

United States
Department of
Agriculture



Economic
Research
Service



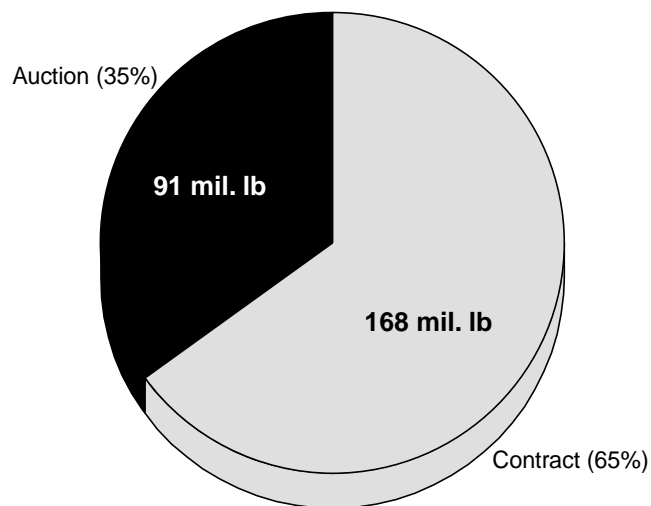
TBS-251
December 2001



Tobacco

Situation and Outlook Yearbook

2001 Burley sales through December 21,
by type of sale



Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Contents

Summary	3
Tobacco Products	4
U.S. Exports and Imports	6
U.S. Tobacco Leaf Situation and Outlook	7
Flue-Cured	9
Burley	10
Southern Maryland	12
Fire-Cured	13
Dark Air-Cured	14
Cigar Tobacco	15
List of Figures and Tables	16
Statistical Summary	53

Situation Coordinator

Thomas Capehart

Voice (202) 694-5311 Fax (202) 694-5820

E-mail: thomasc@ers.usda.gov

Tobacco Briefing Room: www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/tobacco

Editor

Martha R. Evans

Graphics, Table Design, & Layout

Wynnice Pointer-Napper

The **Tobacco Situation and Outlook** is being replaced by an electronic newsletter titled **Tobacco Outlook**. The first issue will be released in April 2002. The Outlook will continue to be supplemented by a printed Yearbook (December). See inside back cover for further details.

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board.
Summary released December 12, 2001. Summaries
and full text of Situation and Outlook reports may be
accessed electronically via the ERS website at
www.ers.usda.gov

To order, call 1-800-999-6779 in the United States or
Canada. Other areas please call (703) 605-6220. Or
write ERS-NASS, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield,
VA 22161.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination in all its programs and activities on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, religion, age, disability, political beliefs, sexual orientation, or marital or family status. (Not all prohibited bases apply to all programs). Persons with disabilities who require alternative means for communication of program information (braille, large print, audiotape, etc.) should contact USDA's TARGET Center at (202) 720-2600 (voice and TDD).

To file a complaint of discrimination, write USDA, Director, Office of Civil Rights, Room 326-W, Whitten Building, 14th and Independence Avenue, SW, Washington, DC 20250-9410 or call (202) 720-5964 (voice and TDD). USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer.

Summary

Ending a season in which the dominance of auction markets gave way to contract sales, flue-cured tobacco markets closed on November 8, after 59 days. The magnitude of contract sales in 2001 has turned the market upside down. Auction sales reached 114.2 million pounds and were dwarfed by contract sales of 440.5 million pounds. During the 2000 season, only 50 million pounds of contract flue-cured leaf were sold compared with auction sales of 514 million pounds. Final sales of 554.7 million pounds were 3 percent below 2000's 574.7 million pounds. The overall 2001 price averaged 185.8 cents per pound, compared with 179.3 cents in 2000. Contract prices exceeded those at auction by 4.3 cents per pound. Throughout all tobacco production belts, 45 contract centers processed non-auction sales in addition to 66 auction warehouses holding sales. All belts had favorable growing conditions that produced better quality than last season. Total volume slipped due to lower effective quota. Sales were within 1 million pounds of the effective quota. November 1 estimates indicate 247,500 acres of tobacco were harvested, compared with 250,000 acres in 2000 and 303,800 in 1999.

As with flue-cured, this burley season ushered in a new era in tobacco marketing. Burley contract centers began accepting deliveries on October 29, and auction sales began on November 13. Through December 10, contract sales have accounted for 63 percent of gross sales. The average price is 4 cents higher for contracted tobacco than that sold at auction at 199.07 cents per pound.

As of November 1, total tobacco acreage for the 2001 marketing year was estimated to have declined 4 percent from 2001 to 451,240 acres. Yields improved again, reaching 2,355 pounds per acre for all types of tobacco, compared with 2,229 in 2000. Overall weather conditions were excellent in most tobacco-growing areas. Better yields boosted production in 2001 despite lower acreage. Production of all types is estimated at 1,063 million pounds, about 10 million pounds higher than last season.

Based on November 1 estimates, 94 percent of U.S. leaf were types used for cigarettes, up slightly from last season. Cigar leaf, also used for other products such as chewing and smoking tobacco, accounted for 1 percent

of production. Other types, mostly dark air- and fire-cured leaf, accounted for 5 percent of production.

The 2002/03 flue-cured marketing quota will be announced by December 15, 2001. The burley marketing quota is to be announced by February 1, 2002, and acreage allotments for other types of tobacco participating in the program are to be announced by March 1, 2002. For the 2002 crop season, flue-cured production is likely to rise about 25 million pounds, while burley production may advance slightly. Lower carryover will increase the flue-cured and burley effective quotas.

January-September 2001 tobacco leaf exports slipped 5 percent from the same period last year. Shipments were 294 million pounds compared with 308 million pounds last year, continuing the decline seen in previous years. Flue-cured volume slipped 15 percent while burley advanced 8 percent. Compared with 2000, the value of unmanufactured tobacco exports declined 5 percent during the 9-month period. Year-end exports are expected to slip once again during 2001 but not as much as the previous year. Exports will probably end near 395 million pounds, compared with last year's 402 million pounds.

Unmanufactured tobacco imports (for consumption, duty paid) from January to September 2001 slipped 3 percent from the previous year. However, general imports (arrivals held in warehouses) advanced 22 percent during the same period. Imports for consumption of Oriental and flue-cured leaf advanced. Burley slipped, cigar wrapper volume held steady, and other cigar types changed little. Stem imports for consumption declined 20 million pounds, driving down the overall total.

U.S. cigarette output in 2001 is expected to change little from the previous year, slipping to about 590 billion cigarettes. Domestic consumption is expected to fall about 2 percent to 425 billion cigarettes. For the first 9 months of 2001, cigarette exports fell 8 percent behind the same period last year. Year-end shipments are expected to be within 5 percent of 2000 levels. Cigarette imports for consumption during January-September 2001 were 26 percent ahead of 2000. Year-end imports are likely to reach 14 billion pieces.

Tobacco Products

U.S. Cigarette Consumption in 2001 Estimated at 425 Billion Pieces

Cigarette consumption in 2001 is estimated at 425 billion pieces. Higher prices, offset somewhat by rebates and discounts, are the major factor behind the 1-percent slide. Department of Treasury data are not available for 2001. Estimates of output and taxable removals are subject to revision.

Cigarette Prices Increase

The Bureau of Labor Statistics cigarette consumer price index shows retail prices of cigarettes 9 percent higher in October compared with a year earlier. Last year's increase was 6 percent. Retail prices for 2001 will likely be about 10 percent higher than 2000. Manufacturers have raised wholesale cigarette prices twice in 2001.

Manufacturers raised wholesale cigarette prices twice in 2001 so continued declines are expected. Cigarette consumption in 2001 is forecast at 425 billion pieces, or 21.3 billion packs.

Continued Increase in Taxes at All Levels

Currently, taxes range from 2.5 cents per pack in Virginia to \$1.41 in Oregon. This year, Maine raised its cigarette tax from 74 cents per pack to \$1.00 per pack, and Rhode Island raised its tax from 71 cents per

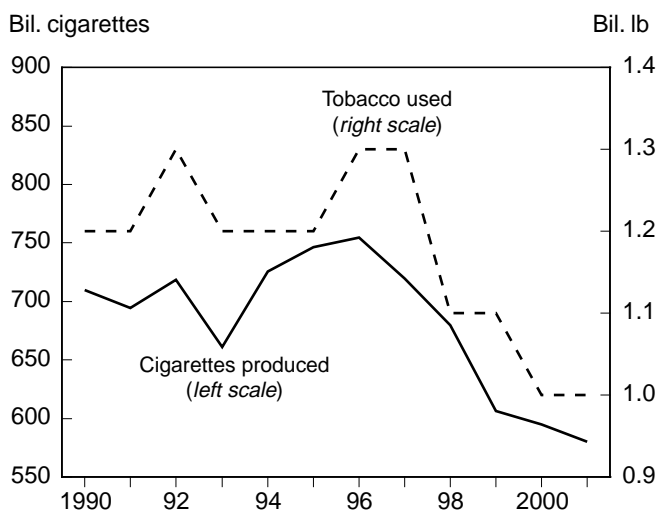
pack to \$1.00. Wisconsin's cigarette tax increased from 59 cents per pack to 77 cents. As a result of a voter referendum, Washington's cigarette tax will increase as of January 1, 2002, from 82 cents per pack to \$1.42, making it the highest in the Nation. As of July 2001, 20 States have tax rates of at least 50 cents per pack and six States have rates \$1.00 or greater. Virginia and Kentucky remain the lowest cigarette taxing States at 2.5 and 3 cents per pack, respectively.

Cigarette Exports Steady After Sharp Declines

Cigarette exports peaked in 1996 at 244 billion pieces and were 148 billion pieces in 2000. Since then, declining consumption in some importing countries and movement offshore of U.S. production has reduced U.S. cigarette shipments. Japan, Saudi Arabia, Cyprus, and the European Union are major buyers of U.S. cigarettes.

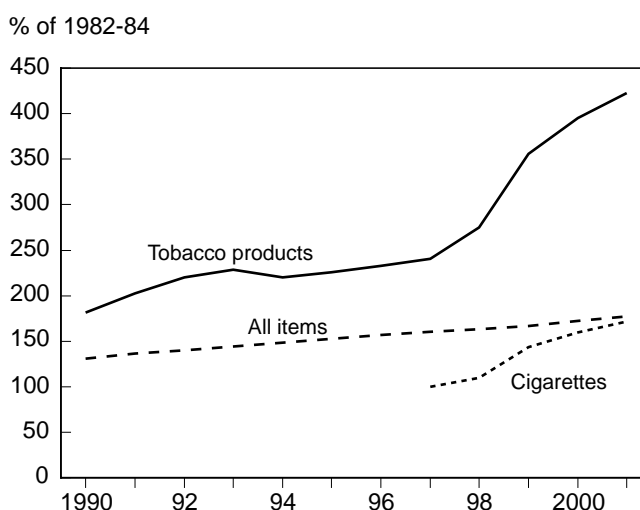
In spite of the price increase, and the restrictions resulting from the Master Settlement Agreement (MSA), the proportion of Americans who smoke remains fairly steady, at about 25 percent. But, smokers are smoking less. Annual per capita consumption has dropped from 2,834 cigarettes per adult over age 18 in 1991 to 2,014 in 2000 (includes smokers and non-smokers). Restrictions on where people can smoke, higher prices, advertising restrictions, and

Figure 1
Cigarettes produced and tobacco used



Sources: Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms and ERS, USDA.

Figure 2
Consumer price index, tobacco product prices, and cigarette prices



Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics.

greater awareness of health risks are having a long-term effect on the tobacco industry.

Cigar Consumption Edges Downward

Large cigar consumption peaked in 2000 at 3.9 billion cigars and has slipped during the past 2 years. Consumption in 2001 is estimated at 3.8 billion cigars, down slightly from 2000. In 2000, 3.9 billion cigars were consumed.

Imports of cigars during January-September are ahead 12 percent compared with the previous year. Year-end imports are expected to be around 500 million cigars. Exports through September reached 78 million cigars compared with 85 million during the same period in 2000.

Other Tobacco Products

Output of chewing tobacco during January-September 2001 was 36.0 million pounds. The decline of 4 percent was the same as the last year. January-September output fell for all classes of chewing tobacco, firm, moist, twist, and leaf. Estimated output for calendar 2001 is 47.3 million pounds. Taxable removals (domestic invoices) of chewing tobacco through September were 35.4 compared with 36.7 million pounds during the same period last year. Total taxable removals for 2001 are projected at 46.7 million pounds. As with other smokeless and smoking tobaccos, taxable removals are very close to actual consumption.

After peaking in 1999, smoking tobacco continued to slide as it did in 2000. January-September output slipped for all types of smoking tobacco. Through September, 11.8 million pounds of smoking tobacco were manufactured compared with 10.2 million pounds the previous year. All types of smoking tobacco showed losses. According to the Agricultural Marketing Service, taxable removals of smoking tobacco have advanced during the 9-month period, rising 17 percent to 10.8 million pounds. Both granulated and cut smoking tobacco saw gains. In 1999 both had increased compared with 1998 as higher cigarette prices encouraged some consumers to roll their own cigarettes. This year's increase may indicate a pent-up demand for roll-your-own smoking tobacco.

Snuff has been a consistent growth segment for the smokeless tobacco industry. However, output during the first 3 quarters of 2001 slid 1 percent, the first decline in more than a decade. The 9-month total reached 52.5 million pounds. If this trend continues, year-end output will be about 69.0 million pounds, compared with 69.5 million pounds during 2000. Taxable removals for January-September were steady compared with a year earlier—totaling 52.1 million pounds. Year-end taxable removals may not change much from 2000's 68.6 million pounds.

U.S. Exports and Imports

Leaf Exports May Decline Slightly This Year

Unmanufactured tobacco exports were down 5 percent through September 2001. Shipments were 294 million pounds compared with 308 million pounds during the same period in 2000. Value declined 5 percent also, due to little change in unit values. Flue-cured shipments fell 15 percent, enough to overwhelm gains in burley and stem shipments. Calendar year exports are projected down slightly for the entire year. Higher prices for U.S. leaf continue to erode foreign demand. Total 2001 exports will probably be near 395 million pounds, compared with last year's 402 million pounds.

January-September exports of flue-cured totaled 116 million pounds or 39 percent of total leaf shipments, compared with 44 percent last year. Shipments were down 20 million pounds. Burley shipments, the second most important leaf export, gained 8 percent in volume, after losing 20 percent last year. The 6-million-pound gain brought year-to-date exports to 81 million pounds, compared with 75 million pounds during the same period last year.

After a significant decline last year, Maryland leaf exports shifted downward by a lesser amount, slipping 4 percent to 2.5 million pounds during January-September 2001. Shipments of Kentucky-Tennessee dark fired advanced once again. Stems, Connecticut wrapper, cigar binder, fire- and sun-cured leaf all slipped. Shipments of "other tobacco" advanced.

Among major markets, volume to the European Union (EU) advanced by 11 percent during the January-September period, accounting for 57 percent of export volume. Overall, Germany was the largest purchaser, taking twice as much as the next largest buyer, Belgium, which was followed by Japan, the Netherlands, Malaysia, Turkey, Denmark, France, and Spain. These countries accounted for 66 percent of U.S. leaf exports. Shipments to Japan were down sharply. There have been no exports under USDA-financed programs since 1993.

Imports for Consumption Slip 3 Percent

Unmanufactured tobacco imports (consumption) for January-September 2001 are down compared with the

same period in 2000, at 372 million pounds. Cigarette and cigar leaf and scrap advanced but were offset by much lower stem imports. Imports of Oriental leaf during the period were 108 million pounds, up from last year's very low levels. Both unstemmed and stemmed flue-cured increased compared with last year while burley leaf imports slipped. Cigar filler advanced, while wrapper was steady. Imports of stems declined 39 percent to 40 million pounds compared with 66 million pounds last year.

In contrast to imports for consumption, general imports of unmanufactured tobacco gained 22 percent during January-September 2001, reaching 407 million pounds, compared with 334 million pounds last year. In January-September 2000, general imports trailed imports for consumption by 50 million pounds while this year (January-September 2001) they were ahead by 35 million pounds. General imports of Oriental leaf surged by 60 percent and flue-cured, both unstemmed and stemmed, gained 20 percent. Burley leaf imports advanced 17 percent. General imports of stems advanced 10 percent to 56 million pounds. Cigar wrapper held steady while filler gained slightly.

October 1, 2001, U.S. stocks of imported cigarette leaf fell 71 million pounds or 8 percent below October 1, 2000. Total cigarette stocks of foreign-grown leaf were 766 million pounds, compared with 837 million pounds at the same time last year and 930 million pounds a year earlier. Oriental leaf again accounted for the largest part of the decline, followed by flue-cured and burley. Cigar leaf stocks fell by 6 percent. Most imported cigar leaf stocks are filler tobacco. Cigar stocks fell from 104 million pounds on October 1, 2000, to 98 million pounds on October 1, 2001.

Tariff-Rate Quota

The tariff-rate quota (TRQ) for 2001-02 on cigarette tobacco leaf imports (excluding Oriental) was 14.8 percent filled as of December 5, 2001. The tobacco TRQ year begins on September 13 and runs through September 12 the following year. The total quantity allowed under the TRQ is 332 million pounds. During the 2000-01 TRQ year, 52.7 percent of the quota, or 175 million pounds were imported under the quota.

U.S. Tobacco Leaf Situation and Outlook¹

Based on November 1 estimates, tobacco acreage for the 2001 marketing year declined 4 percent to 451,240 acres from 2000 after a 24-percent drop the previous year. Yields improved, reaching 2,355 pounds per acre for all types of tobacco, compared with the 2,229 pound yield of 2000. This season, weather was even better than last year's favorable growing and curing conditions. Production in 2001 is estimated at 1.063 million pounds, about 10 million pounds over last season. Ninety-four percent of U.S. leaf produced was used for cigarettes. Cigar leaf, also used for other products such as chewing and smoking tobacco, accounted for 1 percent of production. Other types, mostly dark air- and fire-cured leaf, accounted for 5 percent of production.

Marketing Quota and Allotments in 2002

The five domestic cigarette manufacturers (those with more than 1 percent of U.S. production and sales) are required to submit a statement of flue-cured and burley purchase intentions to the Secretary of Agriculture 15 days before the national quota announcement deadline. The flue-cured quota is announced by December 15th. Purchase intentions for flue-cured tobacco submitted by manufacturers on December 1st totaled 310.0 million pounds, 4 percent above last year. This is about the same gain as the previous year. Burley purchase intentions are due by January 15, 2002.

Marketing quotas for flue-cured and burley in 2001 are set by totaling (1) intended purchases by domestic cigarette manufacturers from the 2001 crop; (2) average exports for the 1999/2000, 2000/01, and 2001/02 marketing years; and (3) an adjustment to maintain loan stocks at the lower of either 15 percent of the basic quota, or 100 million pounds of flue-cured or 50 million pounds of burley. The Secretary of Agriculture may adjust this three-part total by up to 3 percent, up or down. Legislation passed in 2000 and 2001 excludes 1999 loan stocks from the quota calculations by forgiving CCC loans for this tobacco.

¹ All quantities in this section are in farm-sales weight unless otherwise noted. Years refer to marketing years; for instance, the 2000 crop year is July 2000-June 2001 for flue-cured and cigar wrapper (type 61) and October 2000-September 2001 for all other types, unless otherwise noted.

The national marketing quota for the 2002 flue-cured crop is 582 million pounds, up from the 2001 quota of 548.9 million pounds and is based on the following: (1) purchase intentions by domestic cigarette manufacturers of 310 million pounds (2) unmanufactured exports (3-year average) of 249.9 million pounds, and (3) a reserve stock adjustment of 22.1 million pounds. The Secretary of Agriculture made no discretionary adjustment. The effective quota is expected to be about 545.3 million pounds, or 6 percent over 2001.

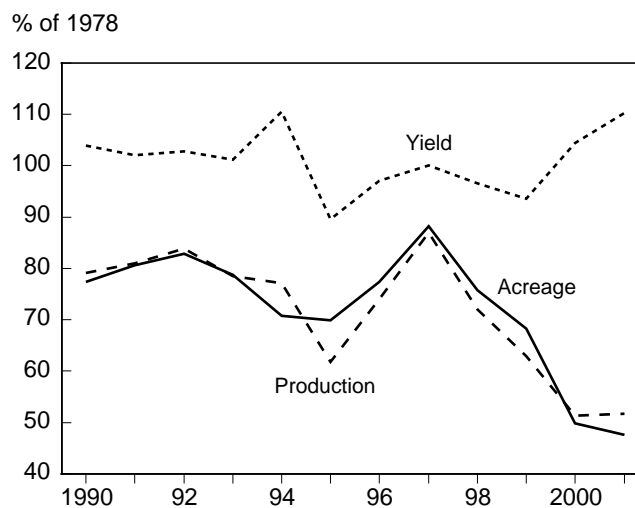
The national average flue-cured yield goal remains unchanged at 2,088 pounds per acre. The price support level for the 2002 crop is \$1.656 per pound, down .4 cent per pound from 2001. The national acreage allotment for the 2002 crop is 278,736 acres, up 6 percent from the 2001 allotment of 262,253 acres. For each farm, the 2002 basic quota will increase approximately 6 percent from 2001.

By February 1, 2002, the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) will announce the 2002 burley poundage quota, and by March 1, USDA will announce the 2002 acreage allotments for other kinds of tobacco under the quota program.

Price Supports in 2002

The 2002 price supports for flue-cured and burley (set at the same time quotas are announced) are the preceding year's support adjusted by changes in the 5-year moving

Figure 3
Tobacco acreage, yield, and production



Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service, USDA.

average of prices, excluding the highest and lowest years (two-thirds weight) and changes in a cost-of-production index (one-third weight). Costs include variable expenditures, but exclude costs of land, quota, risk, overhead, management, marketing contributions, and other items not directly related to tobacco production.

The Secretary of Agriculture has discretionary authority to adjust the price support between 65 and 100 percent of the calculated increase or decrease. The 5-year moving average of prices and changes in a cost-of-production index increased the price support for flue-cured. The 2001 flue-cured and burley supports were raised by 100 percent of the formula increase. During 2000, flue-cured costs increased by above the normal level mostly due to higher costs for curing fuel. Fuel costs declined during 2001, resulting in lower price supports.

For supported types other than flue-cured and burley, maximum increases in supports will continue to be based on changes in the average parity index during the 3 previous years compared with 1959. Loan associations can request reduced support if market conditions warrant.

Cross County Flue-Cured Sales Approved in Georgia and Florida

Preliminary results of a U.S. Department of Agriculture referendum show that a majority of Florida and Georgia tobacco producers have approved the sale of flue-cured tobacco quota across county lines within these two States. The referendum, which was held October 15-19, 2001, applies to 2002 and subsequent crop-year tobacco. Producers in Florida approved the referendum by 77 percent and Georgia producers by 81 percent.

CCC Announces Changes in Flue-Cured Tobacco Price Support Differentials

The U.S. Department of Agriculture's Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC) recently published its final rule in the Federal Register announcing changes to the flue-cured tobacco price support differentials effective for the 2002 crop. CCC has determined that the price support loan differentials for flue-cured tobacco cured in barns with direct heat, beginning with the 2002 and subsequent crops, should be adjusted to provide a price support loan rate that is one-half the normal price support rate for tobacco cured in barns with an indirect heat source. With the new differentials, farmers with barns with direct heat sources may still sell their tobacco for the highest obtainable price. However, the lower price support value will reflect the expected lower market value for the tobacco.

U.S. Industry Buys 351.4 Million Pounds Of 2000 Flue-Cured Tobacco

U.S. cigarette manufacturers purchased 351.4 million pounds of farm-sales weight flue-cured tobacco from July 1, 2000, through June 30, 2001, compared with 357.9 million pounds in the 1999-2000 marketing year. Manufacturers' purchase intentions for the 2000 crop were 297 million pounds. Actual purchases were 118 percent of intended purchases. The Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 requires each major domestic cigarette manufacturer to purchase an amount equal to at least 90 percent of its stated purchase intentions to avoid the assessment of a penalty. In past years, purchases have declined due to lower cigarette production and increased use of imported tobacco leaf. Manufacturers' purchase intentions for flue-cured tobacco in 2002/03 are 310.0 million pounds.

Flue-Cured

After the first season dominated by contracting, flue-cured tobacco markets closed on November 8 having held 59 sales days. Auction sales of 114.2 million pounds were dwarfed by contract sales of 440.5 million pounds. Total sales of 554.7 million pounds were 3 percent below 2001's 574.7 million pounds. The overall price averaged 185.8 cents per pound, 179.0 in 2000. The contract price exceeded auctions by 4.3 cents per pound. Throughout all belts, 45 contract centers operated to facilitate processing non-auction sales. There were 66 auction warehouses operating. In 1940, there were 373 auction warehouses operating. About 80 percent of the crop was direct marketed through 45 contract centers in 29 markets. Total gross flue-cured volume was down 70.3 million pounds, and value declined \$92 million. Two marketing centers were operated by the Flue-Cured Stabilization Corporation, in Georgia and North Carolina. All belts had favorable growing conditions resulting in better quality and higher yields than last year. Lower effective quotas caused the decline in volume. Total sales were within 1 million pounds of the effective quota. This season,

247,500 acres of tobacco were harvested, compared with 250,000 acres in 2000 and 303,800 in 1999.

Disappearance Rises in 2000/01

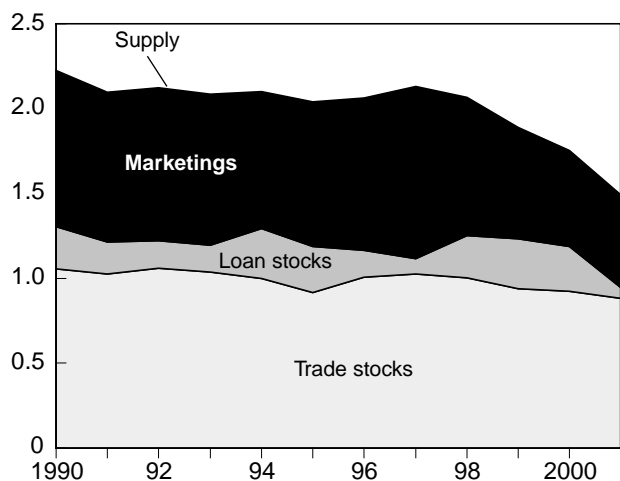
Flue-cured disappearance advanced in 2000/01 from 699 million pounds the previous season to 717 million pounds. Exports fell 24 million pounds while domestic use gained 42 million pounds. Export demand has been lower due to large global supplies of flue-cured and lower global consumption of tobacco products. Domestic use advanced because U.S. cigarette manufacturers substituted domestic flue-cured for foreign-grown leaf.

Supplies for 2001 are lower as marketings and beginning stocks both declined. Final producer sales of 545 million pounds are 20 million pounds lower than the previous season, much less than the previous season's drop of 90 million pounds. Not including CCC forgiveness stocks, beginning stocks on July 1, 2001, were 153 million pounds lower than July 1, 2000.

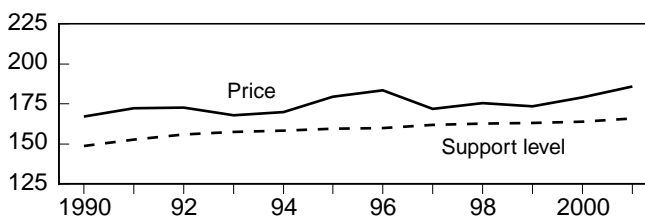
Figure 4

Flue-cured tobacco: Supply, price, and use

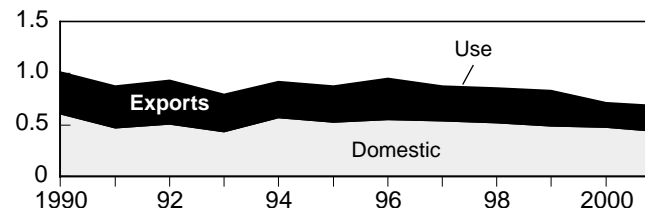
Bil. lb



Cents/lb



Bil. lb



Trade stocks include those of manufacturers and dealers. Crop year beginning July 1. 2000 and 2001 are preliminary.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Burley

The 2001-2002 burley tobacco marketing season began Monday October 29, 2001, as contract centers began accepting deliveries. Burley auction sales opened November 13. Grade averages were higher on opening day although quality of offerings slipped compared with last year. Through December 19th, gross sales totaled 258.5 million pounds, 89 million pounds more than the previous season. Auctions accounted for 90.5 million pounds of sales and contract sales accounted for 168.0 million pounds. Contract sales comprised 65 percent of total sales. Prices were higher than last season, and offerings were of higher quality. Before Christmas, the average price was about 6.2 cents a pound greater than last season. Pre-holiday auction sales continue through December 13 and markets reopen on January 7th. Final auctions are planned for February 2. Contract center sales will operate through December 19th before breaking for the Christmas holiday. Prior to the holiday break, about 71 percent of expected production was sold. Leaf quality during the 2001 marketing season has been excellent.

Price supports for the 2001 crop averaged \$1.826 per pound, up 2.1 cents per pound from the 2000/01 season. Loan rates by grade range from \$.85 to \$2.06 per pound. Through December 13th, loan receipts totaled 6.2 million pounds compared with 13.0 million pounds last season.

Disappearance Declines During 2000/01

During the marketing year beginning October 1, 2000, and ending September 30, 2001, disappearance of burley leaf advanced 19 million pounds from the previous season. Domestic use increased to 289 million pounds, 4 percent above 1999/2000. Exports of 142 million pounds were only 3 million pounds above the previous season. Disappearance increased as manufacturers and leaf dealers found a ready market after the poor 1999 crop created shortages of high-quality leaf.

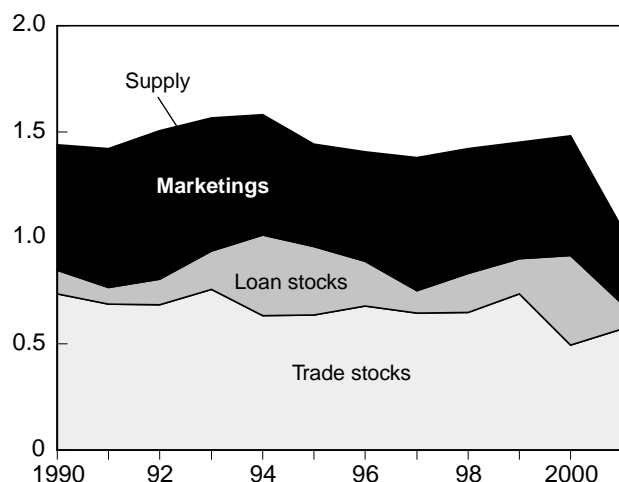
Carryover on October 1, 2001, is 121 million pounds lower than the previous season. Expected marketings of about 360 million pounds will result in supplies of 1,050 million pounds, about the same as the previous year. Carryover does not include 1999 loan forgiveness tobacco.

This season's effective farm poundage quota was 6 million pounds above 2000/01. Growers planted 11,000 fewer acres, and yields were 9 percent higher than a year earlier.

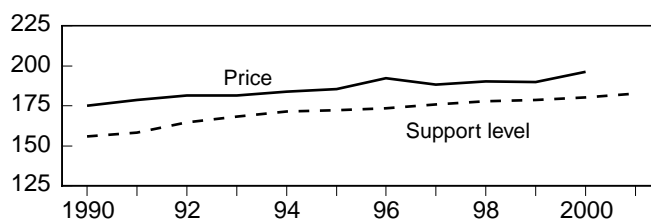
Disappearance exceeded marketings in 2000 by 120 million pounds. Ending stocks were 690 million pounds, also 120 million pounds below the previous season. Manufacturers' holdings increased 71 million while loan stocks fell by nearly 200 million to 124 million. The 2001/02 supply is about 2.53 times the

Figure 5
Burley tobacco: Supply, price, and use

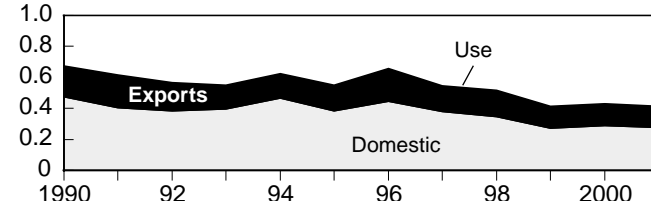
Bil. lb



Cents/lb



Bil. lb



Trade stocks include those of manufacturers and dealers. Crop year beginning October 1. 2000 and 2001 are preliminary.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

expected disappearance, slightly less than the previous year, but closer to traditional levels. Use in 2001 is expected to decline slightly to end somewhere between use in 1999 and 2000.

USDA To Announce 2002 Quota By February 1

USDA must announce the 2002 burley quota by February 1, 2002. The three components of the quota,

manufacturer's purchase intentions, previous 3 years' exports, and reserve stock adjustment can be further adjusted up or down 3 percent at the discretion of the Secretary of Agriculture. Because this year's marketings are expected to fall short of the effective quota, next year's effective quota will likely be above the basic quota.

Southern Maryland

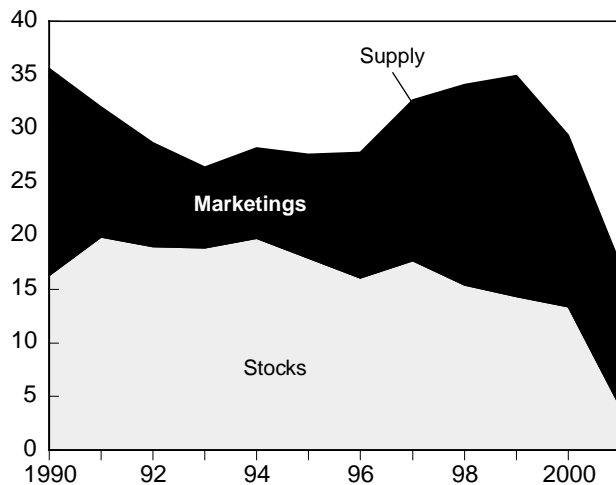
During the year ending September 30, 2001, disappearance of Maryland tobacco was 17.4 million pounds, within a million pounds of a year earlier. Domestic use slipped but exports rose slightly. Production in 2001 is 70 percent below 2000 at a mere 4.1 million pounds. Many growers in Maryland are participating in the buyout, and producers in

Pennsylvania are switching to low-nicotine tobacco grown under contract. Supplies in 2001 have plummeted 13 million pounds, or 47 percent, mostly due to lower production. Acreage in 2001 declined by 5,800 acres. The buyout continues in Maryland and will have a significant impact on production in 2002.

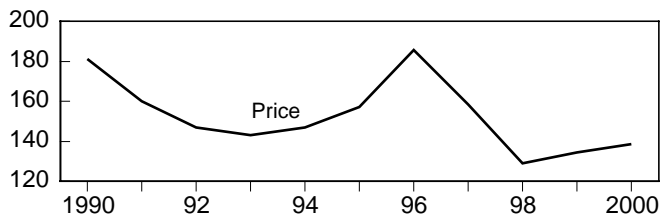
Figure 6

Maryland tobacco: Supply, price, and use

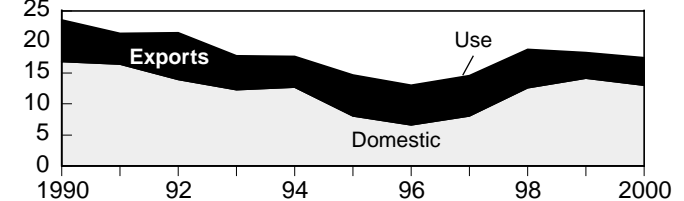
Mil. lb



Cents/lb



Mil. lb



Stocks include those of manufacturers and dealers. Crop year beginning October 1. 2000 and 2001 are preliminary.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Fire-Cured

Auctions for Virginia fire-cured (type 21) opened December 3rd. Prices during the first week of sales were 159 cents per pound, 9 cents below last season. The November 1 production estimate is 2.3 million pounds, 8 percent below 2000. Acreage reached 1,300 acres, the same as last season. Disappearance in 2000 (October 2000-September 2001) was 1.8 million pounds, 100,000 pounds below 1999. Supplies in 2001 are estimated at 6.5 million pounds, compared with 6.0 million pounds in 2000. Production slipped but manufacturers' stocks were higher, boosting supply.

Auctions for Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured (type 22-23) opened in mid-January. Production in 2001 is estimated at 38.2 million pounds compared with 49.1

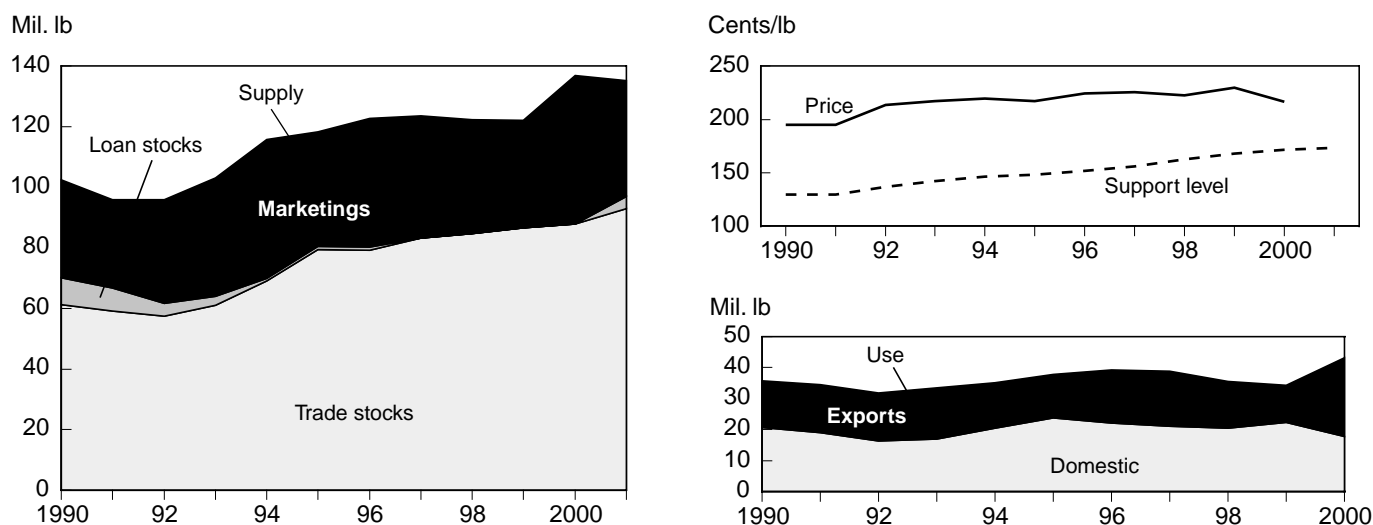
million pounds in 2000. Lower beginning stocks and production resulted in an estimated 5 million pound decline in supply for 2001. Loan stocks on October 1, 2001, were 4 million pounds. There were no loan stocks at the beginning of the 2000 season. Estimated supplies in 2001 represent 3.1 years use.

Disappearance Surges

Disappearance of fire-cured types reached 43.1 million pounds during the October 1, 2000-September 30, 2001, marketing year, about 8.7 million pounds over 1999-2000. Exports and domestic use increased. Domestic use rose as snuff output continued to rise and exports of fire-cured advanced.

Figure 7

Fire-cured tobacco: Supply, price, and use



Trade stocks include those of manufacturers and dealers. Crop year beginning October 1. 2000 and 2001 are preliminary.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Dark Air-Cured

November 1st estimates indicate 4,920 acres of dark air-cured (types 35-36) tobacco will be harvested in the 2001/02 season (October 2001-September 2002), 600 acres less than 2000. Yields are expected lower. Production is expected to be 12.9 million pounds, compared with 15.4 million pounds in 2000.

Markets for type 36, Green River tobacco, opened on November 26, and, while grade bid averages were lower, average bids were up due to better quality. Through December 6, sales of type 35 reached 1.1 million pounds averaging \$1.90 per pound. Loan receipts were slightly over 15 percent of net (producer) sales.

Markets for type 35 One Sucker tobacco opened the last week of November. After the first week of sales, grade prices were mixed. Quality was not as good as last season. Prices during opening days averaged \$1.64

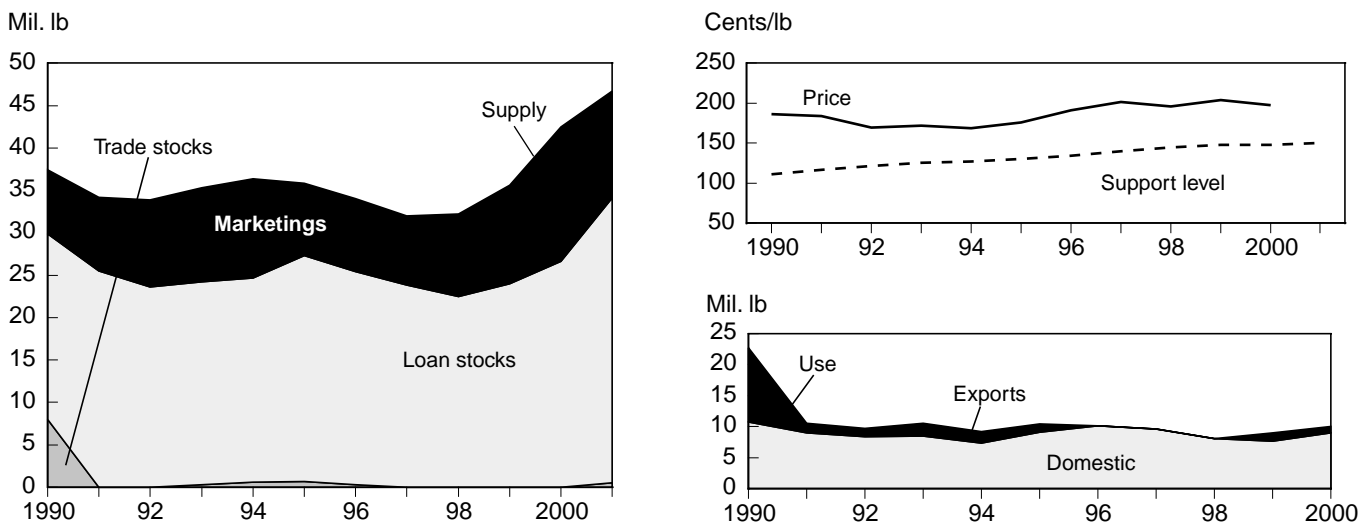
per pound, compared with \$1.71 last season. Through December 6, gross sales totaled 1 million pounds and the average price was \$1.62 per pound. Loan receipts were slightly over 14 percent of net sales.

For the 2000/01 marketing year that ended September 2001, disappearance of dark air-cured tobacco totaled 9.8 million pounds, compared with 9 million pounds in 1999. Exports slid but domestic disappearance advanced. Export demand has strengthened in recent years because of the low nitrosamine characteristics of dark air-cured tobacco.

November 1 estimates set 2001/02 production at 12.9 million pounds, 3 million pounds below the previous season. Combined with offsetting higher beginning stocks, supplies in 2001 are expected to be 45.6 million pounds, compared with 42.5 million pounds in 2000.

Figure 8

Dark air-cured tobacco: Supply, price, and use



Trade stocks include those of manufacturers and dealers. Crop year beginning October 1. 2000 and 2001 are preliminary.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Cigar Tobacco Disappearance Slips

U.S. cigar tobacco disappearance during the 2000 marketing year (July-June for cigar wrapper leaf and October-September for other cigar types) was nearly halved. Total disappearance for all types fell to 10.7 million pounds from 22.1 million pounds in 1999. Supplies in 2000 were 36 million pounds compared with 47 million pounds in 1999, the result of very low production. Domestic use was 8 million pounds and exports reached 2.6 million pounds. For 2001, production is expected to recover by 3 million pounds to end at 13.2 million pounds, according to November 1 crop estimates. But estimated supply for 2001 is 38.5 million pounds, nearly a half-million pounds over 2000, due to higher production.

Disappearance of Pennsylvania filler reached only 2.5 million pounds in 2000. Production slipped nearly 1 million pounds in 2000, and beginning stocks were nearly 2 million pounds lower. Although yields rose, lower planted acreage resulted in the drop. Production has been dropping since 1988. Lower carryin in 2000, combined with reduced production will result in diminished supplies of 14.5 million pounds, 2.8 million pounds below 1999. Many growers of Pennsylvania filler tobacco often grow Maryland type 32 instead. In 2001, growers have also grown low-nicotine tobacco under contract.

For the 2000 marketing year, ending September 30, 2001, binder leaf disappearance dropped to 6.7 million pounds from 1999's 9.3 million pounds. Domestic use declined while exports, about 20 percent of disappearance, slipped. Total binder use was the lowest on

record. Wisconsin binder use increased. Low supplies of Connecticut binder resulting from the poor 1999 crop, caused use to plummet to 1.5 million pounds. Cigar binder production fell to 3.3 million pounds in 2000, 52 percent below the 7.0 million pounds produced in 1999. Connecticut binder production slid by 3.1 million pounds due to blue mold disease that decimated yields by 90 percent. Wisconsin binder production fell as well, as acreage and yields for both Southern and Northern Wisconsin binder dropped.

As of November 1, binder production for 2001 is estimated at 7.1 million pounds. Acreage has increased from 1,860 to 3,620 acres, and higher yields are expected.

Cigar wrapper leaf supplies in 2000 (season ending June 30, 2001) were less than usual disappearance due to lower beginning stocks and a 50-percent decline in production. Exports outpaced domestic disappearance, totaling 1.3 million pounds out of a total disappearance of 1.5 million pounds. Supplies in 2000 were slashed by the lowest production since 1994. Blue mold reduced wrapper production in 2000 to 1.8 million pounds. Low production combined with very low beginning stocks of 777,000 pounds resulted in a supply of 2.6 million pounds, 2.3 million pounds below 1999 and the lowest in the post-war era.

For 2001, November 1 crop estimates put wrapper leaf production at 2.0 million pounds. Acreage is expected to increase from 1,250 to 1,300 acres. With beginning stocks at 1.1 million pounds, supplies of cigar wrapper leaf should be 3.1 million pounds, 500,000 pounds over 2000.

List of Figures and Tables

Figures

1. Cigarettes produced and tobacco used	4
2. Consumer price index, tobacco product prices, and cigarette prices	4
3. Tobacco acreage, yield, and production	7
4. Flue-cured tobacco: Supply, price, and use	9
5. Burley tobacco: Supply, price, and use	10
6. Maryland tobacco: Supply, price, and use	12
7. Fire-cured tobacco: Supply, price, and use	13
8. Dark air-cured tobacco: Supply, price, and use	14

Tables

1. Cigarettes: U.S. output, removals, and consumption, 1950-2001	18
2. Cigars: U.S. output, removals, and consumption, 1950-2001 1/	19
3. Smoking tobacco: U.S. output, removals, and consumption, 1965-2001	20
4. U.S. output of specified tobacco products, 1950-2001	21
5. U.S. taxable removals of specified tobacco products, 1955-2001	22
6. U.S. cigarette exports to leading destinations, 1996-2001	23
7. U.S. smoking tobacco exports, 1994-2001	23
8. U.S. imports of unmanufactured tobacco for consumption and general imports, principal categories, and countries of origin, 1998-2001 (declared weight)	24
9. U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco by types and to principal importing countries, 1996-2001 (declared weight)	25
10. U.S. tobacco: Acreage and yield, 1998-2001	26
11. Lease and transfer of allotments and quotas, 1979-2001	26
12. Flue-cured and burley tobacco: Marketing quota and marketings, 1973-2002	27
13. Flue-cured tobacco: Gross sales (including resales), average prices, and loan receipts by belt, 1992-2001	28
14. Flue-cured tobacco: Percentage distribution of marketings by group and quality, 1991-2001 crops	29
15. Flue-cured tobacco: Farm marketings by belt and across belts, 2000	29
16. U.S. flue-cured exports to principal countries, 1997-2001, (export weight)	30
17. Flue-cured tobacco: Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001	31
18. Burley tobacco: Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001	32
19. Flue-cured and burley tobacco: Stocks and stock utilization ratios, manufacturers and dealers, 1991-2001 (farm-sales weight)	33
20. Flue-cured tobacco: Production in specified countries, 1994-2001	33
21. Tobacco loan stocks, 1998-2001 (farm-sales weight)	34
22. Burley tobacco: Gross sales, average price, and percentage sold before and after the Christmas holidays, 1981-2001 crops	34
23. Maryland tobacco: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001	35
24. Fire-cured tobacco, Kentucky-Tennessee types 22-23: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001	36
25. Virginia fire-cured tobacco, type 21: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001	37
26. Dark air-cured tobacco, types 35-36: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001	38

27. Virginia sun-cured tobacco, type 37: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001	39
28. Cigar tobacco, types 41-61: Domestic supplies, disappearance, and season-average prices, 1991-2001 (farm-sales weight)	40
29. Tobacco: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, price, and crop value, United States, 1955-2001 (farm-sales weight)	42
30. U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco by types, to principal importing countries, crop years 1998/99-2000/01 (declared weight)	43
31. U.S. and world production and exports of flue-cured, burley, and all unmanufactured tobacco, 1955-2000	44
32. Cash receipts from tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and from all farm commodities, by States, 1998, 1999, and 2000	46
33. U.S. stocks of foreign-grown flue-cured leaf, by quarter, 1971-2001	47
34. U.S. stocks of foreign-grown burley leaf, by quarter, 1971-2001	48
35. U.S. stocks of foreign-grown Oriental leaf, by quarter, 1971-2001	49
36. U.S. stocks of foreign-grown cigarette leaf, by quarter, 1971-2001	50
37. U.S. stocks of foreign-grown cigar leaf, by quarter, 1955-2001	51
38. Wholesale premium brand cigarette price revisions, 1990-2002	52
Statistical Summary	53

Table 1--Cigarettes: U.S. output, removals, and consumption, 1950-2001

Year	Total output	Taxable removals	Overseas forces and shipments 1/	Exports	Total U.S. consumption 2/
Billion pieces					
1950	392.0	360.2	17.5	14.3	375.8
1951	418.8	379.7	22.1	16.8	399.8
1952	435.5	394.1	23.6	16.4	415.8
1953	423.1	386.8	20.8	16.2	405.6
1954	401.8	368.7	17.7	15.4	384.6
1955	412.3	382.1	15.2	15.1	395.3
1956	424.2	393.3	15.3	15.7	406.6
1957	442.3	409.4	15.8	17.0	423.1
1958	470.5	436.4	15.6	18.1	449.8
1959	489.9	453.7	16.2	19.6	467.4
1960	506.9	470.1	16.8	20.2	484.4
1961	528.3	488.1	17.4	22.2	502.7
1962	535.5	494.5	17.0	24.1	508.4
1963	550.6	509.6	17.5	23.6	523.9
1964	539.9	497.4	17.5	25.1	511.2
1965	556.8	511.5	21.1	23.1	528.7
1966	567.3	522.5	22.6	23.5	541.2
1967	576.2	527.8	25.3	23.7	549.2
1968	579.5	523.0	27.3	26.5	545.7
1969	557.6	510.5	22.1	25.0	528.9
1970	583.2	532.8	22.1	29.2	536.4
1971	576.4	528.9	17.4	31.8	555.1
1972	599.1	551.0	14.4	34.6	566.8
1973	644.2	590.3	14.4	41.5	589.7
1974	635.0	576.2	12.3	46.9	599.0
1975	651.2	588.3	12.1	50.2	607.2
1976	693.4	617.9	10.7	61.4	613.5
1977	665.9	592.0	11.3	66.8	617.0
1978	695.9	614.2	10.8	74.4	616.0
1979	704.4	614.0	14.1	79.7	621.5
1980	714.1	620.5	12.2	82.0	631.5
1981	736.5	638.1	9.4	82.6	640.0
1982	694.2	614.1	8.5	73.6	634.0
1983	667.0	597.5	9.0	60.7	600.0
1984	668.8	597.8	10.6	56.5	600.4
1985	665.3	595.0	7.6	58.9	594.0
1986	658.0	583.1	10.0	63.9	583.8
1987	689.4	577.2	11.0	100.2	575.0
1988	694.5	543.4	10.2	118.5	562.5
1989	677.2	525.8	7.3	141.8	540.0
1990	709.7	523.2	14.5	164.3	525.0
1991	694.5	497.1	14.5	179.2	510.0
1992	718.5	509.4	7.4	205.6	500.0
1993	661.0	463.4	6.5	195.5	485.0
1994	725.5	488.6	11.4	220.2	486.0
1995	746.5	490.3	19.8	231.1	487.0
1996	754.5	486.0	17.1	243.9	487.0
1997	719.6	471.4	15.0	217.0	480.0
1998	679.7	457.9	11.2	201.3	465.0
1999	606.6	429.8	14.1	151.4	435.0
2000	594.7	423.3	5.4	148.3	430.0
2001 3/	580.0	410.0	5.0	150.0	425.0

1/ To Puerto Rico and other U.S. possessions. Also includes ship stores and small tax-exempt categories. 2/ Allows for estimated inventory change for 1971 through 2001. 3/ Estimated.

Source: Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms; Bureau of the Census; and The Tobacco Institute.

Table 2--Cigars: U.S. output, removals, and consumption, 1950-2001 1/

Year	Total output	Taxable removals	Tax-exempt removals	Puerto Rican (taxable)	Imports	Exports	Total U.S. consumption 2/
Million cigars							
1950	5,558	5,525	47	1	12	2	5,583
1951	5,774	5,695	85	1	14	3	5,792
1952	6,026	5,951	102	2	15	3	6,067
1953	6,122	6,025	90	10	17	6	6,136
1954	6,029	5,896	89	50	16	8	6,043
1955	6,004	5,915	82	84	20	6	6,095
1956	5,998	5,863	72	93	23	9	6,042
1957	6,145	5,995	79	124	26	9	6,215
1958	6,469	6,260	87	137	28	9	6,503
1959	6,857	6,717	103	148	31	10	6,989
1960	6,991	6,728	105	198	32	11	7,052
1961	6,642	6,558	118	354	24	16	7,038
1962	6,684	6,442	126	483	23	20	7,054
1963	6,716	6,621	144	526	24	33	7,282
1964	8,736	8,122	193	809	28	44	9,108
1965	7,899	7,578	180	913	25	55	8,641
1966	7,165	7,076	193	1,075	25	73	8,296
1967	6,858	6,846	197	1,099	30	76	8,096
1968	7,184	6,759	169	1,036	48	66	7,946
1969	6,931	6,739	169	1,080	45	65	7,968
1970	7,094	6,706	152	1,259	46	54	8,108
1971	6,707	6,506	131	1,222	48	46	7,861
1972	6,025	5,896	139	1,272	62	75	7,294
1973	5,655	5,554	143	1,304	75	107	6,969
1974	5,284	5,008	136	1,224	74	86	6,356
1975	4,524	4,476	125	1,216	79	92	5,804
1976	4,178	4,040	144	1,225	95	124	5,373
1977	3,927	3,776	134	1,104	97	117	4,994
1978	3,795	3,621	164	986	99	166	4,702
1979	3,601	3,353	179	842	107	177	4,304
1980	3,454	3,291	201	590	119	200	4,001
1981	3,428	3,256	160	534	124	181	3,893
1982	3,169	3,056	158	500	134	181	3,667
1983	3,135	3,031	140	429	135	130	3,605
1984	3,129	2,960	121	371	121	104	3,471
1985	2,826	2,740	95	301	120	59	3,197
1986	2,932	2,909	3/ 96	3/	112	62	3,055
1987	2,133	2,674	3/ 86	3/	113	145	2,728
1988	1,980	2,428	3/ 78	3/	112	87	2,531
1989	2,010	2,365	3/ 80	3/	103	78	2,470
1990	1,896	2,232	3/ 74	3/	111	72	2,345
1991	1,740	2,134	3/ 73	3/	109	70	2,246
1992	1,741	2,106	3/ 78	3/	111	76	2,219
1993	1,795	2,010	3/ 68	3/	127	67	2,138
1994	1,916	2,145	3/ 77	3/	146	74	2,294
1995	2,040	2,320	3/ 80	3/	195	94	2,518
1996	2,413	2,720	3/ 98	3/	320	67	3,054
1997	2,324	2,966	3/ 110	3/	576	86	3,517
1998	2,751	3,185	3/ 122	3/	507	93	3,655
1999	2,938	3,349	3/ 121	3/	496	84	3,845
2000	2,825	3,370	3/ 114	3/	480	113	3,850
2001 4/	2,800	3,300	3/ 120	3/	499	120	3,849

1/ Includes large cigars and cigarillos. 2/ Total removals (or sales) from U.S. factories plus those from Puerto Rico and imports, minus exports.

3/ Puerto Rico no longer reported separately. Taxable removals include United States and Puerto Rico combined. 4/ Estimated.

Sources: Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms; Bureau of the Census; and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 3--Smoking tobacco: U.S. output, removals, and consumption, 1965-2001

Year	Total output	Taxable removals	Tax-exempt removals	Imports	Exports	Total U.S. Consumption 1/
Million pounds						
1965	71.8	67.3	3.0	2.1	1.0	71.4
1966	67.3	65.3	1.5	3.3	0.9	69.2
1967	64.8	62.7	2.0	3.7	1.3	67.1
1968	66.3	64.1	1.9	5.5	1.8	69.7
1969	63.9	62.6	1.6	5.7	1.1	68.8
1970	69.4	65.6	1.5	8.4	0.9	74.6
1971	60.5	61.3	1.4	8.4	1.2	69.9
1972	55.9	55.1	1.3	11.9	1.1	67.2
1973	53.0	51.7	1.5	8.0	1.2	60.0
1974	49.0	49.0	1.0	10.9	0.9	60.0
1975	46.2	45.6	1.0	8.7	1.6	53.7
1976	44.6	43.7	0.9	9.9	0.8	53.7
1977	40.7	40.2	0.7	7.2	0.8	47.3
1978	36.4	35.2	0.8	9.0	0.9	44.2
1979	32.8	32.3	0.9	7.0	0.9	39.3
1980	32.2	30.6	0.8	6.7	0.8	37.3
1981	30.3	30.0	0.8	6.6	0.9	36.5
1982	28.3	27.9	0.7	6.1	1.0	33.7
1983	28.0	27.0	0.6	6.7	1.0	33.3
1984	24.5	24.3	0.4	5.7	0.9	27.5
1985	22.1	21.8	0.4	5.4	0.6	27.0
1986	19.4	19.0	1.2	5.0	0.8	24.4
1987	18.0	17.7	0.5	6.0	0.6	23.6
1988	17.8	17.6	0.6	3.8	0.5	22.5
1989	17.0	16.1	0.6	3.2	0.4	19.3
1990	16.4	15.3	0.5	2.9	0.8	17.9
1991	15.7	14.7	0.5	5.6 4/	1.4	16.4 5/
1992	14.9	14.1	0.6	5.7 4/	1.2	15.9 5/
1993	13.7	13.3	0.4	6.8 4/	0.4	15.3 5/
1994	13.5	12.6	0.5	3.9 4/	0.5	14.7 5/
1995	12.2	11.8	0.5	4.2 4/	0.3	14.2 5/
1996	12.0	11.3	0.6	4.2 4/	0.7	15.5 5/
1997	11.4	10.9	0.9	1.5 4/	0.0	15.2 5/
1998	11.7	11.3	0.6	1.4 4/	0.6	14.9 5/
1999	14.7	13.4	1.6	1.6 4/	0.6	15.0 5/
2000 2/	13.6	13.1	0.5	1.4 4/	0.5	14.5 5/
2001 3/	12.0	14.0	2.6	1.5 4/	5.9	15.5 5/

1/ Total removals (or sales) plus imports, minus exports. 2/ Subject to revision. 3/ Estimated. 4/ Total imports including re-exports to Canada.

5/ Adjusted to reflect estimated re-exports to Canada.

Sources: Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms; Bureau of the Census; and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 4--U.S. output of specified tobacco products, 1950-2001

Year	Smoking tobacco	Chewing tobacco				Total	Snuff	Small cigars 1/
		Plug	Twist	Fine-cut	Loose leaf			
				Million pounds				Million
1950	107.7	40.3	5.5	2.7	39.0	87.5	40.0	68.9
1951	101.3	39.9	4.6	2.8	39.1	86.4	39.5	69.2
1952	96.8	39.1	4.8	2.8	38.2	84.9	38.8	67.1
1953	86.6	38.1	4.7	2.9	38.1	83.8	39.1	58.3
1954	83.7	36.9	4.9	2.9	36.6	81.3	38.5	61.2
1955	80.0	36.5	4.5	3.0	36.0	80.0	39.2	58.7
1956	71.5	33.0	4.3	2.9	35.5	75.7	37.7	63.6
1957	70.5	31.6	4.0	2.8	34.0	72.4	36.1	49.0
1958	76.0	29.6	3.8	2.9	33.0	69.3	34.8	170.0
1959	73.2	28.6	3.6	3.0	33.0	68.2	34.3	530.1
1960	73.8	26.4	3.4	3.1	32.0	64.9	34.6	148.7
1961	74.2	26.0	3.3	3.2	32.7	65.2	33.8	158.2
1962	70.9	26.0	2.9	3.3	32.5	64.7	33.2	164.0
1963	70.4	24.9	2.9	3.3	34.2	65.4	31.8	281.4
1964	82.5	25.9	2.8	3.5	34.0	66.2	31.4	973.9
1965	71.8	24.7	2.8	3.7	33.9	65.1	29.7	440.7
1966	67.3	24.3	2.7	3.9	34.3	65.2	29.5	445.3
1967	64.8	23.7	2.6	4.1	34.0	64.4	29.3	434.2
1968	66.3	22.9	2.6	4.3	35.7	65.4	27.1	525.6
1969	63.9	23.3	2.5	4.5	39.5	69.8	27.6	743.2
1970	69.4	22.0	2.4	4.8	39.5	68.7	26.5	933.4
1971	60.5	20.6	2.4	5.1	43.3	71.4	26.4	1,135.0
1972	55.9	19.6	2.2	5.2	45.6	72.6	25.5	4,022.0
1973	53.0	18.6	2.1	5.7	47.6	74.0	25.3	4,415.0
1974	49.0	18.0	2.2	6.2	52.9	79.2	25.0	3,101.0
1975	46.2	18.1	2.2	7.3	53.7	81.5	24.4	2,942.0
1976	44.6	16.7	2.3	8.3	56.3	83.6	24.8	2,246.0
1977	40.7	16.4	2.2	10.1	61.3	90.0	24.6	1,864.0
1978	36.4	15.9	2.1	12.0	64.6	94.6	25.1	1,645.0
1979	32.8	15.3	2.0	13.3	71.7	102.3	23.7	1,544.0
1980	32.2	17.2	1.9	14.5	72.1	105.7	25.5	1,440.0
1981	30.3	17.9	1.8	4/	70.3	90.0	42.4 4/	1,393.0
1982	28.3	15.7	1.7	4/	73.0	90.4	43.8 4/	1,294.0
1983	28.0	14.1	1.7	4/	71.0	86.8	46.7 4/	1,352.0
1984	24.5	12.7	1.7	4/	74.4	88.8	49.4 4/	1,256.0
1985	22.1	11.3	1.5	4/	74.0	86.8	48.7 4/	1,245.0
1986	19.4	10.4	1.4	4/	69.6	81.4	47.5 4/	988.0
1987	18.0	9.9	1.4	4/	67.3	78.6	46.2 4/	1,141.0
1988	17.8	8.9	1.4	4/	65.6	75.9	48.6 4/	1,176.0
1989	17.0	8.3	1.3	4/	64.9	74.5	49.7 4/	1,162.0
1990	16.4	7.4	1.3	4/	64.3	73.0	53.1 4/	1,253.0
1991	15.7	6.7	1.2	4/	64.3	72.2	54.3 4/	1,325.0
1992	14.9	5.9	1.2	4/	61.6	68.7	57.5 4/	1,310.0
1993	13.7	5.3	1.1	4/	58.0	64.4	59.1 4/	1,280.0
1994	13.5	4.6	1.1	4/	56.8	62.5	59.5 4/	1,410.0
1995	12.2	4.1	1.1	4/	57.4	62.6	60.2 4/	1,430.4
1996	12.0	3.9	1.1	4/	56.0	61.1	61.5 4/	1,501.7
1997	11.4	3.5	1.0	4/	53.7	58.1	64.3 4/	1,476.2
1998	11.7	3.1	1.0	4/	49.2	53.3	65.5 4/	1,710.4
1999	14.7	2.8	0.9	4/	47.2	50.9	67.0 4/	2,316.3
2000 2/	13.6	2.6	0.8	4/	46.0	49.4	69.5 4/	2,468.9
2001 3/	12.0	2.3	0.8	4/	44.1	47.2	70.1 4/	2,480.0

1/ Cigarette size. 2/ Subject to revision. 3/ Estimated. 4/ Product classifications revised. Fine-cut chewing included in snuff.

Sources: Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms; Bureau of the Census; and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 5--U.S. taxable removals of specified tobacco products, 1955-2001

Year	Smoking tobacco	Chewing tobacco					Snuff	Small cigars 1/
		Plug	Twist	Fine-cut	Loose leaf	Total		
				Million pounds				Million
1955	77.5	35.2	4.4	2.9	36.2	78.7	39.3	57.0
1956	69.9	32.7	4.3	2.9	35.4	75.3	37.2	58.9
1957	68.6	31.2	4.0	2.8	33.9	71.8	36.1	48.8
1958	74.0	29.1	3.8	2.9	33.1	68.9	34.8	158.3
1959	71.2	28.2	3.6	3.0	32.8	67.6	33.6	481.6
1960	71.3	26.0	3.4	3.1	31.9	64.4	34.7	141.9
1961	71.4	25.8	3.3	3.2	32.6	64.8	33.7	145.9
1962	68.3	25.3	2.9	3.3	32.7	64.1	33.1	155.8
1963	68.0	24.7	2.9	3.3	33.9	64.8	31.9	264.2
1964	78.0	25.4	2.8	3.6	33.9	65.7	31.3	939.7
1965	67.3	24.0	2.8	3.7	33.7	64.2	29.5	434.7
1966	65.3	24.1	2.7	3.9	33.6	64.4	29.5	435.7
1967	62.7	23.4	2.6	4.1	34.3	64.4	28.9	430.7
1968	64.1	23.0	2.6	4.3	35.7	65.5	27.7	503.5
1969	62.6	23.0	2.5	4.5	39.3	69.3	27.0	728.0
1970	65.6	21.9	2.4	4.7	39.1	68.2	26.7	889.2
1971	61.3	20.5	2.4	5.1	43.9	71.9	26.6	1,083.3
1972	55.1	19.7	2.2	5.2	45.3	72.5	25.7	3,932.7
1973	51.7	19.0	2.1	5.9	47.3	74.4	25.5	4,334.1
1974	49.0	18.3	2.2	6.1	51.4	78.0	24.5	3,065.7
1975	45.6	17.6	2.3	7.2	53.6	80.6	25.2	2,891.8
1976	43.7	16.9	2.3	8.7	56.1	84.0	25.8	2,161.8
1977	40.2	16.3	2.2	10.0	60.2	88.7	24.4	1,853.9
1978	35.2	15.6	2.1	11.7	63.0	92.3	24.3	1,558.1
1979	32.3	15.4	2.0	13.5	70.0	100.9	23.9	1,440.8
1980	30.6	16.8	1.9	14.8	72.3	105.8	23.9	1,410.6
1981	30.0	17.5	1.8	15.1	72.3	106.7	25.5 4/	1,364.4
1982	27.9	15.3	1.7	4/	70.9	88.0	43.9 4/	1,264.9
1983	27.0	13.9	1.7	4/	70.9	86.6	45.7 4/	1,334.1
1984	24.3	12.6	1.7	4/	73.0	87.3	47.7 4/	1,234.0
1985	21.8	11.9	1.5	4/	71.7	85.1	48.6 4/	1,217.6
1986	19.0	10.2	1.4	4/	67.2	78.8	46.7 4/	966.4
1987	17.7	9.8	1.4	4/	65.2	76.4	45.1 4/	1,153.5
1988	17.6	8.5	1.4	4/	64.8	74.7	47.8 4/	1,160.3
1989	16.1	8.1	1.3	4/	63.5	72.9	49.1 4/	1,140.6
1990	15.3	7.2	1.2	4/	62.3	70.7	51.2 4/	1,140.0
1991	14.7	6.5	1.2	4/	63.7	71.3	53.4 4/	1,214.0
1992	14.1	5.7	1.2	4/	60.9	67.8	55.6 4/	1,292.0
1993	13.3	5.0	1.1	4/	57.7	63.8	56.7 4/	1,302.0
1994	12.6	4.3	1.1	4/	56.4	61.8	58.6 4/	1,271.0
1995	11.8	4.2	1.1	4/	57.0	62.3	59.3 4/	1,377.0
1996	11.3	3.7	1.1	4/	55.1	60.0	61.4 4/	1,397.0
1997	10.9	3.3	1.0	4/	52.5	56.8	62.1 4/	1,587.0
1998	11.3	3.0	1.0	4/	48.6	52.5	64.1 4/	1,638.1
1999	13.4	2.7	0.9	4/	46.9	50.2	65.5 4/	2,195.6
2000 2/	13.1	2.5	0.9	4/	45.1	48.5	68.6 4/	2,243.1
2001 3/	14.0	2.3	0.8	4/	43.2	46.2	69.3 4/	2,350.0

1/ Cigarette size. 2/ Subject to revision. 3/ Estimated. 4/ Product classifications revised. Fine-cut chewing included in snuff.

Sources: Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms; Bureau of the Census; and Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Table 6--U.S. cigarette exports to leading destinations, 1996-2001

						January - September	
Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2000	2001 1/
Billion pieces							
European Union	71.1	50.0	48.9	20.3	12.1	9.3	4.0
Japan	67.7	67.7	70.9	72.5	77.1	57.9	57.0
Lebanon	11.7	10.3	10.9	5.7	4.2	3.6	4.1
Saudi Arabia	9.3	9.3	8.7	10.2	10.6	8.2	9.0
Singapore	8.0	10.3	7.3	3.3	3.4	2.3	2.1
Cyprus	9.5	0.8	7.0	6.0	7.1	5.0	3.9
Hong Kong	6.1	5.9	5.8	3.2	3.2	2.3	2.2
South Korea	6.3	9.9	5.3	2.8	4.7	3.3	4.7
Israel	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.4
Russia	17.0	4.3	3.7	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.7
United Arab Emirates	1.8	3.4	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.7
Paraguay	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
Kuwait	1.8	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.6
Morocco	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.2	0.2	*
Panama	2.4	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5
Taiwan	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5
Mexico	2.1	7.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Turkey	2.7	2.4	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.1
Netherlands Antilles	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	*	0.1	*
Other countries	17.1	20.2	62.1	33.6	23.2	18.1	8.2
Total	243.9	217.0	201.3	151.4	148.3	111.0	102.3

* Less than 50 million. 1/ Subject to revision.

Compiled from publications and records of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 7--U.S. smoking tobacco exports, 1994-2001

	January-September							
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Million pounds								
Smoking tobacco in bulk								
Turkey	5.0	13.5	13.8	16.6	22.7	20.7	21.4	19.3
Japan	*	1.5	3.6	6.9	10.1	18.4	18.7	19.4
Belgium-Luxembourg	4.1	5.8	13.8	18.7	11.4	5.5	16.4	7.2
Spain	14.5	9.2	14.6	9.8	18.2	11.1	16.0	15.9
Netherlands	12.8	11.3	4.2	7.5	8.0	9.7	8.1	3.9
Czech Republic	*	2.7	1.6	2.2	7.2	5.1	2.6	5.0
Austria	2.5	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.9
Finland	2.1	2.1	4.4	3.5	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.1
Egypt	2.5	4.1	4.6	4.6	8.6	13.9	1.3	*
Malaysia	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	*	1.2	0.7	0.4
Germany	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8
New Independent States	0.1	1.4	4.0	0.8	*	*	0.4	8.7
France	0.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Poland	1.7	1.7	3.8	6.3	7.2	9.5	*	*
Hong Kong	2.8	3.0	1.2	0.1	*	*	*	*
Indonesia	3.7	5.3	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other countries	4.1	6.0	6.9	15.9	10.3	14.2	13.0	4.8
Total 1/	58.8	69.8	76.3	90.2	108.4	114.9	103.2	89.4

* = Negligible. 1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Compiled from publications and records of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 8--U.S. imports of unmanufactured tobacco for consumption and general imports, principal categories, and countries of origin, 1998-2001 (declared weight)

Item	Imports for consumption						General imports (arrivals)					
	1998	1999	2000	Jan.-Sep.		Change 2000-01	1998	1999	2000	Jan.-Sep.		Change 2000-01
				2000	2001 1/					2000	2001 1/	
	Million pounds					Percent	Million pounds					Percent
Cigarette tobacco												
Leaf (unstemmed):												
Oriental												
Turkey	127.1	76.6	64.5	61.7	69.4	12	114.0	86.7	55.3	41.7	68.5	64
Greece	18.0	14.6	16.7	11.9	11.7	-2	14.7	19.4	8.4	7.7	11.5	49
Macedonia	9.9	9.4	4.3	4.3	6.6	53	6.5	11.4	4.0	3.5	5.6	60
Other countries	29.2	19.6	18.9	15.2	20.0	32	25.4	20.3	20.9	13.9	21.0	51
Total Oriental	184.2	120.2	104.4	93.1	107.7	16	160.6	137.8	88.6	66.8	106.6	60
Flue-cured	8.3	3.4	5.0	4.4	6.9	57	7.9	7.4	5.4	4.8	6.9	44
Burley	0.4	0.7	4.8	4.9	6.4	31	3.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	-2
Other (unstemmed)	*	0.6	*	*	*	--	*	0.6	--	--	--	--
Subtotal	192.9	124.9	114.2	102.4	121.0	18	171.7	150.4	99.2	76.6	118.4	55
Leaf (stemmed):												
Flue-cured--												
Brazil	32.9	70.9	70.9	41.9	45.9	98	47.5	57.3	57.3	53.8	63.1	-99
Argentina	3.9	13.7	13.7	8.8	8.3	-6	9.9	19.4	19.4	4.4	7.5	70
Zimbabwe	6.5	16.3	16.3	3.4	4.3	26	13.9	17.7	17.7	*	3.5	--
Other countries	25.4	21.8	21.8	20.8	20.5	-1	13.3	21.5	21.5	21.0	20.7	-1
Total flue-cured	58.3	122.7	122.7	74.9	79.0	5	84.6	115.9	115.9	79.2	94.8	20
NSPF--												
Guatemala	9.3	4.8	4.8	6.0	3.3	-45	7.6	4.8	4.8	6.7	4.3	-36
Brazil	6.3	20.7	20.7	25.6	23.4	-9	17.7	29.0	29.0	21.9	29.8	36
Chile	3.6	*	*	*	*	--	3.6	*	*	*	*	--
Argentina	5.2	7.2	7.2	9.0	8.8	-2	5.6	14.6	14.6	7.0	12.2	74
Mexico	9.6	6.4	6.4	3.5	2.1	-40	9.3	5.7	5.7	3.9	2.8	-28
Italy	2.2	5.5	5.5	1.7	2.6	53	7.2	4.3	4.3	2.7	4.1	52
Zimbabwe	1.2	2.8	2.8	0.6	2.4	300	2.4	2.0	2.0	0.1	1.8	1,700
Thailand	5.7	13.7	13.7	10.8	13.4	24	6.7	12.5	12.5	11.3	9.3	-18
Malawi	15.8	24.3	24.3	23.9	16.8	-30	33.4	33.2	33.2	16.4	18.6	13
Other countries	4.9	13.8	13.8	7.0	7.5	7	0.8	9.8	9.8	4.2	3.7	-12
Total NSPF	63.8	99.2	99.2	88.1	80.3	-9	94.3	115.9	115.9	74.2	86.6	17
Subtotal	315.0	346.8	336.1	265.4	280.3	6	350.6	382.2	331.0	230.0	299.8	30
Manufactured or not manu- factured categories 2/	4.5	6.0	6.0	4.0	1.7	-58	4.9	5.6	5.6	5.0	0.4	-92
Scrap:	*	*	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	*	*	--
Total cigarette tobacco	314.9	352.8	342.1	269.4	282.0	5	355.5	387.8	336.6	235.0	300.2	28
Cigar tobacco:												
Wrapper	2.1	6.5	6.5	1.8	1.8	0	2.1	6.5	6.5	1.8	1.8	0
Filler (stemmed and unstemmed)												
Italy	9.0	5.1	7.7	4.8	5.3	10	9.0	5.1	8.3	4.8	5.3	10
Dominican Republic	13.7	11.9	11.7	6.3	7.2	14	13.7	11.9	11.7	6.3	7.2	14
Indonesia	13.8	9.2	15.3	11.1	9.8	-12	13.6	11.3	14.1	10.2	9.4	-8
Brazil	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.9	58	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.9	58
Other countries	33.9	24.7	30.9	23.6	9.8	-58	34.6	27.5	33.3	23.8	9.4	-61
Subtotal	62.6	47.7	59.8	42.2	43.2	2	64.3	52.2	60.3	41.5	45.0	8
Scrap:												
Indonesia	*	*	1.0	*	0.3	--	*	*	1.0	0.3	0.3	--
Honduras	*	0.1	0.3	*	0.3	--	*	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	--
Italy	*	*	0.1	*	*	--	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	*	--
Other countries	0.8	0.8	-0.5	1.6	0.9	-44	0.8	0.8	-0.5	1.0	0.9	-10
Subtotal	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.5	-6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	0
Total cigar tobacco 3/	65.5	56.0	68.1	46.3	46.8	1	67.2	60.5	68.6	45.5	48.6	7
Other stemmed and unstemmed	4.6	2.1	4.9	2.0	2.6	28	4.9	1.9	4.6	2.4	2.5	4
Stems	107.7	79.7	83.4	66.3	40.5	-39	121.5	87.0	66.5	50.8	55.7	10
GRAND TOTAL 4/	494.8	490.6	498.5	384.0	371.8	-3	551.2	537.2	476.3	333.7	407.0	22

* = Negligible. -- = not available. 1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, except smoking tobacco in retail packages, flue-cured, and tobacco, manufactured or not manufactured, not specially provided for (other). 3/ Includes cigar binder. 4/ Total may not equal parts due to rounding.

Compiled from publications and records of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 9--U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco by types and to principal importing countries, 1996-2001 (declared weight)

						January-September		Pct. change,
Type & country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2000	2001 1/	2000-01
Million pounds								
Type:	Percent							
Flue-cured	248.7	256.7	243.5	188.6	190.2	135.6	115.5	-14.8
Burley	115.1	125.2	110.5	106.9	83.0	75.4	81.3	7.8
Maryland	4.6	5.3	3.6	4.9	3.2	2.6	2.5	-3.8
Fire-cured, Ky. and Tenn.	11.7	14.9	14.3	14.7	16.5	11.9	14.7	23.5
Virginia fire- & sun-cured	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	-50.0
Black Fat	0.6	1.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cigar wrapper	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.5	4.1	2.9	2.0	-31.0
Cigar binder	*	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0
Stems and refuse	74.9	54.8	59.7	65.9	69.5	53.4	49.3	-7.7
Other leaf	17.6	22.5	28.9	28.8	35.1	26.1	28.6	9.6
Total	485.5	487.4	466.3	417.5	402.4	308.5	294.4	-4.6
Country of destination:								
Austria	1.0	0.2	0.1	*	1.4	1.4	3.4	142.9
Belgium-Luxem.	39.7	38.9	25.2	18.3	23.2	9.0	35.7	296.7
Denmark	15.1	15.5	14.8	14.9	15.7	10.9	9.5	-12.8
Finland	0.2	1.8	1.0	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
France	3.2	7.0	6.6	5.6	5.5	3.7	8.9	140.5
Germany	60.1	72.2	84.6	71.9	86.1	72.9	72.2	-1.0
Greece	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	50.0
Ireland	0.5	0.2	0.4	*	*	*	*	--
Italy	17.3	18.3	13.6	15.1	15.8	12.3	4.9	-60.2
Netherlands	40.4	30.2	43.9	64.5	19.7	18.6	18.1	-2.7
Portugal	*	*	3.2	1.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	-18.9
Spain	18.0	15.6	17.5	15.5	9.5	8.9	7.7	-13.5
Sweden	3.7	5.3	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.7	3.3	22.2
United Kingdom	34.4	18.2	15.6	9.0	7.3	6.4	0.6	-90.6
Total EU-15	234.1	224.4	229.6	222.6	192.6	150.9	167.8	11.2
Japan	88.7	80.5	85.3	90.3	63.6	47.4	33.4	-29.5
Turkey	34.1	42.2	44.2	23.0	26.9	22.5	11.3	-49.8
Malaysia	14.7	19.5	10.8	11.7	14.2	11.7	15.2	29.9
Dominican Republic	5.8	9.1	8.2	10.7	12.0	9.7	3.3	-66.0
South Korea	14.5	15.6	9.4	12.7	12.0	9.0	7.1	-21.1
Switzerland	14.9	11.4	10.3	16.1	9.5	8.5	6.4	-24.7
Philippines	6.4	7.6	5.0	6.2	7.4	4.0	2.7	-32.5
Thailand	15.9	21.3	14.2	6.8	7.3	5.8	5.0	-13.8
Nigeria	0.8	2.5	3.1	3.6	6.2	4.7	4.0	-14.9
Taiwan	9.2	11.9	10.5	4.4	5.8	0.1	0.8	700.0
Australia	5.6	4.2	5.0	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.4	17.2
Norway	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.7	68.8
Egypt	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.0
New Zealand	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	-80.0
Canada	2.9	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	-50.0
Singapore	7.5	3.8	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	*	-100.0
Hong Kong	5.4	4.7	0.9	0.8	*	*	*	--
Other countries	19.8	21.5	22.7	0.8	36.5	27.6	30.1	9.1
Total	485.5	487.4	466.3	417.5	402.4	308.5	294.4	-4.6

* = Negligible. -- = not available.

1/ Preliminary. Data may not add to total due to rounding.

Compiled from publications and records of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 10--U.S. tobacco: Acreage and yield, 1998-2001

Type	Acreage harvested				Change from 2000	Yield per acre				Change from 2000
	1998	1999	2000	2001 1/		1998	1999	2000	2001 1/	
	Acres				Percent	Pounds				Percent
Flue-cured										
11-Old and Middle Belt, VA-NC	102.0	81.0	57.5	62.0	7.8	2,264	2,406	2,482	2,700	8.8
12-Eastern NC	143.0	119.0	102.0	100.0	-2.0	2,240	2,100	2,405	2,450	1.9
13-SC-Border NC	76.0	65.0	55.0	54.0	-1.8	2,030	2,040	2,375	2,531	6.6
14-Georgia-Florida	47.8	38.8	35.5	31.5	-11.3	2,245	2,045	2,262	2,429	7.4
Total	368.8	303.8	250.0	247.5	-1.0	2,204	2,162	2,396	2,501	4.4
Burley, type 31	307.1	303.6	185.4	166.8	-10.0	1,896	1,829	1,957	2,122	8.4
Total, all types										
11-72	717.7	647.2	472.4	451.2	-4.5	2,061	1,997	2,229	2,355	5.7

1/ November 1 indications except for burley, which is December 1.

Table 11--Lease and transfer of allotments and quotas, 1979-2001

Year	Flue-cured		Burley
	Thousand acres	Million pounds	Million pounds
1979	267.7	477.3	130.1
1980	279.2	499.9	140.3
1981	250.8	475.7	185.9
1982	240.5	464.5	185.0
1983	154.3	329.2	184.7
1984	148.3	283.3	139.6
1985	113.4	225.7	139.6
1986	--	244.6	131.8
1987	--	** 1/	150.3
1988	--	14.9 1/	164.6
1989	--	23.0 1/	194.0
1990	--	24.0 1/	197.9
1991	--	18.2 1/	252.6 2/
1992	--	26.4 1/	232.9 2/
1993	--	41.2 1/	245.8 2/
1994	--	16.6 1/	204.9 2/
1995	--	-- 1/	217.5 3/
1996	--	-- 1/	230.7 3/
1997	--	-- 1/	251.5 3/
1998	--	-- 1/	270.7 3/
1999	--	-- 1/	219.1 3/
2000	--	-- 1/	136.9 3/
2001	--	-- 1/	165.5 3/

-- = Not available. ** = Not applicable.

1/ Applies to flue-cured tobacco under disaster conditions only.

2/ Includes cross county leasing in Tennessee. 3/ Spring leasing. Includes cross county leasing in Tennessee.

Compiled from records of the Tobacco and Peanuts Division, FSA.

Table 12--Flue-cured and burley tobacco: Marketing quota and marketings, 1973-2002

Year 1/	Quota		Marketings			Effective	
	Basic	Effective	Actual	Over-quota	Under-quota	Under-quota 2/	Net carryover 3/
Million pounds							
Flue-cured, types 11-14							
1973	1,178.7	1,205.6	1,159.0	54.8	100.5	95.3	40.5
1974	1,296.6	1,337.1	1,245.3	50.0	138.9	132.4	82.5
1975	1,491.4	1,572.3	1,414.6	50.9	203.2	192.3	141.0
1976	1,268.1	1,409.1	1,316.0	49.4	139.9	130.2	80.8
1977	1,116.5	1,197.3	1,124.2	42.6	115.2	106.9	64.3
1978	1,117.2	1,181.5	1,205.9	65.6	43.9	41.8	-26.4
1979	1,094.9	1,068.5	973.8	24.8	118.8	117.0	92.2
1980	1,094.4	1,186.5	1,086.1	36.0	137.9	135.1	99.1
1981	1,012.9	1,111.4	1,144.3	64.9	31.3	29.2	-35.6
1982	1,013.0	976.8	993.8	54.4	37.5	30.6	-23.8
1983	910.5	886.7	854.8	31.2	67.1	65.6	34.4
1984	804.3	831.7	849.6	42.6	32.8	31.5	-11.1
1985	775.0	758.0	789.4	51.1	24.8	16.4	-34.7
1986	728.5	699.4	666.9	10.5	45.3	43.8	33.3
1987	707.0	740.0	683.2	9.3	68.8	65.6	56.3
1988	754.3	811.8	796.1	13.4	28.4	25.0	11.6
1989	890.5	903.6	838.1	12.7	68.5	67.3	54.6
1990	877.7	936.1	920.2	15.0	30.6	28.6	13.6
1991	877.6	891.5	882.5	15.3	24.3	23.3	8.0
1992	891.8	899.0	901.0	15.7	14.2	13.5	-2.2
1993	892.0	889.6	891.7	16.2	13.1	12.5	-3.7
1994	802.6	798.5	806.8	16.7	8.2	7.7	-9.9
1995	934.6	924.9	854.2	9.7	80.1	79.5	69.8
1996	873.6	943.6	896.7	12.5	59.8	58.5	46.0
1997	973.8	1,019.8	1,013.5	16.3	22.4	22.0	5.7
1998	814.3	819.6	815.2	12.9	17.3	16.7	4.8
1999	667.7	671.5	645.0	9.7	27.6	26.4	17.2
2000 4/	543.0	553.0	562.9	10.5	7.6	7.4	-3.1
2001 5/	548.4	545.3	544.5				
2002 5/	582.0						
Burley, type 31							
1973	559.7	573.6	460.7	11.3	113.1	111.7	100.3
1974	606.5	706.8	610.4	23.0	118.9	104.0	81.0
1975	669.5	750.4	639.9	21.8	127.5	113.4	91.6
1976	634.8	726.4	663.6	33.1	96.2	82.3	49.2
1977	636.2	683.4	612.6	27.2	99.0	80.8	53.6
1978	614.2	667.8	614.2	31.5	88.2	67.6	36.1
1979	614.2	647.8	472.2	12.2	188.6	168.8	155.2
1980	614.4	768.9	557.5	11.6	224.3	200.1	181.8
1981	660.1	841.9	725.6	25.2	143.0	129.4	104.1
1982	680.3	777.8	776.7	46.8	50.9	41.2	-3.5
1983	646.6	641.0	526.7	13.7	132.4	127.6	113.9
1984	581.8	697.0	674.0	37.8	59.8	54.5	16.7
1985	524.4	541.7	541.9	37.2	36.4	31.9	5.3
1986	493.5	488.2	419.8	6.7	74.8	67.9	61.2
1987	463.9	524.8	427.5	5.2	101.6	91.2	86.0
1988	473.4	559.0	468.1	7.4	95.6	81.8	74.4
1989	586.9	660.7	498.3	6.1	165.2	146.4	140.3
1990	601.3	741.2	592.2	8.8	159.4	139.5	130.7
1991	724.1	846.1	657.0	7.6	197.3	175.4	167.8
1992	668.5	835.6	699.8	10.3	141.0	124.6	114.3
1993	601.9	717.9	626.6	9.8	93.1	83.3	73.4
1994	536.3	605.9	568.0	11.5	48.0	43.5	32.0
1995	546.5	577.9	480.4	5.9	100.3	93.9	88.0
1996	631.3	719.8	516.3	4.3	190.8	180.9	176.6
1997	704.5	879.8	628.8	5.3	253.5	236.3	231.0
1998	635.4	867.5	588.7	4.6	280.2	245.1	240.5
1999	452.6	690.1	551.2	7.0	145.4	122.1	119.1
2000 4/	247.4	367.4	307.4	5.5	59.5	47.2	41.7
2001 4/	331.4	368.8					

1/ For 1965-72 see TBS-229, December 1994 and TBS 233, December 1995 2/ Underquota marketings less ineligible carryover.

3/ Effective underquota marketings less overquota marketings. 4/ Subject to revision. 5/ Preliminary.

Compiled from records of the Tobacco and Peanuts Division, FSA.

Table 13--Flue-cured tobacco: Gross sales (including resales), average prices, and loan receipts by belt, 1992-2001 3/

Marketing season	Old and Middle Belt, type 11	Eastern N.C. Belt, type 12	N.C. Border and S.C. Belt, type 13	Ga.-Fla. Belt, type 14	All belts
Gross sales	Million pounds				
1992	304.0	336.0	207.0	137.0	984.0
1993	298.0	336.0	211.0	130.0	975.0
1994	276.0	302.0	190.0	111.0	879.0
1995	265.0	348.0	199.0	114.0	925.0
1996	264.0	360.0	205.0	144.0	973.0
1997	289.0	443.0	238.0	126.0	1,096.0
1998	244.6	346.9	180.5	121.6	893.6
1999	205.8	271.7	147.0	87.1	711.7
2000	135.0	218.6	132.2	88.9	574.7
	Northern Auction Markets	Northern Contract Centers	Southern Auction Markets	Southern Contract Centers	
2001 1/	69.9	293.3	44.3	147.2	554.7
Average price per pound	Cents				
1992	175.9	173.3	170.1	168.3	172.6
1993	169.2	170.4	167.6	165.5	168.1
1994	170.9	171.8	169.9	165.3	169.8
1995	180.7	180.5	177.8	175.9	179.4
1996	186.9	183.3	181.9	181.4	183.7
1997	171.7	182.8	173.1	171.5	172.4
1998	178.5	177.3	171.3	170.6	175.5
1999	176.4	174.5	170.6	169.7	173.6
2000	182.5	179.6	177.3	174.9	179.0
	Northern Auction Markets	Northern Contract Centers	Southern Auction Markets	Southern Contract Centers	
2001 1/	183.7	187.2	181.3	185.8	185.8
Receipts under loan	Million pounds				
1992	20.8	24.5	26.1	10.4	81.8
1993	64.9	46.1	70.5	23.4	204.9
1994	33.0	26.8	24.7	13.8	98.3
1995	4.2	3.2	3.2	1.1	11.7
1996	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.1	1.8
1997	63.7	82.0	40.8	9.0	195.5
1998	13.6	29.5	30.0	9.3	82.4
1999	31.1	44.8	49.4	11.1	136.4
2000	5.7	7.3	8.6	5.5	27.2
	Northern Auction Markets	Northern Contract Centers	Southern Auction Markets	Southern Contract Centers	
2001 1/	8.4	--	6.6	--	15.0
Percentage of producer sales under loan 2/	Percent				
1992	7.4	7.9	13.9	8.6	9.1
1993	23.5	14.8	37.0	20.3	23.1
1994	12.9	9.6	14.3	13.8	12.2
1995	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.4
1996	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
1997	23.8	20.0	18.7	8.0	19.4
1998	6.1	9.4	18.3	8.6	10.2
1999	16.5	18.1	37.4	14.3	21.2
2000	4.7	3.8	7.4	6.9	5.3
	Northern Auction Markets	Northern Contract Centers	Southern Auction Markets	Southern Contract Centers	
2001 1/	13.1	--	16.6	--	2.8

-- = Not applicable. 1/ Preliminary. 2/ Includes non-auction sales. 3/ As of 2001, Type 11-12 auction markets are type 11-Northern Auction Markets.

Type 12 is contract sales from the area previously covered by types 11-12. For 2001, type 13-14 auction markets are type 13 Southern Auction Markets and Type 14 is Southern Contract centers.

Source: Compiled from records and reports of Tobacco Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.

Table 14--Flue-cured tobacco: Percentage distribution of marketings by group and quality, 1991-2001 crops

Crop year	Group						
	B-leaf	H-S leaf	C-Cutters	X-Lugs	P-Primings	N-Nondescript	Misc.
	Percent						
1991	59.2	3.6	7.6	14.8	9.4	4.7	0.7
1992	62.6	2.9	7.2	14.5	9.5	2.9	0.4
1993	63.3	1.8	5.6	15.9	9.7	3.4	0.3
1994	59.9	4.5	8.9	15.6	8.4	2.5	0.2
1995	62.3	6.7	11.2	15.2	2.0	2.2	0.4
1996	54.0	9.1	8.6	16.5	6.7	4.5	0.6
1997	61.3	5.2	6.7	18.3	5.8	2.5	0.2
1998	62.3	4.4	7.4	17.3	6.3	2.1	0.2
1999	61.9	2.4	8.8	16.0	8.6	2.1	0.3
2000	60.9	3.2	11.0	17.6	6.1	1.1	0.2
2001 1/	66.0	2.0	13.0	16.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	Quality 2/						
	2-Fine	3-Good	4-Fair	5-Low	6-Poor	Nondescript	Misc.
	Percent						
1990	0.3	11.6	54.5	25.7	3.1	4.2	0.6
1991	0.2	16.7	55.3	20.2	2.2	4.7	0.7
1992	0.3	26.3	56.7	12.6	0.8	2.9	0.4
1993	0.2	14.4	57.8	21.9	2.0	3.4	0.3
1994	0.4	22.3	59.0	14.7	0.9	2.5	0.2
1995	0.6	28.0	53.9	14.9	3/	2.2	0.4
1996	1.2	22.1	56.0	15.4	3/	4.5	0.6
1997	0.5	24.4	59.6	12.8	3/	2.5	0.2
1998	1.1	24.6	58.7	13.1	3/	2.1	0.2
1999	0.3	15.6	65.7	15.0	1.0	2.1	0.3
2000	0.5	22.6	66.3	9.0	3/	1.1	0.2
2001 1/	0.0	35.0	60.0	4.0	3/	0.0	0.0

1/ Preliminary. 2/ 1-Choice is negligible for all years. 3/ Suspended from 1995 except some grades in 1999.

Source: Compiled from records and reports of Tobacco Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.

Table 15--Flue-cured tobacco: Farm marketings by belt and across belts, 2000 1/

States and belt	Total farm marketings	Sold in:				Total sold out of belt	
		Ga.-Fla. 14	S.C.-N.C. 13	N.C. 12	N.C.-Va. 11	Amount	Percent of sales
		Million pounds				Percent	
Ga.-Fla., 14 3/	79.6	79.6	--	--	--	--	--
S.C.-N.C., 13	137.7	0.5	112.4	3.8	0.2	4.5	3.3
N.C., 12	95.7	--	4.5	173.6	9.4	13.9	14.5
N.C.-Va., 11	129.9	--	0.2	15.5	114.2	15.7	12.1
Sales from out of belt	--	0.5	4.7	19.3	9.6	--	--
Total 2/	442.8	80.1	117.1	192.9	123.8	34.1	7.7
Percent							
Sales from out of belt as percentage of belt sales	--	0.6	4.0	10.0	7.8	--	--

--=Not available. 1/ 2001 crop data not available. Preliminary. As of 2/16/2001. 2/ Details may not add to total because of rounding. 3/ Includes Alabama.

Source: Compiled from records and reports of Tobacco and Peanuts Division, FSA.

Table 16--U.S. flue-cured exports to principal countries, 1997-2001, (export weight)

Country	July-September				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
Million pounds					
United Kingdom	5.3	3.4	0.9	1.8	--
Germany	4.3	7.7	6.5	8.2	13.5
Netherlands	0.4	0.5	2.9	--	0.6
Italy	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.2
Australia	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
Belgium-Luxembourg	5.1	3.8	--	0.3	1.5
Denmark	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.9
Switzerland	--	0.1	0.1	--	--
Sweden	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Malaysia	2.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.9
Philippines	0.3	0.1	0.2	--	0.2
Turkey	3.9	7.1	2.3	5.4	2.4
Hong Kong	0.5	--	--	--	--
Rep. of Korea	2.0	0.0	2.7	1.8	1.2
Other	3.4	1.8	3.4	3.9	6.1
Total	30.9	30.4	24.3	27.2	32.0

-- = Negligible.

Compiled from records and reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 17--Flue-cured tobacco: Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001

Marketing year 1/	Acreage	Yield per acre	Market- ings 2/	Beginning Stocks 1/	Supply	Disappearance 2/			Avg. price per pound to growers
						Total	Domestic	Exports 3/	
	1,000 acres	Pounds			Million pounds				Cents
1950	958	1,312	1,257	1,485	2,742	1,185	757	428	54.7
1951	1,110	1,309	1,453	1,557	3,010	1,279	777	502	52.4
1952	1,111	1,229	1,365	1,731	3,096	1,244	828	416	50.3
1953	1,022	1,245	1,272	1,852	3,124	1,209	778	431	52.8
1954	1,042	1,261	1,314	1,915	3,229	1,173	744	429	52.7
1955	991	1,497	1,483	2,056	3,539	1,281	728	553	52.7
1956	875	1,625	1,423	2,258	3,681	1,170	705	465	51.5
1957	663	1,471	975	2,511	3,486	1,178	737	441	55.4
1958	639	1,691	1,081	2,308	3,389	1,179	736	443	58.2
1959	693	1,559	1,081	2,210	3,291	1,185	766	419	58.3
1960	692	1,808	1,251	2,106	3,357	1,267	792	475	60.4
1961	698	1,801	1,258	2,090	3,348	1,267	782	485	64.3
1962	730	1,930	1,408	2,081	3,489	1,208	776	432	60.1
1963	694	1,975	1,371	2,282	3,653	1,267	769	498	58.0
1964	628	2,211	1,388	2,386	3,774	1,219	775	444	58.5
1965	562	1,883	1,059	2,555	3,614	1,175	752	423	64.6
1966	607	1,825	1,108	2,439	3,547	1,274	687	587	66.9
1967	610	2,070	1,250	2,273	3,523	1,221	687	534	64.2
1968	533	1,841	996	2,302	3,298	1,197	672	525	66.6
1969	577	1,825	1,053	2,100	3,153	1,181	646	535	72.4
1970	584	2,042	1,178	1,972	3,151	1,174	640	534	72.0
1971	526	2,050	1,076	1,976	3,053	1,143	663	480	77.2
1972	514	1,971	1,022	1,910	2,932	1,183	664	519	85.3
1973	575	2,011	1,159	1,749	2,908	1,301	703	598	88.1
1974	616	2,014	1,245	1,607	2,852	1,201	652	548	105.0
1975	717	1,973	1,415	1,652	3,067	1,193	671	523	99.8
1976	667	1,974	1,316	1,898 4/	3,214	1,148	634	514	110.4
1977	589	1,917	1,124	2,075 5/	3,199	1,147	608	539	117.6
1978	602	2,046	1,206	2,052 5/	3,258	1,183	584	599	135.0
1979	503	1,881	946	2,075	3,021	1,083	563	520	140.0
1980	555	1,957	1,086	1,965	3,052	1,039	530	509	144.5
1981	541	2,164	1,144	2,013	3,157	1,012	489	523	166.4
1982	472	2,131	994	2,145	3,139	935	479	456	178.5
1983	410	2,004	855	2,205	3,060	894	442	453	177.9
1984	392	2,206	850	2,165	3,015	935	454	481	181.1
1985	357	2,241	789	2,080	2,870	912	477	435	171.9
1986	308	2,099	667	1,958	2,625	873	480	393	152.7
1987	325	2,129	683	1,752	2,435	922	537	385	158.7
1988	366	2,219	796	1,513	2,309	885	522	363	161.3
1989	391	2,069	838	1,424	2,262	954	567	387	167.4
1990	417	2,253	920	1,308	2,228	1,012	609	403	167.3
1991	403	2,265	882	1,216	2,098	875	472	403	172.3
1992	402	2,257	901	1,223	2,124	929	509	420	172.6
1993	400	2,217	892	1,195	2,087	792	433	359	168.1
1994	360	2,420	807	1,295	2,102	915	569	346	169.8
1995	386	1,933	854	1,187	2,041	875	531	345	179.4
1996	422	2,151	897	1,166	2,063	947	555	391	183.4
1997	458	2,285	1,014	1,117	2,130	877	541	336	172.0
1998	369	2,204	815	1,253	2,068	834	492	341	175.5
1999	304	2,162	654	1,234	1,888	699	437	262	173.7
2000	250	2,396	564	1,189 8/	1,754	717	479	238	179.3
2001 6/	248	2,501	545	948 9/	1,493	684	434	250	185.8
2002 7/				809 9/					

1/ Marketing year beginning July 1. 2/ Actual marketings in the marketing year. For 2000 estimated marketings. 3/ Exports compiled from publications and records of the Bureau of the Census. 4/ Adjusted for change in conversion factor January 1, 1977. 5/ Stocks revision January 1, 1979 report.

6/ Subject to revision. 7/ Estimated. 8/ Includes forgiven 1999 loan takings. 9/ Forgiven 1999 loan takings not included.

Table 18--Burley tobacco: Acreage, yield, marketings, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001

Marketing year 1/	Acreage	Yield per acre	Marketings 2/	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers
	1,000 acres	Pounds			Million pounds	Total	Domestic	Exports 3/	Cents
1950	408	1,222	499	1,000	1,499	518	488	30	49.0
1951	456	1,355	618	981	1,599	538	506	32	51.2
1952	464	1,403	650	1,061	1,711	548	519	29	50.3
1953	420	1,345	564	1,163	1,727	529	494	35	52.5
1954	421	1,586	668	1,198	1,866	519	486	33	49.8
1955	311	1,513	470	1,347	1,817	518	484	34	58.6
1956	310	1,635	506	1,299	1,805	510	482	28	63.6
1957	307	1,592	488	1,295	1,783	506	478	28	60.3
1958	297	1,567	465	1,277	1,742	518	483	35	66.1
1959	301	1,669	502	1,224	1,726	535	499	36	60.6
1960	296	1,639	485	1,191	1,676	549	508	41	64.3
1961	319	1,820	580	1,127	1,707	570	525	45	66.5
1962	339	1,993	675	1,137	1,812	584	531	53	58.6
1963	339	2,231	755	1,228	1,983	571	514	57	59.2
1964	307	2,022	620	1,412	2,032	616	560	56	60.3
1965	277	2,116	586	1,416	2,002	607	550	57	67.0
1966	241	2,437	587	1,395	1,982	600	544	56	66.9
1967	238	2,274	541	1,382	1,923	599	546	53	71.8
1968	238	2,372	563	1,324	1,887	571	516	55	73.7
1969	238	2,488	591	1,316	1,907	565	507	58	69.6
1970	216	2,590	561	1,343	1,903	557	503	54	72.2
1971	214	2,213	473	1,346	1,818	570	515	55	80.9
1972	236	2,552	590	1,249	1,839	610	535	75	79.2
1973	222	2,028	461	1,229	1,691	619	533	87	92.9
1974	261	2,350	610	1,071	1,681	587	519	68	113.7
1975	282	2,265	638	1,094	1,733	603	510	92	105.5
1976	286	2,376	664	1,160 4/	1,824	606	490	117	114.2
1977	269	2,298	613	1,217 5/	1,830	611	495	117	120.0
1978	261	2,396	618	1,218 5/	1,836	624	503	121	131.2
1979	238	1,873	446	1,212	1,658	632	499	133	145.2
1980	277	2,027	558	1,026	1,583	583	478	106	165.9
1981	331	2,203	726	1,000	1,726	605	464	141	180.7
1982	346	2,374	777	1,121	1,898	579	444	135	181.0
1983	293	1,645	527	1,319	1,845	501	389	112	177.3
1984	316	2,256	674	1,344	2,018	556	403	154	187.6
1985	255	2,247	542	1,462	2,004	576	425	151	159.7
1986	211	1,936	420	1,426	1,846	567	402	165	156.5
1987	216	1,943	428	1,279	1,706	635	478	157	156.3
1988	226	2,109	468	1,073	1,541	578	414	164	161.0
1989	244	1,975	498	963	1,461	614	446	169	167.2
1990	271	2,204	592	847	1,439	674	475	199	175.3
1991	312	2,110	657	765	1,422	616	407	209	178.8
1992	333	2,163	700	807 6/	1,507	568	385	183	181.5
1993	300	2,108	627	939	1,566	552	400	152	181.6
1994	266	2,300	568	1,014	1,582	623	464	159	184.1
1995	234	1,863	483	959	1,441	551	386	165	185.5
1996	268	1,940	516	890	1,407	656	446	209	192.2
1997	335	1,934	628	751	1,379	548	379	168	188.5
1998	307	1,896	590	832	1,422	520	349	169	190.3
1999	301	1,829	551	901	1,453	413	273	139	182.9
2000	185	1,957	311	811 8/	1,122	431	289	142	195.7
2001 7/	167	2,122	354	690 9/	1,044	414	279	135	
2002				636 9/					

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ Actual marketings in the marketing year. For 2001, estimated marketings. 3/ Exports compiled from publications and records of the Bureau of the Census. 4/ Adjusted for change in conversion factor January 1, 1977. 5/ Stocks revision January 1, 1979, report. 6/ The factor used to convert stemmed stocks to farm-sales weight has been changed from 1.55 to 1.6 based on processing yields from 1989 to 1992. 7/ Subject to revision. December 1 crop estimate. 8/ Includes forgiven 1999 loan takings. 9/ Estimate. Forgiven 1999 loan takings not included.

Table 19--Flue-cured and burley tobacco: Stocks and stock utilization ratios, manufacturers and dealers, 1991-2001 (farm-sales weight) 1/

Marketing year	Flue-cured				Burley			
	Domestic manufacturers		Dealers		Domestic manufacturers		Dealers	
	Beginning stocks	Stocks-use ratio 2/	Beginning stocks	Stocks-use ratio 2/	Beginning stocks	Stocks-use ratio 3/	Beginning stocks	Stocks-use ratio 3/
	Million pounds	Number	Million pounds	Number	Million pounds	Number	Million pounds	Number
1991	956	2.03	70	0.17	650	1.50	37	0.19
1992	927	1.82	135	0.32	639	1.78	43	0.23
1993	943	2.18	94	0.26	705	1.76	55	0.30
1994	915	1.61	82	0.24	592	1.28	41	0.28
1995	828	1.57	88	0.25	549	1.42	88	0.23
1996	830	1.49	180	0.32	558	1.32	41	0.10
1997	661	1.26	158	0.18	599	1.53	71	0.18
1998	854	0.98	149	0.16	584	1.12	64	0.12
1999	823	0.85	117	0.13	617	1.31	58	0.12
2000	806	0.89	383	0.53	581	0.74	459	0.94
2001	838	0.82 4/	111	0.16 4/	541	0.77 4/	148	2.79 4/

1/ Based on domestic and export figures from Farm Service Agency quota calculations to reflect utilization of U.S.-grown leaf accounted for by U.S. cigarette manufacturers and U.S. exporters. 2/ July 1. 3/ October 1. 4/ Estimated.

Table 20--Flue-cured tobacco: Production in specified countries, 1994-2001

Country	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 1/	2001 2/
Thousand metric tons farm-sales weight								
China	1,940	2,073	2,946	3,908	2,089	2,165	2,238	2,269
Canada	70	78	65	70	69	65	na	na
India	125	110	127	171	162	172	187	56
Zimbabwe	169	199	202	187	216	192	237	195
Brazil	315	289	317	429	315	440	438	410
World	2,857	2,984	4,784	5,995	4,534	3,906	na	na

na = Not available. 1/ Preliminary. 2/ Forecast.

Compiled from records and reports of Foreign Agricultural Service trade circulars, USDA.

Table 21--Tobacco loan stocks, 1998-2001 (farm-sales weight)

Type	October 1			
	1998	1999	2000 2/	2001
Million pounds				
Flue-cured, 11-14	311.5	318.3	256.9	93.2
Burley, 31	183.8	226.6	420.7	119.3
Virginia, 21- 37	0.0	*	*	0.3
Kentucky-Tennessee, 22-23	0.2	0.2	0.0	4.7
Kentucky-Tennessee, 35-36	0.0	0.0	*	0.8
Wisconsin, 54-55	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0
Total	495.5	545.6	679.0	218.3
Uncommitted				
Flue-cured, 11-14 1/	182.7	144.9	135.9	65.0
Burley, 31 1/	142.2	186.7	336.5	na

* = Negligible. na = Not available.

1/ January 1, 2001. Includes new crop receipts. 2/ Includes 229.1 million pounds of burley and 88 million pounds flue-cured forgiven loan stocks.

Compiled from records of Tobacco and Peanuts Division, FSA.

Table 22--Burley tobacco: Gross sales, average price, and percentage sold before and after the Christmas holidays, 1981-2001 crops

Crop	Before holidays			After holidays		
	Gross sales	Average price per lb	Percentage of crop sold	Gross sales	Average price per lb	Percentage of crop sold
	Million pounds	Cents	Percent	Million pounds	Cents	Percent
1981	571.4	180.3	71.9	223.2	181.9	28.1
1982	597.4	180.1	70.2	253.2	181.7	29.8
1983	387.9	178.5	73.4	140.8	173.4	26.6
1984	479.0	187.6	67.2	237.4	187.5	32.8
1985	494.0	159.6	82.7	103.7	159.4	17.3
1986	409.9	157.3	85.9	70.5	151.8	14.1
1987	374.2	157.3	77.3	109.8	151.3	22.7
1988	351.5	162.1	66.3	161.7	158.6	33.7
1989	398.1	167.2	68.6	182.5	167.2	31.4
1990	467.8	174.4	67.6	189.4	177.2	32.4
1991	501.5	180.5	72.9	206.6	174.5	27.1
1992	502.4	182.5	69.5	233.3	179.4	30.5
1993	492.4	182.0	74.7	161.3	181.2	25.3
1994	455.7	184.4	76.3	141.6	183.0	23.7
1995	341.6	184.6	66.2	174.6	187.2	33.8
1996	422.6	192.3	81.2	137.5	191.9	18.8
1997	337.9	191.4	60.0	279.2	184.3	40.0
1998	431.6	191.1	66.1	207.0	188.4	33.9
1999	356.6	190.3	62.2	224.1	188.9	37.8
2000	169.7	196.5	54.6	141.2	196.1	45.4
2001 1/	258.5	197.6	71.3			

1/ Preliminary.

Compiled from Tobacco Market Review, Burley, issued annually, Agricultural Marketing Service.

Table 23--Maryland tobacco: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001

Marketing year 1/	Acreage	Yield per acre	Production	Stocks 2/	Supply	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers
						Total	Domestic	Exports	
	1,000 acres	Pounds			Million pounds				Cents
1950	50.0	800	40.0	53.4	93.4	35.5	27.1	8.4	48.2
1951	53.0	785	41.6	59.3	100.9	33.3	26.7	6.6	44.8
1952	50.0	805	40.2	64.9	105.1	40.3	32.5	7.8	48.8
1953	45.0	900	40.5	65.4	105.9	36.4	28.4	8.0	54.5
1954	50.0	875	43.8	68.6	112.4	36.1	27.9	8.2	40.3
1955	47.0	670	31.5	77.5	109.0	38.6	25.7	12.9	50.8
1956	43.5	840	36.5	69.7	106.2	34.9	21.4	13.5	51.7
1957	37.0	1,040	38.5	69.4	107.9	37.0	25.0	12.0	44.9
1958	34.0	915	31.1	70.9	102.0	39.4	24.1	15.3	62.5
1959	40.0	780	31.2	64.2	95.4	32.3	20.4	11.9	61.6
1960	37.5	925	34.7	61.7	96.4	35.6	23.6	12.0	63.8
1961	40.0	970	38.8	60.6	99.4	32.6	20.7	11.9	62.0
1962	41.0	990	40.6	67.3	107.9	30.7	19.5	11.2	55.8
1963	34.5	1,000	34.5	76.6	111.1	31.0	18.5	12.5	43.2
1964	39.0	1,085	42.3	82.0	124.3	32.9	23.3	9.6	62.0
1965	33.5	1,150	38.5	90.1	128.6	35.7	24.7	11.0	65.5
1966	35.0	1,030	36.0	89.7	125.7	40.2	23.7	16.5	48.6
1967	31.5	1,030	32.4	86.3	118.7	36.0	20.3	15.7	62.4
1968	29.0	1,100	31.9	81.5	113.4	48.7	38.3	10.4	69.8
1969	26.5	1,060	28.1	66.7	94.8	41.3	29.1	12.2	75.1
1970	27.0	1,090	29.4	50.1	79.5	39.5	27.6	11.9	78.6
1971	27.0	1,040	28.1	46.0	74.1	25.5	17.5	8.0	81.9
1972	24.0	990	23.8	46.6	70.4	25.5	13.4	12.1	84.5
1973	27.8	1,260	35.0	43.8	78.8	26.1	13.8	12.3	87.8
1974	26.0	1,260	32.8	51.7	84.5	33.5	25.0	8.5	92.2
1975	23.0	955	22.0	53.6	75.6	35.7	26.0	9.7	107.5
1976	25.0	1,205	30.1	41.9	72.0	29.9	17.4	12.5	110.0
1977	25.0	1,230	30.8	45.3	76.1	29.0	19.6	9.4	115.1
1978	24.0	1,275	30.6	41.9	72.5	31.1	21.1	10.1	123.1
1979	19.5	1,130	22.0	41.3	63.4	33.6	23.6	10.0	139.7
1980	24.0	1,091	26.2	32.6	58.8	27.3	18.6	8.7	167.9
1981	36.2	1,281	46.4	37.0	83.4	36.0	27.9	8.1	157.3
1982	29.3	1,433	42.0	40.7	82.7	38.9	26.0	12.9	148.0
1983	31.3	1,196	37.4	40.6 3/	78.0	33.8	29.7	4.1	106.9
1984	27.3	1,396	38.1	41.3 3/	79.4	37.7	28.7	9.0	132.0
1985	23.5	1,400	32.9	42.2 3/	75.1	34.0	26.0	8.0	129.0
1986	19.4	1,430	27.8	45.6 3/	72.5	30.5	23.9	6.6	106.5
1987	15.7	1,321	20.7	42.0 3/	62.7	30.2	24.8	5.4	111.0
1988	12.5	1,476	18.4	37.6 3/	56.0	26.5	21.4	5.1	150.8
1989	11.3	1,354	15.3	27.0 3/	42.3	26.5	22.7	3.8	162.4
1990	10.7	1,525	16.3	19.3 3/	35.6	23.5	16.8	6.7	181.1
1991	12.4	1,607	19.9	12.1 3/	32.4	21.4	16.4	5.0	160.2
1992	13.5	1,405	19.0	9.7 3/	28.2	21.5	13.9	7.6	147.0
1993	13.0	1,454	18.9	7.5 3/	26.4	17.8	12.3	5.5	143.0
1994	12.1	1,634	19.8	8.4 3/	28.2	17.7	12.7	5.0	147.0
1995	11.9	1,507	17.9	9.7 3/	29.6	16.1	8.1	6.6	157.3
1996	11.4	1,451	16.1	11.7 3/	27.8	13.0	6.6	6.4	185.6
1997	11.5	1,629	17.7	15.0 3/	32.7	15.1	8.1	6.5	158.5
1998	9.8	1,568	15.4	18.7 3/	34.1	18.9	12.6	6.2	129.1
1999	9.5	1,511	14.4	20.6 3/	30.4	18.3	14.1	4.2	134.5
2000	8.4	1,595	13.4	16.0 3/	28.5	17.4	13.0	4.4	138.7
2001 4/	2.6	1,559	4.1	13.4 3/	15.2				

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ January 1 of marketing year. 3/ Adjusted to reflect calendar year sales in Pennsylvania.

4/ November 1 crop estimate.

Table 24--Fire-cured tobacco, Kentucky-Tennessee types 22-23: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price,
United States, 1950-2001

Marketing year 1/	Acreage 1,000 acres	Yield per acre Pounds	Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply Million pounds	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers Cents
						Total	Domestic	Exports	
1950	43.1	1,054	45.4	141.8	187.2	64.6	30.7	33.9	29.7
1951	39.0	1,183	46.1	122.6	168.7	48.8	25.8	23.0	40.3
1952	37.6	1,223	46.0	119.9	165.9	48.3	24.2	24.1	38.1
1953	38.4	1,034	39.7	117.6	157.3	49.5	26.0	23.5	33.3
1954	42.0	1,229	51.6	107.8	159.4	48.9	23.9	25.0	38.5
1955	39.1	1,399	54.7	110.5	165.2	52.0	24.6	27.4	38.4
1956	38.5	1,555	59.9	113.2	173.1	52.3	27.5	24.8	36.1
1957	24.7	1,411	41.9	120.8	162.7	53.3	29.5	23.8	36.4
1958	24.3	1,393	33.9	109.4	143.3	44.1	24.6	19.5	38.1
1959	27.6	1,560	43.1	99.2	142.3	41.1	22.5	18.6	38.3
1960	25.9	1,411	36.5	101.2	137.7	44.9	23.9	21.0	43.3
1961	27.9	1,552	43.3	92.8	136.1	46.7	17.2	29.5	40.2
1962	28.5	1,566	44.6	89.4	134.0	40.8	21.1	19.7	38.7
1963	27.7	1,794	49.7	93.2	142.9	41.4	19.6	21.8	36.9
1964	24.8	1,855	46.0	101.5	147.5	42.7	21.7	21.0	41.0
1965	23.2	1,574	36.6	104.8	141.4	45.6	18.0	27.6	43.6
1966	21.0	1,919	40.2	95.8	136.0	44.7	21.0	23.7	42.2
1967	17.3	1,702	29.5	91.3	120.8	42.0	14.9	27.1	46.2
1968	17.9	1,822	32.6	78.8	111.4	38.7	19.1	19.6	51.1
1969	19.0	1,797	34.1	72.7	106.8	43.0	18.5	24.5	48.1
1970	17.7	1,749	30.9	63.8	94.7	41.4	13.1	28.3	54.4
1971	19.5	1,928	37.6	53.3	90.9	34.7	16.0	18.7	60.8
1972	20.4	1,844	37.6	56.2	93.8	36.5	14.2	22.3	57.3
1973	16.6	1,668	27.7	57.3	85.0	39.9	15.7	24.2	71.7
1974	16.2	1,602	26.0	45.1	71.1	30.3	14.5	15.8	93.4
1975	18.4	1,772	32.6	40.7	73.3	30.7	12.2	18.5	104.7
1976	21.2	1,567	33.2	42.6	75.8	34.6	11.2	23.4	142.4
1977	25.6	1,767	45.2	41.2	86.4	35.4	17.4	18.0	132.3
1978	27.1	1,898	51.4	51.0	102.4	37.3	15.1	22.2	112.5
1979	22.1	1,791	39.6	65.1	104.7	36.7	18.0	18.7	115.2
1980	19.4	1,680	32.6	68.0	100.6	37.5	19.7	17.8	121.9
1981	20.6	1,578	32.4	63.1	95.5	33.0	14.5	18.5	161.1
1982	23.5	2,030	47.7	62.5	110.2	41.5	20.9	20.6	156.0
1983	21.5	1,511	32.5	68.7	101.2	37.0	16.4	20.6	181.7
1984	23.7	2,133	50.5	64.2	114.7	30.4	15.7	14.7	155.4
1985	21.5	2,134	45.9	84.3	130.2	35.8	19.4	16.4	149.2
1986	18.2	2,076	37.7	94.4	132.1	39.0	18.6	20.4	144.5
1987	11.3	2,218	25.0	93.0	118.0	38.8	19.6	19.2	151.5
1988	11.2	2,475	27.8	79.2	107.0	31.2	14.6	16.6	220.7
1989	13.1	2,019	26.4	75.9	102.3	32.0	17.2	14.8	199.0
1990	13.3	2,415	32.2	70.2	102.4	35.7	20.7	15.0	195.2
1991	13.5	2,169	29.3	66.7	96.0	34.4	19.0	15.4	213.4
1992	14.3	2,400	34.2	61.6	95.8	31.8	16.4	15.4	217.3
1993	15.5	2,527	39.0	64.0	103.0	33.4	17.0	16.4	219.4
1994	16.7	2,564	45.9	69.7	115.6	35.1	20.4	14.7	209.2
1995	15.8	2,386	37.7	80.5	118.1	37.9	23.8	14.1	217.2
1996	15.5	2,745	42.5	80.2	122.7	39.4	22.1	17.2	224.5
1997	15.4	2,625	40.3	83.3	124.0	38.9	21.2	17.7	225.6
1998	15.3	2,444	37.5	84.8	122.3	35.5	20.4	15.2	222.5
1999	15.0	2,365	35.4	86.7	122.1	34.3	22.3	12.0	229.8
2000	16.2	3,023	49.1	87.8	136.9	43.1	17.8	25.3	216.3
2001 2/	13.0	2,935	38.2	87.8	126.0				

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ November 1 crop estimate.

Table 25--Virginia fire-cured tobacco, type 21: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001

Marketing year 1/	Acreage	Yield	Production	Beginning	Supply	Disappearance			Avg. price
		per acre		stocks 1/		Total	Domestic	Exports	per pound
	1,000 acres	Pounds			Million pounds				to growers
									Cents
1950	9.8	1,310	12.8	23.1	35.9	11.3	5.9	5.4	36.3
1951	10.0	1,340	13.4	24.6	38.0	11.0	6.3	4.7	39.2
1952	9.8	1,250	12.2	27.0	39.2	10.5	5.5	5.0	35.5
1953	9.9	930	9.2	28.7	37.9	11.7	6.9	4.8	35.6
1954	10.0	1,060	10.6	26.2	36.8	10.2	6.0	4.2	34.4
1955	9.1	1,155	10.5	26.6	37.1	12.7	6.7	6.0	31.3
1956	8.5	1,260	10.7	24.4	35.1	10.3	4.8	5.5	39.5
1957	6.9	1,245	8.6	24.8	33.4	9.6	4.2	5.4	38.7
1958	6.8	1,385	9.4	23.8	33.2	10.7	5.3	5.4	36.9
1959	7.6	1,320	10.0	22.5	32.5	10.3	4.9	5.4	37.6
1960	7.3	1,220	8.9	22.2	31.1	10.2	4.0	6.2	39.4
1961	7.5	1,300	9.8	20.9	30.7	10.8	5.5	5.3	38.8
1962	7.6	1,255	9.5	19.9	29.4	9.2	4.1	5.1	38.8
1963	6.6	940	6.2	20.2	26.4	9.6	3.0	6.6	35.5
1964	7.3	1,245	9.1	16.8	25.9	10.3	4.0	6.3	43.1
1965	7.6	1,260	9.6	15.6	25.2	8.3	3.0	5.3	39.9
1966	6.0	1,255	7.5	16.9	24.4	9.6	2.3	7.3	41.2
1967	5.4	1,290	7.0	14.8	21.8	10.1	3.4	6.7	40.9
1968	4.9	1,205	5.9	11.7	17.6	7.7	3.0	4.7	46.9
1969	5.0	1,340	6.7	9.9	16.6	6.8	1.7	5.1	53.1
1970	5.0	1,230	6.2	9.8	16.0	7.0	2.4	4.6	52.0
1971	5.0	1,180	5.9	9.0	14.9	6.6	3.1	3.5	54.8
1972	4.8	970	4.7	8.3	13.0	5.4	1.3	4.1	64.2
1973	4.7	1,205	5.7	7.6	13.3	6.2	1.7	4.5	75.5
1974	5.0	1,185	5.9	7.1	13.0	5.7	0.7	5.0	81.7
1975	5.0	975	4.9	7.3	12.2	4.8	1.4	3.4	93.0
1976	5.3	1,000	5.3	7.4	12.7	6.1	2.0 2/	4.1	118.0
1977	7.2	1,000	7.2	6.7	13.9	5.2	2.8	2.4	96.2
1978	6.1	1,120	6.8	8.7	15.5	4.6	1.0	3.6	94.5
1979	4.8	1,135	5.4	10.9	16.3	7.0	3.2	3.8	107.9
1980	3.9	935	3.6	9.3	12.9	4.6	2.6	2.0	128.1
1981	4.1	1,265	5.2	8.3	13.5	4.5	1.8	2.7	131.7
1982	4.8	1,150	5.5	9.0	14.5	4.2	2.7	1.5	117.6
1983	4.7	985	4.6	10.3	14.9	6.9	4.8	2.1	126.8
1984	4.6	1,325	6.1	8.0	14.1	4.1	1.1	3.0	117.8
1985	3.6	1,245	4.5	10.0	14.5	8.7	3.0 3/	4.7	124.0
1986	2.9	1,220	3.5	5.8	9.3	2.4	0.4	2.0	127.8
1987	2.6	1,000	2.6	7.0	9.6	3.2	0.6	2.6	131.5
1988	2.3	1,270	2.9	6.4	9.3	2.9	0.3	2.6	148.2
1989	2.0	1,240	2.5	6.5	9.0	3.7	0.7	3.0	153.7
1990	2.1	1,315	2.8	5.3	8.1	3.5	0.7	2.8	160.2
1991	2.5	1,425	3.6	4.6	8.2	3.7	0.7	3.0	152.6
1992	1.7	1,510	2.6	4.5	7.1	2.7	1.7	0.9	161.5
1993	1.2	1,560	1.9	4.4	6.3	3.0	0.7	2.3	171.9
1994	1.4	1,780	2.4	3.2	5.6	2.1	0.7	1.4	161.2
1995	1.1	1,400	1.5	3.5	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.8	162.5
1996	1.1	1,580	1.7	3.5	5.2	2.8	0.4	2.4	178.7
1997	1.2	1,640	1.8	2.4	4.4	2.0	1.3	0.6	212.5
1998	1.5	1,560	2.3	2.4	4.7	2.0	0.1	2.0	193.6
1999	1.6	1,670	2.7	2.7	5.3	1.9	0.9	1.0	181.9
2000	1.3	1,700	2.5	3.4	6.0	1.8	0.8	1.0	163.7
2001 4/	1.3	1,800	2.3	4.2	6.5				

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ Includes 400,000 pounds fire loss, December 1976. 3/ Includes about 2-1/2 million pounds lost in a November 1985 flood. 4/ November 1 crop estimate.

Table 26--Dark air-cured tobacco, types 35-36: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price, United States, 1950-2001

Marketing year 1/	Acreage 1,000 acres	Yield per acre Pounds	Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers Cents
						Total	Domestic	Exports	
					Million pounds				
1950	25.5	983	25.0	76.8	101.8	32.9	22.6	10.3	23.2
1951	23.0	1,204	27.7	68.9	96.6	26.4	18.5	7.9	34.3
1952	22.9	1,314	30.1	70.2	100.3	25.2	19.2	6.0	31.6
1953	22.3	1,060	23.6	75.2	98.8	26.7	20.1	6.6	25.2
1954	21.8	1,395	30.4	72.1	102.5	25.9	16.3	9.6	34.3
1955	20.0	1,391	27.8	76.6	104.4	23.6	18.4	5.2	31.8
1956	19.3	1,592	30.7	80.8	111.5	34.0	23.4	10.6	34.0
1957	14.5	1,367	19.8	77.5	97.3	24.8	18.5	6.3	36.1
1958	12.7	1,269	16.1	72.5	88.6	25.0	17.5	7.5	38.4
1959	13.2	1,466	19.3	63.6	82.9	21.9	16.4	5.5	34.5
1960	13.0	1,403	18.2	61.0	79.2	22.0	17.3	4.7	37.4
1961	13.5	1,525	20.6	57.2	77.8	22.6	17.9	4.7	37.8
1962	13.9	1,619	22.5	55.2	77.7	19.5	16.5	3.0	36.2
1963	13.8	1,751	24.2	58.2	82.4	21.2	18.1	3.1	33.3
1964	12.4	1,828	22.7	61.2	83.9	22.0	18.0	4.0	37.0
1965	11.3	1,639	18.5	61.9	80.4	19.8	16.2	3.6	37.0
1966	10.7	1,987	21.3	60.6	81.9	21.4	17.0	4.4	37.3
1967	9.5	1,629	15.5	60.5	76.0	17.8	14.8	3.0	40.8
1968	9.8	1,831	18.0	58.2	76.2	17.1	15.0	2.1	47.4
1969	10.1	1,793	18.1	59.1	77.2	23.5	21.2	2.3	40.3
1970	8.2	1,863	15.4	53.7	69.1	19.3	16.7	2.6	46.0
1971	8.6	1,834	15.7	49.8	65.5	19.3	17.4	1.9	47.1
1972	8.2	1,875	15.5	46.2	61.7	17.0	14.7	2.3	50.3
1973	7.6	1,647	12.4	44.7	57.1	20.2	17.4	2.8	61.9
1974	7.0	1,653	11.6	36.9	48.5	15.6	12.8	2.8	76.9
1975	8.0	1,750	14.0	32.9	46.9	18.7	16.1	2.6	89.8
1976	9.3	1,660	15.1	28.2	43.3	17.2	15.1	2.1	116.6
1977	11.2	1,809	20.4	26.1	46.9	16.1	13.6	2.4	117.7
1978	11.2	1,969	22.2	30.4	52.6	18.4	15.7	2.7	99.1
1979	9.7	1,665	16.1	34.1	50.2	16.0	14.2	1.8	111.7
1980	9.3	1,745	16.2	34.2	50.4	14.0	12.0	2.0	126.5
1981	9.7	1,614	15.7	36.4	52.1	14.2	12.3	1.9	133.0
1982	10.2	1,951	19.9	37.9	57.8	15.5	14.6	0.9	122.9
1983	8.7	1,643	14.3	42.3	56.6	13.9	11.7	2.2	151.3
1984	8.8	2,157	19.0	42.7	61.7	13.9	11.5	2.4	127.9
1985	7.5	2,025	15.2	47.8	63.0	14.0	11.3	2.7	126.3
1986	5.3	2,057	10.9	49.0	60.0	13.3	10.9	2.4	120.1
1987	3.5	1,967	6.8	46.7	53.5	15.1	13.7	1.4	130.4
1988	3.3	2,254	7.4	38.4	45.8	9.2	7.4	1.8	162.8
1989	3.5	1,863	6.4	36.6	43.0	13.1	11.1	2.0	170.1
1990	3.4	2,219	7.5	29.9	37.4	11.9	10.8	1.1	186.3
1991	4.3	2,029	8.7	25.5	34.2	10.6	9.0	1.6	184.0
1992	4.6	2,222	10.3	23.6	33.9	9.7	8.4	1.3	169.7
1993	4.8	2,322	11.1	24.2	35.3	10.6	8.5	2.1	171.5
1994	4.6	2,527	11.7	24.7	36.4	9.1	7.3	1.8	168.5
1995	4.1	2,065	8.5	27.3	35.8	10.3	9.1	1.3	176.2
1996	3.8	2,262	8.6	25.4	34.0	10.1	9.6	0.5	191.1
1997	3.6	2,258	8.2	23.8	32.0	9.6	9.5	0.1	201.7
1998	4.3	2,229	9.7	22.5	32.2	8.1	8.1	*	203.9
1999	5.0	2,328	11.6	24.0	35.7	9.0	7.7	1.3	203.9
2000	5.5	2,901	15.9	26.6	42.5	9.8	8.8	1.0	197.1
2001 2/	4.9	2,614	12.9	27.6	40.5				

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ November 1 crop estimate.

* less than 50,000.

Table 27--Virginia sun-cured tobacco, type 37: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, and price,
United States, 1950-2001

Marketing year 1/	Acreage 1,000 acres	Yield per acre Pounds	Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply	Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers Cents
						Total	Domestic	Exports	
					Million pounds				
1950	3.2	1,120	3.6	4.0	7.6	3.5	3.0	0.5	33.9
1951	3.5	1,145	4.0	4.1	8.1	3.8	3.1	0.7	34.6
1952	3.4	1,100	3.7	4.3	8.0	4.0	3.4	0.6	31.6
1953	3.7	790	2.9	4.0	6.9	3.2	2.7	0.5	31.8
1954	4.1	900	3.7	3.7	7.4	3.2	2.7	0.5	32.2
1955	4.2	775	3.3	4.2	7.5	2.9	2.1	0.8	25.3
1956	3.1	1,030	3.2	4.6	7.8	2.5	1.9	0.6	35.7
1957	2.6	1,030	2.7	5.3	8.0	2.5	1.9	0.6	34.0
1958	1.6	1,170	1.9	5.5	7.4	2.5	2.2	0.3	36.8
1959	2.1	1,040	2.2	4.9	7.1	1.9	1.6	0.3	34.4
1960	1.8	995	1.8	5.2	7.0	2.0	1.7	0.3	37.9
1961	2.1	1,045	2.2	5.0	7.2	2.1	1.8	0.3	39.8
1962	2.2	1,040	2.3	5.1	7.4	2.3	2.0	0.3	37.4
1963	1.5	760	1.1	5.1	6.2	2.0	1.7	0.3	31.4
1964	1.7	1,060	1.8	4.2	6.0	1.7	1.4	0.3	41.2
1965	1.8	1,105	2.0	4.3	6.3	2.0	1.7	0.3	39.2
1966	1.4	1,065	1.5	4.3	5.8	1.6	1.2	0.4	42.3
1967	1.2	1,090	1.3	4.2	5.5	1.6	1.2	0.4	45.2
1968	1.1	1,095	1.2	3.9	5.1	1.3	1.1	0.2	53.2
1969	1.1	1,225	1.3	3.8	5.1	1.8	1.5	0.3	52.8
1970	1.0	1,100	1.1	3.3	4.4	1.3	1.1	0.2	53.8
1971	0.9	1,200	1.1	3.1	4.2	1.2	1.0	0.2	54.1
1972	0.8	1,010	0.8	3.0	3.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	57.9
1973	0.7	1,320	0.9	3.2	4.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	69.2
1974	0.7	1,315	0.9	3.0	3.9	1.6	1.3	0.3	82.1
1975	0.7	930	0.7	2.3	3.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	85.5
1976	0.7	1,115	0.8	2.1	2.9	1.1	0.9	0.2	105.0
1977	0.8	1,030	0.8	1.8	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	100.0
1978	0.7	1,205	0.9	1.8	2.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	88.8
1979	0.5	1,055	0.6	2.2	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	90.8
1980	0.4	1,010	0.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	127.1
1981	0.5	1,320	0.7	1.6	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	131.7
1982	0.6	1,290	0.7	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.1	106.4
1983	0.5	780	0.4	1.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	132.5
1984	0.4	1,340	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	94.3
1985	0.2	1,150	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	100.0
1986	0.1	1,245	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	*	0.1	124.2
1987	0.1	1,000	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	102.5
1988	0.1	1,155	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	123.9
1989	0.1	1,155	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	*	0.1	135.1
1990	0.1	1,275	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.1	*	0.1	145.6
1991	0.1	1,560	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	143.4
1992	0.1	1,240	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	138.0
1993	0.1	1,040	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	152.1
1994	0.1	1,770	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	147.6
1995	0.1	1,125	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	153.0
1996	0.1	1,600	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	195.2
1997	0.1	1,490	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	201.7
1998	0.1	1,220	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	195.5
1999	0.1	1,550	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	203.9
2000	0.1	1,650	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	197.1
2001 2/	0.1	1,500	0.2	0.2	0.3				

* = Negligible.

1/ Marketing year beginning October 1. 2/ November 1 crop estimate.

Table 28--Cigar tobacco, types 41-61: Domestic supplies, disappearance, and season-average prices, 1991-2001 (farm-sales weight)

Crop year 1/	Acreage harvested	Yield per acre	Supply			Disappearance			Avg. price per pound to growers
			Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Total	Domestic	Exports	
	1,000 acres	Pounds			Million pounds				Cents
Pennsylvania seedleaf filler (type 41)									
1991	6.7	2,050	13.7	23.1	36.8	12.1	12.1	*	143.0
1992	7.0	2,000	14.0	24.6	38.6	13.1	13.1	*	115.0
1993	5.8	2,100	12.2	24.5	36.6	13.7	13.7	*	95.0
1994	5.4	2,100	11.3	24.0	35.3	14.9	14.9	*	100.0
1995	4.5	2,050	9.2	20.5	29.7	11.8	11.8	*	145.0
1996	4.8	2,140	10.3	17.9	28.2	15.0	15.0	*	155.0
1997	4.9	2,200	10.8	13.2	24.0	11.0	11.0	*	160.0
1998	4.5	2,100	9.5	13.0	22.1	10.7	10.7	*	130.0
1999	3.2	1,850	5.9	11.4	17.3	7.8	7.8	*	130.0
2000	2.4	2,100	5.0	9.5	14.6	2.5	2.5	*	3/
2001 2/	2.0	2,060	4.1	12.1	16.2				
Puerto Rico filler (type 46)									
1991	*	**	*	2.6	2.6	0.5	0.5	*	**
1992	*	**	*	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.9	*	**
1993	*	**	*	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	*	**
1994	*	**	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	**
1995 5/	*	**	*	*	*	*	*	*	**
Total cigar filler (types 41-46) 6/									
1991	6.7	2,050	13.7	25.6	39.3	12.6	12.6	*	143.0
1992	7.0	2,000	14.0	26.7	40.7	14.0	14.0	*	115.0
1993	5.8	2,100	12.2	26.7	38.9	14.8	14.8	*	95.0
1994	5.4	2,100	11.3	24.1	35.4	15.0	14.9	*	100.0
1995	4.5	2,050	9.2	20.5	29.7	11.8	11.4	*	145.0
1996	4.8	2,140	10.3	17.9	28.2	15.0	15.0	*	155.0
1997	4.9	2,200	10.8	13.2	24.0	11.0	11.0	*	160.0
1998	4.5	2,100	9.5	13.0	22.1	10.7	10.7	*	130.0
1999	3.2	1,850	5.9	11.4	17.3	7.8	7.8	*	130.0
2000	2.4	2,100	5.0	9.5	14.6	4.6	4.6	*	3/
2001 2/	2.0	2,070	4.1	10.0	14.1				
Connecticut Valley binder (types 51-52)									
1991	0.8	1,791	1.4	2.5	3.9	2.2	2.2	*	260.0
1992	0.8	1,810	1.5	1.6	3.1	1.2	1.2	*	280.0
1993	0.9	1,914	1.7	1.9	3.6	2.0	2.0	*	300.0
1994	1.0	1,893	1.8	1.6	3.4	2.0	2.0	*	306.0
1995	1.2	1,969	2.4	1.4	3.8	2.2	1.8	*	389.0
1996	1.6	1,780	2.9	1.6	4.5	3.3	2.9	0.4	628.0
1997	2.0	1,783	3.6	1.2	4.8	2.8	2.2	0.6	741.4
1998	2.4	1,539	3.6	2.1	5.7	2.2	1.4	0.8	549.9
1999	2.5	1,668	4.2	3.5	7.7	4.9	4.6	0.3	473.7
2000	0.9	1,189	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.5	1.2	0.3	491.6
2001 2/	2.1	1,836	3.9	2.3	6.2				
Southern Wisconsin binder (type 54)									
1991	4.1	2,390	9.8	4/	--	--	--	--	155.0
1992	4.0	2,115	8.5	4/	--	--	--	--	153.0
1993	2.8	1,675	4.7	4/	--	--	--	--	145.0
1994	1.9	2,200	4.2	4/	--	--	--	--	145.0
1995	1.9	2,370	4.5	4/	--	--	--	--	145.0
1996	1.9	1,900	3.6	4/	--	--	--	--	148.0
1997	1.8	2,330	4.2	4/	--	--	--	--	150.0
1998	1.5	2,180	3.3	4/	--	--	--	--	149.0
1999	0.9	2,530	2.3	4/	--	--	--	--	149.0
2000	0.7	2,500	1.8	4/	--	--	--	--	155.0
2001 2/	1.2	2,200	2.6	4/					

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 28--Cigar tobacco, types 41-61: Domestic supplies, disappearance, and season-average prices, 1991-2001 (farm-sales weight)--continued

Crop year 1/	Acreage	Yield	Supply			Disappearance			Avg. price
	harvested	per acre	Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Total supply	Total	Domestic	Exports	per pound to growers
	1,000 acres	Pounds	Million pounds					Cents	
Northern Wisconsin binder (type 55)									
1991	3.2	1,685	5.4	4/	--	--	--	--	155.0
1992	3.2	1,450	4.6	4/	--	--	--	--	141.0
1993	1.8	1,085	2.0	4/	--	--	--	--	139.0
1994	1.0	1,775	1.7	4/	--	--	--	--	145.0
1995	0.9	1,985	1.7	4/	--	--	--	--	145.0
1996	1.0	1,600	1.6	4/	--	--	--	--	150.0
1997	0.8	1,995	1.5	4/	--	--	--	--	152.0
1998	0.6	1,745	1.0	4/	--	--	--	--	149.0
1999	0.3	1,952	0.6	4/	--	--	--	--	149.0
2000	0.2	1,865	0.4	4/	--	--	--	--	155.0
2001 2/	0.3	1,800	0.6	4/					
Total Wisconsin binder (types 54-55)									
1991	7.3	2,081	15.2	26.1	41.3	12.8	12.8	*	155.0
1992	7.2	1,819	12.9	28.5	41.4	10.8	10.8	*	148.7
1993	4.6	1,444	6.6	30.8	37.5	9.5	9.5	*	143.2
1994	2.9	2,058	5.9	27.9	33.8	9.3	9.3	*	145.0
1995	2.8	2,254	6.2	24.6	30.8	9.0	9.1	*	145.0
1996	2.9	1,774	5.2	21.7	26.9	9.1	8.9	0.2	148.6
1997	2.6	2,235	5.7	17.8	23.5	7.3	6.9	0.4	150.5
1998	2.1	2,063	4.2	16.2	20.4	6.1	5.0	1.1	149.0
1999	1.2	2,388	2.8	14.3	17.1	4.4	3.4	1.0	149.0
2000	1.0	2,348	2.3	12.7	14.9	5.2	4.2	1.0	155.0
2001 2/	1.5	2,116	3.2	9.7	12.9				
Total cigar binder (types 51-55)									
1991	8.1	2,052	16.6	28.6	45.3	14.2	14.2	*	164.1
1992	8.0	1,818	14.6	30.1	44.7	12.0	12.0	*	162.1
1993	5.5	1,520	8.3	32.7	41.0	11.4	11.4	*	175.1
1994	3.8	1,952	7.7	29.6	37.3	11.4	11.3	*	181.1
1995	4.0	2,165	8.7	25.9	34.6	11.3	11.3	*	213.7
1996	4.5	1,792	8.1	23.3	31.4	12.4	11.8	*	321.4
1997	4.6	2,032	9.3	19.0	28.2	10.1	9.1	0.6	375.4
1998	4.4	1,783	7.9	18.3	26.1	8.3	6.4	1.0	334.7
1999	3.7	1,899	7.0	17.8	24.8	9.3	8.1	1.3	0.0
2000	1.9	1,787	3.3	15.4	18.8	6.7	5.4	1.3	0.0
2001 2/	3.6	1,932	7.1	12.0	19.1				
Connecticut Valley shade-grown (type 61)									
1991	1.5	1,627	2.2	2.0	4.2	3.0	0.3	2.7	1,800.0
1992	1.0	1,537	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.2	0.2	1.0	1,700.0
1993	1.1	1,484	1.6	1.5	3.1	1.1	0.2	1.0	1,700.0
1994	1.2	1,460	1.7	1.9	3.6	1.6	0.2	1.3	1,780.0
1995	1.3	1,582	2.0	2.1	4.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	3/
1996	1.4	1,473	2.1	2.3	4.4	2.4	0.2	2.0	3/
1997	1.7	1,431	2.4	2.0	4.4	2.3	0.2	2.1	3/
1998	1.7	1,413	2.4	2.0	4.5	3.2	0.5	2.7	3/
1999	1.9	1,951	3.6	1.3	4.9	4.1	1.1	3.0	3/
2000	1.3	1,472	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.5	0.2	1.3	3/
2001 2/	1.3	1,538	2.0	1.1	3.1				
Grand total cigar tobacco (types 41-61)									
1991	16.3	2,005	32.5	56.2	88.8	29.8	27.1	2.7	267.0
1992	16.0	1,876	30.1	58.0	88.1	27.2	26.2	1.0	217.6
1993	12.4	1,787	22.1	60.9	82.9	27.3	26.4	0.9	239.8
1994	10.4	1,989	20.7	55.6	76.3	28.0	26.4	1.6	265.7
1995	9.8	2,085	19.9	48.5	68.3	24.9	23.1	1.8	178.3 4/
1996	10.7	1,905	20.5	43.5	64.0	28.9	24.7	4.2	231.7 4/
1997	11.2	2,015	22.5	34.2	56.6	23.4	20.3	3.1	266.9 4/
1998	10.6	1,863	19.8	33.3	52.7	22.3	17.6	4.6	222.9 4/
1999	8.7	1,892	16.5	30.4	47.0	21.2	16.9	4.3	245.1 4/
2000	5.5	1,852	10.2	25.8	36.0	10.7	8.1	2.6	263.4 4/
2001 2/	6.9	1,898	13.2	25.3	38.5				

* = Negligible. ** = Not applicable. -- = Not available. 1/ October 1 for types 41-55; July 1 for type 61. 2/ November 1 estimate. 3/ Growers of type 61 no longer provide price information. 4/ Does not include type 61. 5/ Subsequent years negligible. 6/ Ohio, Miami Valley filler (types 42-44) no longer included as there is no production and stocks are negligible.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service, National Agricultural Statistics Service, and Farm Service Agency, USDA.

Table 29--Tobacco: Acreage, yield, production, stocks, supply, disappearance, price, and crop value, United States, 1955-2001 (farm-sales weight)

Crop year 1/	Acreage	Yield	Production	Beginning stocks 1/	Supply	Disappearance 1/			Average price per pound to growers	Crop value
		per acre				Total	Domestic	Exports		
	1,000 acres	Pounds			Million pounds				Cents	Million dollars
Average:										
1955-59	1,242	1,541	1,914	4,095	6,009	1,951	1,397	554	56	1,072
1960-64	1,159	1,879	2,178	3,911	6,089	2,037	1,468	569	60	1,307
1965-69	941	1,959	1,844	4,180	6,024	2,008	1,377	631	68	1,252
1970	898	2,122	1,906	3,678	5,584	1,919	1,278	639	73	1,389
1971	839	2,034	1,705	3,667 2/	5,372	1,883	1,312	571	79	1,340
1972	842	2,076		3,488 2/	5,237	1,951	1,312	639	83	1,451
1973	889	1,963	1,746	3,289 2/	5,035	2,081	1,348	732	90	1,572
1974	963	2,067	1,994	2,948 2/	4,942	1,937	1,284	653	109	2,160
1975	1,083	2,015	2,182	3,003 2/	5,185	1,941	1,286	655	103	2,239
1976	1,045	2,045	2,136	3,297	5,433	1,907	1,229	678	113	2,404
1977	958	1,997	1,913	3,540 2/	5,452	1,895	1,202	693	119	2,268
1978	948	2,135	2,054	3,560 2/	5,584	1,955	1,190	765	132	2,679
1979	827	1,845	1,527	3,601 2/	5,128	1,869	1,175	694	141	2,154
1980	921	1,940	1,786	3,259	5,045	1,759	1,109	649	152	2,720
1981	976	2,114	2,064	3,286	5,350	1,762	1,065	697	171	3,520
1982	913	2,185	1,994	3,588 2/	5,582	1,662	1,034	628	176	3,517
1983	789	1,811	1,429	3,920 2/	5,349	1,532	936	596	175	2,495
1984	792	2,183	1,728	3,817	5,545	1,621	955	666	181	3,121
1985	688	2,196	1,511	3,924 2/	5,435	1,620	1,000	620	165	2,486
1986	582	1,998	1,163	3,815 2/	4,978	1,572	981	591	152	1,771
1987	587	2,028	1,191	3,406 2/	4,597	1,688	1,115	573	157	1,871
1988	634	2,160	1,370	2,909 2/	4,279	1,565	1,010	555	165	2,254
1989	678	2,016	1,367	2,714 2/	4,081	1,677	1,096	582	171	2,335
1990	733	2,218	1,625	2,401 2/	4,026	1,794	1,163	631	174	2,827
1991	764	2,179	1,664	2,232 2/	3,896	1,616	976	640	177	2,951
1992	784	2,195	1,722	2,280 2/	4,002	1,590	960	630	178	3,059
1993	748	2,159	1,614	2,412 2/	4,026	1,436	898	538	175	2,830
1994	671	2,358	1,583	2,588 2/	4,171	1,604	1,080	523	177	2,808
1995	663	1,913	1,268	2,541 2/	3,666	1,491	958	533	182	2,305
1996	733	2,050	1,503	2,225 2/	3,728	1,698	1,068	630	188	2,852
1997	836	2,049	1,714	2,031 2/	3,744	1,494	962	532	180	3,217
1998	718	2,062	1,480	2,250 2/	3,730	1,441	904	537	183	2,701
1999	644	2,006	1,293	2,301 2/	3,594	1,196	763	433	183	2,356
2000	472	2,229	1,053	2,388 2/	3,441	1,232	817	414	187	1,783
2001 3/	451	2,355	1,063	1,894 2/	2,957					

1/ For flue-cured and cigar wrapper, year beginning July 1; for all other types, October 1. 2/ Includes tobacco carried over on farms.

3/ November estimate except estimated marketings for flue-cured and burley.

Table 30--U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco by types, to principal importing countries, crop years 1998/99-2000/01 (declared weight) 1/

Importing country	1998/99	1999/2000	2000/01 2/	Importing country	1998/99	1999/2000	2000/01 2/
Million pounds				Thousand pounds			
Flue-cured, types 11-14				Va. fire & sun-cured, types 21 & 37			
Germany	38.9	42.0	33.9	Norway	488	514	105
Japan	53.4	33.5	31.3	United Kingdom	*	15	6
Belgium-Luxembourg	11.3	3.8	19.5	Germany	*	2	3
Malaysia	8.0	7.6	11.8	Sweden	502	85	*
Republic of Korea	6.9	12.4	9.6	Other countries	1,142	118	177
Turkey	19.0	16.2	9.1	Total	1,630	649	291
Netherlands	29.6	11.9	8.0				
Denmark	7.6	7.1	6.8	Binder, types 51-55			
Taiwan	9.0	2.6	3.5	Dominican Republic	3	116	45
United Kingdom	9.4	4.7	3.3	Taiwan	85	51	45
Thailand	4.3	2.6	3.3	Italy	630	*	3
Switzerland	8.7	6.5	3.2	Other countries	694	72	190
Australia	4.0	2.3	2.9	Total	782	239	280
Italy	8.9	10.0	2.9				
Indonesia	1.4	2.2	2.6	Cigar wrapper, types 61-62			
Portugal	0.1	2.1	2.1	Dominican Republic	4,080	5,420	3,343
Norway	2.0	1.2	1.3	Germany	16	*	88
Philippines	1.4	1.3	1.3	Japan	10	16	42
France	1.0	1.3	1.2	Netherlands	16	16	14
Sweden	0.7	1.5	0.9	United Kingdom	11	11	*
Pakistan	0.1	0.5	0.9	Other countries	1,012	270	163
Other countries	9.1	6.6	5.9	Total	5,145	5,733	3,650
Total	234.8	179.9	165.3				
				Blackfat			
Burley, type 31				Benin (Dahomey)	*	*	*
Germany	20.5	25.9	20.1	Nigeria	*	*	*
Belgium-Luxembourg	7.7	5.8	18.0	Other countries	7	28	*
Japan	13.3	13.8	10.9	Total	7	28	*
Turkey	9.9	9.7	7.8				
Philippines	4.5	4.5	4.5	Million pounds			
Malaysia	2.5	5.3	4.5	Other leaf			
Netherlands	30.3	4.7	3.6	Spain	13.8	8.9	8.9
Thailand	3.5	3.6	3.6	Russia	0.8	4.3	8.7
Denmark	2.9	4.1	3.4	Nigeria	2.1	4.3	4.3
Italy	3.6	2.4	1.7	Germany	0.1	4.1	4.1
Switzerland	3.8	1.4	0.9	Dominican Republic	3.0	4.0	4.0
Sweden	0.4	0.6	0.7	Netherlands	0.5	0.3	0.3
United Kingdom	0.8	0.1	0.1	United Kingdom	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other countries	3.4	5.7	9.2	Other countries	6.8	7.6	7.2
Total	107.1	87.6	89.0	Total	27.3	33.6	37.6
Maryland, type 32				Stems, trimmings, and scrap			
Germany	1.0	1.3	1.0	Russia	14.4	12.5	16.2
Switzerland	0.4	0.4	0.8	Germany	9.3	16.4	12.3
Italy	1.7	0.4	0.5	Japan	12.5	6.1	4.9
Other countries	1.4	1.4	0.8	France	1.3	1.7	4.3
Total	4.5	3.5	3.1	Denmark	3.2	4.6	3.5
				Switzerland	2.3	2.3	1.8
Ky.-Tenn. fire-cured, types 22-23				Sweden	1.1	0.3	0.4
Netherlands	6.3	6.9	4.5	Spain	0.3	0.1	0.4
France	1.3	1.9	2.9	Turkey	4.9	4.3	0.4
Nigeria	0.9	0.9	1.2	United Kingdom	2.6	1.4	*
Italy	0.7	0.5	0.8	Other countries	11.1	17.7	21.2
Sweden	0.7	1.2	0.7	Total	63.0	67.4	65.4
Switzerland	0.5	0.8	0.4				
Belgium-Luxembourg	0.3	0.6	0.3				
Other countries	2.5	3.7	8.5				
Total	13.2	16.5	19.3				

* = Negligible. Data may not add to total because of rounding. 1/ July-June crop year for flue-cured and cigar wrapper; October-September crop year for all other types. 2/ Subject to revision.

Compiled from publications and records of the Bureau of the Census.

Table 31--U.S. and world production and exports of flue-cured, burley, and all unmanufactured tobacco, 1955-2000

Period	Flue-cured			Burley			All tobacco		
	United States	World total	United States as % of total	United States	World total	United States as % of total	United States 1/	World total	United States as % of total
	Million pounds		Percent	Million pounds		Percent	Million pounds		Percent
Production (farm-sales weight)									
Average:									
1955-59	1,208	2,914	41	486	595	82	1,941	8,519	23
1960-64	1,336	3,302	40	624	778	80	2,211	8,898	25
1965-69	1,093	3,666	30	574	824	70	1,856	9,856	19
1970	1,193	3,937	30	561	906	62	1,912	10,021	19
1971	1,078	3,918	28	473	868	55	1,714	9,865	17
1972	1,012	4,076	25	601	1,094	55	1,759	10,155	17
1973	1,157	4,404	27	450	944	48	1,752	10,670	16
1974	1,241	4,788	26	613	1,113	55	1,998	11,385	18
1975	1,415	5,100	28	639	1,240	52	2,186	11,837	18
1976	1,316	5,021	26	679	1,294	52	2,140	12,284	17
1977	1,130	5,816	19	617	1,276	48	1,915	12,499	15
1978	1,232	6,239	20	626	1,311	48	2,207	13,006	16
1979	946	5,448	17	446	1,239	36	1,529	11,876	13
1980	1,086	5,306	20	561	1,265	44	1,788	11,439	16
1981	1,169	6,557	18	730	1,430	51	2,064	13,093	16
1982	1,006	7,872	13	822	1,671	49	1,995	15,149	13
1983	821	6,283	13	481	1,502	32	1,429	13,339	11
1984	865	7,155	12	712	1,704	42	1,728	14,313	12
1985	800	8,233	10	573	1,520	38	1,512	15,419	10
1986	645	6,587	10	408	1,340	30	1,163	13,223	9
1987	691	7,209	10	419	1,288	33	1,191	13,514	9
1988	813	8,691	9	477	1,468	32	1,370	15,096	9
1989	808	9,037	9	483	1,525	32	1,367	15,683	9
1990	939	8,823	11	598	1,610	37	1,626	15,558	10
1991	912	9,884	9	658	1,815	36	1,663	16,771	10
1992	906	11,447	8	720	2,173	33	1,722	18,352	9
1993	887	11,257	8	634	2,296	28	1,613	18,312	9
1994	870	8,282	11	612	1,913	32	1,582	14,364	11
1995	747	3,814	20	436	1,676	26	1,269	12,216	10
1996	908	4,784	19	520	1,973	26	1,519	14,471	10
1997	1,047	5,995	17	649	2,567	25	1,787	17,022	10
1998	813	4,534	18	582	2,486	23	1,480	14,967	10
1999 2/	657	na	na	555	na	na	1,293	15,161	9
2000 3/	599	na	na	363	na	na	1,053	15,051	7

See footnotes at end of table.

continued--

Table 31--U.S. and world production and exports of flue-cured, burley, and all unmanufactured tobacco, 1955-2000--continued

Period	Flue-cured			Burley			All tobacco		
	United States	World total	United States as % of total	United States	World total	United States as % of total	United States 1/	World total	United States as % of total
	Million pounds		Percent	Million pounds		Percent	Million pounds		Percent
Exports (unmanufactured, export weight)									
Average:									
1955-59	413	683	60	28	47	60	500	1,434	35
1960-64	397	772	52	42	74	57	497	1,691	30
1965-69	415	790	53	46	106	44	553	1,787	31
1970	368	797	46	41	125	33	510	1,838	28
1971	342	831	41	36	128	28	473	1,890	25
1972	425	1,046	41	54	175	31	606	2,341	26
1973	418	1,088	38	59	210	28	613	2,288	27
1974	441	1,232	36	61	265	23	662	3,116	21
1975	391	1,176	33	62	231	27	571	2,854	20
1976	379	1,208	31	68	258	26	587	2,904	20
1977	412	1,238	33	79	291	27	640	2,801	23
1978	455	1,366	33	91	319	29	707	3,119	23
1979	371	1,236	30	82	313	26	567	3,034	19
1980	391	1,359	29	91	336	27	599	2,993	20
1981	386	1,398	28	74	311	24	587	3,271	18
1982	348	1,396	25	104	376	28	575	3,240	18
1983	311	1,362	23	91	425	21	524	3,034	17
1984	350	1,425	25	74	419	18	543	3,119	17
1985	334	1,420	24	102	392	26	549	3,086	18
1986	260	1,269	20	105	396	27	477	2,942	16
1987	225	1,228	18	99	432	23	430	2,968	14
1988	268	1,376	19	103	432	24	482	3,024	16
1989	265	1,374	19	105	439	24	486	3,108	16
1990	289	1,532	19	111	534	21	493	3,736	13
1991	255	1,741	15	136	624	22	499	4,036	12
1992	322	1,936	17	142	659	22	574	3,839	15
1993	246	1,822	14	114	653	17	458	3,928	12
1994	237	1,893	13	110	680	16	434	3,933	11
1995	271	1,876	14	104	592	18	462	3,878	12
1996	249	2,085	12	115	748	15	486	4,370	11
1997	257	2,123	12	125	761	16	487	4,420	11
1998	244	2,022	12	111	747	15	466	4,562	10
1999 2/	189	na	na	107	na	na	418	4,360	10
2000 3/	190	na	na	83	na	na	402	3,520	11

na = Not available. 1/ Includes Puerto Rico. 2/ Subject to revision. 3/ Preliminary.

Source: Foreign data supplied by the Tobacco, Cotton, and Seeds Division, Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 32--Cash receipts from tobacco as a percentage of cash receipts from crops and from all farm commodities, by States,
1998, 1999, and 2000

State	1998			1999			2000 1/		
	Tobacco 5/ Mil. dollars	Tobacco as:		Tobacco 5/ Mil. dollars	Tobacco as:		Tobacco 5/ Mil. dollars	Tobacco as:	
		Percentage of crops	Percentage of all farm commodities		Percentage of crops	Percentage of all farm commodities		Percentage of crops	Percentage of all farm commodities
		Percent			Percent			Percent	
North Carolina	1,257	38.0	17.6	787	27.7	11.8	733	25.6	10.9
Kentucky	948	52.1	26.2	784	60.4	22.7	561	43.1	15.8
South Carolina	219	29.2	14.5	132	20.8	9.4	144	15.4	10.2
Virginia	207	27.2	9.2	160	22.7	7.0	107	15.2	4.7
Tennessee	223	19.2	10.7	240	24.9	12.1	193	20.2	9.9
Georgia	153	9.0	2.5	108	5.7	2.1	120	6.3	2.3
Florida	33	0.6	0.5	26	0.5	0.4	20	0.4	0.3
Maryland	21	3.7	1.3	15	2.8	1.0	14	2.5	0.9
Connecticut 3/	14	5.3	2.9	11	4.1	2.6	4	1.3	0.8
Wisconsin	9	0.5	0.1	4	0.3	0.1	3	0.1	0.0
Ohio	42	1.3	0.9	33	1.2	0.7	25	0.9	0.6
Indiana	35	1.0	0.7	22	0.8	0.5	15	0.5	0.3
Massachusetts 3/	13	3.2	2.6	8	2.8	2.1	1	0.4	0.3
Pennsylvania 4/	25	1.9	0.6	12	1.0	0.3	5	0.4	0.1
Missouri	13	0.6	0.3	9	0.5	0.2	6	0.3	0.1
West Virginia	6	8.5	1.5	4	7.7	1.1	3	5.7	0.8
United States 2/	3,217	3.1	1.6	2,356	2.5	1.2	1,955	2.1	1.0

1/ Subject to revision. 2/ U.S. total receipts from tobacco include relatively small receipts from a few States not shown separately. 3/ Connecticut and Massachusetts type 61 not included. 4/ Pennsylvania type 41 not included. 5/ Tobacco cash receipts on crop year basis.
Data may not add to total because of rounding.

Table 33--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown flue-cured leaf, by quarter, 1971-2001 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
Million pounds				
1971	13.3	10.6	14.4	14.6
1972	12.1	11.6	24.4	19.5
1973	31.1	31.3	39.8	37.7
1974	37.8	43.8	46.8	54.4
1975	52.7	48.8	70.4	70.4
1976	73.6	73.3	71.6	100.9
1977	100.4	101.5	108.8	117.1
1978	117.3	119.8	129.9	134.4
1979	134.1	132.7	147.2	157.2
1980	153.5	148.4	165.7	166.5
1981	151.8	140.3	161.4	166.8
1982	151.6	140.9	200.5	222.3
1983	177.7	207.3	213.1	237.4
1984	236.1	226.9	244.0	279.6
1985	264.2	242.0	267.4	261.0
1986	231.2	216.9	257.8	251.1
1987	211.2	224.8	223.1	215.0
1988	192.6	198.9	196.0	212.1
1989	196.9	178.4	183.0	199.2
1990	180.9	170.1	188.1	201.5
1991	184.6	169.1	189.2	197.8
1992	193.7	191.4	231.1	269.4
1993	258.5	240.5	287.9	297.9
1994	277.1	275.9	295.6	286.7
1995	338.7	351.7	330.8	351.6
1996	364.4	390.8	391.2	406.2
1997	399.9	383.8	451.3	435.4
1998	434.0	406.0	416.3	395.3
1999	376.7	352.2	350.3	341.4
2000	351.7	302.4	300.2	303.4
2001	297.1	282.1	283.9	282.2

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics and Tobacco Stocks, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, various issues.

Table 34--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown burley leaf, by quarter, 1971-2001 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
Million pounds				
1971	5.3	4.8	3.8	6.0
1972	6.9	8.6	9.4	10.5
1973	17.1	23.7	27.5	35.9
1974	49.4	59.3	67.3	88.4
1975	118.2	106.7	144.7	136.4
1976	113.6	123.7	131.5	140.7
1977	139.4	132.0	120.3	142.1
1978	143.6	140.1	156.0	167.2
1979	172.8	163.0	171.0	188.9
1980	187.4	191.6	213.3	215.8
1981	207.7	211.4	243.9	265.2
1982	271.7	262.8	270.7	289.6
1983	282.1	286.4	271.2	270.6
1984	275.0	266.5	288.2	282.4
1985	291.8	268.0	276.4	282.0
1986	257.8	248.1	250.7	250.1
1987	240.0	231.8	224.8	198.6
1988	195.1	174.8	167.8	158.9
1989	170.9	156.7	170.2	150.8
1990	152.6	153.5	147.8	166.7
1991	166.3	159.3	180.3	227.8
1992	234.9	224.3	229.6	246.5
1993	258.5	285.0	295.9	319.3
1994	294.5	281.3	291.5	294.8
1995	322.8	325.5	297.9	305.3
1996	311.8	298.0	289.8	310.5
1997	309.8	220.8	324.9	374.3
1998	368.0	324.8	300.3	325.4
1999	314.5	297.1	279.9	286.3
2000	303.3	281.3	268.7	283.2
2001	283.8	269.5	238.2	268.5

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics and Tobacco Stocks, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, various issues.

Table 35--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown Oriental leaf, by quarter, 1971-2001 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
Million pounds				
1971	367.1	370.5	381.6	346.7
1972	320.1	356.6	389.4	360.0
1973	369.4	375.9	387.4	360.4
1974	355.1	373.6	383.4	350.3
1975	377.1	412.0	414.8	350.7
1976	361.3	431.3	415.8	404.8
1977	397.4	365.3	362.8	346.5
1978	337.3	343.8	342.0	309.3
1979	329.4	359.0	365.9	350.0
1980	433.6	342.5	360.1	336.2
1981	316.1	326.3	324.1	320.2
1982	336.9	395.1	402.7	367.4
1983	336.0	408.1	421.6	376.9
1984	363.7	400.7	419.0	382.3
1985	363.1	371.7	366.4	344.1
1986	346.0	390.8	375.0	339.8
1987	379.9	427.4	425.0	391.6
1988	399.6	376.1	348.7	296.0
1989	329.9	331.9	334.2	292.5
1990	325.3	348.1	339.1	296.0
1991	312.6	331.2	341.0	326.4
1992	396.3	404.7	401.1	356.4
1993	333.9	369.4	384.9	354.3
1994	350.3	330.1	349.3	352.0
1995	341.8	341.6	327.8	280.1
1996	308.2	428.0	332.3	306.0
1997	323.2	351.5	369.4	333.6
1998	335.0	356.0	352.1	339.5
1999	343.9	270.5	329.4	292.1
2000	294.8	271.2	261.4	241.5
2001	220.3	229.9	223.2	208.4

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics and Tobacco Stocks, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, various issues.

Table 36--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown cigarette leaf, by quarter, 1971-2001 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
Million pounds				
1971	385.7	385.9	399.8	367.3
1972	339.1	376.8	423.2	390.0
1973	417.6	430.9	454.7	434.0
1974	442.3	476.7	497.5	493.1
1975	548.0	567.5	629.9	557.5
1976	548.5	628.3	618.9	646.4
1977	637.2	598.8	591.9	605.7
1978	598.2	603.7	627.9	610.9
1979	636.3	654.7	684.1	696.1
1980	774.5	682.5	739.1	718.5
1981	675.6	678.0	729.4	752.2
1982	760.2	798.8	873.9	879.3
1983	795.8	901.8	905.9	884.9
1984	874.8	894.1	951.2	944.3
1985	919.1	881.7	910.2	887.1
1986	835.1	855.8	883.5	841.0
1987	831.1	884.0	872.9	805.2
1988	787.3	749.8	712.5	667.0
1989	697.7	667.0	687.4	642.5
1990	658.8	671.7	675.0	664.2
1991	663.6	659.5	710.4	752.0
1992	824.9	820.4	861.8	872.3
1993	866.4	894.9	968.7	971.5
1994	921.9	887.3	936.4	933.5
1995	1,003.3	1,018.8	956.5	937.0
1996	998.2	1,128.3	1,024.2	1,032.4
1997	1,043.2	965.7	1,156.2	1,153.5
1998	1,149.0	1,096.6	1,079.2	1,070.2
1999	1,046.0	988.2	970.0	930.3
2000	959.5	865.6	840.1	837.0
2001	790.9	789.9	753.1	766.4

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics and Tobacco Stocks, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, various issues.

Table 37--U.S. stocks of foreign-grown cigar leaf, by quarter, 1955-2001 1/

Year	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
Million pounds				
1955	20.8	22.6	21.8	21.8
1956	23.2	25.3	24.8	26.4
1957	26.0	28.7	29.0	31.1
1958	30.1	33.1	31.3	33.0
1959	40.5	51.6	52.2	53.1
1960	52.9	65.2	75.9	77.4
1961	79.8	85.2	87.1	85.8
1962	88.9	93.2	89.8	83.5
1963	85.5	83.9	83.9	77.1
1964	73.7	77.3	90.5	96.5
1965	113.9	126.4	132.0	127.8
1966	126.5	122.7	113.7	106.5
1967	96.2	91.1	91.7	84.9
1968	77.9	83.1	97.9	90.9
1969	90.9	93.9	93.2	96.1
1970	94.8	102.1	104.8	99.1
1971	98.9	103.7	102.4	98.3
1972	82.9	86.5	93.8	95.2
1973	106.4	113.6	114.2	115.3
1974	112.2	120.5	124.1	126.1
1975	124.6	129.2	134.2	129.4
1976	131.1	125.6	121.6	109.4
1977	113.3	111.0	106.0	102.5
1978	100.3	101.0	97.2	91.5
1979	92.6	100.3	96.8	95.0
1980	91.0	91.1	95.4	93.1
1981	87.1	91.2	89.3	94.0
1982	94.3	92.8	81.2	89.1
1983	82.1	88.4	86.5	85.0
1984	83.3	89.5	86.7	87.6
1985	90.7	85.0	85.9	82.0
1986	89.0	86.2	86.1	80.7
1987	76.4	72.1	66.7	65.2
1988	62.2	61.7	61.3	67.2
1989	59.7	59.0	61.7	64.7
1990	61.1	59.9	69.4	71.5
1991	67.8	70.4	72.8	73.2
1992	71.1	70.4	76.5	79.2
1993	75.9	76.1	81.3	78.6
1994	79.0	76.8	74.4	78.0
1995	70.5	76.0	78.6	76.5
1996	80.9	82.9	91.2	80.1
1997	87.9	93.8	104.9	115.6
1998	108.4	120.0	96.8	119.5
1999	114.6	115.7	111.8	127.4
2000	111.2	107.3	106.8	103.8
2001	102.3	101.0	103.1	97.8

1/ Farm-sales weight.

Source: Annual Report of Tobacco Statistics and Tobacco Stocks, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA, various issues.

Table 38--Wholesale premium brand cigarette price revisions, 1990-2002 1/

Approximate date of change 2/	Net price per 1,000				Net price per 1,000 excluding Federal excise tax			
	Standard	King size	Filter tips	100 millimeter	Standard	King size	Filter tips	100 millimeter
Dollars								
June-1990	51.15	52.65	51.15	52.65	43.15	44.65	43.15	44.65
Dec.-1990	53.65	55.15	53.65	55.15	45.65	47.15	45.65	47.15
Jan.-Feb. 1991 3/	55.75	57.25	55.75	57.25	45.75	47.25	45.75	47.25
Mar.-1991	56.50	58.00	56.50	58.00	46.50	48.00	46.50	48.00
June-1991	58.25	59.75	58.25	59.75	48.25	49.75	48.25	49.75
Nov.-1991	61.00	62.50	61.00	62.50	51.00	52.50	51.00	52.50
Apr.-1992	63.75	65.25	63.75	65.25	53.75	55.25	53.75	55.25
July-1992	66.25	67.75	66.25	67.75	56.25	57.75	56.25	57.75
Nov.-1992	69.00	70.50	69.00	70.50	59.00	60.50	59.00	60.50
Jan.-1993 4/	71.10	72.60	71.10	72.60	59.10	60.60	59.10	60.60
Mar. 1993	72.10	73.60	72.10	73.60	60.10	61.60	60.10	61.60
Aug. 1993	53.95	53.95	53.95	53.95	41.95	41.95	41.95	41.95
Nov.-1993	55.95	55.95	55.95	55.95	43.95	43.95	43.95	43.95
May 1995 5/	57.45	57.45	57.45	57.45	45.45	45.45	45.45	45.45
May 1996	59.45	59.45	59.45	59.45	47.45	47.45	47.45	47.45
Mar.-1997	61.95	61.95	61.95	61.95	49.95	49.95	49.95	49.95
Sep.-1997	65.45	65.45	65.45	65.45	53.45	53.45	53.45	53.45
Jan.-1998	66.70	66.70	66.70	66.70	54.70	54.70	54.70	54.70
Apr.-1998	69.20	69.20	69.20	69.20	57.20	57.20	57.20	57.20
May 1998	71.70	71.70	71.70	71.70	59.70	59.70	59.70	59.70
Aug.-1998	74.70	74.70	74.70	74.70	62.70	62.70	62.70	62.70
Nov.-1998	97.20	97.20	97.20	97.20	85.20	85.20	85.20	85.20
Aug. 1999	106.20	106.20	106.20	106.20	94.20	94.20	94.20	94.20
Jan.- 2000 6/	112.70	112.70	112.70	112.70	95.70	95.70	95.70	95.70
July-2000	115.70	115.70	115.70	115.70	98.70	98.70	98.70	98.70
Dec.-2000	122.70	122.70	122.70	122.70	105.70	105.70	105.70	105.70
Apr.-2001	129.70	129.70	129.70	129.70	112.70	112.70	112.70	112.70
Oct.-2001 8/	132.20	132.20	132.20	132.20	115.20	115.20	115.20	115.20
Jan.-2002 7/	132.20	132.20	132.20	132.20	112.70	112.70	112.70	112.70

1/ Includes leading brands. A 3-percent discount is made for payment within 10 days or 2 percent within 14 days. 2/ For 1980-89 see TBS-243, April 1999. 3/ Effective January 1, 1991, the Federal excise tax increased to \$10.00 per 1,000 cigarettes. 4/ Effective January 1, 1993, the Federal excise tax increased to \$12.00 per 1,000 cigarettes. 5/ No changes in 1994. 6/ Effective Jan. 1, 2000, Federal excise tax increased to \$17 per 1,000 cigarettes. 7/ Effective January 1, 2002, Federal excise tax increased to \$19.50 per 1,000 cigarettes. 8/ Last price change.

Note: The prices in this table apply to cigarettes manufactured for domestic sales by U.S. manufacturers only. Cigarettes manufactured for export are not included. These prices do not include rebates, discounts, and other adjustments to the wholesale list price.

Source: News reports and miscellaneous sources.

Statistical Summary

		Statistical Summary					Last data as percentage of a year earlier
Item	Unit or base period	2000		2001			
		Nov.	Dec.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Average price to growers							
Flue-cured	Ct. per lb	173.0	closed	190.7	184.8	closed	107
Burley	Ct. per lb	196.2	196.9	closed	197.8	197.4	100
Maryland	Ct. per lb	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	**
Virginia fire-cured	Ct. per lb	closed	165.6	closed	closed	179.4	108
Ky.-Tenn. fire-cured	Ct. per lb	closed	closed	closed	closed	closed	**
Ky.-Tenn. dark air-cured	Ct. per lb	closed	185.6	closed	178.8	168.2	91
Virginia sun-cured	Ct. per lb	closed	181.4	closed	closed	173.9	96
Price support level 1/							
Flue-cured	Ct. per lb	164.0			166.0		101
Burley	Ct. per lb	182.4			182.6		100
Virginia fire-cured	Ct. per lb	155.9			157.2		101
Ky.-Tenn. fire-cured	Ct. per lb	171.6			173.6		101
Ky.-Tenn. dark air-cured	Ct. per lb	148.1			149.9		101
Virginia sun-cured	Ct. per lb	138.0			139.2		101
Wisc. binder and Ohio filler	Ct. per lb	123.8			125.2		
Parity index 2/	1910-14=100	1,617	1,615	1,635	1,625		100
Industrial production index 3/	1992=100	154	153	146			**
Employment-Civilian	Millions	136	136	135			**
Personal income 4/	Bil. dol.	8,422	8,461	8,780			**
		1999-2000		2000-01			
		Dec.	Jan.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	
Taxable removals							
Cigarettes	Billions	34.0	28.8	37.2	33.5	na	99
Cigars and cigarillos	Millions	274.6	226.3	283.0	248.9	na	91
Accumulated from Jan. 1							
Cigarettes	Billions	429.8	28.0	388.1	421.6	na	98
Cigars and cigarillos	Millions	3,348.8	226.3	3,120.8	3,369.7	na	101
Tax-exempt removals							
Cigarettes	Billions	11.1	10.6	13.4	11.4	na	103
Exports	Billions	10.9	8.1	13.6	11.1	10.1	125
Cigars and cigarillos	Millions	7.9	9.9	10.6	7.9	na	100
Accumulated from Jan. 1							
Cigarettes	Billions	171.5	10.6	142.2	153.6	na	90
Exports	Billions	10.9	19.0	131.5	142.6	10.1	53
Cigars and cigarillos	Millions	121.1	9.9	105.8	113.7	na	94
		2000		2001			
		Sep.	Oct.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	
Invoiced to domestic customers							
Accumulated from Jan. 1							
Smoking tobacco	Million lb		9.2			10.8	117
Chewing tobacco	Million lb		36.8			35.4	96
Snuff	Million lb		51.8			52.1	101
Invoiced for export							
Accumulated from Jan. 1							
Smoking tobacco	Million lb		0.4			0.4	100
Chewing tobacco	Million lb		0.1			0.1	100
Snuff	Million lb		0.6			0.6	100
Producer price indexes 5/							
Tobacco products	1982=100	402.9	403.8	447.4	447.6	455.5	113
Cigarettes (filtertip, king size)	1982=100	458.5	458.3	508.3	508.7	508.5	111
Cigars	1982=100	256.8	256.8	271.7	271.7	271.7	106
Smoking tobacco	1982=100	na	na	na	na	na	**
Snuff	1982=100	420.4	420.4	439.1	439.1	439.1	104
Consumer price index (urban)							
Tobacco products	1982-84=100	408.0	396.7	424.6	444.0	429.9	108
Cigarettes		166.7	160.4	172.2	180.5	174.4	109
Imports of tobacco (for consumption) 6/							
Cigarette leaf	Million lb	22.8	15.2	25.5	27.8	32.4	213
Cigar tobacco (leaf and scrap)	Million lb	4.7	5.2	6.0	3.8	4.3	83
Other tobacco (leaf, scrap, and stems)	Million lb	23.7	15.1	13.4	20.2	32.3	214
Accumulated from Jan. 1 6/							
Cigarette leaf	Million lb	309.6	324.8	293.0	320.8	353.2	109
Cigar tobacco (leaf and scrap)	Million lb	46.2	51.4	42.9	46.7	51.0	99
Other tobacco (leaf, scrap, and stems)	Million lb	153.6	168.7	116.2	136.4	168.7	100

See footnotes at end of table.

Statistical Summary--Continued

		Statistical Summary--Continued					
Item	Unit or base period	2000		2001			Last data as percentage of a year earlier
		Sep.	Oct.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	
Exports of leaf tobacco							
(farm-sales weight):							
Flue-cured 7/	Mil. lb	11.6	11.6	21.1	8.6	36.2	312
Burley 7/	Mil. lb	3.5	3.8	27.6	3.2	6.1	161
Maryland	Mil. lb	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.0	*	**
Virginia fire- & sun-cured	Mil. lb	0.2	0.2	*	0.0	*	**
Ky.-Tenn. fire-cured 8/	Mil. lb	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	93
Ky.-Tenn. dark air-cured 9/	Mil. lb	*	*	*	*	*	**
Cigar wrapper	Mil. lb	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.6	86
Cigar binder	Mil. lb	*	*	*	*	*	**
Accumulated from beginning of marketing year 10/:							
Flue-cured 7/	Mil. lb	39.9	51.5	28.4	46.8	83.0	161
Burley 7/	Mil. lb	140.1	3.8	136.6	142.0	6.1	161
Maryland	Mil. lb	5.0	0.1	4.2	4.4	*	**
Virginia fire- & sun-cured	Mil. lb	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	*	**
Ky.-Tenn. fire-cured 8/	Mil. lb	21.0	1.5	19.7	29.3	1.4	93
Ky.-Tenn. dark air-cured 9/	Mil. lb	*	*	*	*	*	**
Cigar wrapper	Mil. lb	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.5	1.1	69
Cigar binder	Mil. lb	0.3	*	0.3	0.3	*	**
Exports of manufactured tobacco							
in bulk and not elsewhere	Mil. lb						
classified 11/:	Mil. lb	21.8	19.5	20.0	16.7	14.7	75
Accumulated from Jan. 1	Mil. lb	164.1	183.6	146.2	162.9	177.6	97

Quarterly data

		2000		2001		
		July-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.	July-Sep.	Oct.-Dec.	
Stocks of tobacco--1st of quarter						
(farm-sales weight) 12/ :						
Domestic types--						
Flue-cured	Mil. lb	1,190	1,451	1,036	1,219	84
Burley	Mil. lb	1,141	1,040	977	691	66
Maryland	Mil. lb	17	15	12	11	74
Fire-cured	Mil. lb	100	91	110	98	107
Dark air- and sun-cured	Mil. lb	29	27	36	33	123
Cigar filler	Mil. lb	10	10	10	12	127
Cigar binder	Mil. lb	17	15	13	12	78
Cigar wrapper	Mil. lb	1	2	1	2	100
Under Government loan 13/:	Mil. lb	686	679	421	218	32
Foreign types--						
Cigarette and smoking	Mil. lb	840	837	753	766	92
Oriental	Mil. lb	261	242	223	208	86
Flue-cured	Mil. lb	300	303	284	282	93
Burley	Mil. lb	269	283	238	269	95
Other	Mil. lb	10	9	8	7	82
Cigar	Mil. lb	107	104	103	98	94

-- = Not available. * = Negligible. ** = Not applicable.

1/ 2000 and 2001 crops, respectively. 2/ Prices paid by farmers including interest, taxes, and wage rates. 3/ Seasonally adjusted.

4/ Seasonally adjusted, annual rate. 5/ Federal and applicable State and local taxes included. 6/ Declared weight.

7/ Not adjusted for re-exports of foreign-grown leaf. 8/ Includes blackfat share. 9/ Blackfat share only. 10/ July 1 for flue-cured and cigar

wrapper and October 1 for others. 11/ Includes smoking tobacco in packages, smoking tobacco in bulk, and other manufactured products.

12/ Holdings of manufacturers and dealers, including grower cooperatives. 13/ Reported by grower cooperatives.



Starting in 2002, the Tobacco Situation and Outlook Report will become an on-line newsletter (available in April and September)

Our new approach to tobacco outlook information offers:

- Timely analysis and forecasts
- Supplemental articles throughout the year on key issues
- e-mail notification
- Yearbook--available electronically and for sale in hard copy

No interruption in service

The electronic newsletters will be published in April and September, like the current schedule. The yearbook will be available in December, both electronically and in hard copy, and contain articles and data.

Visit the Tobacco Briefing Room on the ERS website:

www.ers.usda.gov/briefing/tobacco/

So, sign up now for these newsletters at:

www.ers.usda.gov/Publications/OutlookReports.htm

Questions? Contact Joy Harwood at 202-694-5202