

### Mailbox Milk Price Report

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### **United States Department of Agriculture**

**Agricultural Marketing Service** 

**Dairy Programs** 

**Market Information Branch** 

MMPR-0225

May 27, 2025

### February 2025 Highlights

In February 2025, mailbox milk prices for selected reporting areas in Federal milk orders averaged \$23.32 per cwt, down \$0.19 from the January 2025 average and up \$3.69 per cwt from the February 2024 average. The component tests of producer milk in February 2025 were: butterfat, 4.40%; protein, 3.40%; and other solids, 5.79%.

Mailbox Milk Prices, February 2025

	Mailbox Milk Price <sup>2</sup>					
Reporting Area <sup>1</sup>	Feb 2024	Jan 2025	Feb 2025			
	(dollars per hundredweight)					
New England States *	21.75	24.37	24.17			
New York	21.36	24.34	24.28			
Eastern Pennsylvania *	20.95	23.98	23.63			
Appalachian States *	21.36	24.31	24.24			
Southeast States *	22.10	25.38	25.19			
Southern Missouri *	19.87	24.29	23.67			
Florida	23.11	25.86	26.12			
Western Pennsylvania *	20.40	23.56	24.49			
Ohio	20.42	24.52	26.17			
Indiana	20.60	23.88	23.10			
Michigan	19.16	23.04	24.42			
Wisconsin	18.73	23.70	23.43			
Minnesota	18.85	24.04	23.48			
Iowa	18.52	22.97	22.59			
Illinois	19.82	24.00	23.74			
Corn Belt States *	18.89	22.49	21.97			
Western Texas *	19.15	22.78	22.05			
New Mexico	18.28	21.21	20.36			
Northwest States *	19.28	21.76	21.53			
California	19.17	23.52	23.02			
All Federal Order Areas *	19.63	23.51	23.32			

<sup>\*</sup> See footnotes on Page 3.

# Mailbox Milk Prices for Selected Reporting Areas in Federal Milk Orders, by Month, January – June 2025

Within, Sanuary – Sunc 2025									
Reporting Area <sup>1</sup>	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun			
	(dollars per hundredweight)								
New England States *	24.37	24.17							
New York	24.34	24.28							
Eastern Pennsylvania *	23.98	23.63							
Appalachian States *	24.31	24.24							
Southeast States *	25.38	25.19							
Southern Missouri *	24.29	23.67							
Florida	25.86	26.12							
Western Pennsylvania *	23.56	24.49							
Ohio	24.52	26.17							
Indiana	23.88	23.10							
Michigan	23.04	24.42							
Wisconsin	23.70	23.43							
Minnesota	24.04	23.48							
Iowa	22.97	22.59							
Illinois	24.00	23.74							
Corn Belt States *	22.49	21.97							
Western Texas *	22.78	22.05							
New Mexico	21.21	20.36							
Northwest States *	21.76	21.53							
California	23.52	23.02							
All Federal Order Areas *	23.51	23.32							

<sup>\*</sup> See footnotes on Page 3.

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## Mailbox Milk Prices for Selected Reporting Areas in Federal Milk Orders, by Month, July - December 2025

Reporting Area <sup>1</sup>	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg <sup>3</sup>		
		(dollars per hundredweight)							
New England States *							24.27		
New York							24.31		
Eastern Pennsylvania *							23.81		
Appalachian States *							24.28		
Southeast States *							25.29		
Southern Missouri *							24.00		
Florida							25.99		
Western Pennsylvania *							24.02		
Ohio							25.32		
Indiana							23.49		
Michigan							23.71		
Wisconsin							23.57		
Minnesota							23.76		
Iowa							22.79		
Illinois							23.87		
Corn Belt States *							22.25		
Western Texas *							22.43		
New Mexico							20.80		
Northwest States *							21.65		
California							23.27		
All Federal Order Areas *							23.42		

¹ Areas for which prices are reported for at least 75% of the milk marketed under Federal milk orders. ² Net pay prices received by dairy farmers for milk (see the Methodology section). ³ Weighted average of the monthly figures. \* New England States include Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont; Eastern Pennsylvania includes all counties to the east of those listed in Western Pennsylvania; Appalachian States include Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; Southeast States include Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, and Mississippi; Southern Missouri includes the counties Vernon, Cedar, Polk, Dallas, Laclede, Texas, Dent, Crawford, Washington, St. Francois, and Perry, and all those to the south of these; Western Pennsylvania includes the counties of Warren, Elk, Clearfield, Indiana, Westmoreland, and Fayette, and all those counties to the west of these; Corn Belt States include Kansas, Nebraska, and the Missouri counties to the north of those listed in Southern Missouri; Western Texas includes all counties to the west of Fanin, Hunt, Van Zandt, Henderson, Houston, Cherokee, Nacogdoches, and Shelby; Northwest States include Oregon and Washington; All Federal Order Areas is the weighted average of prices for all reporting areas.

### Methodology: Mailbox Milk Price Report

**Definition:** The Mailbox Price is defined as the net price received by producers for milk, including all payments received for milk sold, and deducting costs associated with marketing the milk.

**Data:** Included in all payments for milk sold are: over-order premiums; quality, component, breed, and volume premiums; payouts from state-run over-order pricing pools; payments from super pool organizations or marketing agencies in common; payouts from programs offering seasonal production bonuses; and, monthly distributions of cooperative earnings. Annual distributions of cooperative profits/earnings or equity repayments are not included.

Included in costs associated with marketing milk are: hauling charges; cooperative dues, assessments, equity deductions/capital retains, and re-blends; the Federal milk order deduction for marketing services; Federally-mandated assessments such as the National Promotion Program and budget deficit reduction; and advertising/promotion assessments above the national program level. Other deductions, such as loan, insurance or feed mill assignments are not included.

For all markets, the mailbox price is reported at the handlers' average butterfat test (i.e., no adjustment to 3.5 percent).

**Reliability:** The AMS audit staff periodically perform on-site audits on each reporting agency's payroll records to ensure accurate reporting of mailbox price information. For enforcement purposes, the information used in this report is subject to audit for up to three years after the month reported.

**Report Aggregation:** The Market Administrators collect the information and calculate prices relative to their reporting areas, then submit to MIB. MIB then combines the data and publishes a weighted average.

May 27, 2025

#### **Information Contacts**

Listed below are the specialists in the Agricultural Marketing Service, Dairy Program, Market Information Branch to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to <a href="mailto:dpp@usda.gov">dpp@usda.gov</a>.

Lorie Cashman

**Economic Division Director** 

(202) 313-2702

### **Dairy Product Mandatory Reporting Program**

Hripsime Tamrazyan Joshua McNeff

Dairy Products Marketing Specialist, Coordinator Dairy Products Marketing Specialist

(202) 260-8953 (202) 937-4934

Bradley Vierra

**Dairy Products Marketing Specialist** 

(817) 313-2131

#### **Federal Milk Order Information Program**

Joshua McNeff Hripsime Tamrazyan

Dairy Products Marketing Specialist, Coordinator Dairy Products Marketing Specialist

(202) 937-4934 (202) 260-8953

For the most current release, visit AMS Dairy Program's <u>Dairy Product Mandatory Reporting Program's page</u> or <u>Milk Marketing Order Statistics page</u>.

To receive e-mail notification for Dairy Product Mandatory Reporting Program (DPMRP) reports, please subscribe at this webpage (<a href="https://content.govdelivery.com/accounts/USDAAMS/bulletins/3da2b33">https://content.govdelivery.com/accounts/USDAAMS/bulletins/3da2b33</a>).

To receive e-mail notification for Dairy Product Mandatory Reporting Program (DPMRP) or Federal Milk Marketing Order Statistics (FMMOS) reports, visit My Market News (<a href="https://mymarketnews.ams.usda.gov/">https://mymarketnews.ams.usda.gov/</a>).

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