Vegetables



United States Department of Agriculture

Agricultural Statistics Board

Washington, D.C.

RELEASED: April 10, 1989 3:00 P.M. ET

SPRING FRESH MARKET VEGETABLE ACREAGE IS UP 10 PERCENT

The prospective acreage for harvest of 7 fresh market vegetables in major producing States during the spring is estimated at 198 thousand acres, up 10 percent from 1988. Increased acreage of carrots, lettuce and tomatoes offset declines in celery and sweet corn.

Texas spring honeydew melon acreage for harvest is estimated at 7,000 acres, a decrease of 7 percent from a year ago.

The major producing States expect to harvest 98.0 thousand acres of asparagus in 1989. This is 2 percent more than in 1988.

The prospective area for harvest of strawberries in the major spring producing States is estimated at 30.6 thousand acres, down 1 percent from last year.

Spring onion production in Texas is forecast at 4.08 million cwt, up 27 percent from last year, and 48 percent above 1987.

For Information Call: (202) 447-3843

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PROSPECTIVE AREA FOR HARVEST, SPRING SEASON, UNITED STATES (DOMESTIC UNITS)

	:			AREA		
CROP	:		HARVESTE	D	:	FOR HARVEST
	:	1987	;	1988	:	1989
	:			ACRES		
WINTER	: 18	38,700		191,100		209,500
SPRING BROCCOLI 1/ CARROTS 1/ CAULIFLOWER 1/ CELERY 1/ SWEET CORN LETTUCE TOMATOES	: 1	30,500 12,400 14,000 8,400 11,400 37,600		29,500 12,400 11,500 8,800 45,300 40,200 32,600		33,300 15,900 11,500 8,600 43,800 45,600 39,100
TOTAL 7 VEGETABLES HONEYDEW MELONS	17	70,800 4,600		180,300 7,500		197,800
TOTAL SPRING CROP	: 17	75,400		7,500 187,800		204,800

^{1/} INCLUDES TOTALS FOR FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING USE.

PROSPECTIVE AREA FOR HARVEST, SPRING SEASON, UNITED STATES (METRIC UNITS)

	:	AREA		
CROP		HARVESTED	:	FOR HARVEST
	1987	: 1988	:	1989
	:	HECTARES		*************
WINTER	76,370	77,340		84,780
SPRING BROCCOLI CARROTS CAULIFLOWER CELERY SWEET CORN LETTUCE TOMATOES	12,340 5,020 5,670 3,400 16,750 15,220 10,720	11,940 5,020 4,650 3,560 18,330 16,270 13,190		13,480 6,430 4,650 3,480 17,730 18,450 15,820
TOTAL 7 VEGETABLES	69,120	72,960		80,040
HONEYDEW MELONS	1,860	3,040		2,830
TOTAL SPRING CROP	70,980	76,000		82,870

VEGETABLES FOR FRESH MARKET, PROSPECTIVE AREA FOR HARVEST SPRING SEASON

	Jr	KING SEAS	JI1		
CROP	USUAL	118711	AREA		: 1989 -: AREA FOR
AND State	: HARVEST : : PERIOD :	HAKV	ESTED	: FOR : HARVEST	: HARVEST : AS PERCENT
	•	1987	: 1988	: 1989	: OF 1988
	•		ACRES		PERCENT
BROCCOLI: 1/ CALIF	APR-JUN	30,500	29,500	33,300	113
CARROTS: 1/ CALIF - OTHER FLA TEX GROUP TOTAL	APR-JUN APR-JUL APR-JUN		6,600 4,200 1,600 12,400	10,700 3,200 2,000 15,900	162 76 125 128
CAULIFLOWER: CALIF	APR-JUN	14,000	11,500	11,500	100
CELERY: CALIF - SOUTH COAST - CENTRAL COAST FLA GROUP TOTAL	APR-JUL APR-JUN APR-JUL		5,100 700 3,000 8,800	4,700 600 3,300 8,600	92 86 110 98
SWEET CORN: CALIF FLA GROUP TOTAL	MAY-JUN APR-JUN	6,900 34,500 41,400	8,300 37,000 45,300	8,300 35,500 43,800	100 96 97
HONEYDEWS: TEX	APR-JUN	4,600	7,500	7,000	93
LETTUCE: ARIZ - OTHER CALIF - SAN JOAQUIN - CENTRAL COAST FLA N J N MEX GROUP TOTAL	MAR-JUN MAR-MAY APR-MAY APR-JUN MAY-JUL APR-JUN	16,800 4,300 1,500	3,000 12,100 19,300 3,000 1,300 1,500 40,200	2,500 12,900 25,000 3,100 1,200 900 45,600	83 107 130 103 92 60
TOMATOES: ALA ARK CALIF - DESERT FLA S C TEX GROUP TOTAL	JUN-JUL JUN-SEP MAY-JUL APR-JUN MAY-JUL APR-JUN	1,100 18,500 3,600	500 600 1,200 23,700 3,700 2,900 32,600	500 600 2,000 30,000 3,500 2,500 39,100	100 100 167 127 95 86 120

^{1/} INCLUDES FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING.

VEGETABLES FOR FRESH MARKET

CROP		AREA	:	YIE	LD PER	ACRE	:	PRODUCT I	ON
AND STATE	HARVE		FOR: HARVEST: 1989	1987	1988	: : 1989	: : 1987	1988	1989
		ACRES			CWT			1,000 CW	 П
ASPARAGUS: 1/ CALIF MICH N J WASH GROUP TOTAL	39,700 22,000 1,800 31,000	40,100 22,500 1,700 32,000 96,300	23,000 1,500 32,000	30 11 18 26 24	29 11 20 28 24		1,191 242 32 806 2,271	248 34 896	
ONIONS: 2/ SPRING ARIZ 3/ CALIF 3/ TEX GROUP TOTAL	1,300 8,200 12,500 22,000	1,200 8,200 14,000 23,400	7,400 16,000	450 390 220 297	375 375 230 288	255		3,075	4,080
STRAW- BERRIES: 1/: WINTER FLA	4,900	5,000	5,300	225	250	290	1,103	1,250	1,537
SPRING CALIF MICH N J OREG WASH GROUP TOTAL	16,800 2,200 800 7,800 2,500 30,100	17,600 2,300 700 7,800 2,400 30,800	19,000 2,200 700 6,400 2,300 30,600	490 60 53 120 96 318	490 55 46 130 92 325	490	132 42 936 240	8,624 127 32 1,014 221 10,018	9,310
MAJOR STATES TOTAL	35,000	35,800	35,900	305	315		10,685	11,268	

^{1/} INCLUDES FRESH MARKET AND PROCESSING. 2/ PRIMARILY FRESH MARKET. 3/ FIRST FORECAST WILL BE PUBLISHED JUN 9.

ASPARAGUS: Preliminary acreage for harvest in the major States is estimated at 98.0 thousand acres, 2 percent more than 1988. Weather permitting, harvest will be in full swing by mid-April in Washington. Growers are concerned about the labor situation.

BROCCOLI: Prospective spring season area for harvest is estimated at 33.3 thousand acres, up 13 percent from 1988. The weather has been ideal this spring for broccoli production.

CARROTS: Spring season acreage for harvest is estimated at 15.9 thousand acres, an increase of 28 percent from a year ago.

In Florida, a late February freeze burned the tops in some areas. This delayed harvest but steady supplies are available from the Zellwood and Everglades areas.

Harvest is underway in Texas and California.

CAULIFLOWER: Prospective area for the California spring season is estimated at 11.5 thousand acres, unchanged from 1988. Growing conditions have been near normal since mid-March.

CELERY: The spring season prospective area for harvest is estimated at 8,600 acres, a decrease of 2 percent from last year.

Planting was nearing completion in the Florida Everglades and was expected to be complete in the central area by mid-April. The crop was in good condition. Yields, quality and size have been good.

Transplanting picked up seasonally in the central coast counties of California. Growing conditions have been normal. Harvest continued seasonally active in the south coast counties. Yields and quality have been good.

SWEET CORN: Sweet corn acreage for harvest during the spring is forecast at 43.8 thousand acres, a decrease of 3 percent from 1988.

The Florida crop was damaged by late February frosts. Much of the area in the Everglades had to be replanted which is expected to delay harvest 3 to 4 weeks. Limited picking began in late March in those areas that escaped the frost. Most Zellwood growers did not plant until early March and escaped the frost. Harvest should start in early May in the Zellwood area. Currently, most supplies are coming from the Dade County and Pompano areas.

The early spring crop in California was making good progress. Harvest is expected to start in the Desert area in late April.

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HONEYDEW MELONS: The spring area for harvest is expected to total 7,000 acres, a decrease of 7 percent from last year. An early February cold spell caused extensive replanting in the Rio Grande Valley. Progress has been good. Plants are blooming and setting fruit. Harvest is expected to be slightly later than normal.

LETTUCE: Spring lettuce acreage for harvest is forecast at 45.6 thousand acres, up 13 percent from a year ago.

Harvest has been active in the Florida Everglades. Cutting has been light in central area but is increasing. Supplies should increase through April then decline seasonally.

Planting in southern New Jersey was delayed by wet conditions in late March. Some growers are switching from head lettuce to leaf lettuce.

Harvest of central Arizona's spring deal began the third week of March. Supplies should increase through April.

Cold weather delayed the start of harvest of the California spring crop. Harvest had been expected to start by late March in the Kern district. Harvest of the central coast crop should be active by mid-April.

ONIONS: Texas spring onion production is forecast at 4.08 million cwt, up more than one-fourth from last year, and nearly 50 percent above two years ago. Area for harvest is estimated at 16.0 thousand acres, up 14 percent from last year, while the average yield is expected to come in at 255 cwt per acre, a gain of 11 percent.

In the Rio Grande Valley, harvest gained momentum during March; however, low market prices held shipments down early. Quality varies, with most in good condition; however, a late season cold spell hurt some varieties. In the San Antonio, Winter Garden, and Laredo areas, most fields are making normal progress.

STRAWBERRIES: Acreage for harvest in the major spring producing States is estimated at 30.6 thousand acres, down 1 percent from last spring.

Harvest in California's south coast counties is near normal after a slow start. Extremely cold weather in January and February caused early blooms to be lost which delayed picking. Harvest started in early April in the central coast counties.

In New Jersey, there was little winter damage this year. Growers are worried about yields because of the warm, dry winter.

The western Oregon crop is about a week behind normal and just beginning to grow. The damage caused by February freezes has not been fully determined. Damage was most severe in older fields. Fields in the southern part of the State and mid-Willamette Valley were generally snow covered and appear to be in better condition than those in the western part of the State.

The extreme cold also caused plants to be injured in Washington. The full extent of the damage is not known yet.

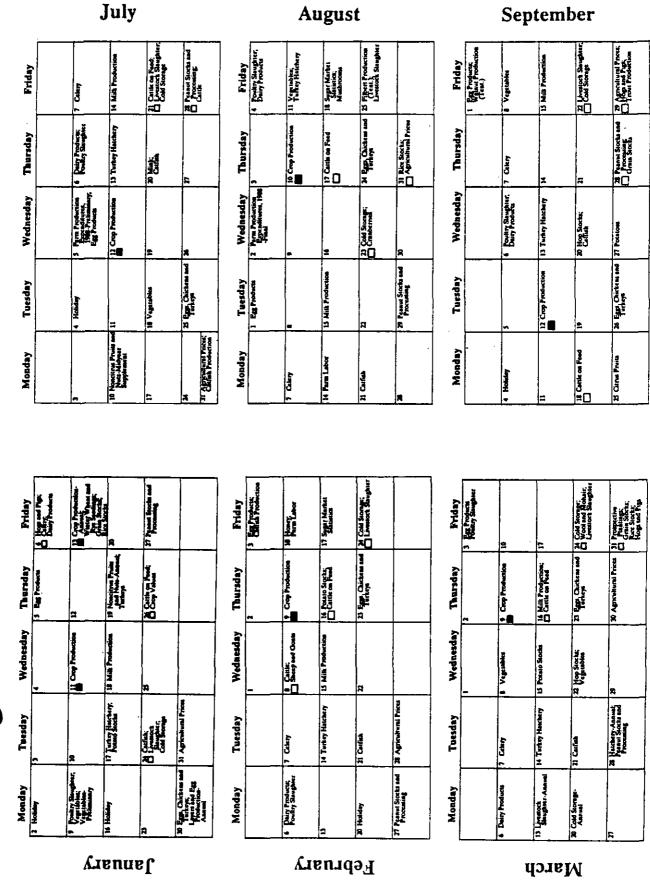
TOMATOES: The estimate of spring acreage for harvest is up 20 percent from 1988 to 39.1 thousand acres.

Harvest was underway in the southwest and Ft. Pierce-Pompano areas of Florida. The late February freeze caused growers to replant in the Palmetto-Ruskin area but harvest is expected to start in early April. West and north Florida growers began planting in early March.

The late February freeze caused minor damage in Alabama. The crop is in good condition as mild weather prevails. Rainy weather during March delayed planting the south California crop. Planting should pick up as weather permits.

Cold weather and dry, windy conditions slowed crop development in the Rio Grande Valley of Texas. Irrigation has kept most fields in good condition. Wet weather has slowed planting in east Texas.

1989 Agricultural Statistics Board Calendar



December

June

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Friday 6 Cekry	13 Turkey Haichery	20 Cuffet; Cattle on Pred; Unratect Saughter	27		Friday	3 Poulty Shugher	10 Holiday	17 Supri Market Supri Market Cattle on Prod	*		Friday	1 Egg Froducts	•	15 Mile Production; Vegatubles: Potino Secto	я	29 Agricultural Prices
Thursday 5 Dain Products	12 Crop Production	<u> </u>	*		Thursday	2 Egg Products	9 Crop Production	16 Milt Production	23 Holiday	30 Agricultural Prioss	Thursday		-	2	21 Cold Storage:	20 Peason Stocks and Processing
Wednesday	11 Vegetables	=	25 Egg Oichemand Turkeya		Wednesday	4	•	31	22 Codd Storner:	2	Wednesday		4 Dairy Products, Calery	13 Turkey Haicheny	S Culled	c.
Tuesday	2	rı	*	3) Bice Scotts:	Tuesday		7 Cakry	14 Turkey Harchery, Farm Labor	11	M Pronous Sentes and Processing	Tuesday		\$	12 Crop Production	66	×
Monday	9 Holiday	16 Mill Production	23 Cold Storage	20 Prasset Stocks and Processing	Monday	-	4 Dairy Products	n	20 Carita	27 Linutech Shughter In Prantel Swids and Processing	Monday		4 Poetry Staughter	=	16 Carte on Food	23 Holistay
Friday	Man Agent	Figure Section	Contact Prest, Lynnood Slaugher: Codd Brongs	Post of Production Agricultural Prices	Pridev	Dary Protects	13 Textury Heartherys Parm Labor	19 Livercot Sleughter	Mean South and Processing		Friday	2 Profession Conde	9 Vejetables; Vejetables-Annual	16 Milk Production;	23 Cold Swang: Livescoth Shughter	30 Orain Stocks;
Thursday Friday	+	3 Turkey Hanchery 14 Pages Saches	D Cattab 21 Quits on Boot. Distances Surgicus.	Present Socts and 2 Possity-Production Processing Agricultural Prices	Thursday	-	Il Croy Production 13 Tarkey Handkery:	18 Super Martes 19 Liveriori Steugheer	26 Present Sects and Presented		Thursday Friday	-	•	15 Milk Production.	20 Out Industries 25 Cold Sample:	29 Agricultural Prices. 30 Grain Society. Agricultural Prices. Hogs and Page
}	6 Dairy Produces 7 Mass Comment	13 Turkey Hearbery	20 Cartish 21 Cartis Brack.	To Present Sports and 22 Pout of Production Processing and Agricultural Prices	<u> </u> 	5	11 Croy Production	10 Super Market Solvation	я	31 Agreement Prices	<u> </u> -				22 Opern Production Life Octobes and Fathers	28 Peans Stocks and 29 Agricultural Prices 30 Crais Socks; Agricultural Prices 10 Crais and Page Advanced.
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November

October

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May

National Agricultural Statistics Service Order Form

Periodicals

NOTE: Single copies of periodicals issued since Ja		available for \$	5.50,
while supplies last. Field Crop Series	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years
Crop Production (monthly plus annual Summary plus			
copies of Prospective Plantings and Winter Wheat			
and Rye Seedings)	\$27	\$53	\$78
Crop Progress (weekly, April through November)	\$25	\$49	\$72^
Peanut Stocks and Processing (monthly)	\$14	\$27	\$39
Grain Stocks (quarterly)	\$11	\$21	\$30
Potato Stocks (6 issues plus 1 issue of Potatoes)	\$14	\$27	\$39
Rice Stocks (quarterly)	\$11	\$21	\$30
Hop Stocks (March & September)	\$8	\$15	\$21
Fruit and Vegetable Series			
Celery (monthly)	\$12	\$23	\$33
Noncitrus Fruits and Nuts (midyear and annual Summary)	\$12	\$23	\$33
Vegetables (monthly plus annual Summary)	\$17	\$33	\$48
Livestock Series			
Cattle (2 issues plus monthly issues of Cattle on Feed)	\$20	\$39	\$57
Hogs and Pigs (quarterly)	<u></u> \$11	\$21	\$30
Livestock Slaughter (monthly plus annual Summary)	\$24	\$47	\$69
Poultry Series			
Egg Products (monthly)	\$15	\$29	\$42
Eggs, Chickens and Turkeys (monthly, plus copies of Hatchery Production annual, Layers and Egg Production annual, Poultry Production and Value,	*	* 4=	•
and Turkeys) Turkey Hatchery (monthly)	\$24 \$14	\$47	\$69
Poultry Slaughter (monthly)	\$14	\$27	\$39
		\$27	\$39
Dairy Series			
Dairy Products (monthly plus annual Summary)	\$20	\$39	\$57
Milk Production (monthly plus copy of Milk Production, Disposition, and Income)	\$16	\$31	\$45
Other Series		451	9- 3
Agricultural Prices (monthly)	\$24	\$47	\$69
Farm Production Expenditures (June & July)	\$12	\$23	\$33
Farm Labor (quarterly)	<u></u> \$11	\$21	\$30
Catfish (monthly plus copies of Catfish Production in February & July)	\$15	\$29	\$42
Cold Storage (nonthly plus annual Summary)	\$13	\$33	\$42 \$48
Sugar Market Statistics (quarterly)	\$11	\$21	\$30
- ** **		m continued	

National Agricultural Statistics Service Order Form

Monographs

	these annual publica Issue month	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years
Fruit and Vegetable Series				
Cherry Production	June	\$4.00	\$7.50	\$10.50
Citrus Fruits	September	<u>\$4.00</u>	\$7.50	\$10.50
Cranberries	August	\$4.00	\$7.50	<u></u> \$10.50
Filbert Production	August	<u></u> \$4.00		<u>\$10.50</u>
Livestock Series				
Meat Animals: Production,				
Disposition, & Income	April	\$4.00	\$7.50	\$10.50
Sheep & Goats	February	\$4.00	 \$7.50	\$10.50
Wool & Mohair	March	<u></u> \$4.00		\$10.50
Prices and Expenditures Series				
Agricultural Prices Summary	June	\$8.00	\$15.50	\$22.50
Crop Values	January	\$5.00	 \$9.50	
Prices Received, Minnesota-Wisconsin	•			
Manufacturing Grade Milk	June	\$4.00	\$7.50	\$10.50
Other Reports				
Mink	July	\$4.00	\$7.50	\$10.50
Mushrooms	August	\$4.00	\$7.50	\$10.50
Floriculture Crops	April	\$6.50	\$12.50	\$18.00
Honey .	February	\$4.00	 \$7.50	\$10.50
Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses	February—even- numbered years	\$4.00		\$10.50
Trout Production	September	\$4.00	\$7.50	
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