



Cold Storage

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March 2025 Highlights

Total natural cheese stocks in refrigerated warehouses on March 31, 2025 were up 1 percent from the previous month but down 4 percent from March 31, 2024.

Butter stocks were up 6 percent from last month and up 4 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen poultry supplies on March 31, 2025 were up 1 percent from the previous month but down 3 percent from a year ago. Total stocks of chicken were down 1 percent from the previous month but up 3 percent from last year. Total pounds of turkey in freezers were up 4 percent from last month but down 15 percent from March 31, 2024.

Total frozen fruit stocks were down 10 percent from last month but up 3 percent from a year ago.

Total frozen vegetable stocks were down 8 percent from last month and down 4 percent from a year ago.

Total red meat supplies in freezers were down 1 percent from the previous month and down 4 percent from last year. Total pounds of beef in freezers were down 2 percent from the previous month but up 1 percent from last year. Frozen pork supplies were down slightly from the previous month and down 9 percent from last year. Stocks of pork bellies were up 14 percent from last month but down 26 percent from last year.

Records

Record highs and lows for the month of March can be found on pages 19-22.

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**Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States:
March 31, 2025 with Comparisons**

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Nuts						
Shelled						
Pecans	42,124	40,072	42,566	101	106	
In-Shell						
Pecans	191,255	170,954	187,942	98	110	
Dairy products						
Butter	311,146	305,652	323,733	104	106	307,133
Natural cheese						
American	828,645	780,299	793,513	96	102	
Swiss	21,875	23,867	23,330	107	98	
Other	603,605	571,722	574,955	95	101	
Total natural cheese	1,454,125	1,375,888	1,391,798	96	101	1,092,541
Frozen eggs						
Whites	3,171	1,340	1,290	41	96	
Yolks	765	431	424	55	98	
Whole and mixed	12,400	5,188	5,274	43	102	
Unclassified	13,997	7,461	7,422	53	99	
Total frozen eggs	30,333	14,420	14,410	48	100	14,046
Frozen poultry						
Chicken						
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	11,488	9,063	9,635	84	106	
Hens, mature chickens	5,068	4,395	4,183	83	95	
Breasts and breast meat	221,509	253,451	251,940	114	99	
Drumsticks	29,030	28,614	27,627	95	97	
Leg quarters	61,623	60,609	60,794	99	100	
Legs	14,934	15,762	15,305	102	97	
Thigh and thigh quarters	8,713	7,872	8,120	93	103	
Thigh Meat	14,452	14,251	13,250	92	93	
Wings	51,942	53,672	56,424	109	105	
Paws and feet	25,873	33,452	32,979	127	99	
Other	318,891	312,346	306,819	96	98	
Total chicken	763,523	793,487	787,076	103	99	
Turkey						
Whole turkeys						
Toms	87,440	70,010	80,566	92	115	
Hens	64,709	57,837	62,183	96	108	
Total whole turkeys	152,149	127,847	142,749	94	112	
Breasts	90,202	77,991	77,174	86	99	
Legs	5,519	4,008	3,882	70	97	
Mechanically deboned meat	4,106	2,849	2,558	62	90	
Other	31,864	23,907	24,655	77	103	
Unclassified	73,926	55,725	54,263	73	97	
Total turkey	357,766	292,327	305,281	85	104	
Ducks	2,693	1,248	1,334	50	107	
Total frozen poultry	1,123,982	1,087,062	1,093,691	97	101	1,015,409

Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen fruit						
Apples	29,264	29,541	27,784	95	94	
Apricots	2,649	3,941	2,676	101	68	
Blackberries						
Individual quick frozen	17,480	14,704	14,453	83	98	
Pails and tubs	1,508	1,402	1,447	96	103	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	2,620	3,295	3,194	122	97	
Concentrate	607	844	824	136	98	
Total blackberries	22,215	20,245	19,918	90	98	
Blueberries	202,319	181,741	154,232	76	85	
Boysenberries	1,456	1,384	1,379	95	100	
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	37,968	54,152	46,533	123	86	
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	13,958	16,176	13,227	95	82	
Cherries, tart (juice concentrate)	1,884	1,789	1,623	86	91	
Cherries, sweet	11,635	9,360	8,739	75	93	
Grapes	2,231	2,027	1,619	73	80	
Peaches	18,562	32,829	29,908	161	91	
Raspberries, black	444	316	130	29	41	
Raspberries, red						
Individual quick frozen	23,197	26,513	21,999	95	83	
Pails and tubs	3,424	4,200	3,579	105	85	
Barrels, 400 lbs net	9,706	10,107	9,748	100	96	
Concentrate	1,314	880	652	50	74	
Total red raspberries	37,641	41,700	35,978	96	86	
Strawberries						
Individual quick frozen and poly	76,441	81,306	83,186	109	102	
Pails and tubs	20,124	19,712	19,698	98	100	
Barrels and drums	27,625	34,808	30,968	112	89	
Juice stock	6,403	4,998	5,146	80	103	
Total strawberries	130,593	140,824	138,998	106	99	
Other	482,405	600,865	539,883	112	90	
Total frozen fruit	995,224	1,136,890	1,022,627	103	90	927,594
Frozen juice concentrate						
Orange	256,580	213,419	252,879	99	118	
(Gallon equivalent)	25,928	21,566	25,554			
Other	305,012	316,378	303,018	99	96	
Total frozen juice concentrate	561,592	529,797	555,897	99	105	252,679

**Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: March 31, 2025
with Comparisons**

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen vegetables						
Asparagus	3,395	3,510	3,163	93	90	
Lima beans	13,617	19,384	17,595	129	91	
Green beans, regular cut	156,403	159,816	138,205	88	86	
Green beans, french style	10,183	8,582	7,209	71	84	
Broccoli, spears	44,080	37,046	38,795	88	105	
Broccoli, chopped and cut	20,075	17,791	17,388	87	98	
Brussels sprouts	10,373	9,580	9,946	96	104	
Carrots, diced	142,549	140,442	129,909	91	93	
Carrots, other	69,910	79,789	78,046	112	98	
Cauliflower	22,470	20,863	19,178	85	92	
Corn, cut	423,388	467,203	409,514	97	88	
Corn, cob	241,688	263,527	241,529	100	92	
Mixed vegetables	42,553	45,670	45,720	107	100	
Okra	23,547	30,119	27,459	117	91	
Onion rings	23,270	42,195	41,688	179	99	
Onions, other	44,775	45,836	44,529	99	97	
Blackeye peas	1,209	1,449	1,551	128	107	
Green peas	184,849	156,488	137,722	75	88	
Peas and carrots mixed	8,208	10,287	9,578	117	93	
Spinach	28,887	22,392	26,763	93	120	
Squash, summer/zucchini	41,261	41,057	37,566	91	91	
Southern greens	12,373	12,730	9,723	79	76	
Other	296,637	297,314	290,847	98	98	
Total frozen vegetables	1,865,700	1,933,070	1,783,623	96	92	1,697,798
Frozen potatoes						
French fries	983,176	981,132	972,077	99	99	
Other	243,991	246,599	237,385	97	96	
Total frozen potatoes	1,227,167	1,227,731	1,209,462	99	99	1,047,217

Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of		Public warehouse stocks
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)	(1,000 pounds)
Frozen red meat						
Beef						
Boneless	387,279	398,185	386,525	100	97	
Beef cuts	36,630	37,711	40,357	110	107	
Total beef	423,909	435,896	426,882	101	98	421,009
Pork						
Picnics, bone-in	4,922	6,879	7,185	146	104	
Hams						
Bone-in	23,070	36,884	28,410	123	77	
Boneless	47,218	46,721	45,050	95	96	
Total hams	70,288	83,605	73,460	105	88	
Bellies	74,509	48,586	55,494	74	114	
Loins						
Bone-in	15,867	11,726	14,457	91	123	
Boneless	24,117	22,288	22,359	93	100	
Total loins	39,984	34,014	36,816	92	108	
Ribs	89,735	88,019	92,471	103	105	
Butts	18,693	21,537	17,653	94	82	
Trimming	46,608	47,355	44,879	96	95	
Other	48,462	38,853	37,772	78	97	
Variety meats	26,442	19,355	20,296	77	105	
Unclassified	43,444	35,280	36,228	83	103	
Total pork	463,087	423,483	422,254	91	100	373,433
Other red meat						
Veal	551	653	453	82	69	
Lamb and mutton	22,575	19,502	20,661	92	106	
Total other red meat	23,126	20,155	21,114	91	105	21,019
Total frozen red meat	910,122	879,534	870,250	96	99	815,461
Commodities						
Stored in coolers	1,998,650	1,892,566	1,946,039	97	103	1,475,725
Stored in freezers	6,714,120	6,808,504	6,549,960	98	96	5,770,204
Total Commodities	8,712,770	8,701,070	8,495,999	98	98	7,245,929

Nuts and Dairy Products in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Nuts ¹					
Shelled					
Pecans					
South Atlantic	7,385	6,535	7,982	108	122
East South Central	661	519	752	114	145
West South Central	34,078	33,018	33,832	99	102
In-shell					
Pecans					
South Atlantic	27,007	44,118	49,610	184	112
East South Central	286	951	850	297	89
West South Central	163,962	125,885	137,482	84	109
Dairy products					
Natural cheese					
American, total					
New England	79,274	76,757	76,760	97	100
Middle Atlantic	75,081	61,327	62,505	83	102
East North Central	345,045	329,655	340,677	99	103
West North Central	156,726	147,567	150,079	96	102
South Atlantic	317	2,678	2,346	740	88
East South Central	15,876	3,311	3,016	19	91
West South Central	9,203	5,628	5,090	55	90
Mountain	48,136	61,966	59,533	124	96
Pacific	98,987	91,410	93,507	94	102
Other					
New England	502	925	903	180	98
Middle Atlantic	18,115	15,292	15,719	87	103
East North Central	374,794	355,970	356,429	95	100
West North Central	19,776	20,128	19,845	100	99
South Atlantic	48,297	54,872	54,949	114	100
East South Central	21,804	17,890	16,284	75	91
West South Central	5,382	5,439	6,745	125	124
Mountain	8,947	8,994	9,895	111	110
Pacific	105,988	92,212	94,186	89	102

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. Pacific, Mountain, and West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen poultry¹					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters					
South Atlantic	6,011	4,385	4,604	77	105
East South Central	679	441	424	62	96
West South Central	2,968	884	955	32	108
Pacific	1,830	3,353	3,652	200	109
Hens, mature chickens					
South Atlantic	839	1,592	1,568	187	98
East South Central	876	286	288	33	101
West South Central	2,968	2,223	2,036	69	92
Pacific	385	294	291	76	99
Breasts and breast meat					
South Atlantic	98,265	109,701	108,395	110	99
East South Central	40,946	43,846	43,904	107	100
West South Central	75,024	92,958	92,578	123	100
Pacific	7,274	6,946	7,063	97	102
Drumsticks					
South Atlantic	12,763	14,254	13,308	104	93
East South Central	11,682	9,748	9,402	80	96
West South Central	2,790	3,898	4,123	148	106
Pacific	1,795	714	794	44	111
Leg quarters					
South Atlantic	33,945	31,976	31,425	93	98
East South Central	9,191	9,306	9,871	107	106
West South Central	17,504	15,308	15,197	87	99
Pacific	983	4,019	4,301	438	107
Legs					
South Atlantic	5,744	5,730	5,512	96	96
East South Central	2,208	444	547	25	123
West South Central	6,752	9,335	8,999	133	96
Pacific	230	253	247	107	98
Thigh and thigh quarters					
South Atlantic	6,401	5,985	5,794	91	97
East South Central	345	193	569	165	295
West South Central	1,314	1,510	1,580	120	105
Pacific	653	184	177	27	96
Thigh meat					
South Atlantic	6,384	8,285	7,373	115	89
East South Central	2,107	799	720	34	90
West South Central	4,556	4,403	4,419	97	100
Pacific	1,405	764	738	53	97
Wings					
South Atlantic	26,461	27,274	28,708	108	105
East South Central	10,964	8,585	9,599	88	112
West South Central	13,068	16,196	16,516	126	102
Pacific	1,449	1,617	1,601	110	99
Paws and feet					
South Atlantic	16,024	14,516	15,391	96	106
East South Central	5,151	6,743	5,554	108	82
West South Central	1,502	6,510	6,644	442	102
Pacific	3,196	5,683	5,390	169	95
Other					
South Atlantic	148,227	156,632	150,688	102	96
East South Central	54,371	49,769	49,142	90	99
West South Central	69,093	58,199	59,879	87	103
Pacific	47,200	47,746	47,110	100	99
Total chicken					
South Atlantic	361,064	380,330	372,766	103	98
East South Central	138,520	130,160	130,020	94	100
West South Central	197,539	211,424	212,926	108	101
Pacific	66,400	71,573	71,364	107	100

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Turkeys					
Whole turkeys					
South Atlantic	40,044	25,804	30,016	75	116
East South Central	14,812	16,024	19,113	129	119
West South Central	90,431	84,364	91,860	102	109
Pacific	6,862	1,655	1,760	26	106
Breasts					
South Atlantic	16,340	16,845	14,976	92	89
East South Central	15,824	14,434	14,619	92	101
West South Central	55,697	44,763	44,803	80	100
Pacific	2,341	1,949	2,776	119	142
Legs					
South Atlantic	843	845	858	102	102
East South Central	972	786	677	70	86
West South Central	3,616	2,246	2,234	62	99
Pacific	88	131	113	128	86
Mechanically deboned meat					
South Atlantic	1,000	780	742	74	95
East South Central	1,810	708	718	40	101
West South Central	823	921	684	83	74
Pacific	473	440	414	88	94
Other					
South Atlantic	2,232	2,026	2,147	96	106
East South Central	12,206	8,202	8,615	71	105
West South Central	13,288	11,872	12,196	92	103
Pacific	4,138	1,807	1,697	41	94
Unclassified					
South Atlantic	28,727	22,267	19,900	69	89
East South Central	9,763	6,268	6,080	62	97
West South Central	24,339	17,281	17,665	73	102
Pacific	11,097	9,909	10,618	96	107
Total turkey					
South Atlantic	89,186	68,567	68,639	77	100
East South Central	55,387	46,422	49,822	90	107
West South Central	188,194	161,447	169,442	90	105
Pacific	24,999	15,891	17,378	70	109
Ducks					
South Atlantic	601	421	437	73	104
East South Central	185	78	76	41	97
West South Central	29	-	34	117	(X)
Pacific	1,878	749	787	42	105

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

**Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025
with Comparisons**

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen fruit ¹					
Apples					
Middle Atlantic	674	906	994	147	110
East North Central	15,937	15,169	15,202	95	100
West North Central	2,977	2,998	1,268	43	42
South Atlantic	279	224	374	134	167
West South Central	233	374	349	150	93
Pacific	9,164	9,870	9,597	105	97
Blueberries					
Middle Atlantic	14,034	10,818	9,248	66	85
East North Central	39,313	45,510	39,312	100	86
West North Central	3,101	1,048	945	30	90
South Atlantic	3,833	2,199	1,595	42	73
West South Central	1,194	1,356	1,220	102	90
Pacific	140,844	120,810	101,912	72	84
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)					
Middle Atlantic	663	699	518	78	74
East North Central	31,837	38,109	34,390	108	90
West North Central	396	378	373	94	99
South Atlantic	57	124	155	272	125
West South Central	456	218	213	47	98
Pacific	4,559	14,624	10,884	239	74
Cherries, sweet					
Middle Atlantic	446	249	229	51	92
East North Central	6,673	5,814	5,320	80	92
West North Central	329	146	158	48	108
South Atlantic	91	312	289	318	93
West South Central	197	295	274	139	93
Pacific	3,899	2,544	2,469	63	97
Peaches					
Middle Atlantic	759	497	523	69	105
East North Central	578	469	442	76	94
West North Central	444	899	824	186	92
South Atlantic	1,245	2,295	2,091	168	91
West South Central	581	870	793	136	91
Pacific	14,955	27,799	25,235	169	91
Raspberries, red					
Middle Atlantic	290	379	262	90	69
East North Central	600	606	502	84	83
West North Central	1,189	2,281	1,945	164	85
South Atlantic	218	502	452	207	90
West South Central	973	874	778	80	89
Pacific	34,371	37,058	32,039	93	86

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Strawberries, total					
Middle Atlantic	1,814	1,197	1,674	92	140
East North Central	4,953	8,788	8,764	177	100
West North Central	7,166	6,692	6,848	96	102
South Atlantic	7,914	5,647	5,855	74	104
West South Central	24,313	14,609	26,634	110	182
Pacific	84,433	103,891	89,223	106	86
Other					
Middle Atlantic	48,698	123,750	108,479	223	88
East North Central	270,878	358,871	319,560	118	89
West North Central	2,073	336	435	21	129
South Atlantic	1,485	1,062	1,055	71	99
West South Central	18,102	10,974	12,856	71	117
Pacific	141,169	105,872	97,498	69	92
Frozen juice concentrate ²					
Orange					
South Atlantic	241,038	204,374	242,579	101	119
East South Central	1,016	458	546	54	119
West South Central	5,517	4,132	5,127	93	124
Mountain	20	1	1	5	100
Pacific	8,989	4,454	4,626	51	104
Other					
South Atlantic	95,266	108,727	103,003	108	95
East South Central	20,942	32,670	33,780	161	103
West South Central	15,159	21,379	19,899	131	93
Mountain	546	331	318	58	96
Pacific	173,099	153,271	146,018	84	95
Total frozen juice concentrate					
South Atlantic	336,304	313,101	345,582	103	110
East South Central	21,958	33,128	34,326	156	104
West South Central	20,676	25,511	25,026	121	98
Mountain	566	332	319	56	96
Pacific	182,088	157,725	150,644	83	96

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

² New England and Middle Atlantic combined with South Atlantic. East North Central combined with East South Central. West North Central combined with West South Central.

Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen vegetables ¹					
Asparagus					
Middle Atlantic	230	214	216	94	101
East North Central	2,287	2,343	2,142	94	91
West North Central	16	1	1	6	100
South Atlantic	-	30	34	(X)	113
West South Central	186	157	148	80	94
Pacific	676	765	622	92	81
Lima beans					
Middle Atlantic	1,962	6,429	5,870	299	91
East North Central	1,280	1,384	1,246	97	90
West North Central	3,871	3,152	3,089	80	98
South Atlantic	1,766	3,118	2,466	140	79
West South Central	80	83	83	104	100
Pacific	4,658	5,218	4,841	104	93
Green beans, regular cut					
Middle Atlantic	33,508	33,837	29,496	88	87
East North Central	52,502	61,319	53,987	103	88
West North Central	8,345	8,437	7,047	84	84
South Atlantic	2,197	2,726	2,269	103	83
West South Central	977	1,391	1,410	144	101
Pacific	58,874	52,106	43,996	75	84
Green beans, french style					
Middle Atlantic	3,084	1,684	1,379	45	82
East North Central	1,607	1,893	1,587	99	84
West North Central	330	354	326	99	92
South Atlantic	276	110	93	34	85
West South Central	-	18	15	(X)	83
Pacific	4,886	4,523	3,809	78	84
Broccoli, spears					
Middle Atlantic	11,708	10,315	11,946	102	116
East North Central	15,660	10,814	11,575	74	107
West North Central	779	697	717	92	103
South Atlantic	1,355	1,237	1,341	99	108
West South Central	12,745	12,109	11,441	90	94
Pacific	1,833	1,874	1,775	97	95
Broccoli, chopped and cut					
Middle Atlantic	3,572	1,928	1,927	54	100
East North Central	3,134	2,540	2,585	82	102
West North Central	605	639	537	89	84
South Atlantic	1,493	1,416	1,539	103	109
West South Central	3,896	4,118	4,189	108	102
Pacific	7,375	7,150	6,611	90	92

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Brussels sprouts					
Middle Atlantic	4,035	3,305	3,506	87	106
East North Central	2,313	1,549	1,564	68	101
West North Central	733	346	417	57	121
South Atlantic	1,240	1,182	1,265	102	107
West South Central	1,433	1,422	1,467	102	103
Pacific	619	1,776	1,727	279	97
Carrots, diced					
Middle Atlantic	10,809	14,432	13,526	125	94
East North Central	42,467	38,801	35,876	84	92
West North Central	11,049	8,161	8,065	73	99
South Atlantic	209	332	329	157	99
West South Central	385	1,502	1,241	322	83
Pacific	77,630	77,214	70,872	91	92
Carrots, other					
Middle Atlantic	8,953	5,292	5,012	56	95
East North Central	25,422	27,047	26,995	106	100
West North Central	3,740	14,207	12,475	334	88
South Atlantic	2,141	1,166	977	46	84
West South Central	2,545	2,454	2,512	99	102
Pacific	27,109	29,623	30,075	111	102
Cauliflower					
Middle Atlantic	7,294	5,845	5,509	76	94
East North Central	4,467	4,100	3,717	83	91
West North Central	307	179	176	57	98
South Atlantic	319	287	239	75	83
West South Central	5,196	5,515	4,450	86	81
Pacific	4,887	4,937	5,087	104	103
Corn, cut					
Middle Atlantic	23,128	31,406	28,078	121	89
East North Central	60,830	56,153	50,998	84	91
West North Central	45,012	67,186	52,525	117	78
South Atlantic	3,239	2,983	2,683	83	90
West South Central	2,505	2,204	2,015	80	91
Pacific	288,674	307,271	273,215	95	89
Corn, cob					
Middle Atlantic	9,448	4,965	4,431	47	89
East North Central	17,837	19,992	16,627	93	83
West North Central	28,777	31,410	26,913	94	86
South Atlantic	1,304	569	672	52	118
West South Central	1,948	941	1,008	52	107
Pacific	182,374	205,650	191,878	105	93

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Mixed vegetables					
Middle Atlantic	3,613	3,360	3,346	93	100
East North Central	8,660	10,008	9,784	113	98
West North Central	1,363	1,078	1,021	75	95
South Atlantic	828	972	875	106	90
West South Central	3,518	3,607	3,879	110	108
Pacific	24,571	26,645	26,815	109	101
Okra					
Middle Atlantic	1,431	7,446	7,327	512	98
East North Central	81	112	98	121	88
West North Central	94	80	114	121	143
South Atlantic	1,124	685	567	50	83
West South Central	20,392	21,413	19,012	93	89
Pacific	425	383	341	80	89
Onion rings					
Middle Atlantic	362	117	127	35	109
East North Central	14,876	27,609	26,972	181	98
West North Central	273	8,314	8,152	2,986	98
South Atlantic	1,818	1,289	1,532	84	119
West South Central	1,225	1,314	1,511	123	115
Pacific	4,716	3,552	3,394	72	96
Onions, other					
Middle Atlantic	3,427	5,402	4,836	141	90
East North Central	1,870	1,648	1,743	93	106
West North Central	1,548	1,478	1,546	100	105
South Atlantic	2,164	2,480	2,779	128	112
West South Central	1,327	1,325	1,240	93	94
Pacific	34,439	33,503	32,385	94	97
Blackeye peas					
Middle Atlantic	998	1,168	1,233	124	106
East North Central	3	2	2	67	100
West North Central	-	-	-	(X)	(X)
South Atlantic	60	107	136	227	127
West South Central	38	52	55	145	106
Pacific	110	120	125	114	104
Green peas					
Middle Atlantic	21,632	16,110	13,662	63	85
East North Central	31,329	29,922	25,638	82	86
West North Central	39,205	23,826	21,462	55	90
South Atlantic	3,598	2,533	2,307	64	91
West South Central	668	1,184	1,107	166	93
Pacific	88,417	82,913	73,546	83	89

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Frozen Vegetables in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Peas and carrots mixed					
Middle Atlantic	1,253	1,188	1,084	87	91
East North Central	747	1,438	1,387	186	96
West North Central	112	116	56	50	48
South Atlantic	151	168	108	72	64
West South Central	99	220	222	224	101
Pacific	5,846	7,157	6,721	115	94
Spinach					
Middle Atlantic	10,239	8,564	10,210	100	119
East North Central	1,145	836	991	87	119
West North Central	1,207	893	941	78	105
South Atlantic	1,924	1,442	1,536	80	107
West South Central	6,418	3,813	4,432	69	116
Pacific	7,954	6,844	8,653	109	126
Squash, summer/zucchini					
Middle Atlantic	2,053	1,240	1,137	55	92
East North Central	18,893	17,878	16,433	87	92
West North Central	235	354	430	183	121
South Atlantic	1,105	369	359	32	97
West South Central	2,085	2,074	1,875	90	90
Pacific	16,890	19,142	17,332	103	91
Southern greens					
Middle Atlantic	6,936	3,607	2,752	40	76
East North Central	48	36	27	56	75
West North Central	6	4	3	50	75
South Atlantic	263	223	183	70	82
West South Central	4,458	8,356	6,408	144	77
Pacific	662	504	350	53	69
Other					
Middle Atlantic	41,300	48,071	44,972	109	94
East North Central	20,014	20,912	20,445	102	98
West North Central	11,821	12,844	17,874	151	139
South Atlantic	23,309	15,108	14,096	60	93
West South Central	19,573	20,941	20,418	104	98
Pacific	180,620	179,438	173,042	96	96
Total frozen vegetables					
Middle Atlantic	210,975	215,925	201,582	96	93
East North Central	327,472	338,336	312,419	95	92
West North Central	159,428	183,756	163,887	103	89
South Atlantic	51,883	40,532	38,385	74	95
West South Central	91,697	96,213	90,138	98	94
Pacific	1,024,245	1,058,308	977,212	95	92

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ New England combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with South Atlantic. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen potatoes					
French fries					
New England	49,539	49,826	44,850	91	90
Middle Atlantic	30,097	32,595	25,845	86	79
East North Central	109,182	137,500	127,658	117	93
West North Central	152,345	144,208	160,251	105	111
South Atlantic	54,091	55,256	56,066	104	101
East South Central	654	799	833	127	104
West South Central	48,248	51,939	46,740	97	90
Mountain	170,029	186,948	184,761	109	99
Pacific	368,991	322,061	325,073	88	101
Other					
New England	202	174	229	113	132
Middle Atlantic	6,835	4,652	5,741	84	123
East North Central	70,699	83,630	74,706	106	89
West North Central	26,326	32,562	32,023	122	98
South Atlantic	10,575	16,337	13,441	127	82
East South Central	2,320	1,792	2,589	112	144
West South Central	11,792	23,379	13,305	113	57
Mountain	65,459	57,441	64,637	99	113
Pacific	49,783	26,632	30,714	62	115
Total frozen potatoes					
New England	49,741	50,000	45,079	91	90
Middle Atlantic	36,932	37,247	31,586	86	85
East North Central	179,881	221,130	202,364	112	92
West North Central	178,671	176,770	192,274	108	109
South Atlantic	64,666	71,593	69,507	107	97
East South Central	2,974	2,591	3,422	115	132
West South Central	60,040	75,318	60,045	100	80
Mountain	235,488	244,389	249,398	106	102
Pacific	418,774	348,693	355,787	85	102

Frozen Red Meat in Cold Storage – Regions: March 31, 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity and region	Stocks in all warehouses			March 31, 2025 as a percent of	
	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025	March 31, 2025	March 31, 2024	February 28, 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(percent)	(percent)
Frozen red meat ¹					
Beef					
Boneless					
Middle Atlantic	117,826	125,256	117,728	100	94
East North Central	46,576	47,741	47,811	103	100
West South Central	135,861	137,469	137,804	101	100
Pacific	87,016	87,719	83,182	96	95
Beef cuts					
Middle Atlantic	9,541	9,462	10,293	108	109
East North Central	8,462	8,778	8,417	99	96
West South Central	11,018	11,125	13,354	121	120
Pacific	7,609	8,346	8,293	109	99
Total beef					
Middle Atlantic	127,367	134,718	128,021	101	95
East North Central	55,038	56,519	56,228	102	99
West South Central	146,879	148,594	151,158	103	102
Pacific	94,625	96,065	91,475	97	95
Other meat					
Veal					
Middle Atlantic	473	568	403	85	71
East North Central	18	39	19	106	49
West South Central	12	2	2	17	100
Pacific	48	44	29	60	66
Lamb and mutton					
Middle Atlantic	14,328	13,485	14,350	100	106
East North Central	1,686	2,055	2,083	124	101
West South Central	1,715	718	824	48	115
Pacific	4,846	3,244	3,404	70	105
Total other meat					
Middle Atlantic	14,801	14,053	14,753	100	105
East North Central	1,704	2,094	2,102	123	100
West South Central	1,727	720	826	48	115
Pacific	4,894	3,288	3,433	70	104

¹ New England and South Atlantic combined with Middle Atlantic. East South Central combined with East North Central. West North Central combined with West South Central. Mountain combined with Pacific.

Record Highs and Lows of Nuts, Dairy Products, Frozen Eggs, and Frozen Poultry in Cold Storage – United States: March

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Nuts					
Shelled					
Pecans	65,269	2019	11,072	1973	January 1970
In-Shell					
Pecans	265,843	2000	20,803	1977	January 1970
Dairy products					
Butter	645,297	1992	3,044	1927	December 1915
Natural cheese					
American	1,117,272	1984	6,750	1919	December 1915
Swiss	34,224	2007	347	1945	August 1917
Other	612,008	2023	1,593	1918	August 1917
Total natural cheese	1,468,976	2021	15,102	1919	August 1917
Frozen eggs					
Whites	40,070	1950	666	1990	April 1940
Yolks	25,211	1950	424	2025	April 1940
Whole and mixed	96,164	1948	4,215	1986	April 1940
Unclassified	39,091	1946	716	1966	April 1940
Total frozen eggs	149,710	1946	2,394	1917	April 1916
Frozen Poultry					
Chicken					
Broilers, fryers, and roasters	78,103	1946	9,635	2025	April 1916
Hens, mature chickens	68,594	1952	1,526	2013	April 1916
Breasts and breast meat	251,940	2025	88,847	2004	May 2003
Drumsticks	41,926	2022	9,857	2007	May 2003
Leg quarters	189,412	2015	51,240	2007	May 2003
Legs	22,087	2020	6,632	2013	May 2003
Thigh and thigh quarters	16,763	2006	7,028	2004	May 2003
Thigh meat	35,770	2020	10,656	2005	May 2003
Wings	77,032	2016	22,201	2009	May 2003
Paws and feet	34,530	2021	9,972	2006	May 2003
Other	776,682	2000	218,807	2014	January 1991
Total chicken	920,200	2020	38,325	1943	December 1939
Turkey					
Whole turkeys					
Toms	151,384	2004	361	2001	March 2001
Hens	117,368	2009	57,226	2023	April 2001
Total whole turkeys	255,228	2004	361	2001	March 2001
Breasts	108,897	2019	42,268	2022	January 2009
Legs	21,419	2012	3,882	2025	January 2009
Mechanically deboned meat	11,383	2012	2,558	2025	January 2009
Other	245,649	1998	18,786	2002	January 1967
Unclassified	120,569	2009	54,263	2025	January 2009
Total turkey	549,278	2003	2,892	1917	April 1916
Ducks	10,499	2016	590	1945	June 1932
Total frozen poultry	1,342,856	2019	25,988	1917	April 1916

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Fruit and Frozen Juice Concentrate in Cold Storage – United States: March

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen fruit					
Apples	107,179	1995	16,375	1949	June 1944
Apricots	24,826	1946	1,841	2021	June 1945
Blackberries					
Individual quick frozen	19,486	2023	4,968	1994	June 1992
Pails and tubs	5,508	1993	683	2009	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	7,828	2014	700	2022	June 1992
Concentrate	2,635	1995	54	2006	June 1992
Total blackberries	27,160	2023	1,722	1939	June 1938
Blueberries	202,319	2024	4,143	1940	June 1938
Boysenberries	13,557	1959	274	2020	January 1959
Cherries, tart (ripe tart pitted)	124,138	2010	26,207	1977	January 1967
Cherries, tart (juice stock)	15,840	2023	290	2010	January 1990
Cherries, sweet	19,586	2013	5,534	2004	January 1978
Grapes	21,674	1951	1,277	2010	June 1944
Peaches	82,498	1991	13,242	1951	June 1944
Raspberries, black	9,416	1959	130	2025	January 1959
Raspberries, red					
Individual quick frozen	29,636	2018	5,170	1993	June 1992
Pails and tubs	13,316	1996	2,804	2008	June 1992
Barrels, 400 lbs net	19,970	2019	4,428	2008	June 1992
Concentrate	4,821	1995	652	2025	June 1992
Total red raspberries	58,003	2018	6,493	1977	January 1959
Strawberries					
Individual quick frozen and poly	117,826	2003	60,478	2006	January 2002
Pails and tubs	67,296	2017	19,698	2025	January 2002
Barrels and drums	67,644	2010	11,348	2002	January 2002
Juice stock	25,959	2017	4,769	2021	January 2002
Total strawberries	255,978	2017	11,533	1945	June 1938
Other	716,384	2001	25,043	1964	June 1938
Total frozen fruit	1,439,934	2017	10,307	1924	June 1923
Frozen juice concentrate					
Orange	2,191,321	1999	44,576	1950	September 1949
Other	670,461	1995	15,174	1945	June 1944
Total frozen juice concentrate	2,642,181	1999	15,174	1945	June 1944

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Vegetables and Frozen Potatoes in Cold Storage – United States: March

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen Vegetables					
Asparagus	14,526	1973	1,855	1979	June 1938
Lima beans	112,296	1963	12,506	2021	January 1960
Green beans, regular cut	179,446	2013	28,823	1960	January 1960
Green beans, french style	50,309	1991	7,209	2025	January 1960
Broccoli, spears	53,434	1975	15,746	1977	January 1972
Broccoli, chopped and cut	132,956	1993	17,388	2025	January 1972
Brussels sprouts	39,158	1981	2,112	1945	June 1944
Carrots, diced	148,310	2022	44,034	1977	January 1976
Carrots, other	174,813	1996	23,546	1977	January 1976
Cauliflower	84,019	1991	2,671	1945	June 1944
Corn, cut	473,003	2023	82,543	1982	January 1970
Corn, cob	273,553	1992	29,494	1971	January 1970
Mixed vegetables	72,412	2017	14,066	1956	January 1956
Okra	54,340	1995	5,133	1994	January 1972
Onion rings	41,688	2025	3,659	2011	January 1973
Onions, other	64,446	2012	5,893	1973	January 1973
Blackeye peas	19,573	1991	1,209	2024	January 1972
Green peas	238,263	2017	2,663	1937	December 1936
Peas and carrots mixed	17,880	1962	3,964	2008	January 1956
Spinach	105,346	1999	367	1937	December 1936
Squash, summer/zucchini	61,541	1998	19,595	1979	January 1979
Southern greens	49,479	1995	9,723	2025	January 1972
Other	476,131	2019	1,384	1937	December 1936
Total frozen vegetables	2,125,683	2017	714,887	1965	January 1962
Frozen potatoes					
French fries	1,077,825	2020	33,167	1956	January 1956
Other	272,912	2004	84,257	1971	January 1971
Total frozen potatoes	1,309,463	2020	708,544	1971	January 1971

Record Highs and Lows of Frozen Red Meat and Commodities in Cold Storage – United States: March

Commodity	Record high	Year	Record low	Year	Date records begin
	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Frozen red meat					
Beef					
Boneless	486,447	2022	184,710	1982	January 1972
Beef cuts	77,072	1974	17,896	1988	January 1972
Total beef	535,839	2022	21,541	1933	December 1915
Pork					
Picnics, bone-in	19,582	2015	2,926	1990	January 1957
Hams					
Bone-in	51,271	2008	16,759	2021	January 1995
Boneless	74,312	2019	14,487	1995	January 1995
Total hams	105,065	2011	10,092	1977	January 1957
Bellies	139,494	1964	20,570	2017	January 1957
Loins					
Bone-in	22,875	2005	8,907	1996	January 1993
Boneless	30,911	2016	4,498	1993	January 1993
Total loins	48,540	2008	7,645	1991	December 1960
Ribs	146,135	2016	11,048	1961	December 1960
Butts	33,656	2015	3,649	1993	December 1960
Trimming	88,102	1998	17,049	1966	December 1960
Other	146,825	1992	37,772	2025	January 1957
Variety meats	66,152	2000	10,997	1993	January 1993
Unclassified	83,726	2009	4,660	1993	January 1993
Total pork	672,431	2015	64,996	1917	December 1915
Other red meat					
Veal	20,997	1953	453	2025	June 1944
Lamb and mutton	40,648	2016	1,222	1932	December 1915
Total other red meat	49,395	2018	9,053	2004	June 1944
Total frozen red meat	1,388,764	1919	409,068	1958	December 1916

Cold Storage Regional Listing

New England:	Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont.
Middle Atlantic:	New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania.
South Atlantic:	Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia.
East North Central:	Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, Wisconsin.
East South Central:	Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, Tennessee.
West North Central:	Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota.
West South Central:	Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas.
Mountain:	Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming.
Pacific:	Alaska, California, Oregon, Washington.

Definitions

Beef, boneless: Includes all boxed boneless beef, such as ground beef, roasts, steaks, loins, strips, rounds, trimmings, etc. Excludes variety meats (edible offal), such as tongues, livers, hearts, kidneys, and other organs removed from slaughtered beef.

Beef cuts: Includes all boxed primal beef cuts, bone-in.

Orange juice concentrate: Adjusted to 42.0 degrees Brix equivalent (9.896 pounds per gallon).

Pork, boneless hams: Includes full ham, bone removed and individual muscles separated.

Pork, boneless loins: Includes pork tenderloins.

Pork, ribs: Includes spareribs and backribs.

Pork, trimmings: Includes 42% regular trimmings, 72% special trimmings, boneless picnic meat, jowls, neckbone trimmings, blade, cheek, head, and shank meat, etc. Packaged bacon, sausage, and processed items, such as hot dogs and luncheon meats, are not included.

Pork, other: Includes ears, tails, feet, neckbones and snouts.

Pork, variety meats: Includes tongues, kidneys, livers, stomachs, hearts, chitterlings, salivary glands, and other organs removed from slaughtered hogs.

Pork, unclassified: Includes product unable to be classified elsewhere in this report.

Public refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained for storing food for others at specified rates per unit.

Private and semiprivate refrigerated storages: Refrigerated facilities maintained by an operator to facilitate his principal function as a producer, processor, or manufacturer of food products. The space is used to store the owner's products, although some space may be used by others at specified rates per unit stored. Working space, chill rooms, and curing rooms in meat storages are not included in the storage statistics.

Publication Notes

Published February 28, 2022: The 2021 revisions to commodities were a result of updated facility information. Please refer to the *Cold Storage 2021 Summary*, published February 28, 2022 for all the 2021 cold storage commodity estimates. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2020: NASS has standardized Cold Storage regional data within commodities, in an effort to publish more data to NASS Quick Stats website, which will allow NASS to publish regional data in the near future.

Published December 22, 2012: Beginning with the February 22, 2013 release, estimates for shelled and in-shell peanuts are scheduled to be discontinued.

Published February 22, 2011: Beginning with the January 31, 2010 data, cherries, tart (juice) was published under two categories: cherries, tart (juice stock) and cherries, tart (juice concentrate). All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with May 31, 2010 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters, Legs, and Paws and Feet along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. There was also an increase in reported data for Drumsticks, Leg Quarters, Paws and Feet, and Other Chicken due to increased coverage and participation of facilities in the survey. Updated historic data prior to May 31, 2010 for these facilities were unavailable. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published February 22, 2010: A change in classification of reported data beginning with January 31, 2009 in the Other Chicken category resulted in an increase of Leg Quarters along with a corresponding decrease in Other Chicken. The updated 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. The Total Chicken category was unaffected by this change in reporting. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published October 22, 2009: Beginning with the February 22, 2010 *Cold Storage report*, Other Turkey was separated into the following five categories: breast meat, legs, mechanically deboned meat, other, and unclassified. The 2009 data for these categories was published in the *Cold Storage 2009 Summary*, released on February 22, 2010. Data for the five categories prior to 2009 was not available. All updated data is also available on our Quick Stats website.

Published June 22, 2009: Beginning with April 30, 2009 revised estimates, an increase in strawberry inventory was the result of increased coverage of cold storage facilities as well as updated plant information. The April 2009 revisions of frozen strawberries covered the following categories: Total, IQF and Poly, Pails and Tubs, Barrels and Drums, and Juice Stock. Updated historic reported strawberry data prior to April 2009 was unavailable. Year to year relationships for strawberry and the total fruit categories were impacted by this change.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Questionnaires are mailed about the 24th of each month to all operators on the list of approximately 750 public and private cold storage warehouses. In addition, data are obtained from special surveys and other sources. All survey data represent stocks as of the end of the month.

Data are collected from warehouses artificially cooled to a temperature of 50 degrees Fahrenheit or lower, and whose food products are normally stored for 30 days or more. All food items in these facilities are reported regardless of the number of days stored at the time of the report. Also included are specialized storage facilities meeting the 30 day requirement, such as fruit houses, dairy manufacturing plants, frozen fruit, fruit juice, vegetable processors, and poultry and meat packing plants. Excluded are stocks in space maintained by wholesalers, jobbers, distributors, chain stores, locker plants containing individual lockers, meat packer branch houses, and frozen food processors whose entire inventories are turned over more than once a month.

All commodities reported on the cold storage report are regardless of ownership or origin. NASS does not differentiate between commodities owned by manufacturer, producer, wholesaler, retailer, government owned, or domestically produced vs. imported.

Estimating Procedures: Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain regional and National totals. Estimates for non-reporting firms are obtained by multiplying the previous month's figure by a percent change from the previous month. The percent change is calculated for each item from totals of the current and previous month summed from firms that reported both months.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary in February of the following year.

Reliability: Reports are received from approximately 450 firms each month which represent about 65 percent of the total capacity. Firms that are not on the list or firms who have never reported are not represented in the data. Plants storing butter or cheese are required under Federal law as defined in Public Laws 106-532 and 107-171 to complete the monthly *Cold Storage* report. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch	(202) 692-0069
Vacant, Head, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section	
Holly Brenize – Poultry Slaughter	(202) 720-0585
Fatema Haque – Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised	(202) 720-3244
Derron Martin – Catfish, Trout, Mink, Census of Aquaculture, Egg Products	(202) 690-3237
Seth Riggins – Honey, Honey Bee Colonies	(202) 690-4870
Shulonda Shaw – Cold Storage, Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses	(202) 720-3240
Autumn Stone – Layers, Eggs	(202) 690-3676
Takiyah Walker – Chicken Hatchery, Broiler Hatchery	(202) 720-6147

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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Spring 2025

USDA Data Users' Meeting

April 29

12 p.m. ET on Zoom



USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting

Virtual Meeting

April 29, 2025

Starting at 12:00 pm ET

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) will hold a virtual meeting for users of U.S. domestic and international agriculture data. NASS is organizing the 2025 Spring Data Users' Meeting in cooperation with five other USDA agencies – Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board – and the Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division. Representatives will provide agency updates, answer questions, and listen to concerns from data users.

For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Meeting, see the meeting page on the NASS website (https://www.nass.usda.gov/go/data_users).