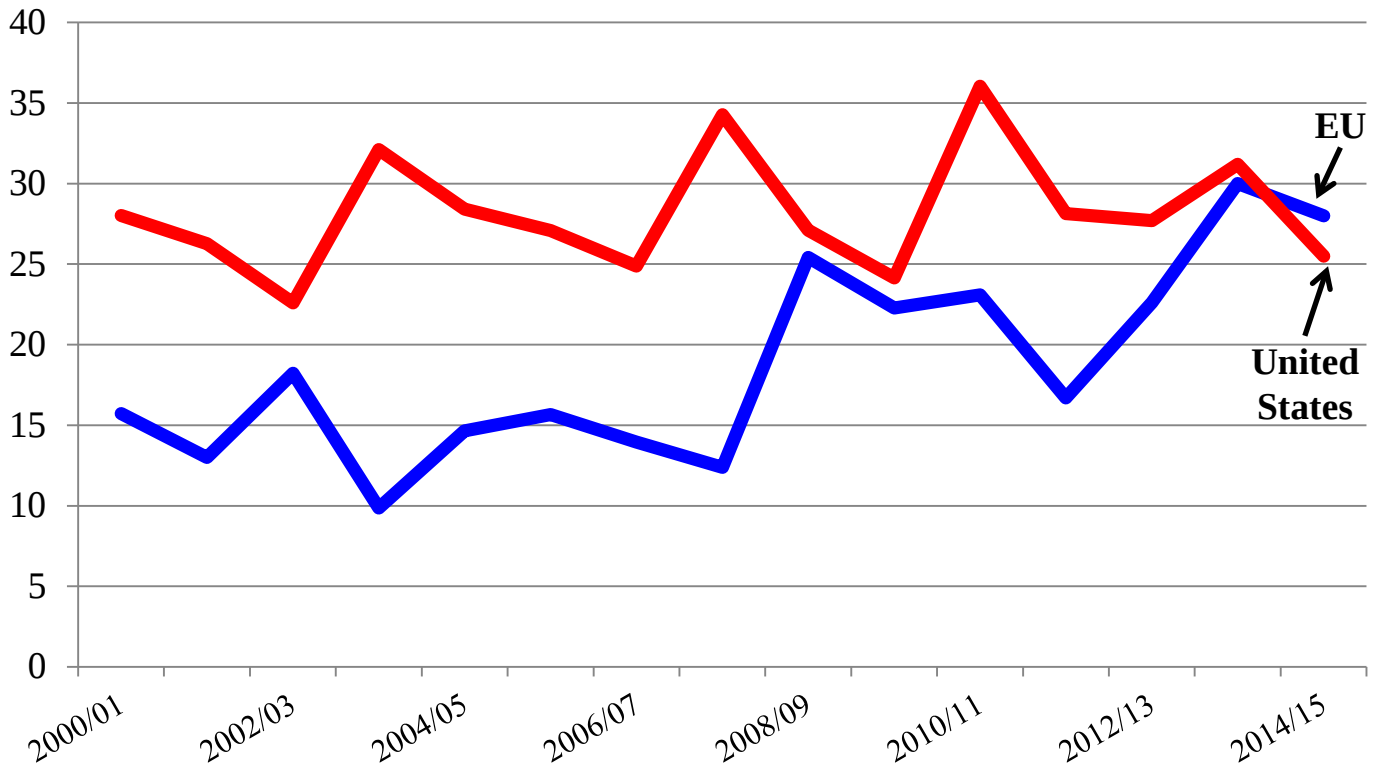




Grain: World Markets and Trade

EU Surpasses United States as Top Wheat Exporter

MMT



For the first time, the United States is projected to lose its position as the world's top wheat exporter to the European Union (EU) in 2014/15. U.S. exports are constrained because of tight carry-in supplies, a smaller crop, relatively higher prices, and intensified competition from other exporters. Abundant exportable supplies in the Black Sea region and the EU are expected to pressure global prices.

The EU is projected to have its second consecutive bumper crop with more available for export because corn continues to displace wheat in feed rations. In addition to France and Germany, other EU countries are becoming important exporters. For example, Romania's shipments to Egypt nearly tripled in just one year. Lithuania has become a meaningful supplier to both Iran and Saudi Arabia. The EU is aggressively competing with Russia and Ukraine in Middle Eastern and North African markets.

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

To download the tables in the publication, go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online): (<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>), scroll down to Reports, and Click the plus sign [+] next to Grains.

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Market and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdDataPublications.aspx>

Archives *World Market and Trade* and *World Agricultural Production* Reports:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdHome.aspx>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/>

All Grain Summary Comparison

		Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
	Marketing Year	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
Production										
United States	(Jun-May)	61.7	58.0	52.8	6.3	6.1	6.8	273.8	353.7	354.0
Other		595.6	656.0	648.8	465.3	471.4	473.9	595.0	628.2	627.2
World Total		657.3	714.0	701.6	471.6	477.5	480.7	868.8	981.9	981.1
Domestic Consumption										
United States	(Jun-May)	38.3	33.9	32.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	263.6	298.1	296.8
Other		648.1	661.8	664.6	461.6	469.6	475.0	605.8	645.4	670.0
World Total		686.4	695.6	697.2	465.3	473.5	479.1	869.5	943.5	966.8
Ending Stocks										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.5	16.1	15.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	20.9	29.1	43.9
Other		155.7	169.9	173.0	109.0	111.1	109.5	117.3	139.9	138.8
World Total		175.3	186.0	188.6	110.2	112.1	110.7	138.1	169.0	182.6
TY Imports										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.4	4.8	4.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	4.2	0.8	0.8
Other		140.2	151.3	145.2	35.3	38.0	37.8	94.6	115.8	114.2
World Total		143.6	156.1	149.3	35.9	38.7	38.5	98.8	116.6	115.0
TY Exports										
United States	(Jun-May)	27.7	31.2	25.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	18.3	48.0	43.0
Other		119.3	127.8	126.5	35.7	37.6	38.0	82.3	71.4	75.4
World Total		147.0	159.0	152.0	39.0	40.7	41.3	100.5	119.4	118.4

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere.

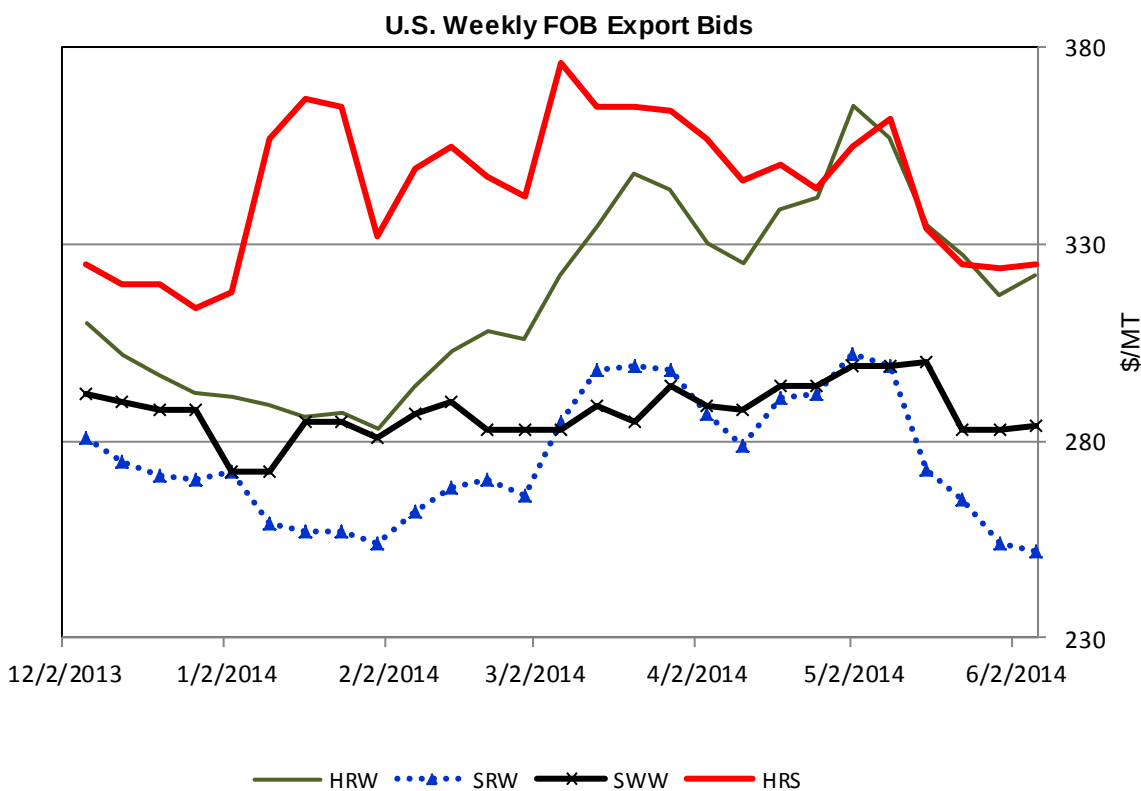
Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug).
'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

WHEAT: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

Global production and trade for 2014/15 are up slightly. Larger crops in China, the EU, India, and Russia more than offset a decline in the United States. Exports are raised in the EU and Russia, but cut in the United States. Despite tighter supplies, the season average U.S. farm price is down from last month. Large crop prospects in other exporting countries are pressuring U.S. prices. For 2013/14, U.S. exports are also lowered.

PRICES:



Domestic: Wheat prices plunged over the past month. Abundant supplies in the EU and the Black Sea are pressuring prices despite a forecast of tightening U.S. supplies, particularly of Hard Red Winter (HRW). Soft Red Winter (SRW) plummeted \$47/ton to \$252. Hard Red Winter (HRW) dropped \$35/ton to \$322. Hard Red Spring (HRS) fell \$30/ton to \$325 as planting nears completion. Soft White Wheat (SWW) slid \$14/ton to \$285.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- **EU** is boosted 500,000 tons to 28.0 million as a result of a larger crop. A projected abundance of corn again this year will continue to displace wheat in feed rations, freeing up more for export.
- **Russia** is up 500,000 tons to 19.5 million as a larger crop boosts exportable supplies.
- The **United States** is lowered 500,000 tons to 25.5 million on tightening supplies and intensified competition.

TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters- based on trade data

- **Australia** is up 500,000 tons to 18.5 million.
- **Russia** is raised 300,000 tons to 18.5 million
- **Turkey** is up 300,000 tons to 4.3 million.
- **United States** is cut 300,000 tons to 31.2 million.

Selected Importers

- **Morocco** is raised 300,000 tons to 3.6 million.
- **United States** is cut 100,000 to 4.8 million.

World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade
July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	7,742	11,951	7,450	1,800	6,500	6,500
Australia	18,455	23,031	21,269	18,500	19,000	19,000
Canada	16,768	17,603	18,581	21,500	21,000	21,000
European Union	23,086	16,691	22,621	30,000	27,500	28,000
India	73	1,723	8,651	5,000	2,500	2,500
Kazakhstan	5,519	11,069	6,801	8,000	7,000	7,000
Russia	3,983	21,627	11,289	18,500	19,000	19,500
Turkey	2,944	3,678	3,583	4,300	3,200	3,200
Ukraine	4,302	5,436	7,190	9,500	8,500	8,500
Uruguay	1,612	1,782	811	1,200	1,500	1,500
Others	13,560	11,046	11,054	9,484	9,860	9,810
Subtotal	98,044	125,637	119,300	127,784	125,560	126,510
United States	36,046	28,142	27,695	31,200	26,000	25,500
World Total	134,090	153,779	146,995	158,984	151,560	152,010
TY Imports						
Afghanistan	2,000	2,200	1,600	1,800	1,800	1,800
Algeria	6,516	6,500	6,484	6,700	6,000	6,000
Bangladesh	3,951	2,016	2,719	3,100	3,300	3,300
Brazil	6,742	7,053	7,547	7,300	6,500	6,500
China	927	2,933	2,960	7,000	3,000	3,000
Egypt	10,600	11,650	8,300	10,500	10,800	10,800
European Union	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,800	5,500	5,500
Indonesia	6,606	6,457	7,146	7,200	7,300	7,300
Iran	200	2,400	5,600	6,000	4,000	4,000
Iraq	3,631	3,784	3,948	3,400	3,000	3,000
Japan	5,869	6,354	6,598	6,200	6,000	6,000
Korea, South	4,761	5,188	5,439	4,300	4,200	4,200
Libya	1,474	1,561	1,946	2,050	2,200	2,200
Mexico	3,404	5,020	3,826	4,500	3,700	3,700
Morocco	4,019	3,671	3,825	3,600	3,000	3,000
Nigeria	4,052	3,931	4,140	4,400	4,500	4,500
Philippines	3,224	4,075	3,645	3,400	3,200	3,200
Saudi Arabia	1,739	2,904	1,921	3,350	3,250	3,250
Sudan	1,595	2,360	1,793	2,100	2,050	2,050
Syria	428	680	963	1,800	2,000	2,000
Thailand	1,943	2,646	1,845	1,900	2,000	2,000
Turkey	3,545	4,413	3,312	4,200	5,500	5,500
Uzbekistan	1,618	2,698	1,863	2,100	2,100	2,100
Vietnam	2,459	2,711	1,671	2,100	2,100	2,100
Yemen	2,816	2,685	3,149	3,200	3,200	3,250
Others	39,159	44,861	42,636	45,260	44,695	44,990
Subtotal	127,899	148,113	140,153	151,260	144,895	145,240
Unaccounted	3,593	2,632	3,399	2,924	2,565	2,670
United States	2,598	3,034	3,443	4,800	4,100	4,100
World Total	134,090	153,779	146,995	158,984	151,560	152,010

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
Production						
Argentina	17,200	15,500	9,300	10,500	12,500	12,500
Australia	27,410	29,905	22,461	27,000	25,500	25,500
Brazil	5,900	5,800	4,380	5,300	6,000	6,000
Canada	23,300	25,288	27,205	37,500	28,500	28,500
China	115,180	117,400	121,023	121,720	123,000	124,000
Egypt	7,200	8,400	8,500	8,650	8,950	8,950
European Union	136,667	138,182	133,846	143,324	144,880	146,250
India	80,800	86,870	94,880	93,510	94,000	95,850
Iran	13,500	12,400	13,800	14,500	13,000	13,000
Kazakhstan	9,638	22,732	9,841	13,941	14,500	14,500
Pakistan	23,900	25,000	23,300	24,000	24,500	24,500
Russia	41,508	56,240	37,720	52,091	52,000	53,000
Turkey	17,000	18,800	15,500	18,000	15,000	15,000
Ukraine	16,844	22,324	15,761	22,278	20,000	20,000
Uzbekistan	6,500	6,300	6,700	6,800	6,800	6,800
Others	48,185	50,437	51,417	56,894	54,474	54,424
Subtotal	590,732	641,578	595,634	656,008	643,604	648,774
United States	60,062	54,413	61,671	57,961	53,431	52,847
World Total	650,794	695,991	657,305	713,969	697,035	701,621
Total Consumption						
Algeria	8,750	8,950	9,450	9,650	9,850	9,850
Brazil	10,800	11,200	10,900	11,400	11,600	11,600
Canada	7,551	9,852	9,598	11,200	9,750	9,750
China	110,500	122,500	125,000	123,500	121,000	122,000
Egypt	17,700	18,600	18,700	18,900	19,200	19,200
European Union	122,844	127,234	119,500	117,000	121,500	122,000
India	81,760	81,404	83,822	93,900	92,050	93,900
Iran	15,700	14,900	16,400	17,500	17,200	17,200
Kazakhstan	6,700	7,600	6,800	6,800	7,300	7,300
Morocco	7,850	8,800	8,300	8,900	8,700	8,700
Pakistan	23,000	23,100	23,900	24,100	24,400	24,400
Russia	38,600	38,000	33,550	34,000	33,500	33,500
Turkey	17,300	18,100	17,500	17,750	17,300	17,300
Ukraine	11,600	14,950	11,400	11,500	11,500	11,500
Uzbekistan	7,700	7,800	8,000	8,300	8,600	8,600
Others	134,419	142,906	145,271	147,371	147,641	147,821
Subtotal	623,906	664,804	641,020	669,332	663,057	666,511
United States	30,639	32,112	38,269	33,868	33,093	32,549
World Total	654,545	696,916	679,289	703,200	696,150	699,060
Ending Stocks						
Australia	8,184	7,051	4,259	4,939	5,974	5,474
Canada	7,360	5,932	5,052	9,792	8,047	8,022
China	59,091	55,946	53,960	58,180	62,180	62,180
European Union	11,931	13,550	10,552	10,676	12,056	12,426
India	15,360	19,950	24,200	17,830	16,300	16,300
Iran	2,030	238	4,099	6,399	6,499	6,499
Russia	13,736	10,899	4,952	5,743	6,743	6,943
Others	57,030	63,486	48,667	56,345	54,908	55,143
Subtotal	174,722	177,052	155,741	169,904	172,707	172,987
United States	23,466	20,211	19,538	16,144	14,709	15,622
World Total	198,188	197,263	175,279	186,048	187,416	188,609

Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15	Jun 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	6,431	8,551	7,754	9,740	8,280	8,280
Central America	1,684	1,666	1,662	1,795	1,785	1,805
South America	13,158	13,779	14,392	14,405	13,275	13,325
European Union - 28	4,621	7,362	5,277	3,800	5,500	5,500
Other Europe	1,614	1,913	1,633	1,845	1,840	1,840
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,498	8,022	7,228	7,880	7,830	7,830
Middle East	17,324	23,065	24,175	27,615	26,525	26,575
North Africa	24,427	24,855	22,052	24,700	23,500	23,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	15,093	18,484	17,437	18,300	18,560	18,560
East Asia	13,889	16,865	17,352	19,835	15,510	15,535
South Asia	7,593	5,466	5,306	6,400	6,575	6,775
Southeast Asia	16,341	18,016	16,356	16,735	16,825	16,825
Others	2,824	3,103	2,972	3,010	2,990	2,990
Total	130,497	151,147	143,596	156,060	148,995	149,340
Production						
North America	87,038	83,329	92,107	98,833	85,801	85,217
South America	27,560	25,768	18,406	20,030	23,733	23,733
European Union - 28	136,667	138,182	133,846	143,324	144,880	146,250
Other Europe	3,188	3,597	3,504	4,429	3,804	3,704
Former Soviet Union - 12	81,068	115,032	77,345	103,760	101,195	102,195
Middle East	38,638	39,282	36,380	40,935	35,115	35,130
North Africa	15,914	18,366	17,320	20,122	18,850	18,850
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,379	6,054	6,388	6,201	6,348	6,348
East Asia	116,355	118,775	122,483	123,024	124,373	125,358
South Asia	110,949	117,132	126,390	125,690	126,745	128,645
Oceania	27,855	30,288	22,950	27,440	26,010	26,010
Others	183	186	186	181	181	181
Total	650,794	695,991	657,305	713,969	697,035	701,621
Domestic Consumption						
North America	44,640	49,564	54,492	51,668	49,443	48,899
South America	25,583	26,121	26,428	26,950	27,115	27,165
European Union - 28	122,844	127,234	119,500	117,000	121,500	122,000
Other Europe	4,727	4,830	4,720	4,930	4,825	4,825
Former Soviet Union - 12	75,630	79,895	71,497	72,835	72,840	72,785
Middle East	54,406	56,273	56,763	59,035	58,030	58,080
North Africa	38,805	40,927	41,421	42,550	42,975	42,975
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,647	22,448	22,782	23,697	24,231	24,281
East Asia	123,952	137,057	139,882	137,225	134,455	135,465
South Asia	117,003	115,834	121,167	131,755	130,740	132,640
Southeast Asia	14,977	16,665	16,235	16,235	16,525	16,525
Oceania	6,845	7,819	8,106	8,235	7,975	7,975
Others	3,354	3,341	3,367	3,524	3,530	3,555
Total	653,413	688,008	686,360	695,639	694,184	697,170
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,143	26,718	24,868	26,486	23,276	24,164
South America	8,580	3,999	3,479	7,084	7,692	7,487
European Union - 28	11,931	13,550	10,552	10,676	12,056	12,426
Other Europe	1,166	1,352	1,047	1,121	1,045	970
Former Soviet Union - 12	23,551	26,970	14,671	16,756	18,171	18,396
Middle East	12,074	10,986	11,964	15,739	16,419	16,134
North Africa	12,194	14,094	11,441	13,088	11,588	11,988
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,367	2,374	2,251	2,022	1,644	1,644
East Asia	62,150	59,242	57,710	61,799	65,682	65,682
South Asia	21,079	25,425	28,144	21,654	19,759	20,034
Southeast Asia	3,991	4,703	4,154	3,919	3,384	3,484
Oceania	8,580	7,415	4,562	5,262	6,272	5,772
Others	382	435	436	442	428	428
Total	198,188	197,263	175,279	186,048	187,416	188,609

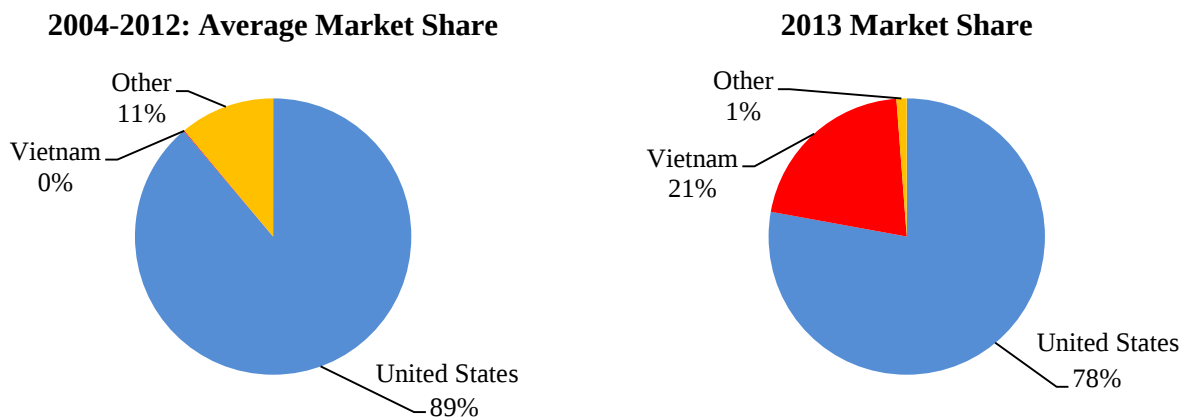
NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

RICE: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

The global rice situation for 2014/15 is virtually unchanged from last month. Production and trade are still projected at record levels. U.S. exports are unchanged. Global production, stocks, and consumption are estimated marginally higher for 2013/14 based largely on a production increase in India. U.S. exports are revised down slightly on the pace of shipments.

The United States Faces Competition in Haiti from Vietnam



The United States supplied close to 90 percent of Haiti's rice imports during the past decade, with sporadic competition from South America and Asia. However, no single competitor shipped as much rice to Haiti as Vietnam did last year. Low-income consumers are price sensitive and Vietnam is capturing this market segment. Nonetheless, U.S. rice continues to be the preferred choice amongst consumers and the United States is expected to remain the dominant supplier, despite a near \$200 price disparity with Vietnam.

SELECTED TRADE CHANGE

- **United States** exports are cut 100,000 tons in 2014 to 3.1 million on the pace of shipments.

World Rice Trade
January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	732	608	526	600	600	600
Australia	311	449	460	500	450	450
Brazil	1,296	1,105	830	850	800	800
Burma	1,075	1,357	1,163	1,300	1,300	1,300
Cambodia	860	900	1,075	1,000	1,200	1,200
China	487	267	447	350	350	350
Egypt	320	600	850	800	875	875
Guyana	257	285	345	400	400	400
India	4,637	10,250	10,480	10,000	9,000	9,000
Japan	200	200	200	200	200	200
Pakistan	3,414	3,399	3,600	3,900	3,900	3,900
Paraguay	208	262	365	250	260	260
Thailand	10,647	6,945	6,722	9,000	10,000	10,000
Uruguay	841	1,056	939	900	950	950
Vietnam	7,000	7,717	6,700	6,500	6,700	6,700
Others	1,039	1,223	1,005	1,039	1,055	1,055
Subtotal	33,324	36,623	35,707	37,589	38,040	38,040
United States	3,246	3,305	3,271	3,100	3,250	3,250
World Total	36,570	39,928	38,978	40,689	41,290	41,290
TY Imports						
Angola	275	360	430	450	450	450
Brazil	591	732	712	700	700	700
Cameroon	310	450	500	500	500	500
China	575	2,900	3,500	3,200	3,700	3,700
Cote d'Ivoire	935	1,375	940	1,150	1,200	1,200
Cuba	558	330	413	450	450	450
European Union	1,496	1,313	1,375	1,350	1,400	1,400
Ghana	620	595	725	600	620	620
Hong Kong	381	415	419	420	425	425
Indonesia	3,098	1,960	650	1,500	1,000	1,000
Iran	1,870	1,500	2,150	1,650	1,700	1,700
Iraq	1,036	1,478	1,294	1,400	1,450	1,450
Japan	742	650	690	700	700	700
Kenya	335	400	410	440	480	480
Korea, South	532	238	580	445	450	450
Malaysia	1,076	1,006	890	1,100	1,100	1,100
Mexico	705	680	746	750	775	775
Mozambique	360	445	485	470	475	475
Nigeria	2,550	3,400	2,400	3,000	3,500	3,500
Philippines	1,200	1,500	1,000	2,000	1,800	1,800
Saudi Arabia	1,059	1,193	1,275	1,300	1,325	1,325
Senegal	805	1,200	1,075	1,100	1,100	1,100
South Africa	885	870	990	1,100	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	420	430	440	450	460	460
Yemen	337	420	425	450	450	450
Others	10,656	10,689	10,736	11,298	10,508	10,508
Subtotal	33,407	36,529	35,250	37,973	37,818	37,818
Unaccounted	2,542	2,759	3,053	2,016	2,772	2,772
United States	621	640	675	700	700	700
World Total	36,570	39,928	38,978	40,689	41,290	41,290

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

Note about dates: 2014/15 is calendar year 2015, 2013/14 is calendar year 2014, and so on.

World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
Milled Production						
Bangladesh	31,700	33,700	33,820	34,590	34,800	34,800
Brazil	9,300	7,888	7,990	8,600	8,500	8,500
Burma	11,060	11,473	11,715	11,957	12,150	12,150
Cambodia	4,233	4,268	4,670	4,725	4,900	4,900
China	137,000	140,700	143,000	142,300	144,000	144,000
Egypt	3,100	4,250	4,675	4,880	4,900	4,900
India	95,980	105,310	105,240	106,290	106,000	106,000
Indonesia	35,500	36,500	36,550	37,355	37,700	37,700
Japan	7,720	7,646	7,756	7,832	7,700	7,700
Korea, South	4,295	4,224	4,006	4,230	4,150	4,150
Nepal	2,680	2,970	3,000	3,361	3,100	3,100
Pakistan	5,000	6,200	5,800	6,600	6,700	6,700
Philippines	10,539	10,710	11,428	11,890	12,200	12,200
Thailand	20,262	20,460	20,200	20,500	20,500	20,500
Vietnam	26,371	27,152	27,519	27,800	27,800	27,800
Others	37,613	37,603	37,891	38,449	38,808	38,808
Subtotal	442,353	461,054	465,260	471,359	473,908	473,908
United States	7,593	5,866	6,336	6,115	6,811	6,811
World Total	449,946	466,920	471,596	477,474	480,719	480,719
Consumption and Residual						
Bangladesh	32,400	34,300	34,500	34,600	34,800	34,800
Brazil	8,200	7,928	7,850	8,050	8,150	8,150
Burma	10,100	10,200	10,400	10,500	11,000	11,000
Cambodia	3,370	3,400	3,550	3,650	3,700	3,700
China	135,000	139,600	144,000	146,000	148,000	148,000
Egypt	3,300	3,620	3,900	4,000	4,100	4,100
India	90,206	93,334	94,031	96,500	98,000	98,000
Indonesia	38,044	38,188	38,127	38,650	39,200	39,200
Iran	3,250	3,300	3,350	3,400	3,450	3,450
Japan	8,200	8,050	8,250	8,250	8,200	8,200
Korea, South	5,175	4,905	4,500	4,607	4,590	4,590
Nigeria	4,800	5,600	5,300	6,000	6,100	6,100
Philippines	12,900	12,860	12,850	12,850	13,200	13,200
Thailand	10,300	10,400	10,600	10,800	10,900	10,900
Vietnam	19,400	19,650	21,900	21,500	21,500	21,500
Others	53,799	56,764	58,451	60,208	60,129	60,114
Subtotal	440,623	456,274	464,404	471,583	478,102	478,087
United States	4,330	3,493	3,752	3,966	4,095	4,096
World Total	444,953	459,767	468,156	475,549	482,197	482,183
Ending Stocks						
Bangladesh	1,378	1,341	696	1,086	1,186	1,186
China	42,574	45,023	47,382	46,832	46,182	46,182
India	23,500	25,100	25,440	25,230	23,440	24,230
Indonesia	7,131	7,403	6,476	6,681	6,181	6,181
Japan	2,712	2,747	2,742	2,824	2,824	2,824
Philippines	2,459	1,509	1,487	2,527	3,327	3,327
Thailand	5,615	9,330	12,808	13,808	13,708	13,708
Others	12,728	13,008	12,017	12,100	11,827	11,834
Subtotal	98,097	105,461	109,048	111,088	108,675	109,472
United States	1,514	1,303	1,156	1,041	1,097	1,193
World Total	99,611	106,764	110,204	112,129	109,772	110,665

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15	Jun 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	1,654	1,664	1,772	1,800	1,825	1,825
Caribbean	1,099	845	980	1,025	1,015	1,015
South America	1,396	1,896	1,708	1,847	1,907	1,907
Other Europe	128	114	125	130	130	130
Former Soviet Union - 12	366	456	452	491	441	441
Middle East	6,099	6,455	6,921	6,685	6,755	6,755
North Africa	381	777	487	495	520	520
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,865	12,190	11,615	12,590	12,750	12,750
East Asia	2,444	4,389	5,349	4,950	5,460	5,460
South Asia	1,864	737	712	960	740	740
Southeast Asia	6,418	5,488	3,611	5,455	4,850	4,850
Others	2,314	2,158	2,193	2,245	2,125	2,125
Total	34,028	37,169	35,925	38,673	38,518	38,518
Production						
North America	7,739	5,979	6,467	6,248	6,944	6,944
Caribbean	943	1,002	974	1,040	1,053	1,053
South America	17,197	15,215	15,808	16,560	16,522	16,522
European Union - 28	2,172	2,110	2,086	1,942	1,963	1,963
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,321	1,294	1,294	1,205	1,200	1,200
Middle East	2,131	2,170	2,135	2,330	2,349	2,349
North Africa	3,139	4,289	4,704	4,919	4,900	4,900
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,299	12,850	12,533	12,846	13,080	13,080
East Asia	151,636	155,342	157,618	157,373	158,781	158,781
South Asia	138,116	151,656	150,995	154,191	153,920	153,920
Southeast Asia	111,008	113,649	115,432	117,448	118,601	118,601
Others	1,245	1,364	1,550	1,372	1,406	1,406
Total	449,946	466,920	471,596	477,474	480,719	480,719
Domestic Consumption						
North America	5,430	4,669	4,927	5,176	5,335	5,336
Central America	1,109	1,156	1,185	1,226	1,231	1,231
Caribbean	2,055	1,997	1,959	2,066	2,073	2,073
South America	14,427	14,180	14,379	14,661	14,853	14,823
European Union - 28	3,250	3,300	3,250	3,200	3,200	3,200
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,425	1,422	1,474	1,508	1,441	1,441
Middle East	8,293	8,603	8,778	8,995	9,150	9,150
North Africa	3,677	4,045	4,422	4,509	4,560	4,560
Sub-Saharan Africa	21,584	23,677	24,322	25,466	25,600	25,600
East Asia	151,568	155,911	160,239	162,487	164,355	164,355
South Asia	130,792	136,823	137,651	140,861	142,540	142,540
Southeast Asia	98,530	99,148	101,968	102,616	104,221	104,221
Others	634	661	757	760	555	570
Total	442,774	455,592	465,311	473,531	479,114	479,100
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,734	1,455	1,345	1,251	1,322	1,418
Central America	249	273	265	268	273	273
Caribbean	122	157	104	103	98	98
South America	2,220	1,609	1,423	1,666	1,940	1,857
European Union - 28	1,215	1,117	1,145	1,037	1,010	1,010
Middle East	1,731	1,526	1,838	1,748	1,642	1,642
North Africa	122	487	427	532	517	517
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,360	2,212	1,906	1,581	1,486	1,486
East Asia	46,690	48,874	51,177	50,716	50,002	50,002
South Asia	25,342	27,511	27,019	27,289	25,509	26,389
Southeast Asia	18,599	21,369	23,184	25,671	25,701	25,701
Oceania	27	40	185	88	88	88
Others	200	134	186	179	184	184
Total	99,611	106,764	110,204	112,129	109,772	110,665

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

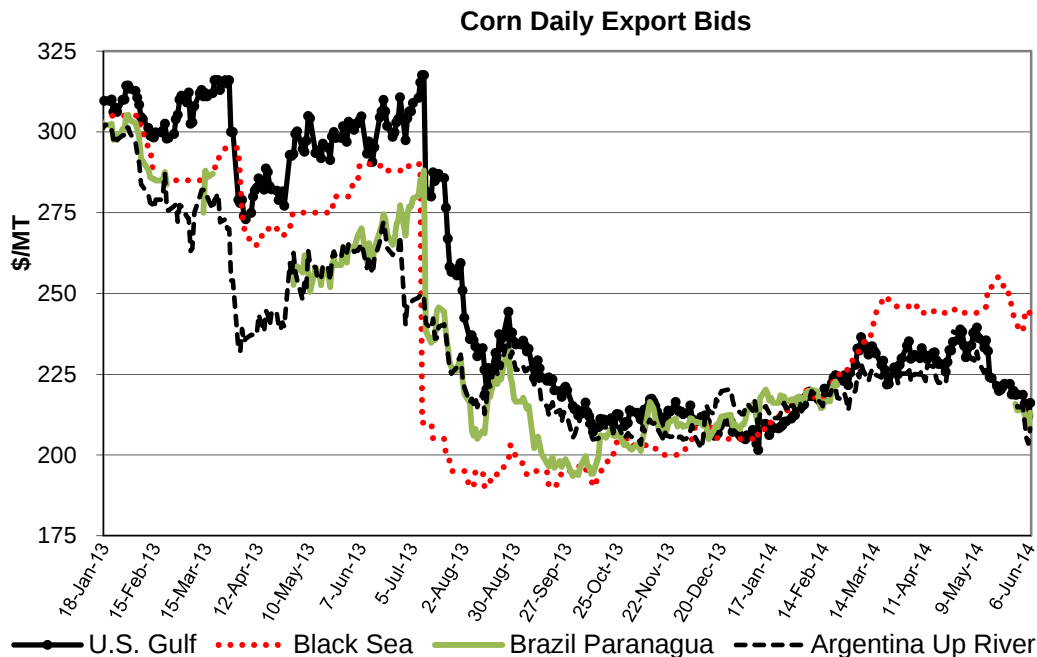
COARSE GRAINS: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

OVERVIEW

World corn production in 2014/15 is raised because of larger forecast crops in Ukraine, EU, and Russia. Global trade is slightly higher with greater demand from Turkey. U.S. exports and the season average farm price are unchanged. For 2013/14, global trade is higher as stronger demand from EU, Egypt, Turkey, and Colombia more than offsets cuts to Kenya and China. U.S. exports are unchanged and the season average farm price is lowered slightly on expectations of large late-season marketings and declining cash and futures prices.

PRICES

Since the release of the May WASDE report, favorable weather conditions for planting and crop development in the United States caused U.S. quotes to shed over \$20/ton, closing at \$216/ton on June 6. Argentine quotes dropped a similar amount, but remain below the United States at \$208/ton. Brazilian quotes resumed at the end of May and are \$3/ton lower than U.S. Meanwhile, Ukrainian prices remain well above other origins as old-crop supplies tighten.



TRADE CHANGES IN 2014/15

Selected Exporters

- **Brazilian corn** is boosted 500,000 tons to 22.0 million on prospects for a larger harvest and on expectations that a bigger share will ship after October 1. (The estimate for 2013/14 is cut by 500,000 tons to 20.5 million).

-
- **South African corn** is raised 200,000 tons to 2.5 million on a larger crop. (Exports in 2013/14 are raised 300,000 tons to 2.3 million).
 - **Serbian corn** is cut 200,000 tons to 2.1 million on a smaller forecast crop.
 - **EU barley** is up 300,000 tons to 5.8 million on a larger crop.

Selected Importer

- **Turkish corn** is up 500,000 tons to a record 2.0 million on strong feed demand for poultry and because of the smallest barley crop in 40 years. **Barley** is up 200,000 tons to 500,000, the largest in more than 30 years. (**Corn** imports in 2013/14 are also raised 500,000 tons to 1.5 million.)

TRADE CHANGES IN 2013/14

Selected Exporters

- **Argentine corn** is cut by 500,000 tons to 9.5 million on the slow pace of sales and shipments.
- **Indian corn** is up 500,000 tons to 3.5 million on the strong pace of shipments and improved competitiveness.
- **Russian corn** is raised 300,000 tons to 3.8 million on the pace of shipments.
- **Ukrainian corn** is boosted 1.0 million tons to 20.0 million on trade data to date.

Selected Importers

- **Chinese corn** is cut 500,000 tons to 4.0 million due to continuing cancellations of U.S. sales.
- **Colombian corn** is boosted 400,000 tons to a record 4.5 million based on strong imports, particularly from the United States.
- **Egyptian corn** is raised 500,000 tons to 7.0 million due to the brisk pace of imports.
- **EU corn** is up 1.0 million tons to 14.0 million based on licenses.
- **Kenyan corn** is slashed 600,000 tons to 200,000 on a sluggish pace and despite reports of tight supplies and high prices.

World Coarse Grain Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	18,628	22,307	29,496	13,705	21,505	21,505
Australia	4,897	7,279	6,395	6,625	5,925	5,925
Brazil	11,591	12,677	26,078	20,510	21,510	22,010
Canada	4,427	3,853	4,669	4,900	4,600	4,600
European Union	5,865	7,177	8,914	6,530	7,755	8,055
India	3,437	4,858	5,541	3,750	2,650	2,650
Russia	1,029	5,997	4,365	6,185	7,110	7,110
Serbia	2,013	2,345	628	1,825	2,310	2,110
South Africa	2,857	1,851	2,413	2,325	2,325	2,525
Ukraine	7,490	17,447	15,527	22,480	18,160	18,160
Others	4,540	7,465	7,529	7,665	7,120	7,120
Subtotal	66,774	93,256	111,555	96,500	100,970	101,770
United States	49,183	40,191	20,589	53,035	47,285	47,285
World Total	115,957	133,447	132,144	149,535	148,255	149,055
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,949	3,691	3,280	4,010	3,910	3,910
Brazil	650	1,211	1,240	1,205	1,205	1,205
Chile	1,271	1,523	1,327	1,725	1,625	1,625
China	2,697	7,924	5,604	10,800	9,800	9,800
Colombia	4,155	4,103	4,088	5,030	4,730	4,730
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,840	7,250	5,096	7,055	6,530	6,530
European Union	8,635	6,908	11,766	14,305	13,305	13,305
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	2,800	2,600	2,600
Iran	4,000	5,700	4,800	5,500	5,800	5,800
Israel	1,446	1,530	1,564	1,740	1,865	1,865
Japan	18,590	17,730	17,743	18,500	18,900	18,900
Jordan	917	1,158	1,202	1,200	1,300	1,300
Korea, South	8,168	7,726	8,265	9,590	9,590	9,590
Libya	543	829	1,220	1,150	1,250	1,250
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,200	3,400	3,400
Mexico	10,760	12,819	7,623	11,900	11,400	11,400
Morocco	2,059	2,479	1,831	2,400	2,600	2,600
Peru	2,079	1,928	2,404	2,425	2,425	2,425
Saudi Arabia	8,138	10,485	12,390	10,325	10,005	10,005
Syria	1,959	1,282	767	750	1,000	1,000
Taiwan	4,277	4,478	4,398	4,350	4,350	4,350
Turkey	496	782	1,922	1,650	1,800	2,500
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000	2,000
Others	13,895	14,902	13,848	14,926	15,330	15,340
Subtotal	112,624	126,721	123,037	142,436	140,520	141,230
Unaccounted	884	3,586	2,644	3,848	4,635	4,725
United States	2,449	3,140	6,463	3,251	3,100	3,100
World Total	115,957	133,447	132,144	149,535	148,255	149,055

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
Production						
Argentina	33,258	30,105	37,246	33,465	35,166	35,166
Australia	11,485	12,257	11,166	12,447	11,807	11,807
Brazil	60,380	75,884	84,253	79,113	77,113	77,113
Canada	22,668	22,921	24,427	28,735	23,065	23,065
China	183,771	198,635	212,192	224,310	226,580	226,580
Ethiopia	11,193	12,264	12,286	13,050	13,050	13,050
European Union	142,829	149,881	146,073	158,341	152,238	153,083
India	43,370	42,250	39,940	42,710	40,700	41,730
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	29,226	25,689	28,881	29,840	30,140	30,140
Nigeria	20,720	17,421	18,573	19,200	19,200	19,200
Russia	16,416	33,077	28,658	35,735	37,500	38,000
South Africa	11,310	13,268	12,873	15,053	14,043	14,043
Turkey	10,184	11,299	10,595	13,075	11,375	9,575
Ukraine	21,503	33,476	29,527	39,918	34,300	35,300
Others	144,115	146,014	146,923	149,037	153,113	153,058
Subtotal	769,228	833,291	852,113	903,129	888,590	890,110
United States	330,236	323,728	286,005	369,431	368,588	368,588
World Total	1,099,464	1,157,019	1,138,118	1,272,560	1,257,178	1,258,698
Domestic Consumption						
Argentina	11,033	10,510	12,050	12,795	13,631	13,631
Brazil	52,548	53,653	55,803	58,378	59,903	59,903
Canada	21,201	20,280	20,262	22,140	20,920	20,920
China	188,448	196,192	209,671	224,875	235,300	235,300
Egypt	13,332	12,736	12,605	12,880	12,978	13,078
Ethiopia	10,700	11,850	12,150	13,150	13,150	13,150
European Union	154,642	151,460	153,295	163,295	160,070	160,070
India	38,850	37,750	35,275	37,400	38,850	39,350
Japan	18,875	17,990	18,030	18,700	19,100	19,100
Mexico	39,785	37,985	36,195	39,885	40,940	40,940
Nigeria	20,670	17,321	18,700	19,150	19,300	19,300
Russia	18,131	27,728	25,134	29,019	30,900	31,200
South Africa	11,206	11,250	11,610	12,110	12,023	12,023
Turkey	11,075	11,755	12,955	13,430	13,830	13,230
Ukraine	13,772	15,559	14,661	16,307	16,585	17,085
Others	206,951	213,602	218,541	223,209	231,189	231,239
Subtotal	831,990	866,172	861,059	926,365	941,161	941,401
United States	298,057	290,047	276,268	311,030	309,305	309,306
World Total	1,130,047	1,156,219	1,137,327	1,237,395	1,250,466	1,250,707
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	5,597	1,337	2,483	4,958	5,498	5,998
Brazil	10,836	9,821	14,559	15,989	13,894	14,394
Canada	3,549	3,395	3,084	5,589	3,669	3,669
China	50,134	60,370	68,386	78,491	79,946	79,446
European Union	16,733	15,579	12,837	13,958	11,676	12,221
Iran	4,138	4,734	4,234	3,834	3,334	3,334
Ukraine	2,149	2,421	2,330	3,336	3,946	3,446
Others	42,403	43,150	37,974	46,540	41,724	43,213
Subtotal	135,539	140,807	145,887	172,695	163,687	165,721
United States	32,288	27,820	23,531	31,888	46,817	46,853
World Total	167,827	168,627	169,418	204,583	210,504	212,574

Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15	Jun 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	14,265	16,723	14,609	15,586	15,035	15,035
Central America	2,900	2,769	2,470	3,001	3,200	3,200
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510	2,510
South America	10,536	11,968	11,804	13,550	13,200	13,200
European Union - 28	8,635	6,908	11,766	14,305	13,305	13,305
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,139	1,038	725	900	880	880
Middle East	18,690	23,362	24,922	23,425	24,260	24,960
North Africa	12,349	15,320	13,037	15,865	15,240	15,240
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,044	3,238	2,677	2,585	2,885	2,895
East Asia	33,888	38,040	36,163	43,370	42,770	42,770
Southeast Asia	7,558	7,317	8,058	9,580	9,280	9,280
Others	876	1,019	942	1,135	1,055	1,055
Total	115,073	129,861	129,500	145,687	143,620	144,330
Production						
North America	382,130	372,338	339,313	428,006	421,793	421,793
South America	106,037	117,979	135,054	125,723	126,346	126,346
European Union - 28	142,829	149,881	146,073	158,341	152,238	153,083
Other Europe	9,996	9,497	6,584	9,434	9,456	9,201
Former Soviet Union - 12	47,506	78,657	69,136	88,714	83,881	85,381
Middle East	19,559	20,382	18,215	20,945	18,688	16,888
North Africa	12,159	11,142	10,129	11,657	11,389	11,389
Sub-Saharan Africa	99,903	100,100	104,528	102,312	105,740	105,740
East Asia	185,731	200,748	214,647	226,756	229,088	229,088
South Asia	50,624	50,314	48,598	51,738	49,548	50,778
Southeast Asia	26,374	28,379	29,138	30,978	31,676	31,676
Oceania	12,030	12,813	11,834	13,088	12,467	12,467
Others	4,586	4,789	4,869	4,868	4,868	4,868
Total	1,099,464	1,157,019	1,138,118	1,272,560	1,257,178	1,258,698
Domestic Consumption						
North America	359,043	348,312	332,725	373,055	371,165	371,166
South America	84,120	85,318	89,487	93,833	96,971	96,971
European Union - 28	154,642	151,460	153,295	163,295	160,070	160,070
Other Europe	8,714	8,374	7,104	7,847	7,971	7,921
Former Soviet Union - 12	41,822	54,333	51,070	57,666	59,531	60,331
Middle East	38,540	40,949	42,548	43,826	45,376	44,776
North Africa	25,390	25,266	24,636	26,112	27,260	27,360
Sub-Saharan Africa	98,828	98,484	104,473	102,129	105,330	105,230
East Asia	221,781	228,692	243,025	259,956	270,811	270,811
South Asia	46,064	45,658	43,484	46,173	47,629	48,329
Southeast Asia	33,139	34,612	35,867	37,420	39,020	39,020
Oceania	7,495	6,518	5,857	6,318	6,417	6,417
Others	9,698	9,692	9,634	10,123	10,423	10,423
Total	1,129,276	1,137,668	1,143,205	1,227,753	1,247,974	1,248,825
Ending Stocks						
North America	37,878	33,072	28,239	40,456	53,565	53,601
South America	20,420	13,958	19,115	23,625	21,573	22,955
European Union - 28	16,733	15,579	12,837	13,958	11,676	12,221
Other Europe	1,455	1,023	611	1,282	1,307	1,302
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,481	6,240	5,167	7,235	7,315	7,015
Middle East	8,087	10,492	9,775	11,399	8,376	8,376
North Africa	4,784	5,447	3,756	5,123	4,072	4,372
Sub-Saharan Africa	10,614	11,616	11,090	10,218	10,550	10,253
East Asia	53,420	63,410	71,061	81,101	82,523	82,023
South Asia	3,071	2,959	2,803	4,488	3,272	4,202
Southeast Asia	3,508	3,061	3,225	3,973	4,269	4,269
Oceania	1,583	978	987	872	1,007	1,007
Others	793	792	752	853	999	978
Total	167,827	168,627	169,418	204,583	210,504	212,574

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Corn Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	15,198	16,501	22,789	9,500	17,000	17,000
Brazil	11,582	12,674	26,044	20,500	21,500	22,000
Canada	1,658	494	1,813	1,200	1,500	1,500
European Union	1,096	3,287	2,193	2,000	2,000	2,000
India	3,376	4,674	4,768	3,500	2,500	2,500
Paraguay	1,201	2,188	2,858	2,000	2,100	2,100
Russia	37	2,027	1,917	3,800	3,500	3,500
Serbia	2,004	2,331	601	1,800	2,300	2,100
South Africa	2,839	1,831	2,398	2,300	2,300	2,500
Ukraine	5,008	15,157	12,726	20,000	16,000	16,000
Others	2,548	4,170	4,144	4,845	4,240	4,240
Subtotal	46,547	65,334	82,251	71,445	74,940	75,440
United States	45,135	38,428	18,275	48,000	43,000	43,000
World Total	91,682	103,762	100,526	119,445	117,940	118,440
TY Imports						
Algeria	2,683	3,203	2,909	3,500	3,500	3,500
Brazil	287	937	871	800	800	800
Chile	526	906	844	1,500	1,300	1,300
China	979	5,231	2,702	4,000	3,000	3,000
Colombia	3,511	3,209	3,264	4,500	4,200	4,200
Cuba	838	746	911	900	900	900
Dominican Republic	999	1,054	1,046	1,100	1,200	1,200
Egypt	5,803	7,154	5,059	7,000	6,500	6,500
European Union	7,385	6,113	11,351	14,000	13,000	13,000
Guatemala	676	691	678	750	850	850
Indonesia	3,041	1,724	2,719	2,800	2,600	2,600
Iran	3,500	4,000	3,700	5,000	4,800	4,800
Israel	1,029	1,221	1,224	1,400	1,500	1,500
Japan	15,648	14,892	14,412	15,500	16,000	16,000
Korea, South	8,107	7,636	8,174	9,500	9,500	9,500
Malaysia	2,809	3,309	3,048	3,200	3,400	3,400
Mexico	8,252	11,172	5,676	11,500	10,900	10,900
Morocco	1,738	1,943	1,684	1,900	2,000	2,000
Peru	1,939	1,772	2,254	2,300	2,300	2,300
Saudi Arabia	1,933	1,816	2,063	2,300	2,500	2,500
Taiwan	4,134	4,341	4,232	4,200	4,200	4,200
Tunisia	677	853	846	850	850	850
Turkey	453	729	1,656	1,500	1,500	2,000
Venezuela	1,251	2,596	2,146	2,600	2,600	2,600
Vietnam	1,000	1,600	1,700	2,200	2,000	2,000
Others	11,099	11,565	9,388	10,970	11,810	11,810
Subtotal	90,297	100,413	94,557	115,770	113,710	114,210
Unaccounted	701	2,584	1,745	2,875	3,480	3,480
United States	684	765	4,224	800	750	750
World Total	91,682	103,762	100,526	119,445	117,940	118,440

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
Production						
Argentina	25,200	21,000	27,000	24,000	26,000	26,000
Brazil	57,400	73,000	81,500	76,000	74,000	74,000
Canada	12,043	11,359	13,060	14,200	12,500	12,500
China	177,245	192,780	205,614	217,730	220,000	220,000
Ethiopia	4,895	6,069	6,158	6,500	6,500	6,500
European Union	58,265	68,118	58,866	64,573	64,647	65,247
India	21,730	21,760	22,260	24,190	22,000	22,000
Indonesia	6,800	8,850	8,500	9,100	9,200	9,200
Mexico	21,058	18,726	21,591	21,900	22,500	22,500
Nigeria	8,800	9,250	7,630	7,700	7,700	7,700
Philippines	7,271	7,130	7,261	7,700	7,900	7,900
Russia	3,075	6,962	8,213	11,635	12,500	13,000
Serbia	6,800	6,400	3,750	6,400	6,500	6,300
South Africa	10,924	12,759	12,365	14,500	13,500	13,500
Ukraine	11,919	22,838	20,922	30,900	26,000	27,000
Others	86,329	88,377	90,274	91,146	93,666	93,811
Subtotal	519,754	575,378	594,964	628,174	625,113	627,158
United States	316,165	313,949	273,832	353,715	353,965	353,965
World Total	835,919	889,327	868,796	981,889	979,078	981,123
Total Consumption						
Argentina	7,300	7,000	7,900	8,300	9,000	9,000
Brazil	49,500	50,500	52,500	55,000	56,500	56,500
Canada	11,761	11,636	11,605	12,200	12,200	12,200
China	180,000	188,000	200,000	212,000	222,000	222,000
Egypt	12,500	11,700	11,700	12,000	12,100	12,200
European Union	64,900	69,500	69,600	75,500	76,000	76,500
India	18,100	17,200	17,500	19,500	20,300	20,300
Indonesia	9,800	10,500	10,900	11,500	11,900	11,900
Japan	15,700	14,900	14,500	15,500	16,000	16,000
Korea, South	8,214	7,815	8,481	9,600	9,600	9,600
Mexico	29,500	29,000	27,000	31,500	32,750	32,750
Philippines	7,200	7,400	7,400	8,000	8,400	8,400
Russia	3,200	4,700	6,400	7,800	8,700	9,000
South Africa	10,650	10,700	11,000	11,500	11,400	11,400
Ukraine	6,500	7,800	8,100	9,900	10,400	10,900
Others	133,552	140,350	141,259	145,636	150,261	151,311
Subtotal	567,325	605,781	601,623	652,899	668,961	670,711
United States	285,123	279,035	263,641	298,083	296,812	296,812
World Total	852,448	884,816	865,264	950,982	965,773	967,523
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	4,041	899	1,315	3,525	4,035	4,535
Brazil	10,278	9,212	14,150	15,450	13,250	13,750
China	49,415	59,335	67,570	77,200	78,600	78,100
European Union	5,222	6,666	5,090	6,163	5,810	5,910
Mexico	1,112	1,316	1,061	2,461	2,611	2,611
South Africa	3,418	3,676	3,067	3,092	3,341	3,017
Ukraine	1,121	1,051	1,191	2,241	2,891	2,391
Others	26,846	27,331	23,837	29,797	27,338	28,482
Subtotal	101,453	109,486	117,281	139,929	137,876	138,796
United States	28,644	25,122	20,859	29,118	43,851	43,851
World Total	130,097	134,608	138,140	169,047	181,727	182,647

Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15	Jun 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	9,920	12,684	10,393	12,700	12,150	12,150
Central America	2,889	2,766	2,470	3,000	3,200	3,200
South America	8,372	9,886	9,643	12,070	11,620	11,620
European Union - 28	7,385	6,113	11,351	14,000	13,000	13,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	329	328	324	415	415	415
Middle East	9,942	10,686	10,738	12,425	12,825	13,325
North Africa	11,265	13,799	11,145	13,900	13,550	13,550
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,547	2,581	2,005	1,995	2,390	2,390
East Asia	29,024	32,282	29,673	33,330	32,830	32,830
Southeast Asia	7,541	7,304	8,040	9,560	9,260	9,260
Caribbean	2,193	2,159	2,327	2,385	2,510	2,510
Others	574	590	672	790	710	710
Total	90,981	101,178	98,781	116,570	114,460	114,960
Production						
North America	349,266	344,034	308,483	389,815	388,965	388,965
South America	93,105	103,988	119,769	110,880	111,670	111,670
European Union - 28	58,265	68,118	58,866	64,573	64,647	65,247
Other Europe	8,291	7,810	4,915	7,690	7,736	7,481
Former Soviet Union - 12	18,434	34,121	32,356	47,014	42,710	44,210
Middle East	6,448	7,164	6,330	6,946	6,688	6,688
North Africa	6,780	5,722	5,891	6,001	5,951	5,951
Sub-Saharan Africa	57,860	62,101	60,719	61,601	62,596	62,596
East Asia	178,955	194,585	207,760	219,859	222,199	222,199
South Asia	27,663	28,536	29,705	31,830	29,460	29,660
Central America	3,549	3,698	3,740	3,743	3,743	3,743
Southeast Asia	26,135	28,138	28,893	30,733	31,431	31,431
Others	1,168	1,312	1,369	1,204	1,282	1,282
Total	835,919	889,327	868,796	981,889	979,078	981,123
Domestic Consumption						
North America	326,384	319,671	302,246	341,783	341,762	341,762
South America	73,823	75,021	78,431	82,695	85,520	85,520
European Union - 28	64,900	69,500	69,600	75,500	76,000	76,500
Other Europe	6,741	6,392	5,194	5,845	5,985	5,935
Former Soviet Union - 12	13,185	16,420	18,085	21,835	23,260	24,060
Middle East	16,885	17,348	18,081	18,410	19,835	20,835
North Africa	18,525	18,000	18,150	18,900	19,350	19,450
Sub-Saharan Africa	56,518	60,416	60,420	60,806	61,586	61,486
East Asia	209,870	217,047	229,434	243,505	254,035	254,035
South Asia	23,981	23,770	24,480	26,870	27,670	27,870
Southeast Asia	32,893	34,357	35,609	37,160	38,760	38,760
Central America	6,375	6,425	6,200	6,625	6,825	6,825
Others	3,420	3,369	3,556	3,585	3,735	3,735
Total	853,500	867,736	869,486	943,519	964,323	966,773
Ending Stocks						
North America	31,019	27,803	23,469	34,328	48,511	48,511
South America	18,056	12,608	17,193	21,308	19,038	20,438
European Union - 28	5,222	6,666	5,090	6,163	5,810	5,910
Other Europe	1,212	771	353	1,018	1,029	1,024
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,904	2,445	2,050	3,379	4,309	4,009
Middle East	3,918	4,548	3,541	4,107	3,190	3,190
North Africa	2,102	2,960	1,969	2,860	2,601	2,901
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,732	9,428	8,675	8,100	8,759	8,435
East Asia	52,082	61,836	69,729	79,313	80,707	80,207
South Asia	1,549	1,680	2,080	3,640	2,510	2,780
Southeast Asia	3,504	3,058	3,220	3,968	4,264	4,264
Central America	547	564	507	600	693	693
Others	250	241	264	263	306	285
Total	130,097	134,608	138,140	169,047	181,727	182,647

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Barley Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,531	3,631	3,647	3,000	2,500	2,500
Australia	4,088	5,819	4,621	5,700	4,700	4,700
Canada	1,052	1,437	1,316	1,800	1,200	1,200
European Union	4,581	3,646	6,473	4,100	5,500	5,800
India	30	52	542	200	100	100
Kazakhstan	224	659	151	400	400	400
Moldova	10	5	20	15	15	15
Russia	969	3,668	2,366	2,300	3,500	3,500
Serbia	9	14	26	25	10	10
Ukraine	2,446	2,166	2,659	2,300	2,000	2,000
Others	35	120	151	65	5	5
Subtotal	14,975	21,217	21,972	19,905	19,930	20,230
United States	181	179	162	300	250	250
World Total	15,156	21,396	22,134	20,205	20,180	20,480
TY Imports						
Algeria	262	479	364	500	400	400
Belarus	25	100	25	50	100	100
Brazil	362	274	369	400	400	400
China	1,656	2,541	2,184	3,300	3,000	3,000
Colombia	251	301	232	275	275	275
Iran	500	1,700	1,100	500	1,000	1,000
Israel	287	276	244	275	300	300
Japan	1,359	1,257	1,356	1,300	1,300	1,300
Jordan	544	750	831	750	750	750
Kuwait	317	376	388	400	400	400
Libya	179	183	573	500	550	550
Mexico	26	144	47	100	100	100
Morocco	222	536	147	500	600	600
Peru	83	97	103	100	100	100
Russia	411	372	278	300	200	200
Saudi Arabia	6,200	8,600	10,200	8,000	7,500	7,500
Syria	300	200	300	250	500	500
Tunisia	281	218	764	400	100	100
Turkey	39	46	266	150	300	500
United Arab Emirates	334	524	541	550	550	550
Others	1,265	1,428	951	900	935	935
Subtotal	14,903	20,402	21,263	19,500	19,360	19,560
Unaccounted	105	525	440	255	320	420
United States	148	469	431	450	500	500
World Total	15,156	21,396	22,134	20,205	20,180	20,480

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
Production						
Algeria	1,500	1,350	1,500	1,498	1,650	1,650
Argentina	2,950	4,500	5,000	4,750	3,850	3,850
Australia	7,995	8,221	7,466	9,600	8,100	8,100
Belarus	1,966	2,013	2,100	1,700	1,400	1,400
Canada	7,627	7,892	8,012	10,250	7,200	7,200
China	1,972	1,637	1,626	1,500	1,400	1,400
Ethiopia	1,703	1,592	1,782	1,800	1,800	1,800
European Union	53,691	51,883	54,897	59,607	55,639	55,884
India	1,350	1,660	1,620	1,750	1,700	1,730
Iran	3,580	2,900	3,400	3,200	3,200	3,200
Kazakhstan	1,313	2,593	1,500	2,539	2,600	2,600
Morocco	2,570	2,340	1,200	2,700	1,750	1,750
Russia	8,350	16,938	13,952	15,389	16,000	16,000
Turkey	5,900	7,000	5,500	7,300	5,800	4,000
Ukraine	8,484	9,098	6,935	7,561	7,000	7,000
Others	8,264	8,534	8,731	9,297	9,177	9,177
Subtotal	119,215	130,151	125,221	140,441	128,266	126,741
United States	3,925	3,392	4,796	4,683	4,267	4,267
World Total	123,140	133,543	130,017	145,124	132,533	131,008
Total Consumption						
Algeria	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,250	2,250	2,250
Australia	4,200	3,300	3,000	3,700	3,300	3,300
Belarus	2,000	2,100	2,200	1,800	1,600	1,600
Canada	7,464	6,916	6,809	7,900	6,800	6,800
China	4,050	3,800	4,000	4,700	4,500	4,500
Ethiopia	1,725	1,600	1,725	1,850	1,850	1,850
European Union	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,700	51,500	51,000
India	1,350	1,550	1,525	1,200	1,750	1,750
Iran	3,900	4,100	4,600	4,100	4,300	4,300
Kazakhstan	1,475	1,825	1,375	2,100	2,300	2,300
Morocco	3,050	3,100	1,900	2,400	3,000	3,000
Russia	9,500	14,300	12,100	12,800	13,200	13,200
Saudi Arabia	6,325	7,225	8,125	8,525	8,725	8,725
Turkey	6,000	6,750	6,200	6,950	6,750	5,150
Ukraine	6,000	6,300	5,100	5,100	5,000	5,000
Others	14,700	15,393	15,927	16,836	16,849	16,849
Subtotal	131,715	131,013	127,058	137,023	133,893	131,893
United States	4,537	4,192	4,666	4,680	4,658	4,659
World Total	136,252	135,205	131,724	141,703	138,551	136,552
Ending Stocks						
Algeria	1,236	1,435	1,194	942	742	742
Canada	1,502	1,195	983	1,758	983	983
European Union	7,938	6,069	5,093	5,250	3,939	4,384
Iran	1,348	1,348	1,748	1,348	1,248	1,248
Russia	1,386	848	726	1,115	615	615
Saudi Arabia	1,253	2,728	3,103	4,078	2,853	2,853
Ukraine	794	1,172	873	859	864	864
Others	6,860	6,499	5,423	7,120	5,281	5,303
Subtotal	22,317	21,294	19,143	22,470	16,525	16,992
United States	1,945	1,306	1,750	1,844	1,796	1,778
World Total	24,262	22,600	20,893	24,314	18,321	18,770

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Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15	Jun 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	227	619	499	575	625	625
South America	922	851	1,064	985	985	985
European Union - 28	288	364	52	50	50	50
Other Europe	189	209	127	175	175	175
Former Soviet Union - 12	654	697	375	460	440	440
Middle East	8,604	12,557	13,956	10,910	11,360	11,560
North Africa	960	1,458	1,885	1,950	1,675	1,675
Sub-Saharan Africa	77	105	57	75	80	80
East Asia	3,107	3,924	3,663	4,725	4,425	4,425
South Asia	8	68	7	30	30	30
Oceania	15	19	9	15	15	15
Total	15,051	20,871	21,694	19,950	19,860	20,060
Production						
North America	12,224	11,771	13,840	15,483	12,017	12,017
South America	3,869	5,539	6,094	5,890	4,985	4,985
European Union - 28	53,691	51,883	54,897	59,607	55,639	55,884
Other Europe	1,142	1,189	1,193	1,268	1,244	1,244
Former Soviet Union - 12	21,606	32,233	26,131	29,174	28,825	28,825
Middle East	11,459	11,675	10,285	12,434	10,435	8,635
North Africa	4,546	4,410	3,309	4,727	4,509	4,509
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,095	2,099	2,283	2,266	2,260	2,260
East Asia	2,215	1,939	1,928	1,810	1,702	1,702
South Asia	1,990	2,267	2,152	2,457	2,407	2,437
Oceania	8,303	8,538	7,905	10,008	8,510	8,510
Total	123,140	133,543	130,017	145,124	132,533	131,008
Domestic Consumption						
North America	12,701	11,808	12,375	13,280	12,158	12,159
South America	2,927	3,062	3,351	3,465	3,595	3,595
European Union - 28	56,610	51,200	51,000	53,700	51,500	51,000
Other Europe	1,339	1,366	1,298	1,423	1,397	1,397
Former Soviet Union - 12	20,617	26,273	22,504	23,805	23,990	23,990
Middle East	19,884	22,016	22,585	23,746	23,871	22,271
North Africa	5,882	6,186	5,555	6,280	6,978	6,978
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,212	2,138	2,290	2,400	2,395	2,395
East Asia	5,772	5,555	5,806	6,455	6,255	6,255
South Asia	1,992	2,197	2,063	1,912	2,468	2,468
Oceania	4,550	3,650	3,425	4,125	3,725	3,725
Total	134,486	135,451	132,252	140,591	138,332	136,233
Ending Stocks						
North America	3,647	2,621	3,014	3,833	2,960	2,942
South America	809	562	686	1,067	960	942
European Union - 28	7,938	6,069	5,093	5,250	3,939	4,384
Other Europe	193	204	227	221	233	233
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,814	2,762	2,203	2,712	2,072	2,072
Middle East	4,092	5,847	6,139	7,212	5,136	5,136
North Africa	2,612	2,426	1,720	2,189	1,390	1,390
Sub-Saharan Africa	232	283	330	271	216	216
East Asia	680	984	768	843	715	715
South Asia	205	266	128	233	117	157
Oceania	1,040	576	585	483	583	583
Total	24,262	22,600	20,893	24,314	18,321	18,770

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Sorghum Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	1,893	2,163	3,059	1,200	2,000	2,000
Australia	575	1,185	1,425	700	1,000	1,000
Ethiopia	75	75	75	75	75	75
India	31	132	231	50	50	50
Nigeria	60	75	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	34	113	124	150	150	150
Uruguay	0	23	26	30	30	30
Others	148	141	151	165	135	135
Subtotal	2,816	3,907	5,141	2,420	3,490	3,490
United States	3,827	1,549	2,128	4,700	4,000	4,000
World Total	6,643	5,456	7,269	7,120	7,490	7,490
TY Imports						
Botswana	30	25	50	50	50	50
Chile	729	544	404	150	250	250
China	4	84	631	3,400	3,700	3,700
Colombia	391	592	591	250	250	250
Ethiopia	35	30	50	50	50	50
European Union	922	126	291	200	200	200
Japan	1,418	1,481	1,897	1,600	1,500	1,500
Mexico	2,379	1,369	1,789	200	300	300
Sudan	200	125	175	100	100	100
Taiwan	97	84	116	100	100	100
Others	521	613	634	471	355	365
Subtotal	6,726	5,073	6,628	6,571	6,855	6,865
Unaccounted	-84	380	398	548	635	625
United States	1	3	243	1	0	0
World Total	6,643	5,456	7,269	7,120	7,490	7,490

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
Production						
Argentina	4,400	4,200	4,700	4,200	4,800	4,800
Australia	1,935	2,239	2,005	1,200	2,050	2,050
Brazil	2,314	2,222	2,102	2,400	2,400	2,400
Burkina	1,990	1,500	1,924	1,940	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,099	1,150	1,100	1,150	1,150	1,150
Chad	680	648	1,172	745	900	900
China	2,456	2,051	2,556	2,700	2,800	2,800
Ethiopia	3,960	3,951	3,604	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	7,000	6,030	5,300	5,250	6,000	6,000
Mali	1,257	1,191	1,212	1,200	1,200	1,200
Mexico	7,385	6,425	6,174	7,300	7,000	7,000
Niger	1,300	807	1,376	1,287	1,200	1,200
Nigeria	6,750	6,900	5,943	6,500	6,500	6,500
Sudan	2,630	4,605	4,524	2,249	3,800	3,800
Tanzania	800	807	839	800	800	800
Others	6,432	7,072	6,905	7,079	7,170	7,170
Subtotal	52,388	51,798	51,436	50,000	53,670	53,670
United States	8,779	5,447	6,272	9,882	9,144	9,144
World Total	61,167	57,245	57,708	59,882	62,814	62,814
Total Consumption						
Argentina	1,900	1,900	2,300	2,600	2,600	2,600
Australia	1,405	1,105	805	605	1,005	1,005
Brazil	2,075	2,175	2,300	2,300	2,300	2,300
Burkina	1,900	1,500	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,109	1,175	1,110	1,175	1,175	1,175
Chad	700	650	1,150	850	900	900
China	2,200	2,200	3,200	5,700	6,300	6,300
Ethiopia	3,700	3,700	3,700	4,000	4,000	4,000
India	6,800	6,000	5,150	5,200	5,800	5,800
Japan	1,460	1,475	1,900	1,600	1,500	1,500
Mali	1,300	1,300	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
Mexico	9,400	8,100	8,100	7,500	7,300	7,300
Niger	1,250	950	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,300
Nigeria	6,700	6,800	5,900	6,450	6,500	6,500
Sudan	3,000	4,500	4,700	2,550	4,000	4,000
Others	9,765	9,501	9,313	8,666	8,899	8,899
Subtotal	54,682	54,535	52,713	54,511	57,328	57,318
United States	5,278	3,953	4,783	5,208	4,953	4,953
World Total	59,960	58,488	57,496	59,719	62,281	62,271
Ending Stocks						
Argentina	950	167	784	684	884	884
Brazil	425	472	272	372	472	472
China	467	366	326	701	876	876
Ethiopia	354	560	439	414	389	389
India	327	223	145	145	295	295
Mexico	724	418	281	281	281	281
Sudan	399	609	588	382	277	277
Others	1,536	1,238	1,628	1,544	1,438	1,465
Subtotal	5,182	4,053	4,463	4,523	4,912	4,939
United States	697	583	385	488	615	615
World Total	5,879	4,636	4,848	5,011	5,527	5,554

Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15	Jun 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	2,380	1,372	2,032	201	300	300
South America	1,218	1,200	1,071	465	565	565
European Union - 28	922	126	291	200	200	200
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Middle East	121	101	194	75	60	60
North Africa	120	54	0	5	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	405	541	604	490	390	400
East Asia	1,523	1,655	2,650	5,105	5,305	5,305
Southeast Asia	17	13	18	20	20	20
Others	21	14	11	11	10	10
Total	6,727	5,076	6,871	6,572	6,855	6,865
Production						
North America	16,164	11,872	12,446	17,182	16,144	16,144
Central America	287	312	339	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	7,351	7,124	7,484	7,342	7,962	7,962
European Union - 28	629	671	495	594	570	570
Middle East	853	764	814	800	800	800
North Africa	708	847	763	763	763	763
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,392	24,829	24,966	23,134	24,808	24,808
East Asia	2,460	2,054	2,560	2,704	2,804	2,804
South Asia	7,145	6,175	5,445	5,395	6,145	6,145
Southeast Asia	54	54	55	55	55	55
Oceania	1,935	2,239	2,005	1,200	2,050	2,050
Others	61	176	208	250	250	250
Total	61,167	57,245	57,708	59,882	62,814	62,814
Domestic Consumption						
North America	14,678	12,053	12,883	12,708	12,253	12,253
Central America	300	320	325	335	335	335
Caribbean	128	128	128	128	128	128
South America	5,739	6,006	6,085	6,077	6,212	6,212
European Union - 28	1,535	760	795	795	770	770
Middle East	962	789	1,052	885	885	885
North Africa	857	908	756	756	756	756
Sub-Saharan Africa	23,528	24,866	25,208	23,575	25,248	25,248
East Asia	3,764	3,771	5,221	7,410	7,910	7,910
South Asia	6,955	6,155	5,305	5,355	5,955	5,955
Southeast Asia	61	68	68	70	70	70
Oceania	1,405	1,105	805	605	1,005	1,005
Others	30	55	80	105	105	105
Total	59,942	56,984	58,711	58,804	61,632	61,632
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,421	1,001	666	769	896	896
Central America	32	25	39	40	40	40
South America	1,429	695	1,105	1,135	1,455	1,455
European Union - 28	21	14	27	21	16	16
Middle East	35	56	65	55	30	30
North Africa	69	60	66	73	80	80
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,626	1,864	2,028	1,802	1,530	1,557
East Asia	549	451	413	787	961	961
South Asia	327	223	145	145	295	295
Oceania	361	230	270	165	210	210
Others	9	17	24	19	14	14
Total	5,879	4,636	4,848	5,011	5,527	5,554

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Oats Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
TY Exports						
Argentina	6	12	1	5	5	5
Australia	209	174	225	200	200	200
Brazil	9	3	6	5	5	5
Canada	1,496	1,763	1,359	1,800	1,800	1,800
Chile	129	106	42	50	100	100
European Union	113	176	126	275	150	150
Russia	1	18	4	10	10	10
Others	4	6	6	10	10	10
Subtotal	1,967	2,258	1,769	2,355	2,280	2,280
United States	37	27	17	30	30	30
World Total	2,004	2,285	1,786	2,385	2,310	2,310
TY Imports						
Albania	5	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	4	9	7	10	10	10
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3	3	2	5	5	5
Canada	19	11	9	10	10	10
China	58	68	87	100	100	100
Colombia	2	1	1	5	5	5
Ecuador	11	22	19	20	20	20
European Union	4	3	4	5	5	5
Japan	64	54	51	50	50	50
Mexico	103	134	111	100	100	100
Norway	7	49	36	40	40	40
South Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
Switzerland	49	56	46	50	50	50
Uruguay	11	8	6	5	5	5
Others	12	13	2	0	0	0
Subtotal	367	442	392	425	425	425
Unaccounted	169	114	51	160	185	185
United States	1,468	1,729	1,343	1,800	1,700	1,700
World Total	2,004	2,285	1,786	2,385	2,310	2,310

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
Production						
Algeria	88	67	110	110	110	110
Argentina	660	345	496	445	460	460
Australia	1,128	1,262	1,115	1,250	1,200	1,200
Belarus	442	448	600	450	400	400
Brazil	379	354	361	380	380	380
Canada	2,451	3,158	2,812	3,890	3,000	3,000
Chile	564	451	680	595	700	700
China	525	600	600	580	580	580
European Union	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,350	8,075	8,075
Kazakhstan	134	258	200	305	250	250
Mexico	111	51	84	90	90	90
Norway	299	231	236	236	236	236
Russia	3,218	5,332	4,027	4,932	5,000	5,000
Turkey	204	218	210	210	210	210
Ukraine	458	506	630	467	500	500
Others	296	372	315	326	327	327
Subtotal	18,457	21,580	20,382	22,616	21,518	21,518
United States	1,178	779	929	956	1,031	1,031
World Total	19,635	22,359	21,311	23,572	22,549	22,549
Total Consumption						
Algeria	89	75	119	120	120	120
Argentina	650	350	500	425	475	475
Australia	900	1,100	950	950	1,000	1,000
Belarus	475	450	575	475	400	400
Brazil	370	350	350	375	375	375
Canada	1,530	1,356	1,518	1,750	1,650	1,650
Chile	475	325	575	575	575	575
China	625	625	675	675	700	700
European Union	7,793	7,800	7,800	8,100	8,000	8,000
Kazakhstan	130	225	225	275	250	250
Mexico	185	185	195	185	190	190
Norway	295	270	295	270	270	270
Russia	3,450	5,000	4,300	4,900	5,000	5,000
Turkey	210	215	215	215	215	215
Ukraine	475	500	600	475	500	500
Others	467	519	451	490	489	489
Subtotal	18,124	19,584	19,396	20,402	20,369	20,369
United States	2,789	2,549	2,781	2,647	2,552	2,552
World Total	20,913	22,133	22,177	23,049	22,921	22,921
Ending Stocks						
Australia	146	134	74	174	174	174
Canada	733	810	506	1,056	616	616
Chile	38	23	62	31	56	56
China	84	127	139	144	124	124
European Union	832	796	799	779	709	709
Russia	167	485	203	225	215	215
Ukraine	40	52	81	68	63	63
Others	207	230	198	215	189	189
Subtotal	2,247	2,657	2,062	2,692	2,146	2,146
United States	982	798	527	420	540	594
World Total	3,229	3,455	2,589	3,112	2,686	2,740

Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15	Jun 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	1,590	1,874	1,463	1,910	1,810	1,810
South America	24	31	26	30	30	30
European Union - 28	4	3	4	5	5	5
Other Europe	66	110	86	95	95	95
Former Soviet Union - 12	6	7	0	0	0	0
Middle East	4	4	0	0	0	0
North Africa	4	9	7	10	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	15	11	11	25	25	25
East Asia	122	122	138	150	150	150
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,835	2,171	1,735	2,225	2,125	2,125
Production						
North America	3,740	3,988	3,825	4,936	4,121	4,121
South America	1,644	1,191	1,577	1,463	1,585	1,585
European Union - 28	7,500	7,927	7,906	8,350	8,075	8,075
Other Europe	428	373	369	369	369	369
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,257	6,549	5,463	6,160	6,156	6,156
Middle East	204	218	210	210	210	210
North Africa	125	163	166	166	166	166
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	57	60	55	55	55
East Asia	527	602	602	582	582	582
Oceania	1,176	1,291	1,133	1,281	1,230	1,230
Total	19,635	22,359	21,311	23,572	22,549	22,549
Domestic Consumption						
North America	4,504	4,090	4,494	4,582	4,392	4,392
South America	1,563	1,092	1,490	1,448	1,500	1,500
European Union - 28	7,793	7,800	7,800	8,100	8,000	8,000
Other Europe	486	478	474	452	462	462
Former Soviet Union - 12	4,535	6,180	5,706	6,131	6,156	6,156
Middle East	210	215	215	215	215	215
North Africa	126	172	175	176	176	176
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	53	72	92	80	80
East Asia	685	685	730	725	750	750
Oceania	948	1,129	968	981	1,030	1,030
Total	20,908	21,894	22,124	22,902	22,761	22,761
Ending Stocks						
North America	1,720	1,611	1,034	1,482	1,162	1,216
South America	126	93	131	115	120	120
European Union - 28	832	796	799	779	709	709
Other Europe	50	48	31	43	45	45
Former Soviet Union - 12	235	592	335	344	324	324
Middle East	10	17	12	7	2	2
North Africa	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	14	29	28	16	16	16
East Asia	95	134	144	151	133	133
Oceania	146	134	74	174	174	174
Total	3,229	3,455	2,589	3,112	2,686	2,740

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

World Rye Trade
October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
TY Exports						
Belarus	150	25	25	25	25	25
Canada	221	159	181	100	100	100
European Union	71	59	122	150	100	100
Russia	22	284	78	75	100	100
Ukraine	2	9	16	25	5	5
Others	3	4	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	469	540	422	375	330	330
United States	3	8	7	5	5	5
World Total	472	548	429	380	335	335
TY Imports						
European Union	36	302	68	50	50	50
Israel	19	11	34	15	15	15
Japan	101	46	27	50	50	50
Korea, South	11	11	12	10	10	10
Norway	12	11	21	15	15	15
Russia	150	0	25	25	25	25
Switzerland	2	2	9	5	5	5
Others	0	8	1	0	0	0
Subtotal	331	391	197	170	170	170
Unaccounted	-7	-17	10	10	15	15
United States	148	174	222	200	150	150
World Total	472	548	429	380	335	335

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks
Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15 May	2014/15 Jun
Production						
Belarus	735	804	1,600	1,500	1,300	1,300
Canada	237	241	337	210	190	190
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,185	8,763	8,763
Russia	1,642	2,967	2,132	3,360	3,500	3,500
Turkey	365	366	370	350	350	350
Ukraine	464	579	676	638	400	400
Others	197	181	183	168	163	163
Subtotal	11,218	12,097	14,122	16,471	14,736	14,736
United States	189	161	176	195	181	181
World Total	11,407	12,258	14,298	16,666	14,917	14,917
Total Consumption						
Argentina	40	45	40	52	40	40
Belarus	650	700	1,500	1,450	1,350	1,350
Canada	136	101	124	105	95	95
Chile	2	59	62	60	70	70
European Union	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,200	9,200
Japan	105	55	25	50	50	50
Kazakhstan	40	30	50	40	50	50
Russia	1,850	2,850	2,000	3,100	3,500	3,500
Turkey	350	375	375	350	350	350
Ukraine	650	625	625	625	430	430
Others	155	142	170	118	118	118
Subtotal	12,216	12,356	13,705	15,655	15,267	15,267
United States	330	318	397	412	330	330
World Total	12,546	12,674	14,102	16,067	15,597	15,597
Ending Stocks						
Belarus	79	163	238	263	188	188
Canada	51	25	46	26	21	21
European Union	1,013	745	792	1,177	690	690
Japan	14	5	7	7	7	7
Russia	250	129	153	363	288	288
Turkey	32	24	18	18	18	18
Ukraine	189	132	166	154	119	119
Others	5	3	3	6	6	6
Subtotal	1,633	1,226	1,423	2,014	1,337	1,337
United States	20	11	10	18	15	15
World Total	1,653	1,237	1,433	2,032	1,352	1,352

Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	May 2014/15	Jun 2014/15
TY Imports						
North America	148	174	222	200	150	150
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	36	302	68	50	50	50
Other Europe	14	13	31	20	20	20
Former Soviet Union - 12	150	5	25	25	25	25
Middle East	19	14	34	15	15	15
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	112	57	39	60	60	60
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	479	565	419	370	320	320
Production						
North America	426	402	513	405	371	371
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	7,576	6,900	8,762	10,185	8,763	8,763
Other Europe	76	62	47	47	47	47
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,883	4,378	4,458	5,541	5,250	5,250
Middle East	365	366	370	350	350	350
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	33	40	40	20	20	20
Total	11,407	12,258	14,298	16,666	14,917	14,917
Domestic Consumption						
North America	466	419	521	517	425	425
South America	45	107	105	115	113	113
European Union - 28	8,204	7,400	8,700	9,700	9,200	9,200
Other Europe	89	75	78	67	67	67
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,190	4,205	4,175	5,215	5,330	5,330
Middle East	369	386	409	365	365	365
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	2	3	3	3	3
East Asia	116	66	37	60	60	60
Oceania	30	40	40	20	20	20
Total	12,512	12,700	14,068	16,062	15,583	15,583
Ending Stocks						
North America	71	36	56	44	36	36
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union - 28	1,013	745	792	1,177	690	690
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	523	427	560	786	601	601
Middle East	32	24	18	18	18	18
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	14	5	7	7	7	7
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1,653	1,237	1,433	2,032	1,352	1,352

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



HISTORICAL DATA SERIES FOR SELECTED REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

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European Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	24.5	4.5	111.4	7.4	9.9	52.5	115.8	12.0
2004/05	26.2	5.6	147.7	7.1	14.7	59.3	123.9	28.3
2005/06	26.0	5.1	132.9	6.8	15.7	63.0	128.2	24.0
2006/07	24.7	5.1	125.7	5.2	13.9	60.2	126.2	14.8
2007/08	24.9	4.9	120.8	6.8	12.4	52.4	117.2	12.8
2008/09	26.8	5.7	151.9	7.7	25.4	60.5	127.6	19.4
2009/10	26.0	5.4	139.7	5.4	22.3	57.5	125.6	16.6
2010/11	26.0	5.3	136.7	4.6	23.1	52.5	122.8	11.9
2011/12	25.8	5.3	138.2	7.4	16.7	57.5	127.2	13.6
2012/13	25.9	5.2	133.8	5.3	22.6	51.0	119.5	10.6
2013/14	25.8	5.6	143.3	3.8	30.0	49.0	117.0	10.7
2014/15	26.5	5.5	146.3	5.5	28.0	53.5	122.0	12.4
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	33.2	4.0	134.1	8.2	4.0	111.9	147.7	13.6
2004/05	33.9	5.0	169.1	3.0	4.8	118.9	155.2	25.6
2005/06	33.2	4.5	149.5	2.7	4.3	112.4	150.7	22.8
2006/07	32.4	4.3	140.0	8.1	4.5	112.9	150.6	15.6
2007/08	32.6	4.3	138.7	20.3	4.5	121.6	157.1	13.0
2008/09	34.0	4.8	164.9	3.1	5.7	116.1	154.2	21.3
2009/10	32.9	4.8	157.5	2.9	3.0	114.8	152.4	26.2
2010/11	30.2	4.7	142.8	8.5	6.2	116.9	154.6	16.7
2011/12	30.2	5.0	149.9	7.0	6.5	113.2	151.5	15.6
2012/13	31.4	4.6	146.1	11.8	7.4	113.9	153.3	12.8
2013/14	31.5	5.0	158.3	14.3	8.2	121.9	163.3	14.0
2014/15	30.8	5.0	153.1	13.3	8.1	118.3	160.1	12.2
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	57.7	4.3	245.5	15.6	13.9	164.3	263.5	25.6
2004/05	60.1	5.3	316.8	10.0	19.5	178.2	279.1	53.9
2005/06	59.1	4.8	282.3	9.4	20.0	175.4	278.9	46.8
2006/07	57.0	4.7	265.7	13.2	18.5	173.1	276.8	30.4
2007/08	57.5	4.5	259.5	27.1	16.9	174.1	274.2	25.8
2008/09	60.9	5.2	316.8	10.8	31.1	176.6	281.8	40.6
2009/10	58.9	5.0	297.3	8.2	25.3	172.3	278.0	42.8
2010/11	56.2	5.0	279.5	13.1	29.3	169.4	277.5	28.7
2011/12	56.0	5.1	288.1	14.3	23.2	170.7	278.7	29.1
2012/13	57.4	4.9	279.9	17.1	30.0	164.9	272.8	23.4
2013/14	57.2	5.3	301.7	18.1	38.2	170.9	280.3	24.6
2014/15	57.3	5.2	299.3	18.8	36.1	171.8	282.1	24.6

China: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	22.0	3.9	86.5	3.7	2.8	6.0	104.5	43.3
2004/05	21.6	4.3	92.0	6.7	1.2	4.0	102.0	38.8
2005/06	22.8	4.3	97.4	1.1	1.4	3.5	101.5	34.5
2006/07	23.6	4.6	108.5	0.4	2.8	4.0	102.0	38.6
2007/08	23.7	4.6	109.3	0.0	2.8	8.0	106.0	39.1
2008/09	23.6	4.8	112.5	0.5	0.7	8.0	105.5	45.8
2009/10	24.3	4.7	115.1	1.4	0.9	10.0	107.0	54.4
2010/11	24.3	4.7	115.2	0.9	0.9	13.0	110.5	59.1
2011/12	24.3	4.8	117.4	2.9	1.0	24.0	122.5	55.9
2012/13	24.3	5.0	121.0	3.0	1.0	25.0	125.0	54.0
2013/14	24.2	5.0	121.7	7.0	1.0	23.0	123.5	58.2
2014/15	24.2	5.1	124.0	3.0	1.0	21.0	122.0	62.2
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	26.8	4.6	124.0	1.5	7.7	99.1	138.3	45.9
2004/05	28.0	4.9	138.3	2.1	7.6	100.3	141.1	37.6
2005/06	28.8	5.1	147.8	2.3	3.8	103.5	147.1	36.8
2006/07	30.9	5.1	159.1	1.2	5.5	104.9	153.6	38.0
2007/08	31.9	5.0	159.2	1.2	0.9	106.7	157.9	39.5
2008/09	32.2	5.4	172.4	1.7	0.2	109.1	161.2	52.2
2009/10	33.4	5.1	169.8	3.8	0.2	119.1	173.3	52.3
2010/11	34.6	5.3	183.8	2.7	0.2	128.8	188.4	50.1
2011/12	35.5	5.6	198.6	7.9	0.1	132.0	196.2	60.4
2012/13	37.1	5.7	212.2	5.6	0.1	146.1	209.7	68.4
2013/14	38.2	5.9	224.3	10.8	0.1	159.1	224.9	78.5
2014/15	38.6	5.9	226.6	9.8	0.1	167.2	235.3	79.4
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	48.8	4.3	210.5	5.3	10.5	105.1	242.8	89.2
2004/05	49.6	4.6	230.2	8.8	8.8	104.3	243.1	76.4
2005/06	51.6	4.7	245.2	3.4	5.2	107.0	248.6	71.3
2006/07	54.5	4.9	267.6	1.5	8.2	108.9	255.6	76.6
2007/08	55.6	4.8	268.5	1.2	3.7	114.7	263.9	78.6
2008/09	55.8	5.1	284.9	2.1	0.9	117.1	266.7	98.0
2009/10	57.6	4.9	284.9	5.2	1.1	129.1	280.3	106.7
2010/11	58.9	5.1	299.0	3.6	1.1	141.8	298.9	109.2
2011/12	59.8	5.3	316.0	10.9	1.1	156.0	318.7	116.3
2012/13	61.3	5.4	333.2	8.6	1.1	171.1	334.7	122.3
2013/14	62.3	5.6	346.0	17.8	1.1	182.1	348.4	136.7
2014/15	62.8	5.6	350.6	12.8	1.1	188.2	357.3	141.6

Other Europe: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2003/04	1.0	2.7	2.8	1.4	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.7
2004/05	1.1	4.3	4.6	1.4	0.3	0.9	5.2	1.2
2005/06	1.0	3.8	3.8	1.4	0.2	0.9	5.1	1.1
2006/07	1.0	3.6	3.5	1.5	0.3	0.7	4.6	1.2
2007/08	1.0	3.8	3.7	1.9	0.5	0.9	4.8	1.5
2008/09	0.9	4.4	4.0	1.7	0.4	1.1	5.1	1.7
2009/10	1.0	3.9	3.8	1.7	0.5	1.0	5.0	1.7
2010/11	0.9	3.7	3.2	1.6	0.6	0.8	4.7	1.2
2011/12	0.9	4.2	3.6	1.9	0.5	1.0	4.8	1.4
2012/13	0.9	4.1	3.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	4.7	1.0
2013/14	1.0	4.6	4.4	1.8	1.3	1.1	4.9	1.1
2014/15	0.9	4.1	3.7	1.8	0.9	1.0	4.8	1.0
Coarse Grains								
2003/04	2.1	3.1	6.6	0.7	0.1	6.9	7.9	0.7
2004/05	2.1	5.0	10.4	0.5	0.6	8.4	9.5	1.5
2005/06	2.1	4.8	10.2	0.6	1.3	8.6	9.8	1.3
2006/07	2.0	4.9	9.9	0.8	0.9	8.6	9.7	1.3
2007/08	2.0	3.4	6.9	0.9	0.1	6.8	7.9	1.1
2008/09	2.1	4.6	9.7	0.6	1.5	7.6	8.7	1.1
2009/10	2.0	4.9	9.7	0.7	1.4	7.5	8.7	1.4
2010/11	2.0	5.0	10.0	0.7	2.0	7.3	8.7	1.5
2011/12	2.1	4.6	9.5	0.8	2.4	7.0	8.4	1.0
2012/13	2.1	3.2	6.6	0.7	0.6	5.9	7.1	0.6
2013/14	2.0	4.7	9.4	0.9	1.8	6.6	7.8	1.3
2014/15	2.0	4.5	9.2	0.9	2.1	6.6	7.9	1.3
Wheat and Coarse Grains								
2003/04	3.1	3.0	9.4	2.0	0.1	7.3	12.4	1.4
2004/05	3.2	4.8	15.1	1.9	0.9	9.3	14.8	2.7
2005/06	3.1	4.5	14.0	2.0	1.4	9.5	14.9	2.4
2006/07	3.0	4.5	13.4	2.3	1.2	9.3	14.3	2.5
2007/08	3.0	3.5	10.6	2.7	0.6	7.7	12.7	2.6
2008/09	3.0	4.6	13.7	2.3	1.9	8.7	13.8	2.8
2009/10	3.0	4.5	13.5	2.4	1.9	8.5	13.7	3.1
2010/11	2.9	4.6	13.2	2.4	2.6	8.1	13.4	2.6
2011/12	2.9	4.5	13.1	2.7	2.9	8.0	13.2	2.4
2012/13	2.9	3.4	10.1	2.4	1.3	6.9	11.8	1.7
2013/14	3.0	4.6	13.9	2.8	3.1	7.7	12.8	2.4
2014/15	2.9	4.4	12.9	2.7	3.0	7.6	12.7	2.3

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand

Wheat and Coarse Grains Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	Imports	Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat								
2008/09	50.6	2.3	115.5	6.6	38.2	24.4	76.2	22.6
2009/10	52.6	2.2	114.0	5.4	37.3	26.1	78.3	26.5
2010/11	45.8	1.8	81.1	5.5	13.9	24.0	75.6	23.6
2011/12	49.8	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	27.9	79.9	27.0
2012/13	43.9	1.8	77.3	7.2	25.4	20.9	71.5	14.7
2013/14	47.6	2.2	103.8	7.9	36.7	22.2	72.8	16.8
2014/15	47.4	2.2	102.2	7.8	35.6	22.0	72.8	18.4
Coarse Grains								
2008/09	30.3	2.6	79.2	0.7	17.2	41.6	58.2	9.4
2009/10	27.2	2.5	67.7	0.4	15.0	39.1	55.0	7.4
2010/11	21.9	2.2	47.5	1.2	8.8	28.4	41.8	5.5
2011/12	27.1	2.9	78.7	1.0	24.6	38.6	54.3	6.2
2012/13	27.9	2.5	69.1	0.7	19.9	36.2	51.1	5.2
2013/14	29.7	3.0	88.7	0.9	29.9	41.6	57.7	7.2
2014/15	30.1	2.8	85.4	0.9	26.2	44.2	60.3	7.0

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Wheat)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	13.7	1.7	22.7	0.0	11.8	2.6	7.6	6.2
2012/13	12.4	0.8	9.8	0.0	6.3	2.0	6.8	2.9
2013/14	13.0	1.1	13.9	0.0	8.0	2.0	6.8	2.1
2014/15	12.7	1.1	14.5	0.0	7.0	2.5	7.3	2.3
Russia								
2011/12	24.8	2.3	56.2	0.6	21.6	15.5	38.0	10.9
2012/13	21.3	1.8	37.7	1.2	11.3	11.9	33.6	5.0
2013/14	23.4	2.2	52.1	1.2	18.5	12.5	34.0	5.7
2014/15	23.8	2.2	53.0	1.2	19.5	12.0	33.5	6.9
Ukraine								
2011/12	6.7	3.4	22.3	0.1	5.4	6.1	15.0	5.4
2012/13	5.6	2.8	15.8	0.0	7.2	3.1	11.4	2.6
2013/14	6.6	3.4	22.3	0.1	9.5	3.4	11.5	4.0
2014/15	6.3	3.2	20.0	0.1	8.5	3.5	11.5	4.1
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	1.4	4.5	6.3	2.7	0.7	1.6	7.8	1.4
2012/13	1.4	4.8	6.7	1.9	0.4	1.7	8.0	1.6
2013/14	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.1	0.3	1.8	8.3	1.9
2014/15	1.4	4.9	6.8	2.1	0.3	1.9	8.6	1.9
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	3.2	2.3	7.4	4.7	0.2	2.1	11.5	3.1
2012/13	3.1	2.3	7.3	4.1	0.3	2.2	11.7	2.6
2013/14	3.3	2.6	8.7	4.5	0.4	2.5	12.2	3.1
2014/15	3.2	2.4	7.9	4.4	0.3	2.1	11.9	3.2
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	49.8	2.3	115.0	8.0	39.7	27.9	79.9	27.0
2012/13	43.9	1.8	77.3	7.2	25.4	20.9	71.5	14.7
2013/14	47.6	2.2	103.8	7.9	36.7	22.2	72.8	16.8
2014/15	47.4	2.2	102.2	7.8	35.6	22.0	72.8	18.4

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Barley)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	1.5	1.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.2
2012/13	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.2
2013/14	1.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.8	2.1	0.3
2014/15	2.0	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.3	0.2
Russia								
2011/12	7.7	2.2	16.9	0.4	3.5	9.8	14.3	0.8
2012/13	7.6	1.8	14.0	0.3	2.2	7.7	12.1	0.7
2013/14	8.0	1.9	15.4	0.3	2.5	8.4	12.8	1.1
2014/15	8.2	2.0	16.0	0.2	3.5	8.6	13.2	0.6
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.7	2.5	9.1	0.0	2.5	4.7	6.3	1.2
2012/13	3.3	2.1	6.9	0.0	2.1	3.5	5.1	0.9
2013/14	3.2	2.3	7.6	0.0	2.5	3.4	5.1	0.9
2014/15	3.0	2.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	3.4	5.0	0.9
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
2012/13	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2013/14	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
2014/15	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	1.3	2.5	3.4	0.2	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.5
2012/13	1.3	2.7	3.5	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	0.4
2013/14	1.3	2.6	3.4	0.1	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.4
2014/15	1.2	2.5	3.0	0.2	0.0	2.4	3.2	0.3
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	14.3	2.3	32.2	0.7	6.7	19.0	26.3	2.8
2012/13	13.9	1.9	26.1	0.4	4.6	15.4	22.5	2.2
2013/14	14.5	2.0	29.2	0.5	5.3	16.5	23.8	2.7
2014/15	14.5	2.0	28.8	0.4	5.9	16.6	24.0	2.1

Former Soviet Union: Grain Supply and Demand (Corn)

Millions of Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Former Soviet Union - 12								
Kazakhstan								
2011/12	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2012/13	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
2013/14	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15	0.1	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Russia								
2011/12	1.6	4.3	7.0	0.0	2.0	4.0	4.7	0.4
2012/13	1.9	4.2	8.2	0.1	1.9	5.6	6.4	0.3
2013/14	2.3	5.0	11.6	0.1	3.8	6.9	7.8	0.4
2014/15	2.6	5.0	13.0	0.1	3.5	8.0	9.0	0.9
Ukraine								
2011/12	3.5	6.4	22.8	0.0	15.2	6.5	7.8	1.1
2012/13	4.4	4.8	20.9	0.0	12.7	6.8	8.1	1.2
2013/14	4.8	6.4	30.9	0.1	20.0	8.5	9.9	2.2
2014/15	4.8	5.6	27.0	0.1	16.0	9.5	10.9	2.4
Uzbekistan								
2011/12	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
2012/13	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2013/14	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
2014/15	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.2	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
2012/13	1.0	2.7	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.0	0.5
2013/14	1.0	4.0	3.8	0.3	0.4	3.1	3.5	0.7
2014/15	0.9	3.9	3.6	0.3	0.4	3.2	3.5	0.6
Total Former Soviet Union - 12								
2011/12	6.2	5.5	34.1	0.3	17.5	14.0	16.4	2.4
2012/13	7.4	4.4	32.4	0.3	15.0	15.5	18.1	2.1
2013/14	8.2	5.7	47.0	0.4	24.2	19.1	21.8	3.4
2014/15	8.5	5.2	44.2	0.4	19.9	21.2	24.1	4.0

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat Competitors								
Argentina								
2006/07	6.2	2.6	16.3	0.0	10.7	0.1	5.4	0.6
2007/08	6.6	2.8	18.6	0.0	11.2	0.1	5.7	2.4
2008/09	5.3	2.1	11.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	5.3	1.3
2009/10	4.0	3.0	12.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.8	2.3
2010/11	4.8	3.6	17.2	0.0	9.5	0.1	6.0	4.1
2011/12	5.2	3.0	15.5	0.0	12.9	0.1	6.0	0.7
2012/13	3.6	2.6	9.3	0.0	3.6	0.3	6.2	0.3
2013/14	3.5	3.0	10.5	0.0	2.0	0.1	6.1	2.7
2014/15	4.2	3.0	12.5	0.0	6.5	0.1	6.2	2.6
Australia								
2006/07	11.8	0.9	10.8	0.1	8.7	4.5	7.4	4.2
2007/08	12.6	1.1	13.6	0.1	7.5	3.5	6.6	3.7
2008/09	13.5	1.6	21.4	0.1	14.7	4.2	7.4	3.1
2009/10	13.9	1.6	21.8	0.1	14.8	1.9	5.2	5.1
2010/11	13.5	2.0	27.4	0.1	18.6	2.5	5.8	8.2
2011/12	13.9	2.2	29.9	0.1	24.7	3.2	6.5	7.1
2012/13	12.8	1.8	22.5	0.1	18.7	3.4	6.7	4.3
2013/14	13.5	2.0	27.0	0.1	19.5	3.6	7.0	4.9
2014/15	13.6	1.9	25.5	0.1	18.5	3.2	6.6	5.5
Canada								
2006/07	9.7	2.6	25.3	0.3	19.4	4.5	9.0	6.9
2007/08	8.6	2.3	20.1	0.4	16.1	2.2	6.9	4.4
2008/09	10.0	2.9	28.6	0.4	18.9	3.1	7.8	6.6
2009/10	9.7	2.8	27.0	0.4	19.0	2.5	7.2	7.7
2010/11	8.3	2.8	23.3	0.4	16.6	2.7	7.6	7.4
2011/12	8.6	3.0	25.3	0.5	17.4	4.7	9.9	5.9
2012/13	9.5	2.9	27.2	0.5	19.0	4.4	9.6	5.1
2013/14	10.4	3.6	37.5	0.4	22.0	6.0	11.2	9.8
2014/15	9.8	2.9	28.5	0.5	21.0	4.5	9.8	8.0
Total Wheat Competitors								
2006/07	27.7	1.9	52.4	0.4	38.9	9.1	21.7	11.6
2007/08	27.8	1.9	52.3	0.5	34.8	5.8	19.1	10.5
2008/09	28.8	2.1	61.0	0.5	40.4	7.3	20.6	11.0
2009/10	27.5	2.2	60.8	0.5	39.0	4.4	18.2	15.1

Wheat Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2010/11	26.6	2.5	67.9	0.6	44.7	5.3	19.3	19.7
2011/12	27.6	2.6	70.7	0.6	54.9	8.0	22.3	13.7
2012/13	25.9	2.3	59.0	0.6	41.2	8.1	22.5	9.6
2013/14	27.4	2.7	75.0	0.6	43.5	9.7	24.2	17.5
2014/15	27.6	2.4	66.5	0.6	46.0	7.8	22.5	16.1
India								
2006/07	26.4	2.6	69.4	6.7	0.1	2.3	73.5	4.5
2007/08	28.0	2.7	75.8	2.0	0.0	2.5	76.4	5.8
2008/09	28.2	2.8	78.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	70.9	13.4
2009/10	27.8	2.9	80.7	0.2	0.1	2.8	78.2	16.1
2010/11	28.5	2.8	80.8	0.3	0.1	2.9	81.8	15.4
2011/12	29.1	3.0	86.9	0.0	0.9	3.1	81.4	20.0
2012/13	29.9	3.2	94.9	0.0	6.8	3.4	83.8	24.2
2013/14	30.0	3.1	93.5	0.0	6.0	4.8	93.9	17.8
2014/15	30.6	3.1	95.9	0.0	3.5	4.5	93.9	16.3
Turkey								
2006/07	8.6	2.0	17.5	1.7	2.4	0.8	16.7	1.3
2007/08	7.7	2.0	15.5	2.2	1.7	0.8	16.8	0.4
2008/09	7.7	2.2	16.8	3.5	2.2	0.7	16.9	1.5
2009/10	7.8	2.4	18.5	3.2	4.3	0.8	17.1	1.8
2010/11	8.0	2.1	17.0	3.7	3.0	0.8	17.3	2.2
2011/12	7.7	2.4	18.8	3.8	3.7	1.4	18.1	3.1
2012/13	7.8	2.0	15.5	3.6	3.4	0.7	17.5	1.2
2013/14	7.7	2.3	18.0	4.0	4.3	0.9	17.8	1.2
2014/15	7.7	1.9	15.0	5.5	3.2	0.3	17.3	1.2

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	2.8	8.0	22.5	0.0	15.4	4.8	6.7	1.7
2007/08	3.4	6.5	22.0	0.0	14.8	4.9	6.8	2.1
2008/09	2.5	6.2	15.5	0.0	10.3	4.5	6.4	0.9
2009/10	3.0	8.3	25.0	0.0	16.5	5.0	6.9	2.5
2010/11	3.8	6.7	25.2	0.0	16.3	5.3	7.3	4.0
2011/12	3.6	5.8	21.0	0.0	17.1	4.8	7.0	0.9
2012/13	4.0	6.8	27.0	0.0	18.7	5.3	7.9	1.3
2013/14	3.4	7.1	24.0	0.0	13.5	5.5	8.3	3.5
2014/15	3.7	7.1	26.0	0.0	16.0	6.0	9.0	4.5
Brazil								
2006/07	14.0	3.6	51.0	1.4	10.8	34.5	41.0	3.6
2007/08	14.7	4.0	58.6	0.7	7.8	36.0	42.5	12.6
2008/09	14.1	3.6	51.0	1.1	7.1	38.5	45.5	12.1
2009/10	12.9	4.3	56.1	0.4	11.6	40.0	47.0	10.0
2010/11	13.8	4.2	57.4	0.8	8.4	42.5	49.5	10.3
2011/12	15.2	4.8	73.0	0.8	24.3	43.0	50.5	9.2
2012/13	15.8	5.2	81.5	0.9	24.9	44.5	52.5	14.2
2013/14	15.0	5.1	76.0	0.8	20.5	46.0	55.0	15.5
2014/15	14.8	5.0	74.0	0.8	20.0	47.5	56.5	13.8
China								
2006/07	28.5	5.3	151.6	0.0	5.3	104.0	145.0	36.6
2007/08	29.5	5.2	152.3	0.0	0.5	106.0	150.0	38.4
2008/09	29.9	5.6	165.9	0.0	0.2	108.0	153.0	51.2
2009/10	31.2	5.3	164.0	1.3	0.2	118.0	165.0	51.3
2010/11	32.5	5.5	177.2	1.0	0.1	128.0	180.0	49.4
2011/12	33.5	5.7	192.8	5.2	0.1	131.0	188.0	59.3
2012/13	35.0	5.9	205.6	2.7	0.1	144.0	200.0	67.6
2013/14	36.1	6.0	217.7	4.0	0.1	154.0	212.0	77.2
2014/15	36.5	6.0	220.0	3.0	0.1	162.0	222.0	78.1
South Africa								
2006/07	2.9	2.5	7.3	1.1	0.5	4.4	8.6	1.7
2007/08	3.3	4.0	13.2	0.0	2.2	4.3	9.6	3.1
2008/09	2.9	4.3	12.6	0.0	1.7	4.3	9.9	4.1
2009/10	3.3	4.1	13.4	0.0	2.1	4.6	10.3	5.2
2010/11	2.9	3.8	10.9	0.4	2.4	5.0	10.7	3.4
2011/12	3.1	4.1	12.8	0.0	1.8	5.0	10.7	3.7

Corn Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters (Continued)

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
2012/13	3.2	3.8	12.4	0.1	2.1	5.1	11.0	3.1
2013/14	3.2	4.5	14.5	0.0	3.0	5.2	11.5	3.1
2014/15	3.2	4.2	13.5	0.0	2.2	5.3	11.4	3.0
Total Corn Competitors								
2006/07	48.2	4.8	232.4	2.6	31.9	147.7	201.3	43.5
2007/08	50.9	4.8	246.1	0.8	25.3	151.2	208.9	56.2
2008/09	49.4	5.0	245.0	1.2	19.3	155.3	214.8	68.3
2009/10	50.4	5.1	258.5	1.7	30.3	167.6	229.2	68.9
2010/11	52.9	5.1	270.8	2.2	27.3	180.8	247.5	67.2
2011/12	55.5	5.4	299.5	6.0	43.4	183.8	256.2	73.1
2012/13	58.1	5.6	326.5	3.7	45.8	198.9	271.4	86.1
2013/14	57.7	5.8	332.2	4.8	37.1	210.7	286.8	99.3
2014/15	58.2	5.7	333.5	3.8	38.3	220.8	298.9	99.4

Barley Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters
Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Australia								
2006/07	4.2	1.0	4.3	0.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	1.0
2007/08	4.9	1.5	7.2	0.0	3.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
2008/09	5.0	1.6	8.0	0.0	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.4
2009/10	4.4	1.8	7.9	0.0	3.9	3.3	4.5	1.9
2010/11	3.7	2.2	8.0	0.0	4.7	3.0	4.2	1.0
2011/12	3.7	2.2	8.2	0.0	5.4	2.1	3.3	0.5
2012/13	3.6	2.1	7.5	0.0	4.5	1.8	3.0	0.5
2013/14	4.0	2.4	9.6	0.0	6.0	2.4	3.7	0.4
2014/15	3.8	2.1	8.1	0.0	4.7	2.0	3.3	0.5
Canada								
2006/07	3.2	3.0	9.6	0.0	1.2	8.8	10.2	1.5
2007/08	4.0	2.8	10.9	0.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	1.6
2008/09	3.5	3.4	11.8	0.0	1.5	7.6	8.9	3.0
2009/10	2.9	3.3	9.5	0.0	1.3	7.5	8.7	2.5
2010/11	2.4	3.2	7.6	0.0	1.2	6.3	7.5	1.5
2011/12	2.4	3.3	7.9	0.0	1.3	5.7	6.9	1.2
2012/13	2.8	2.9	8.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	6.8	1.0
2013/14	2.7	3.9	10.3	0.0	1.6	6.7	7.9	1.8
2014/15	2.3	3.2	7.2	0.0	1.2	5.6	6.8	1.0
European Union								
2006/07	13.9	4.1	56.4	0.2	3.4	38.9	55.9	5.8
2007/08	13.9	4.2	57.8	0.3	3.8	38.9	54.5	5.7
2008/09	14.6	4.5	65.8	0.3	3.6	41.7	57.3	11.0
2009/10	14.0	4.5	62.4	0.1	1.1	41.7	56.8	15.6
2010/11	12.5	4.3	53.7	0.2	4.9	41.3	56.6	7.9
2011/12	11.9	4.3	51.9	0.5	3.0	35.8	51.2	6.1
2012/13	12.5	4.4	54.9	0.1	4.9	35.5	51.0	5.1
2013/14	12.3	4.8	59.6	0.1	5.8	38.5	53.7	5.3
2014/15	12.2	4.6	55.9	0.1	5.8	35.5	51.0	4.4

Sorghum Supply and Disappearance: Selected Exporters

Million Metric Tons/Hectares

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	MY Imports	MY Exports	Feed and Residual	Total Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Argentina								
2006/07	0.6	4.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
2007/08	0.6	4.7	2.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7
2008/09	0.5	3.7	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
2009/10	0.8	4.8	3.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	0.2
2010/11	1.0	4.4	4.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.0
2011/12	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	3.1	1.7	1.9	0.2
2012/13	1.1	4.5	4.7	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
2013/14	1.0	4.2	4.2	0.0	1.7	2.3	2.6	0.7
2014/15	1.1	4.4	4.8	0.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	0.9
Australia								
2006/07	0.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0
2007/08	0.9	4.0	3.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.2	0.8
2008/09	0.8	3.5	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7
2009/10	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.7
2010/11	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.4
2011/12	0.7	3.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
2012/13	0.6	3.4	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3
2013/14	0.5	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2
2014/15	0.7	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2

U.S. Grains Supply and Distribution: Wheat, Corn, Sorghum, Barley, Oats, Rye, and Rice (Working Statistics)

Thousand Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	Imports	TY Imports	Exports	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumption	Domestic Consumption	Ending Stocks
Wheat											
2012/13	19,798	3	nr	61,671	3,341	3,443	27,416	27,695	10,571	38,269	19,538
2013/14	18,274	3	nr	57,961	4,627	4,800	32,114	31,200	5,987	33,868	16,144
2014/15	18,591	3	nr	52,847	4,354	4,100	25,174	25,500	4,354	32,549	15,622
Corn											
2012/13	35,360	8	nr	273,832	4,125	4,224	18,579	18,275	109,951	263,641	20,859
2013/14	35,478	10	nr	353,715	889	800	48,262	48,000	134,626	298,083	29,118
2014/15	34,115	10	nr	353,965	762	750	43,182	43,000	133,356	296,812	43,851
Sorghum											
2012/13	2,005	3	nr	6,272	243	243	1,930	2,128	2,364	4,783	385
2013/14	2,643	4	nr	9,882	1	1	4,572	4,700	2,794	5,208	488
2014/15	2,266	4	nr	9,144	0	0	4,064	4,000	2,286	4,953	615
Barley											
2012/13	1,313	4	nr	4,796	507	431	193	162	1,291	4,666	1,750
2013/14	1,214	4	nr	4,683	394	450	303	300	1,306	4,680	1,844
2014/15	1,133	4	nr	4,267	544	500	218	250	1,306	4,659	1,778
Oats											
2012/13	423	2	nr	929	1,600	1,343	19	17	1,678	2,781	527
2013/14	417	2	nr	956	1,606	1,800	22	30	1,560	2,647	420
2014/15	445	2	nr	1,031	1,724	1,700	29	30	1,433	2,552	594
Rye											
2012/13	100	2	nr	176	228	222	8	7	159	397	10
2013/14	113	2	nr	195	231	200	6	5	172	412	18
2014/15	105	2	nr	181	152	150	6	5	88	330	15
Rice, Milled											
2012/13	1,084	8	9,051	6,336	669	675	3,400	3,271	nr	3,752	1,156
2013/14	999	9	8,613	6,115	699	700	2,963	3,100	nr	3,966	1,041
2014/15	1,154	8	9,661	6,811	699	700	3,262	3,250	nr	4,096	1,193

Notes: Wheat Trade Year (TY) statistics are on July/June years. Barley, corn, sorghum, rye and oats Trade Year (TY) statistics are on Oct/Sept years. Rice Trade Year (TY) statistics are for the subsequent calendar year; 'Imports' and 'Exports' columns contain data on the local marketing year: wheat, barley, oats and rye are June/May; corn and sorghum are Sept/Aug; rice is Aug/July.

Total Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat and Coarse Grains							
1985/86	570.5	2.3	1,328.5	165.2	614.5	1,247.9	420.6
1986/87	565.2	2.4	1,347.9	174.7	645.6	1,299.4	469.2
1987/88	544.3	2.4	1,285.9	202.2	656.5	1,329.8	423.1
1988/89	541.9	2.2	1,218.1	203.3	619.4	1,302.0	339.3
1989/90	548.2	2.4	1,327.4	208.9	644.4	1,346.2	320.5
1990/91	545.7	2.6	1,417.7	190.1	668.7	1,369.5	368.7
1991/92	543.3	2.5	1,355.7	207.5	651.4	1,364.9	359.5
1992/93	545.7	2.6	1,431.6	205.2	663.0	1,389.1	399.2
1993/94	535.9	2.5	1,356.1	188.2	655.7	1,389.3	366.1
1994/95	534.0	2.6	1,392.5	200.1	668.9	1,395.8	362.7
1995/96	527.0	2.5	1,338.5	187.5	640.1	1,381.9	319.4
1996/97	545.9	2.7	1,490.3	198.3	672.9	1,442.6	367.1
1997/98	535.2	2.8	1,491.6	190.3	683.9	1,444.3	414.4
1998/99	520.3	2.8	1,481.8	198.7	683.2	1,448.2	448.0
1999/00	506.2	2.9	1,465.3	214.0	688.8	1,468.2	444.5
2000/01	509.4	2.8	1,447.3	205.0	698.9	1,472.5	419.4
2001/02	511.8	2.9	1,481.0	208.4	712.0	1,496.4	404.1
2002/03	502.6	2.9	1,444.4	209.3	709.7	1,506.2	342.3
2003/04	510.6	2.9	1,471.7	206.0	715.6	1,535.3	278.7
2004/05	514.1	3.2	1,642.6	214.5	754.3	1,585.5	335.8
2005/06	516.4	3.1	1,599.9	222.6	754.8	1,615.5	320.2
2006/07	516.7	3.1	1,585.0	230.0	746.6	1,629.5	275.7
2007/08	533.8	3.2	1,692.5	244.9	759.8	1,674.0	294.1
2008/09	538.8	3.3	1,793.1	253.6	772.1	1,723.7	363.5
2009/10	533.2	3.4	1,805.2	254.2	779.7	1,768.3	400.3
2010/11	523.1	3.3	1,750.3	250.0	772.6	1,784.6	366.0
2011/12	538.4	3.4	1,853.0	287.2	805.4	1,853.1	365.9
2012/13	532.0	3.4	1,795.4	279.1	806.6	1,816.6	344.7
2013/14	540.8	3.7	1,986.5	308.5	871.3	1,940.6	390.6
2014/15	541.8	3.6	1,960.3	301.1	880.2	1,949.8	401.2

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Wheat and Coarse Grains: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Wheat							
1992/93	222.1	2.5	562.6	113.2	111.6	547.7	177.9
1993/94	221.0	2.5	558.5	101.7	109.6	553.0	183.4
1994/95	213.3	2.5	523.0	101.5	101.4	542.1	164.2
1995/96	216.7	2.5	537.5	99.2	95.2	546.1	155.7
1996/97	227.1	2.6	581.3	104.0	99.6	573.4	163.7
1997/98	226.4	2.7	610.2	104.5	103.8	576.6	197.3
1998/99	219.2	2.7	590.4	102.0	106.8	578.2	209.5
1999/00	212.5	2.8	586.8	111.9	102.8	585.4	210.9
2000/01	215.6	2.7	583.3	102.2	109.0	586.9	207.3
2001/02	214.5	2.7	583.8	108.0	109.8	586.6	204.4
2002/03	213.4	2.7	569.6	106.6	113.6	604.1	169.9
2003/04	207.6	2.7	555.3	103.6	99.5	589.5	135.7
2004/05	215.8	2.9	626.7	113.3	108.3	605.9	156.5
2005/06	217.6	2.8	618.9	114.2	114.7	620.9	154.4
2006/07	211.6	2.8	596.5	115.4	110.5	616.5	134.5
2007/08	217.1	2.8	612.7	116.2	102.2	617.8	129.4
2008/09	224.1	3.1	683.5	143.2	121.4	643.6	169.2
2009/10	225.4	3.0	687.1	135.4	120.8	654.4	201.9
2010/11	217.0	3.0	650.8	134.1	115.6	654.5	198.2
2011/12	220.8	3.2	696.0	153.8	146.3	696.9	197.3
2012/13	216.0	3.0	657.3	147.0	136.7	679.3	175.3
2013/14	220.5	3.2	714.0	159.0	133.1	703.2	186.0
2014/15	222.6	3.2	701.6	152.0	129.3	699.1	188.6
Coarse Grains							
1992/93	323.6	2.7	868.9	91.9	551.4	841.4	221.3
1993/94	314.9	2.5	797.7	86.5	546.1	836.3	182.7
1994/95	320.7	2.7	869.5	98.6	567.6	853.7	198.5
1995/96	310.3	2.6	801.0	88.3	544.9	835.8	163.7
1996/97	318.8	2.9	908.9	94.3	573.3	869.2	203.4
1997/98	308.8	2.9	881.3	85.8	580.0	867.7	217.1
1998/99	301.1	3.0	891.3	96.7	576.4	870.0	238.5
1999/00	293.7	3.0	878.5	102.1	586.0	882.8	233.6
2000/01	293.8	2.9	864.0	102.8	589.9	885.5	212.2
2001/02	297.4	3.0	897.2	100.4	602.2	909.7	199.6
2002/03	289.1	3.0	874.8	102.7	596.1	902.0	172.4
2003/04	303.0	3.0	916.4	102.3	616.1	945.8	143.0
2004/05	298.3	3.4	1,015.9	101.2	646.0	979.6	179.3
2005/06	298.7	3.3	981.0	108.4	640.1	994.5	165.8
2006/07	305.1	3.2	988.5	114.5	636.0	1,013.1	141.2
2007/08	316.7	3.4	1,079.8	128.7	657.5	1,056.2	164.8
2008/09	314.7	3.5	1,109.5	110.4	650.7	1,080.0	194.3
2009/10	307.8	3.6	1,118.1	118.8	658.9	1,113.9	198.4
2010/11	306.1	3.6	1,099.5	116.0	657.0	1,130.0	167.8
2011/12	317.6	3.6	1,157.0	133.4	659.1	1,156.2	168.6
2012/13	316.0	3.6	1,138.1	132.1	670.0	1,137.3	169.4
2013/14	320.4	4.0	1,272.6	149.5	738.2	1,237.4	204.6
2014/15	319.2	3.9	1,258.7	149.1	750.8	1,250.7	212.6

Notes: Wheat and coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Corn and Barley: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Production	TY Exports	Feed Dom. Consumpti	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Corn							
1992/93	133.1	4.0	535.6	62.6	348.7	512.1	162.7
1993/94	130.7	3.6	475.8	57.4	342.0	509.0	129.4
1994/95	135.2	4.1	559.3	71.9	371.6	535.4	153.3
1995/96	135.0	3.8	516.4	64.8	365.3	536.4	133.3
1996/97	141.5	4.2	592.8	66.6	387.9	559.8	166.3
1997/98	136.3	4.2	574.4	63.1	401.1	573.5	167.2
1998/99	138.9	4.4	605.8	68.7	404.8	581.6	191.4
1999/00	139.0	4.4	608.4	72.0	423.1	605.4	194.4
2000/01	137.1	4.3	591.8	75.9	427.9	610.9	175.3
2001/02	137.3	4.4	601.8	72.7	436.9	625.6	151.5
2002/03	137.4	4.4	603.9	76.8	434.0	628.5	126.9
2003/04	141.7	4.4	627.4	79.0	446.4	649.6	104.7
2004/05	145.4	4.9	716.8	76.0	476.5	690.2	131.3
2005/06	145.4	4.8	700.7	82.5	479.1	707.5	124.5
2006/07	150.3	4.8	716.6	91.3	479.9	730.4	110.7
2007/08	160.4	5.0	795.5	98.2	499.2	774.5	131.7
2008/09	158.7	5.0	800.9	83.6	482.9	785.2	147.5
2009/10	158.7	5.2	825.6	92.7	491.6	826.4	146.6
2010/11	164.6	5.1	835.9	91.7	503.5	852.4	130.1
2011/12	172.2	5.2	889.3	103.8	508.4	884.8	134.6
2012/13	177.2	4.9	868.8	100.5	518.8	865.3	138.1
2013/14	177.4	5.5	981.9	119.4	576.0	951.0	169.0
2014/15	177.3	5.5	981.1	118.4	594.6	967.5	182.6
Barley							
1992/93	72.6	2.3	166.3	16.4	119.0	165.6	35.0
1993/94	73.2	2.3	169.0	18.8	123.8	169.1	34.9
1994/95	72.2	2.2	160.7	15.3	120.9	165.6	30.0
1995/96	66.4	2.1	141.2	13.4	107.8	150.7	20.5
1996/97	64.2	2.4	153.1	17.9	106.3	149.5	24.1
1997/98	63.8	2.4	153.9	12.8	104.1	145.8	32.2
1998/99	56.6	2.4	136.0	17.8	99.5	139.3	29.0
1999/00	52.1	2.4	127.4	17.8	94.0	132.5	23.9
2000/01	52.9	2.5	133.0	16.3	94.6	134.3	22.6
2001/02	55.7	2.6	143.4	17.2	95.5	136.8	29.2
2002/03	54.8	2.5	134.2	16.3	94.7	135.9	27.5
2003/04	58.3	2.4	142.1	14.8	102.5	146.2	23.4
2004/05	57.5	2.6	152.1	17.0	100.1	142.5	33.0
2005/06	55.3	2.5	136.2	17.4	97.4	141.0	28.1
2006/07	56.4	2.4	136.9	14.6	98.3	143.6	21.4
2007/08	55.9	2.4	133.0	18.5	91.1	133.9	20.5
2008/09	55.3	2.8	155.1	18.2	100.4	144.1	31.5
2009/10	54.4	2.8	151.1	17.3	101.4	145.2	37.4
2010/11	47.2	2.6	123.1	15.2	91.3	136.3	24.3
2011/12	49.4	2.7	133.5	21.4	91.7	135.2	22.6
2012/13	50.3	2.6	130.0	22.1	88.8	131.7	20.9
2013/14	50.6	2.9	145.1	20.2	96.7	141.7	24.3
2014/15	49.1	2.7	131.0	20.5	91.0	136.6	18.8

Notes: Coarse grains trade data are on July/June years through 1975/76. From 1976/77 to the present, coarse grains data are on an Oct/Sept trade year.

World Rice: Supply and Demand

Millions of Metric Tons/Hectares

	Area Harvested	Yield	Rough Production	Production	TY Exports	Domestic Consumpti	Ending Stocks
Rice, Milled							
1985/86	144.7	3.2	467.3	318.0	11.8	308.0	97.7
1986/87	144.8	3.2	464.6	316.1	12.9	310.4	103.3
1987/88	141.4	3.3	464.8	315.1	11.4	313.1	105.3
1988/89	146.6	3.3	490.8	332.1	14.0	325.7	111.7
1989/90	147.8	3.5	510.3	345.2	11.7	336.3	120.6
1990/91	147.0	3.5	519.4	351.4	12.3	345.3	126.7
1991/92	147.5	3.5	522.8	353.2	14.4	353.2	126.7
1992/93	146.5	3.6	524.2	354.0	14.9	357.5	123.2
1993/94	145.3	3.6	526.1	354.7	16.6	358.9	119.0
1994/95	147.3	3.7	539.9	364.1	20.8	365.5	117.6
1995/96	148.4	3.7	547.3	368.8	19.7	368.3	118.1
1996/97	150.1	3.8	565.3	381.4	18.9	379.2	120.3
1997/98	151.7	3.8	575.2	387.4	27.6	380.0	127.7
1998/99	153.1	3.8	587.0	394.9	24.8	388.6	134.0
1999/00	155.9	3.9	608.6	409.2	22.8	400.1	143.1
2000/01	152.4	3.9	594.1	399.3	24.3	395.6	146.7
2001/02	151.3	3.9	594.3	399.5	27.7	413.3	132.9
2002/03	146.9	3.8	563.1	378.2	27.6	408.1	103.0
2003/04	149.3	3.9	585.1	392.3	27.3	413.7	81.6
2004/05	151.8	3.9	596.6	400.9	29.0	408.6	73.9
2005/06	154.0	4.0	622.3	417.9	29.1	415.5	76.3
2006/07	154.6	4.0	625.6	420.5	31.9	421.6	75.2
2007/08	154.7	4.2	642.5	432.9	29.6	427.3	80.8
2008/09	158.1	4.2	668.3	449.1	29.4	437.6	92.4
2009/10	155.8	4.2	656.6	440.9	31.8	438.7	94.6
2010/11	158.2	4.2	671.4	449.9	36.6	445.0	99.6
2011/12	160.2	4.3	696.1	466.9	39.9	459.8	106.8
2012/13	158.0	4.4	703.2	471.6	39.0	468.2	110.2
2013/14	160.8	4.4	712.0	477.5	40.7	475.5	112.1
2014/15	161.6	4.4	716.8	480.7	41.3	482.2	110.7

Notes: Stocks, exports and consumption are expressed on a milled basis in marketing years.

ENDNOTES TO GRAIN: WORLD MARKETS AND TRADE

REGIONAL TABLES

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States.

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama.

Caribbean: Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French West Indies, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Haiti, Jamaica and Dep, Leeward-Windward Islands, Martinique, Montserrat, Netherlands Antilles, Puerto Rico, Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Virgin Islands of the U.S.

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas), French Guiana, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela.

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Other Europe: Albania, Azores, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland.

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan.

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen.

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia.

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa.

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan.

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Maldives.

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea.

OTHER NOTES

Local Marketing Years (LMY): LMY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's LMY for that commodity (2014/15 starts in 2014); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the LMY (2014/15 starts in 2015). Key exporter LMY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	China (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)		United States (Jun/May)	
Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)			
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<http://www.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/psdAvailability.aspx>).

Stocks: Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

Consumption: World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

Trade: All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year.

EU Consolidation: The trade figures starting from 1999/00 represent the European Union (Croatia plus the former EU-27) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat, flour, and selected pasta products on a grain equivalent basis. (2) Rice trade statistics include rough, brown, milled, and broken on a milled equivalent basis. (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Office of Global Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this circular. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

Note: The previous report in this series was Grain: World Markets and Trade May 2014. For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production June 2014.

This circular is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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