



# Quarterly Hogs and Pigs

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## United States Hog Inventory Up Slightly

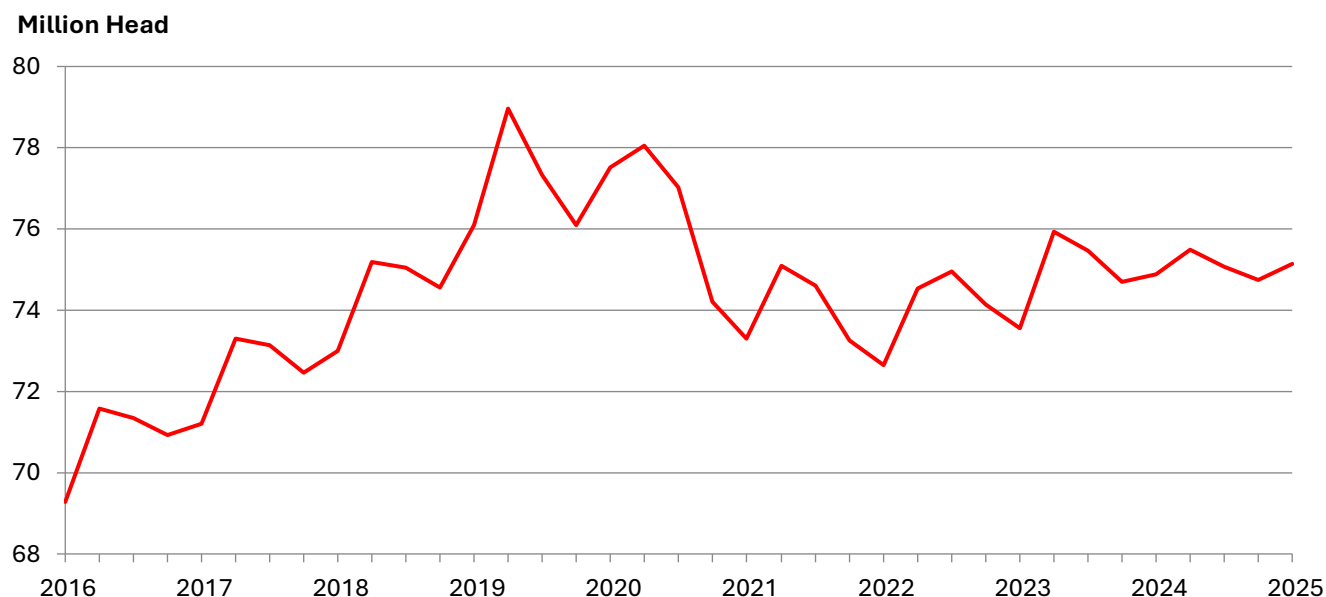
**United States inventory** of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2025 was 75.1 million head. This was up slightly from June 1, 2024, and up 1 percent from March 1, 2025.

**Breeding inventory**, at 5.98 million head, was down slightly from last year, and down slightly from the previous quarter.

**Market hog inventory**, at 69.2 million head, was up slightly from last year, and up 1 percent from last quarter.

**The March-May 2025 pig crop**, at 34.2 million head, was up 1 percent from 2024. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.91 million head, down slightly from 2024. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 49 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs saved per litter was 11.75 for the March-May period, compared to 11.56 last year.

## Quarterly Hogs and Pigs Inventory - United States: June 1



**United States hog producers** intend to have 2.97 million sows farrow during the June-August 2025 quarter, down slightly from the actual farrowings during the same period one year earlier, and down 2 percent from the same period two years earlier. Intended farrowings for September-November 2025, at 2.95 million sows, are up 1 percent from the same period one year earlier, but down 1 percent from the same period two years earlier.

The total number of hogs under contract owned by operations with over 5,000 head, but raised by contractees, accounted for 53 percent of the total United States hog inventory, up 1 percent from the previous year.

## Revisions

All inventory and pig crop estimates for June 2024 through March 2025 were reviewed using final pig crop, official slaughter, death loss, and updated import and export data. The revision made to the March 2025 all hogs and pigs inventory was 0.3 percent. The net revision made to the December 2024 all hogs and pigs inventory was 1.0 percent. A net revision of 1.0 percent was made to the September 2024-November 2024 pig crop.

## Records

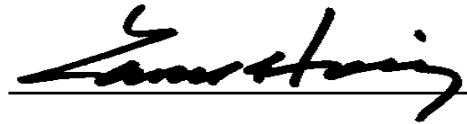
Record highs for all hogs and pigs, market hogs, pig crop and pigs per litter, by quarter, can be found on page 13.

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This report was approved on June 26, 2025.



Secretary of Agriculture  
Designate  
Cynthia Nickerson



Agricultural Statistics Board  
Chairperson  
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## Hogs and Pigs Inventory by Class, Weight Group, and Quarter – United States: 2024 and 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

Item	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
March 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs .....	74,691	74,747	100
Kept for breeding.....	6,016	5,980	99
Market .....	68,676	68,767	100
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds.....	21,369	21,301	100
50-119 pounds.....	19,113	19,032	100
120-179 pounds.....	15,754	15,865	101
180 pounds and over .....	12,440	12,569	101
June 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs .....	74,891	75,137	100
Kept for breeding.....	6,008	5,979	100
Market .....	68,884	69,158	100
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds.....	21,279	21,536	101
50-119 pounds.....	19,398	19,421	100
120-179 pounds.....	15,190	15,260	100
180 pounds and over .....	13,017	12,941	99
September 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs .....	75,490		
Kept for breeding.....	6,044		
Market .....	69,447		
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds.....	22,194		
50-119 pounds.....	20,132		
120-179 pounds.....	14,447		
180 pounds and over .....	12,674		
December 1 inventory			
All hogs and pigs .....	75,075		
Kept for breeding.....	6,004		
Market .....	69,071		
Market hogs and pigs by weight groups			
Under 50 pounds.....	21,644		
50-119 pounds.....	19,166		
120-179 pounds.....	14,784		
180 pounds and over .....	13,477		

## Sows Farrowing, Pig Crop, and Pigs per Litter – United States: 2023-2025

[December preceding year. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2023	2024	2025	2025 as percent of	
				2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Sows farrowing</b>					
December-February .....	2,952	2,929	2,892	98	99
March-May .....	2,941	2,920	2,907	99	100
December-May <sup>1</sup> .....	5,893	5,848	5,800	98	99
June-August <sup>2</sup> .....	3,026	2,985	2,974	98	100
September-November <sup>2</sup> .....	2,962	2,925	2,946	99	101
June-November <sup>1 2</sup> .....	5,988	5,910	5,920	99	100
<b>Pig crop</b>					
December-February .....	32,537	33,756	33,701	104	100
March-May .....	33,414	33,743	34,171	102	101
December-May <sup>1</sup> .....	65,951	67,499	67,873	103	101
June-August .....	35,134	34,981			
September-November .....	34,537	34,875			
June-November <sup>1</sup> .....	69,671	69,856			
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Pigs per litter</b>					
December-February .....	11.02	11.53	11.65	106	101
March-May .....	11.36	11.56	11.75	103	102
December-May .....	11.19	11.54	11.70	105	101
June-August .....	11.61	11.72			
September-November .....	11.66	11.92			
June-November .....	11.64	11.82			

<sup>1</sup> May not add due to rounding.

<sup>2</sup> Intentions for 2025.

## Monthly Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – United States: December-November 2024 and 2025

[December preceding year]

Month	Sows farrowing <sup>1</sup>		Pigs per litter		Pig crop <sup>1</sup>	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
December .....	987	980	11.57	11.71	11,430	11,483
January .....	972	973	11.52	11.56	11,200	11,249
February .....	969	939	11.49	11.69	11,126	10,969
March .....	986	979	11.51	11.71	11,350	11,471
April .....	969	967	11.49	11.73	11,134	11,347
May .....	964	961	11.68	11.82	11,259	11,354
June .....	1,024		11.71		11,987	
July .....	984		11.72		11,530	
August .....	977		11.73		11,464	
September .....	987		11.83		11,681	
October .....	974		11.95		11,636	
November .....	964		11.99		11,558	
Total .....	11,758		11.68		137,355	

<sup>1</sup> Monthly values may not add to quarterly or annual totals due to rounding.

## Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: March 1, 2024 and 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado .....	170	(NA)	(NA)	440	(NA)	(NA)	610	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois .....	670	640	96	4,930	4,960	101	5,600	5,600	100
Indiana .....	250	250	100	4,150	4,100	99	4,400	4,350	99
Iowa .....	820	860	105	24,380	23,540	97	25,200	24,400	97
Kansas .....	175	170	97	1,815	1,790	99	1,990	1,960	98
Michigan .....	115	110	96	1,075	1,040	97	1,190	1,150	97
Minnesota .....	480	480	100	8,620	8,720	101	9,100	9,200	101
Missouri .....	425	420	99	2,825	3,030	107	3,250	3,450	106
Nebraska .....	400	410	103	3,350	3,140	94	3,750	3,550	95
North Carolina .....	760	770	101	6,640	7,330	110	7,400	8,100	109
Ohio .....	180	190	106	2,320	2,410	104	2,500	2,600	104
Oklahoma .....	470	440	94	1,600	1,660	104	2,070	2,100	101
Pennsylvania .....	150	145	97	1,310	1,325	101	1,460	1,470	101
South Dakota .....	325	330	102	1,975	1,910	97	2,300	2,240	97
Texas .....	135	150	111	905	1,030	114	1,040	1,180	113
Utah .....	35	(NA)	(NA)	55	(NA)	(NA)	90	(NA)	(NA)
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	456	615	135	2,286	2,782	122	2,741	3,397	124
United States .....	6,016	5,980	99	68,676	68,767	100	74,691	74,747	100

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: March 1, 2024 and 2025

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado .....	230	(NA)	80	(NA)	55	(NA)	75	(NA)
Illinois .....	1,510	1,450	1,560	1,590	1,140	1,150	720	770
Indiana .....	1,070	1,070	1,250	1,210	1,030	960	800	860
Iowa .....	6,030	5,830	7,550	7,140	6,160	6,120	4,640	4,450
Kansas .....	480	440	425	440	385	395	525	515
Michigan .....	330	310	295	275	220	220	230	235
Minnesota .....	2,830	2,870	2,580	2,780	2,010	1,960	1,200	1,110
Missouri .....	1,245	1,285	585	600	660	705	335	440
Nebraska .....	1,135	1,040	930	840	780	750	505	510
North Carolina .....	2,600	2,850	1,460	1,580	1,350	1,520	1,230	1,380
Ohio .....	680	680	600	610	520	540	520	580
Oklahoma .....	800	810	270	335	200	220	330	295
Pennsylvania .....	360	350	395	435	300	300	255	240
South Dakota .....	815	800	435	390	350	335	375	385
Texas .....	270	310	220	250	170	175	245	295
Utah .....	35	(NA)	6	(NA)	7	(NA)	7	(NA)
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	949	1,206	472	557	417	515	448	504
United States .....	21,369	21,301	19,113	19,032	15,754	15,865	12,440	12,569

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: June 1, 2024 and 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado .....	165	(NA)	(NA)	485	(NA)	(NA)	650	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois .....	660	640	97	5,090	5,110	100	5,750	5,750	100
Indiana .....	250	260	104	4,150	4,190	101	4,400	4,450	101
Iowa .....	820	870	106	23,880	23,830	100	24,700	24,700	100
Kansas .....	170	160	94	1,850	1,760	95	2,020	1,920	95
Michigan .....	115	110	96	1,105	1,050	95	1,220	1,160	95
Minnesota .....	500	490	98	8,900	8,810	99	9,400	9,300	99
Missouri .....	415	410	99	2,935	3,090	105	3,350	3,500	104
Nebraska .....	390	440	113	3,210	3,110	97	3,600	3,550	99
North Carolina .....	770	760	99	6,830	7,040	103	7,600	7,800	103
Ohio .....	180	180	100	2,320	2,420	104	2,500	2,600	104
Oklahoma .....	480	440	92	1,610	1,640	102	2,090	2,080	100
Pennsylvania .....	145	130	90	1,295	1,310	101	1,440	1,440	100
South Dakota .....	335	320	96	1,935	1,920	99	2,270	2,240	99
Texas .....	130	150	115	960	1,020	106	1,090	1,170	107
Utah .....	35	(NA)	(NA)	75	(NA)	(NA)	110	(NA)	(NA)
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	448	619	138	2,254	2,858	127	2,701	3,477	129
United States .....	6,008	5,979	100	68,884	69,158	100	74,891	75,137	100

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: June 1, 2024 and 2025

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado .....	240	(NA)	100	(NA)	70	(NA)	75	(NA)
Illinois .....	1,530	1,475	1,640	1,685	1,140	1,180	780	770
Indiana .....	1,050	1,090	1,230	1,270	970	980	900	850
Iowa .....	6,150	5,990	7,420	7,540	5,680	5,630	4,630	4,670
Kansas .....	460	430	440	430	390	390	560	510
Michigan .....	340	320	295	275	235	225	235	230
Minnesota .....	2,790	2,840	2,820	2,790	1,860	1,930	1,430	1,250
Missouri .....	1,260	1,315	620	590	665	720	390	465
Nebraska .....	1,010	1,050	860	810	730	750	610	500
North Carolina .....	2,620	2,860	1,460	1,510	1,450	1,330	1,300	1,340
Ohio .....	640	660	610	610	520	570	550	580
Oklahoma .....	770	800	330	330	210	215	300	295
Pennsylvania .....	370	360	395	415	300	305	230	230
South Dakota .....	815	815	425	380	340	340	355	385
Texas .....	285	315	260	245	195	170	220	290
Utah .....	53	(NA)	7	(NA)	8	(NA)	7	(NA)
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	896	1,216	486	541	427	525	445	576
United States .....	21,279	21,536	19,398	19,421	15,190	15,260	13,017	12,941

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: September 1, 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado .....	140	140	100	460	460	100	600	600	100
Illinois .....	670	650	97	4,780	4,850	101	5,450	5,500	101
Indiana .....	270	250	93	4,280	4,200	98	4,550	4,450	98
Iowa .....	900	830	92	24,000	24,370	102	24,900	25,200	101
Kansas .....	175	170	97	1,805	1,790	99	1,980	1,960	99
Michigan .....	115	110	96	1,165	1,060	91	1,280	1,170	91
Minnesota .....	510	520	102	8,590	8,580	100	9,100	9,100	100
Missouri .....	420	420	100	2,980	2,980	100	3,400	3,400	100
Nebraska .....	410	420	102	3,390	3,180	94	3,800	3,600	95
North Carolina .....	800	780	98	7,300	7,320	100	8,100	8,100	100
Ohio .....	200	190	95	2,500	2,410	96	2,700	2,600	96
Oklahoma .....	460	470	102	1,790	1,640	92	2,250	2,110	94
Pennsylvania .....	145	155	107	1,295	1,315	102	1,440	1,470	102
South Dakota .....	320	320	100	1,890	1,940	103	2,210	2,260	102
Texas .....	160	150	94	1,050	980	93	1,210	1,130	93
Utah .....	30	35	117	260	70	27	290	105	36
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	454	434	96	2,224	2,302	103	2,678	2,735	102
United States .....	6,179	6,044	98	69,759	69,447	100	75,938	75,490	99

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: September 1, 2023 and 2024

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado .....	210	220	100	95	65	55	85	90
Illinois .....	1,395	1,440	1,495	1,570	1,090	1,110	800	730
Indiana .....	1,100	1,160	1,300	1,170	1,000	990	880	880
Iowa .....	6,430	6,540	8,140	8,130	5,230	5,280	4,200	4,420
Kansas .....	490	460	420	450	355	380	540	500
Michigan .....	355	320	320	305	240	215	250	220
Minnesota .....	2,960	2,880	2,790	2,800	1,710	1,650	1,130	1,250
Missouri .....	1,280	1,270	600	585	680	675	420	450
Nebraska .....	1,130	1,030	960	870	720	690	580	590
North Carolina .....	2,990	2,930	1,570	1,570	1,390	1,400	1,350	1,420
Ohio .....	760	700	650	630	530	520	560	560
Oklahoma .....	875	790	385	335	240	220	290	295
Pennsylvania .....	370	380	410	425	310	305	205	205
South Dakota .....	780	815	410	420	320	345	380	360
Texas .....	370	320	300	275	150	165	230	220
Utah .....	95	48	60	7	50	8	55	7
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	857	891	495	495	412	439	460	477
United States .....	22,447	22,194	20,405	20,132	14,492	14,447	12,415	12,674

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Breeding, Market, and Total Inventory – States and United States: December 1, 2023 and 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Breeding			Market			Total		
	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado .....	140	145	104	460	395	86	600	540	90
Illinois .....	630	630	100	4,870	4,870	100	5,500	5,500	100
Indiana .....	270	250	93	4,230	4,150	98	4,500	4,400	98
Iowa .....	750	830	111	24,250	23,470	97	25,000	24,300	97
Kansas .....	170	165	97	1,800	1,845	103	1,970	2,010	102
Kentucky .....	50	50	100	425	415	98	475	465	98
Michigan .....	115	105	91	1,165	1,065	91	1,280	1,170	91
Minnesota .....	510	480	94	8,790	8,820	100	9,300	9,300	100
Missouri .....	430	440	102	2,670	3,060	115	3,100	3,500	113
Nebraska .....	400	430	108	3,400	3,120	92	3,800	3,550	93
North Carolina .....	780	770	99	7,120	7,430	104	7,900	8,200	104
Ohio .....	190	200	105	2,410	2,500	104	2,600	2,700	104
Oklahoma .....	485	450	93	1,635	1,670	102	2,120	2,120	100
Pennsylvania .....	160	160	100	1,300	1,360	105	1,460	1,520	104
South Dakota .....	345	320	93	1,955	1,920	98	2,300	2,240	97
Texas .....	150	150	100	990	1,020	103	1,140	1,170	103
Utah .....	30	(NA)	(NA)	175	(NA)	(NA)	205	(NA)	(NA)
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	394	429	109	1,818	1,961	108	2,211	2,390	108
United States .....	5,999	6,004	100	69,463	69,071	99	75,461	75,075	99

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Market Inventory by Weight Group – States and United States: December 1, 2023 and 2024

[Weight groups may not add to market inventory due to rounding]

State	Under 50 pounds		50-119 pounds		120-179 pounds		180 pounds and over	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado .....	205	200	100	70	65	50	90	75
Illinois .....	1,455	1,400	1,530	1,600	1,070	1,140	815	730
Indiana .....	1,080	1,035	1,260	1,240	960	930	930	945
Iowa .....	6,310	6,080	7,480	7,210	5,700	5,460	4,760	4,720
Kansas .....	450	470	420	445	360	370	570	560
Kentucky .....	139	119	97	93	67	98	122	105
Michigan .....	340	330	305	280	250	220	270	235
Minnesota .....	2,890	2,890	2,660	2,780	1,730	1,750	1,510	1,400
Missouri .....	1,160	1,380	490	550	630	670	390	460
Nebraska .....	1,130	1,040	890	810	770	710	610	560
North Carolina .....	2,760	2,850	1,520	1,620	1,370	1,420	1,470	1,540
Ohio .....	710	730	550	635	520	550	630	585
Oklahoma .....	740	820	345	325	210	235	340	290
Pennsylvania .....	355	375	410	435	280	290	255	260
South Dakota .....	790	790	420	415	350	345	395	370
Texas .....	270	305	270	270	170	180	280	265
Utah .....	55	(NA)	40	(NA)	40	(NA)	40	(NA)
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	732	830	367	388	366	366	352	377
United States .....	21,571	21,644	19,154	19,166	14,908	14,784	13,829	13,477

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

**Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States:  
December-February 2024 and 2025**

[December preceding year. May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing			Pigs per litter		Pig crop <sup>1</sup>		
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado .....	64	(NA)	(NA)	10.00	(NA)	640	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois .....	310	295	95	11.00	11.60	3,410	3,422	100
Indiana .....	120	124	103	11.30	11.20	1,356	1,389	102
Iowa .....	440	445	101	11.80	11.60	5,192	5,162	99
Kansas .....	85	87	102	11.55	11.90	982	1,035	105
Michigan .....	52	52	100	11.40	10.95	593	569	96
Minnesota .....	270	245	91	12.20	12.25	3,294	3,001	91
Missouri .....	220	225	102	11.30	11.90	2,486	2,678	108
Nebraska .....	190	180	95	12.10	11.80	2,299	2,124	92
North Carolina .....	400	385	96	11.15	11.50	4,460	4,428	99
Ohio .....	91	100	110	11.45	11.20	1,042	1,120	107
Oklahoma .....	185	185	100	10.90	10.90	2,017	2,017	100
Pennsylvania .....	46	52	113	11.80	11.50	543	598	110
South Dakota .....	161	160	99	12.80	13.25	2,061	2,120	103
Texas .....	67	63	94	11.70	11.60	784	731	93
Utah .....	12	(NA)	(NA)	11.90	(NA)	143	(NA)	(NA)
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	216	294	137	11.39	11.24	2,454	3,307	135
United States .....	2,929	2,892	99	11.53	11.65	33,756	33,701	100

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Number of pigs born December-February that were still on hand March 1, or had been sold.

<sup>2</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

**Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: March-May 2024 and 2025**

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing			Pigs per litter		Pig crop <sup>1</sup>		
	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024	2024	2025	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado .....	73	(NA)	(NA)	10.20	(NA)	745	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois .....	295	300	102	11.15	11.75	3,289	3,525	107
Indiana .....	120	120	100	11.55	11.35	1,386	1,362	98
Iowa .....	430	450	105	11.95	11.90	5,139	5,355	104
Kansas .....	87	85	98	11.60	11.95	1,009	1,016	101
Michigan .....	54	52	96	11.30	11.35	610	590	97
Minnesota .....	270	260	96	12.25	12.15	3,308	3,159	95
Missouri .....	220	215	98	11.20	12.00	2,464	2,580	105
Nebraska .....	175	180	103	11.90	11.95	2,083	2,151	103
North Carolina .....	400	385	96	11.35	11.80	4,540	4,543	100
Ohio .....	92	95	103	11.20	10.95	1,030	1,040	101
Oklahoma .....	190	185	97	11.10	10.90	2,109	2,017	96
Pennsylvania .....	48	58	121	12.00	11.40	576	661	115
South Dakota .....	164	165	101	12.90	12.90	2,116	2,129	101
Texas .....	64	63	98	11.10	11.10	710	699	98
Utah .....	16	(NA)	(NA)	9.70	(NA)	155	(NA)	(NA)
Other States <sup>2</sup> .....	222	294	133	11.16	11.37	2,474	3,344	135
United States .....	2,920	2,907	100	11.56	11.75	33,743	34,171	101

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Number of pigs born March-May that were still on hand June 1, or had been sold.

<sup>2</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: June-August 2023-2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop <sup>1</sup>		
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>2</sup>	2025 as percent of 2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado .....	63	66	(NA)	(NA)	10.40	11.10	655	733	112
Illinois .....	290	295	300	102	11.60	11.50	3,364	3,393	101
Indiana .....	130	123	140	114	11.50	12.00	1,495	1,476	99
Iowa .....	480	460	475	103	11.80	11.95	5,664	5,497	97
Kansas .....	85	86	78	91	11.20	11.90	952	1,023	107
Michigan .....	53	52	54	104	11.10	11.20	588	582	99
Minnesota .....	270	280	265	95	12.10	12.10	3,267	3,388	104
Missouri .....	225	215	220	102	12.20	11.20	2,745	2,408	88
Nebraska .....	185	190	190	100	11.80	11.70	2,183	2,223	102
North Carolina .....	420	410	395	96	11.30	11.60	4,746	4,756	100
Ohio .....	100	99	93	94	11.50	11.10	1,150	1,099	96
Oklahoma .....	205	205	190	93	11.00	11.15	2,255	2,286	101
Pennsylvania .....	52	50	52	104	11.60	12.10	603	605	100
South Dakota .....	148	156	166	106	12.60	13.20	1,865	2,059	110
Texas .....	82	68	64	94	11.40	11.20	935	762	81
Utah .....	15	16	(NA)	(NA)	11.00	11.30	165	181	110
Other States <sup>3</sup> .....	223	214	292	136	11.22	11.72	2,502	2,510	100
United States .....	3,026	2,985	2,974	100	11.61	11.72	35,134	34,981	100

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Number of pigs born June-August that were still on hand September 1, or had been sold.

<sup>2</sup> Intentions.

<sup>3</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Sows Farrowing, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop – States and United States: September-November 2023-2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Sows farrowing				Pigs per litter		Pig crop <sup>1</sup>		
	2023	2024	2025 <sup>2</sup>	2025 as percent of 2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2024 as percent of 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(number)	(number)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)
Colorado .....	62	62	(NA)	(NA)	10.50	11.20	651	694	107
Illinois .....	295	290	300	103	11.40	11.85	3,363	3,437	102
Indiana .....	125	122	135	111	11.70	11.90	1,463	1,452	99
Iowa .....	455	475	475	100	11.80	11.60	5,369	5,510	103
Kansas .....	83	86	81	94	11.35	11.85	942	1,019	108
Michigan .....	57	52	53	102	11.40	11.40	650	593	91
Minnesota .....	280	240	260	108	12.05	12.55	3,374	3,012	89
Missouri .....	210	225	215	96	11.70	12.20	2,457	2,745	112
Nebraska .....	185	190	190	100	11.85	11.90	2,192	2,261	103
North Carolina .....	410	390	380	97	11.55	12.20	4,736	4,758	100
Ohio .....	98	95	93	98	11.20	11.60	1,098	1,102	100
Oklahoma .....	200	200	180	90	11.20	11.25	2,240	2,250	100
Pennsylvania .....	49	47	55	117	11.90	11.50	583	541	93
South Dakota .....	154	157	163	104	12.70	13.20	1,956	2,072	106
Texas .....	72	64	68	106	12.00	12.20	864	781	90
Utah .....	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11.00	(NA)	143	(NA)	(NA)
Other States <sup>3</sup> .....	214	230	298	130	11.50	11.51	2,456	2,648	108
United States .....	2,962	2,925	2,946	101	11.66	11.92	34,537	34,875	101

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Number of pigs born September-November that were still on hand December 1, or had been sold.

<sup>2</sup> Intentions.

<sup>3</sup> Individual State estimates not available for Other States.

## Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** A random sample of 4,476 United States producers was surveyed to provide data for these estimates. Survey procedures ensured that all hog and pig producers, regardless of size, had a chance to be included in the survey. Large operations were sampled more heavily than small operations. During the first half of June 2025, data were collected from about 2,800 operations. The data collected were received by electronic data reporting, mail, telephone, and face-to-face personal interviews. Regardless of when operations responded, they were asked to report inventories as of June 1, 2025.

**Estimating Procedures:** Hogs and pigs estimates were prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board after reviewing recommendations and analysis submitted by each regional field office. National and State survey data were reviewed for reasonableness with each other and with estimates from past years using a balance sheet. The balance sheet begins with the previous inventory estimate, adds the estimates of births and imports, and subtracts the estimates of slaughter, exports, and deaths. This indicated ending inventory level is compared to the Agricultural Statistics Board estimate for reasonableness.

**Revision Policy:** Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve quarter to quarter relationships. Estimates for the previous four quarters are subject to revision when current estimates are made. In December, estimates are reviewed from all quarters of the current year, all quarters of the previous year, and December two years prior. The reviews are primarily based on hog check-off receipts and slaughter. Estimates will also be reviewed after data from the Department of Agriculture five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

**Reliability:** Since all operations raising hogs are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplication, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

To assist users in evaluating the reliability of the estimates in this report, the "**Root Mean Square Error**" is shown for selected items in the following table. The "Root Mean Square Error" is a statistical measure based on past performance and is computed using the difference between first and final estimates. The "Root Mean Square Error" for hog inventory estimates over the past 20 quarters is 1.5 percent. This means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the final estimate will not be above or below the current estimate of 75.1 million head by more than 1.5 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 that the difference will not exceed 2.6 percent.

### Reliability of Quarterly Hog Estimates

[Based on data for the previous 20 quarters]

Item	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence level	Difference between first and latest estimate				
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Quarters	
						Below latest	Above latest
	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(number)	(number)
All hogs and pigs .....	1.5	2.6	901	120	2,350	12	8
Pig crop .....	1.7	2.9	468	0	1,211	11	8
Expected farrowings							
Second intentions .....	2.2	3.8	50	2	189	13	7
First intentions .....	2.2	3.8	53	2	182	9	11

## Records by Quarter – United States: 1866 to Present

[This table provides data users with record high estimates of all hogs and pigs, market hogs, pig crop, and pigs per litter since each data series began]

Item	Estimate	Record high	Series began
	(1,000 head)	(year)	(year)
<b>All hogs and pigs</b>			
March 1 .....	76,104	2020	1988
June 1 .....	77,514	2020	1964
September 1 .....	78,963	2019	1988
December 1 .....	83,741	1943	1866
<b>Market</b>			
March 1 .....	69,629	2020	1988
June 1 .....	71,038	2020	1964
September 1 .....	72,503	2019	1988
December 1 .....	70,846	2020	1963
<b>Pig crop</b>			
December-February <sup>1</sup> .....	34,919	2020	1970
March-May .....	34,595	2019	1970
June-August .....	36,370	2019	1970
September-November .....	34,987	2020	1970
<b>Pigs per litter</b>			
	(number)	(year)	(year)
December-February <sup>1</sup> .....	11.65	2025	1970
March-May .....	11.75	2025	1970
June-August .....	11.72	2024	1970
September-November .....	11.92	2024	1970

<sup>1</sup> December preceding year.

## Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov).

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch .....	(202) 692-0069
Sherry Bertrams – Livestock Slaughter .....	(202) 690-8632
Tiffany Byrne – Dairy Products .....	(651) 440-7789
Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed .....	(202) 720-3040
Kim DaPra – Milk Production and Milk Cows .....	(202) 720-3278
Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs .....	(202) 720-3106
Suzanne Richards – Sheep and Goats .....	(202) 720-4448

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If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Contact\\_Us/Ask\\_a\\_Specialist](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist).

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