Vegetables



United States Department of Agriculture

Washington, D.C. 20250

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SPRING QUARTER FRESH MARKET VEGETABLES ACREAGE UP 2 PERCENT

Prospective area for harvest of 7 fresh market vegetables in major producing States during the spring quarter (April, May and June of 1985), is estimated at 162 thousand acres (65.6 thousand hectares), 2 percent more than harvested during spring quarter 1984. Projected production for first half of 1985 for these 7 crops, based on average yield for the last three years, is 74.4 million cwt (3.38 million metric tons). The 7 crops included in this group are broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, and tomatoes.

Honeydew melon area for harvest in spring quarter is estimated at 5000 acres (2020 hectares), the same as a year ago. Projected production during January-June, based on average yield for last three years, is 825 thousand cwt (37.4 thousand metric tons), 13 percent less than 1984.

Prospective area of strawberries for harvest in major producing States during spring quarter of 1985 is 27.9 thousand acres (11.3 thousand hectares), a 5 percent increase from last spring. The prospective area for harvest of asparagus (excluding Illinois) in the major States is 85.4 thousand acres (34.6 thousand hectares), down 1 percent from 1984.

The Texas spring onion crop is forecast at 3.74 million cwt (170 thousand metric tons), up 12 percent from last year but 2 percent below 1983. Production forecasts for the other 2 spring onion States (California and Arizona) will be published June 7, 1985.

Vg 2-1 (4-85)

For Information Call: (202) 447-3843

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PROSPECTIVE AREA FOR HARVEST, SPRING QUARTER 1/, UNITED STATES (DOMESTIC UNITS)

		AREA		
CROP	1983	1984	:	FOR HARVEST 1985
	:	ACRES		
WINTER	145,300	151,50	0	165,200
SPRING BROCCOLI 2/ CARROTS 2/ CAULIFLOWER 2/ CELERY 2/ SWEET CORN LETTUCE TOMATOES	19,100 10,000 7,700 9,100 39,500 40,900 29,100	21,40 11,50 9,30 9,10 39,50 38,50 28,90	0 00 00 00 00	21,000 10,700 10,200 8,800 40,200 40,000 31,050
TOTAL 7 VEGETABLES	155,400	158,20	0	161,950
HONEYDEW MELONS	5,500	5,00	0	5,000
TOTAL SPRING CROP	: 160,900	163,20	0	166,950

^{1/} APR, MAY, AND JUN.

PROJECTED PRODUCTION, JANUARY-JUNE, UNITED STATES (DOMESTIC UNITS)

	:		PRODUCTION		
CROP	: : 1983	:	1984	:	PROJECTED 1985 1/
	:		1,000 CWT		
JANUARY-JUNE BROCCOLI 2/ CARROTS 2/ CAULIFLOWER 2/ CELERY 2/ SWEET CORN LETTUCE TOMATOES	: 3,501 : 9,250 : 1,457 : 9,106 : 4,581 : 27,935 : 11,143		5,475 9,086 2,301 8,362 4,306 28,719 11,223		4,725 9,636 1,964 9,412 4,650 31,052 12,179
TOTAL 7 VEGETABLES	66,973		70,072		73,618
HONEYDEW MELONS	770		950		825
TOTAL JAN-JUN	67,743		71,022		74,443

^{1/} BASED ON A THREE YEAR (1982-84) AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

^{2/} INCLUDES TOTAL FOR FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING USES.

^{2/} INCLUDES TOTAL FOR FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING USES.

PROSPECTIVE AREA FOR HARVEST, SPRING QUARTER, UNITED STATES (METRIC UNITS)

	AREA							
CROP	:	1983	:	1984	: HAR	OR VEST 985		
	:		HE	CTARES				
WINTER	: 5	8 800	6	1 320	66	850		
SPRING BROCCOLI CARROTS CAULIFLOWER CELERY SWEET CORN LETTUCE TOMATOES	: 1	7 730 4 050 3 120 3 680 5 990 6 550 1 780	1	8 660 4 650 3 760 3 680 5 990 5 580 1 700	4 4 3 16 16	500 330 130 560 270 190 570		
TOTAL 7 VEGETABLES	: 6	2 900	6	4 020	65	550		
HONEYDEW MELONS		2 230		2 020	2	020		
TOTAL SPRING CROP	: (5 130	6	6 040	67	570		

PROJECTED PRODUCTION, JANUARY-JUNE, UNITED STATES (METRIC UNITS)

	: :	PRODUCTION								
CROP	:	19	83	:		198	34	: :	PROJI	ECTED 35
	:				MET	TRIC	TONS			
JANUARY-JUNE BROCCOLI CARROTS CAULIFLOWER CELERY SWEET CORN LETTUCE TOMATOES		419 66 413 207 1 267	800 570 090 040 790 100 440		1	412 104 406 195 302	340 130 370 510 320 670 060		437 89 426 210 1 408	320 080 090 920 920 490 430
TOTAL 7 VEGETABLES	:	3 037	830		3	178	400		3 339	250
HONEYDEW MELONS	:	34	930			43	090		37	420
TOTAL JAN-JUN	:	3 072	760		3	221	490		3 376	670

VEGETABLES FOR FRESH MARKET, PROSPECTIVE AREA FOR HARVEST, SPRING QUARTER

_	3PK11	NG QUARTER		
CROP :		AREA		: 1985 AREA
AND :	HAF	RVESTED	: FOR	: AS PERCENT
STATE :	1983	: 1984	: HARVEST : 1985	: 0F : 1984
;		ACRES		PERCENT
BROCCOLI: 1/ : CALIF :	19,100	21,400	21,000	98
CARROTS: 1/ : CALIF - OTHER :	6,000	7,400	7,300	99
TEX :	4,000	4,100	3,400	83
GROUP TOTAL :	10,000	11,500	10,700	93
:	•	-	•	
CAULIFLOWER: 1/ :	7 300	0.000	10 200	110
CALIF	7,700	9,300	10,200	110
CELERY: 1/				
CALIF - SOUTH COAST :	4,400	4,500	4,600	102
- CENTRAL COAST :	500	700	600	86
FLA :	4,200	3,900	3,600	92 27
GROUP TOTAL :	9,100	9,100	8,800	97
SWEET CORN:				
CALIF :	6,000	6,000	5,500	92
FLA:	33,500	33,500	34,700	104
GROUP TOTAL :	39,500	39,500	40,200	102
HONEYDEWS:				
TEX :	5,500	5,000	5,000	100
:				
LETTUCE: :	1 200	700	500	71
ARIZ - WESTERN : - OTHER :	1,200 5,000	700 1 , 900	500 3,600	71 189
CALIF - SAN JOAQUIN 2/ :	10,300	11,200	10,700	96
- CENTRAL COAST 2/:	15,200	15,600	16,600	106
- SOUTH COAST 2/ :	900	1,100	900	82
FLA :	4,400	4,600	4,600	100
N J	1,600	1,500	1,400	93
N MEX	2,300	1,900	1,700	89
GROUP TOTAL :	40,900	38,500	40,000	104
TOMATOES:				
ALA :	600	600	550	92
ARK :	600	800	900	113
CALIF - DESERT 2/ :	1,500	1,800	1,400	78
FLA : S C :	19,100 4,800	18,500 4,700	21,500 4,300	116 91
TEX :	2,500	2,500	2,400	96
GROUP TOTAL :	29,100	28,900	31,050	107
	,. 	, 		

SEE FOOTNOTE ON PAGE 5.

VEGETABLES FOR FRESH MARKET

CROP AND STATE		VEGE	TABLES FO	R FRESH M			
STATE	CROP	:				TELD PER ACI	KE
ASPARAGUS: 1/ 2/ CALIF CALIF ILL 3/ ILL 3/	AND STATE	:	:	HARVEST	: 1983	: : 1984	: : 1985
ASPARAGUS: 1/ 2/ CALIF ILL 3/						:	:
CALIF 34,200 35,200 25 1,100 MICH 19,200 19,200 12 N J 2,000 29,000 23 GROUP TOTAL 37,800 85,400 21 CALIF 2,700 7,800 285 355 CALIF 2,700 2,800 17,000 2	ASPARAGUS: 1/2/	: •	ACRES			CWT	
MICH	CALIF	•	34,200	35,200			
MASH WASH WASH WASH REFUNDATION WASH GROUP TOTAL WASH SPRING ARIZ 5/ CALIF 5/ TEX 19,000 18,600 17,000 200 180 220 REFUNDATION WASH FLA STRAMBERRIES: 1/ WINTER FLA S,400 5,100 5,300 190 170 200 SPRING CALIF CALIF WASH GROUP TOTAL WASH GROUP TOTAL WASH GROUP TOTAL WASH WASH WASH WASH WASH GROUP TOTAL WASH SPRING CALIF WASH WASH WASH WASH WASH WASH WASH WASH	MICH	•	19,200	19,200		12	
ONIONS: 4/ SPRING ARIZ 5/ CALIF 5/ TEX GROUP TOTAL 28,200 28,600 7,700 7,800 285 355 TEX GROUP TOTAL 28,200 28,600 26,100 235 241 STRAMBERRIES: 1/ MINTER FLA 5,400 5,100 5,300 190 170 200 SPRING CALIF 12,000 13,300 14,600 520 565 540 MIGH 2,700 2,700 2,500 60 70 N J 1,000 1,000 1,100 50 50 GROUP TOTAL 25,700 26,600 27,900 289 322 MAJOR STATES TOTAL 31,100 31,700 33,200 272 298 PRODUCTION 1983 : 1984 : 1985 ASPARAGUS: 1/ 2/ CALIF LL MICH 22,700 26,600 27,900 289 322 MASH 7133 GROUP TOTAL 1,000 CWT ASPARAGUS: 1/ 2/ CALIF 1,000 CWT CALIF 1,000 CWT CALIF 1,000 CWT SPRING GROUP TOTAL 1,000 CWT SPRING GROUP TOTAL 1,000 CWT SPRING CALIF 5/ CALIF 5/ CALIF 5/ SPRING GROUP TOTAL 6,622 6,887 STRAMBERRIES: 1/ MINTER FLA 1,026 867 1,060 SPRING CALIF FLA 1,026 867 1,060 SPRING CALIF FLA 1,026 867 1,060 SPRING CALIF MICH 162 189 N J WINTER FLA 1,026 867 1,060 SPRING CALIF MICH 162 189 N J OREG 794 607 MASH 192 210 GROUP TOTAL 7,438 8,571		; :	2 000	2 000			
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MAJOR STATES TOTAL 31,100 31,700 33,200 272 298 PRODUCTION		: 6,900 : 3,100	6,600 3.000	6,600 3,100	115 62	92 70	
PRODUCTION 1983		25,700	26,600	27,900	289	322	
PRODUCTION	MAJOR STATES TOTAL	31,100	31,700	33,200	272	298	
1983 1984 1985		:		PRODU			
ASPARAGUS: 1/ 2/ CALIF : CALIF : ILL : IL MICH MICH : WASH GROUP TOTAL : SPRING ARIZ 5/ CALIF 5/ CALIF 5/ CALIF 5/ CALIF 5/ CALIF 5/ CALIF 6,622 STRAWBERRIES: 1/ WINTER FLA : SPRING CALIF I,026 SPRING C		198	3			: 19	85
CALIF		:					
MICH		: :			855		
N J		:					
GROUP TOTAL : 1,842 ONIONS: 4/ : SPRING : 805 CALIF 5/ : 656	NJ				30		
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GROUP TOTAL : 7,438 8,571 :	OREG	: 7	94		607		
MAJOR STATES TOTAL · 8.464 9.438				8,			
THE STATE OF THE S	MAJOR STATES TOTAL	: : 8,4	64	9,	438		

^{1/} INCLUDES FRESH AND PROCESSING. 2/ ESTIMATES REINSTATED WITH 1984 CROP.
3/ ILLINOIS NOT PUBLISHED TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF INDIVIDUAL OPERATIONS.
4/ PRIMARILY FRESH MARKET. 5/ FIRST FORECAST WILL BE PUBLISHED ON JUN 8TH.

ASPARAGUS: Preliminary acreage for harvest in the major States (excluding Illinois) is estimated at 85.4 thousand acres (34.6 thousand hectares), 1 percent less than 1984.

In New Jersey, light harvest is expected to get underway during mid-April. Harvest is expected to be general through May, with late harvest ending during late June.

Older acreage is showing signs of significant root rot in Michigan. This disease causes sparse plant population and significant yield reductions. The 1984 dry summer effected crown development in some areas of Michigan and could effect the 1985 yield. Some acreage was lost due to the exceptionally wet spring. Old asparagus fields are continually being worked up, while new fields have been put in to replace them.

Washington growers feel the market is fairly stable and are not making any big changes, just replacing older fields with new. Growers expect 1985 yields to be 2-3% better due to more crop maturity.

BROCCOLI: Prospective spring quarter area for harvest is estimated at 21.0 thousand acres (8500 hectares), down 2 percent from last year's spring quarter. January-June production, based on most recent three-year average yield, projected at 4.73 million cwt (214 thousand metric tons), a decrease of 14 percent from a year ago. Spring broccoli acreage in California is mainly in central and southern coastal counties. Weather has been somewhat cooler than normal and development was held back. Supplies as of April 1 were short with demand exceeding supply.

CARROTS: Prospective area for harvest during the spring quarter is estimated at 10.7 thousand acres (4330 hectares), 7 percent less than a year ago. Based on most recent three-year average yield, 1985 first half production is projected at 9.64 million cwt (437 thousand metric tons), an increase of 6 percent from 1984.

Spring harvest in Texas, is expected to move smoothly after a slow start due to wet conditions. The crop currently looks good.

California's spring carrot crop is in good condition. Harvest is very light in the San Joaquin Valley but will be increasing through April. Most current shipments from the Kern district are grown in desert areas.

CAULIFLOWER: Prospective California spring quarter area for harvest is estimated at 10.2 thousand acres (4130 hectares), up 10 percent from spring of 1984. Projected January-June production, based on most recent three-year average yield, placed at 1.96 million cwt (89.1 thousand metric tons), 15 percent less than last year. California spring cauliflower acreage is in good condition although development was held back by earlier cool weather.

CELERY: Spring quarter prospective area for harvest is estimated at 8800 acres (3560 hectares), a 3 percent decrease from last year. Projected first half production, based on three-year average yield, at 9.41 million cwt (427 thousand metric tons), up 5 percent from last year.

In Florida, harvest is active in all areas. Quality and size are generally good. Transplantings are winding down for the season in the Everglades, but should continue in the central area into mid-April. Yield prospects for the spring crop are good.

Growing conditions are generally favorable in California. Harvest is active in the South Coast and planting continues in the Central Coast.

SWEET CORN: Prospective area for harvest in Florida and California during the spring quarter is estimated at 40.2 thousand acres (16.3 thousand hectares), up 2 percent from last spring. Production for January-June, based on three-year average yield, projected at 4.65 million cwt (211 thousand metric tons), an 8 percent increase from 1984.

In Florida, harvest continues light in the Pompano and Dade County areas. Quality, ear size and yields are good. The spring crop in the Everglades is making good growth and light harvest is expected in early April. Planting continues active in the Zellwood area. Early plantings received some frost damage during late March. Replanting will be necessary in some fields.

Some replanting of California's spring sweet corn crop was necessary in the Coachella Valley. Harvest should begin in early May in the desert.

HONEYDEW MELONS: The 1985 spring quarter area for harvest is expected to total 5000 acres (2020 hectares), unchanged from the spring quarter a year ago. Production of the spring crop is projected at 825 thousand cwt (37.4 thousand metric tons) based on most recent three-year average yield.

Texas producers were late planting because of wet fields. Melons are making good progress. Harvest should be slightly later than normal.

LETTUCE: Spring quarter prospective area for harvest is projected at 40.0 thousand acres (16.2 thousand hectares), a 4 percent increase from last spring. January-June production, based on three-year average yield, projected at 31.1 million cwt (1.41 million metric tons), up 8 percent from same period in 1984.

In Florida, harvest continues quite active in the Everglades. Romaine and Iceberg supplies are steady. Quality and head size is good. Heavy supplies are expected in April. Harvest in the central area was delayed a week to 10 days by frost damage. Plantings continue but are winding down seasonally.

New Jersey's spring has been drier this year than in the past two years. Transplanting and direct seeding is expected to become general by mid-April. Soil preparation for planting active. Rain and snow during December and January reduced acreage and delayed planting. However, recent warm weather has allowed late plantings to catch up. Condition of the crop is good as thinning activities continue.

Weather, in Arizona, has been favorable this season. Heads have been heavy and of good quality.

Weather has been mostly favorable for development of California's spring lettuce crop. Very light cutting started in the Kern and Huron districts of the San Joaquin Valley the last week of March. Early fields are about two weeks later than last year.

ONIONS: Texas spring onion production is forecast at 3.74 million cwt (170 thousand metric tons), a gain of 12 percent over last year but 2 percent short of 1983 production.

In the Rio Grande Valley, harvest began late due to wet ground. Some early onions that suffered from cold temperatures are showing blight, doubles, and seedstems. Later varieties are in good condition.

In the San Antonio - Winter Garden area, harvest will begin later than normal. Some damage from freezing temperatures during February is expected. Onions are making good progress.

In the Laredo area, harvest is expected to be late due to cold temperatures in February and wet ground at planting. Onions are currently making good progress.

STRAWBERRIES: Major spring producing States estimate acreage for harvest at 27.9 thousand acres (11.3 thousand hectares), up 5 percent from spring 1984.

The New Jersey strawberry crop weathered the winter without significant damage. Growers are hoping that drier weather will prevail during the harvest period than last year.

Michigan strawberry producers are reducing acreage due to last years low prices. Some Michigan strawberry processing plants refused to take all available berries last year and thus some growers lost part of their crop.

Strawberry harvest in California got off to a normal start. Shipments through March were well below last year but the early 1984 harvest was very heavy. Fresh market volume should peak in late May.

Most Oregon fields are in good condition, although plant progress is somewhat behind normal due to a cool, dry spring. Generally, the Benton and Totem varieties are in better condition than are the Hoods. Very little winter kill has been noted, but older fields still show damage from the severe freeze of late December 1983. A few growers report root rot, crown moth or leaf fungus. Overall prospects are for a normal crop; acreage will be about the same as last year but yields should be higher. Conditions at bloom will aid in evaluating the 1985 crop.

Strawberry fields in Washington are reported to be in mostly above average condition at this time. The winter was much drier than normal decreasing the incidence of rot problems. Rains during late March improved soil moisture levels.

TOMATOES: Acreage for harvest during the spring quarter in major States is estimated at 31.1 thousand acres (12.6 thousand hectares), an increase of 7 percent from the same period a year ago. January-June production, based on three-year average yield, projected at 12.2 million cwt (552 thousand metric tons), 9 percent more than last year.

In Florida, tomato harvest is increasing as new fields come into production. The volume leader is Dade County followed by the Ft. Pierce-Pompano area. First harvest is expected early April in the southwest area. Fruit quality, size and yields are variable, but mostly good. The spring crop in the Palmetto-Ruskin area continues to make good progress. The crop is making very good growth as the weather improves. Fruit is setting and sizing well. Transplanting is complete in Gadsden County.

Transplanting of South Carolina's 1985 tomato crop was two-third's complete by April 1 - about on schedule. The crop was in fair to good condition, although some plants were damaged due to frost the latter part of March. A good general rain would greatly benefit the crop as the month of March was extremely dry and soil moisture was short to very short. Planting in Alabama is on schedule.

Wet ground has hampered planting in the East Texas region. In the Valley, the crop is two to three weeks late due to wet ground and cool temperatures in January and February.

California's desert tomato crop is developing normally. Harvest is expected to start somewhat later than last year.

March 1985

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Statistical Reporting					
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