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FARM PRODUCTION, DISPOSITION
AND GROSS INCOME

TURKEYS

1960 - 1961

ALBERT R. MANN
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TURKEYS ON FARMS, JANUARY 1
1961 - 1962

BY STATES

APRIL 1962

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TURKEYS

Farm Production, Disposition, and Gross Income 1960-61

Turkeys raised in 1961 totaled 108.1 million birds--28 percent more than the previous record crop of 84.7 million birds in 1960. The number raised was above a year earlier in all regions. Increases were 33 percent in the South Central, 32 percent in the East North Central, 30 percent in the West North Central, 25 percent in the South Atlantic, 24 percent in the West, and 8 percent in the North Atlantic States.

Minnesota was the leading State in number raised with 18.6 million, followed by California with 17.8 million. Iowa raised 9.8 million, Wisconsin 6.2 million, Missouri 5.7 million, Virginia 5.4 million, Texas 4.8 million, Indiana 4.1 million, Utah 3.8 million, and Ohio 3.6 million. The West North Central States, the region of largest production in the United States, raised 36 percent of the Nation's turkeys in 1961, the West 24 percent, the East North Central about 16 percent, the South Atlantic about 11 percent, the South Central 10 percent, and the North Atlantic 3 percent.

Breeds Raised: Turkey growers raised 95.4 million heavy breed turkeys in 1961, compared with 74.4 million a year earlier--an increase of 28 percent. Heavy white breed turkeys raised in 1961 were 34 percent of all heavies, compared with 30 percent in 1960. Light breed turkeys accounted for 12 percent of the total raised.

Turkey Sales: Turkeys sold in 1961 (including home consumption) totaled 108.3 million head. Growers indicated that they sold as fryer-roasters 74 percent of their light breed production, 32 percent of the heavy whites, and 1 percent of the other heavies.

Prices and Gross Income: The average price received for turkeys sold in 1961 was 18.9 cents, compared with 25.4 cents a year earlier. Prices received by farmers during the heavy fall marketing season were down 8 cents a pound from 1960, the lowest since 1940. Gross income from sales of 1,885.5 million pounds live weight of turkeys in 1961 totaled \$356.5 million -- 4 percent less than in 1960.

Death Loss: Loss of poults in 1961 was 9.6 percent of those started, compared with 8.8 percent in 1960. Loss of breeding stock as a percent of breeders on hand January 1, 1961 was 5.3 percent, compared with 5.1 percent a year earlier.

January 1 Breeder Hens Holdings: Holdings of heavy breed turkey hens on January 1, 1962, were 3.5 million--a decrease of 10 percent from the previous year. Light breed hens totaled 341,000--down 25 percent from January 1, 1961. The number of other turkeys (market birds and breeder toms) on hand January 1, 1962, at 2.5 million, was 4 percent above a year earlier.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, and gross income, by States, 1960

State and division	Raised 1/			Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/	
	Heavy breeds	Light breeds	Total			Increase	Decrease
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Maine	77	3	80	0	80		2
N.H.	108	0	108	1	107	---	---
Vt.	28	0	28	0	28		1
Mass.	355	7	362	1	361	5	
R.I.	24	0	24	0	24	---	---
Conn.	230	5	235	1	234		6
N.Y.	714	8	722	2	720	3	
N.J.	151	15	166	0	166	5	
Pa.	1,376	229	1,605	2	1,603		6
N.A.	3,063	267	3,330	7	3,323		2
Ohio	2,199	949	3,148	10	3,138	49	
Ind.	2,821	271	3,092	2	3,090	27	
Ill.	975	62	1,037	3	1,034	2	
Mich.	1,108	150	1,258	4	1,254	23	
Wis.	4,058	21	4,079	4	4,075	44	
E.N.C.	11,161	1,453	12,614	23	12,591	145	
Minn.	13,044	1,497	14,541	24	14,517	230	
Iowa	6,765	910	7,675	11	7,664	69	
Mo.	3,777	508	4,285	6	4,279	70	
N.Dak.	823	4	827	2	825	8	
S.Dak.	747	108	855	1	854	---	---
Nebr.	1,097	18	1,115	2	1,113	12	
Kans.	810	55	865	2	863	39	
W.N.C.	27,063	3,100	30,163	48	30,115	428	
Del.	119	161	280	0	280	3	
Md.	159	11	170	1	169	2	
Va.	1,536	3,118	4,654	10	4,644	37	
W.Va.	343	580	923	2	921	2	
N.C.	1,779	21	1,800	4	1,796	95	
S.C.	614	14	628	2	626	2	
Ga.	372	58	430	1	429	4	
Fla.	44	162	206	1	205		6
S.A.	4,966	4,125	9,091	21	9,070	139	
Ky.	350	8	358	3	355	27	
Tenn.	126	3	129	1	128	4	
Ala.	279	21	300	2	298	49	
Miss.	140	4	144	1	143		4
Ark.	1,970	162	2,132	2	2,130	27	
La.	55	3	58	2	56		1
Okla.	1,159	106	1,265	4	1,261	37	
Texas	3,670	270	3,940	11	3,929	24	
S.C.	7,749	577	8,326	26	8,300	163	
Mont.	8	0	8	0	8	---	---
Idaho	214	38	252	0	252		1
Wyo.	9	4	13	0	13	---	---
Colo.	1,460	19	1,479	1	1,478	19	
N.Mex.	68	5	73	0	73	3	
Ariz.	97	0	97	1	96		2
Utah	2,706	95	2,801	3	2,798	14	
Nev.	1	0	1	0	1	---	---
Wash.	518	7	525	2	523		4
Oreg.	1,248	167	1,415	9	1,406	7	
Calif.	14,044	492	14,536	45	14,491	228	
West.	20,373	827	21,200	61	21,139	264	
U.S.	74,375	10,349	84,724	186	84,538	1,137	

See footnotes on opposite page.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, and gross income, by States, 1960 (Continued)

State and division	Sold 5/ Thousands	Produced 3/ 1,000 pounds	Sold 1,000 pounds	Price per pound Cents	Gross income 1,000 dollars
Ala.	82	1,440	1,476	30.9	456
Ala.	107	1,980	1,980	30.6	606
Ala.	29	532	551	31.1	171
Ala.	356	6,607	6,515	33.4	2,176
Ala.	24	468	468	34.3	161
Ala.	240	4,423	4,536	33.7	1,529
Ala.	717	13,968	13,910	31.2	4,340
Ala.	161	3,238	3,140	31.3	983
Ala.	1,609	30,136	30,249	30.8	9,317
Ala.	3,325	62,792	62,825	31.4	19,739
Ala.	3,089	52,090	51,277	25.6	13,127
Ala.	3,063	58,407	57,891	24.6	14,241
Ala.	1,032	20,474	20,434	25.7	5,252
Ala.	1,231	23,705	23,266	24.4	5,677
Ala.	4,031	61,532	60,868	25.1	15,278
Ala.	12,446	216,208	213,736	25.1	53,575
Ala.	14,287	227,917	224,306	25.3	56,749
Ala.	7,595	137,952	136,710	24.4	33,357
Ala.	4,209	81,322	79,971	24.3	19,433
Ala.	817	16,005	15,850	23.8	3,772
Ala.	854	12,298	12,298	26.5	3,259
Ala.	1,101	22,482	22,240	24.5	5,449
Ala.	824	16,224	15,491	23.3	3,609
Ala.	29,687	514,200	506,866	24.8	125,628
Ala.	277	4,004	3,961	27.8	1,101
Ala.	167	3,025	2,989	27.5	822
Ala.	4,607	49,691	49,295	25.8	12,718
Ala.	919	11,881	11,855	25.9	3,070
Ala.	1,701	33,992	32,149	26.0	8,359
Ala.	624	12,332	12,293	26.7	3,282
Ala.	425	8,323	8,245	26.6	2,193
Ala.	211	2,337	2,405	30.7	738
Ala.	8,931	125,585	123,192	26.2	32,283
Ala.	328	6,994	6,462	24.5	1,583
Ala.	124	2,470	2,393	24.9	596
Ala.	249	6,050	5,055	25.4	1,284
Ala.	147	2,788	2,866	26.8	768
Ala.	2,103	41,748	41,219	25.2	10,387
Ala.	57	1,064	1,083	27.6	299
Ala.	1,224	24,211	23,501	24.1	5,664
Ala.	3,905	74,258	73,804	23.9	17,639
Ala.	8,137	159,583	156,383	24.4	38,220
Ala.	8	152	152	25.0	38
Ala.	253	4,360	4,377	25.3	1,107
Ala.	13	224	224	25.8	58
Ala.	1,459	29,560	29,180	26.3	7,674
Ala.	70	1,321	1,267	25.9	328
Ala.	98	1,862	1,901	25.0	475
Ala.	2,784	56,799	56,515	24.3	13,733
Ala.	1	20	20	25.9	5
Ala.	527	10,879	10,962	25.1	2,751
Ala.	1,399	26,714	26,581	25.2	6,698
Ala.	14,263	281,125	276,702	25.5	70,559
Ala.	20,875	413,016	407,881	25.4	103,426
Ala.	83,401	1,491,384	1,470,883	25.4	372,871

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

3/ Production is the number (or pounds) available for utilization during the year, i.e., sales and home consumption plus or minus the change in inventory. Production also equals the number (or pounds) raised minus death loss of birds on hand January 1.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

5/ Includes consumption in households of producers which is less than 1 percent of production for the United States.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, and gross income, by States, 1961

State and division	Raised 1/			Lost 2/	Produced 3/	Change in inventory 4/	
	Heavy	Light	Total			Increase	Decrease
	breeds	breeds					
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
Maine	58	0	58	0	58		2
N.H.	89	0	89	1	88	5	
Vt.	38	0	38	0	38		1
Mass.	500	7	507	1	506		9
R.I.	25	0	25	0	25		1
Conn.	251	27	278	1	277	3	
N.Y.	699	74	773	1	772	2	
N.J.	166	14	180	0	180	10	
Pa.	1,441	212	1,653	2	1,651	2	
N.A.	3,267	334	3,601	6	3,595	9	
Ohio	2,545	1,089	3,634	13	3,621		22
Ind.	3,724	357	4,081	3	4,078		9
Ill.	1,163	183	1,346	3	1,343	2	
Mich.	1,267	147	1,414	5	1,409		15
Wis.	6,177	43	6,220	8	6,212	11	
E.N.C.	14,876	1,819	16,695	32	16,663		33
Minn.	16,678	1,939	18,617	41	18,576		130
Iowa	8,880	956	9,836	13	9,823		42
Mo.	4,764	935	5,699	9	5,690		28
N.Dak.	1,225	7	1,232	3	1,229	9	
S.Dak.	752	311	1,063	1	1,062		2
Nebr.	1,420	57	1,477	2	1,475		8
Kans.	1,125	59	1,184	4	1,180		5
W.M.C.	34,844	4,264	39,108	73	39,035		206
Del.	132	114	246	0	246	---	---
Md.	165	14	179	1	178	1	
Va.	1,749	3,603	5,352	16	5,336		35
W.Va.	340	607	947	2	945		1
N.C.	2,754	16	2,770	5	2,765		35
S.C.	882	24	906	2	904		4
Ga.	556	114	670	1	669	14	
Fla.	70	180	250	2	248		1
S.A.	6,648	4,672	11,320	29	11,291		61
Ky.	761	3	764	3	761		6
Tenn.	138	1	139	1	138		3
Ala.	311	19	330	2	328		48
Miss.	146	4	150	1	149		9
Ark.	2,831	351	3,182	4	3,178		19
La.	58	5	63	1	62		2
Okla.	1,557	100	1,657	3	1,654		36
Texas	4,650	150	4,800	16	4,784		125
S.C.	10,452	633	11,085	31	11,054		248
Mont.	15	1	16	0	16	---	---
Idaho	245	15	260	1	259	6	
Wyo.	8	3	11	0	11		1
Colo.	1,973	24	1,997	1	1,996	4	
N.Mex.	34	4	38	0	38		6
Ariz.	107	0	107	0	107		4
Utah	3,669	168	3,837	3	3,834		57
Nev.	1	0	1	0	1	---	---
Wash.	478	10	488	1	487		3
Oreg.	1,589	213	1,802	13	1,789		45
Calif.	17,194	571	17,765	62	17,703	227	
West.	25,313	1,009	26,322	81	26,241	121	
U.S.	95,400	12,731	108,131	252	107,879		418

See footnotes on opposite page.

Turkeys: Farm production, disposition, and gross income, by States, 1961 (Continued)

State and division	Sold 5/ Thousands	Produced 3/ 1,000 pounds	Sold 1,000 pounds	Price per pound Cents	Gross income 1,000 dollars
Maine	60	1,096	1,134	26.8	304
N.H.	83	1,637	1,544	25.3	391
Vt.	39	706	725	26.8	194
Mass.	515	9,412	9,579	28.7	2,749
R.I.	26	505	525	29.5	155
Conn.	274	5,263	5,206	30.1	1,567
N.Y.	770	14,900	14,861	28.1	4,176
N.J.	170	3,510	3,315	27.9	925
Pa.	1,649	30,214	30,177	26.9	8,118
N.A.	3,586	67,243	67,066	27.7	18,579
Ohio	3,643	60,832	61,202	19.0	11,628
Ind.	4,087	76,667	76,836	18.3	14,061
Ill.	1,341	25,785	25,747	19.1	4,918
Mich.	1,424	27,193	27,483	18.8	5,167
Wis.	6,201	88,831	88,674	18.6	16,493
E.N.C.	16,696	279,308	279,942	18.7	52,267
Minn.	18,706	286,070	288,072	17.6	50,701
Iowa	9,865	173,867	174,610	16.8	29,334
Mo.	5,718	103,558	104,068	15.8	16,443
N.Dak.	1,220	23,228	23,058	17.8	4,104
S.Dak.	1,064	15,505	15,534	18.1	2,812
Nebr.	1,483	28,910	29,067	16.8	4,883
Kans.	1,185	21,358	21,448	17.5	3,753
W.N.C.	39,241	652,496	655,857	17.1	112,030
Del.	246	3,911	3,911	20.9	817
Md.	177	3,275	3,257	19.7	642
Va.	5,371	58,162	58,544	18.7	10,948
W.Va.	946	11,624	11,636	19.5	2,269
N.C.	2,800	51,982	52,640	22.7	11,949
S.C.	908	17,357	17,434	21.6	3,766
Ge.	655	12,310	12,052	23.0	2,772
Fla.	249	3,199	3,212	25.7	825
S.A.	11,352	161,820	162,686	20.9	33,988
Ky.	767	14,383	14,496	18.7	2,711
Tenn.	141	2,622	2,679	21.2	568
Ala.	376	6,265	7,182	21.9	1,573
Miss.	158	2,861	3,034	20.9	634
Ark.	3,197	57,839	58,185	18.8	10,939
La.	64	1,172	1,210	24.0	290
Okl.	1,690	32,915	33,631	18.1	6,087
Texas	4,909	90,896	93,271	19.6	18,281
S.C.	11,302	208,953	213,688	19.2	41,083
Mont.	16	302	302	22.0	66
Idaho	253	4,481	4,377	20.8	910
Wyo.	12	189	206	21.8	45
Colo.	1,992	39,121	39,043	22.7	8,863
N.Mex.	44	695	805	19.4	156
Ariz.	111	2,129	2,209	22.2	490
Utah	3,891	76,680	77,820	18.2	14,163
Nev.	1	20	20	18.0	4
Wash.	490	9,643	9,702	18.4	1,785
Oreg.	1,834	33,633	34,479	19.2	6,620
Calif.	17,476	341,668	337,287	19.4	65,434
West.	26,120	508,561	506,250	19.5	98,536
U.S.	108,297	1,878,381	1,885,489	18.9	356,483

1/ Does not include young turkeys lost.

2/ Loss during the year of turkeys on hand January 1. Less than 500 is shown as 0.

3/ Production is the number (or pounds) available for utilization during the year, i.e., sales and home consumption plus or minus the change in inventory.

Production also equals the number (or pounds) raised minus death loss of birds on hand January 1.

4/ Change in inventory numbers during the year.

5/ Includes consumption in households of producers which is less than 1 percent of production for the U.S.

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, and value, by States, 1961-62

State and division	All turkeys		Value per head		Total value	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	Thousands	Thousands	Dollars	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Maine	3	1	6.30	4.60	19	5
N.H.	23	28	6.30	4.90	145	137
Vt.	5	4	6.30	4.90	32	20
Mass.	62	53	6.20	4.80	384	254
R.I.	3	2	6.30	4.90	19	10
Conn.	30	33	6.30	4.90	189	162
N.Y.	42	44	5.60	5.00	235	220
N.J.	18	28	6.00	4.70	108	132
Pa.	138	140	6.00	4.50	828	630
N.A.	324	333	6.05	4.71	1,959	1,570
Ohio	260	238	4.85	3.60	1,261	857
Ind.	76	67	4.40	3.20	334	214
Ill.	68	70	4.90	3.90	333	273
Mich.	105	90	5.00	4.00	525	360
Wis.	264	275	5.10	3.85	1,346	1,059
E.N.C.	773	740	4.91	3.73	3,799	2,763
Minn.	805	675	4.50	3.30	3,622	2,228
Iowa	378	336	4.75	3.55	1,796	1,193
Mo.	270	242	4.50	3.35	1,215	811
N.Dak.	48	57	4.35	3.55	209	202
S.Dak.	29	27	4.20	3.20	122	86
Nebr.	64	56	4.80	3.55	307	199
Kans.	92	87	4.60	3.60	423	313
W.N.C.	1,686	1,480	4.56	3.40	7,694	5,032
Del.	8	8	5.50	4.80	44	38
Md.	16	17	5.70	4.80	91	82
Va.	235	200	4.30	3.40	1,010	680
W.Va.	54	53	4.70	3.90	254	207
N.C.	211	176	4.50	3.75	950	660
S.C.	70	66	4.90	4.15	343	274
Ga.	47	61	4.60	4.15	216	253
Fla.	28	27	4.80	4.30	134	116
S.A.	669	608	4.55	3.80	3,042	2,310
Ky.	87	81	4.40	3.70	383	300
Tenn.	27	24	3.95	3.70	107	89
Ala.	80	32	4.30	3.60	344	115
Miss.	43	34	4.25	3.90	183	133
Ark.	130	111	4.00	4.00	520	444
La.	19	17	4.60	4.25	87	72
Okla.	124	88	4.50	3.45	558	304
Texas	415	290	4.25	3.55	1,764	1,030
S.C.	925	677	4.27	3.67	3,946	2,487
Mont. & Idaho 1/ ..	13	19	5.08	4.11	66	78
Wyo.	5	4	5.10	4.45	26	18
Colo.	49	53	5.00	4.15	245	220
N.Mex.	12	6	4.80	4.00	58	24
Ariz.	13	9	5.00	4.50	65	40
Utah	132	75	5.20	4.60	686	345
Nev.	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wash.	52	49	5.40	4.30	281	211
Oreg.	274	229	5.90	4.00	1,617	916
Calif.	1,843	2,070	5.30	3.90	9,768	8,073
West.	2,393	2,514	5.35	3.95	12,812	9,925
U.S.	6,770	6,352	4.91	3.79	33,252	24,087

1/ Combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Average live weight per bird sold, by States, 1960-61

State and division	1960				1961			
	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All	Hens	Toms	Fryers	All
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Maine	14.4	21.7	9.0	18.0	15.0	23.0	9.0	18.9
N.H.	14.5	23.5	8.0	18.5	14.5	23.0	8.5	18.6
Vt.	14.5	23.5	9.0	19.0	14.5	23.0	9.0	18.6
Mass.	14.4	22.4	9.0	18.3	15.4	23.4	9.0	18.6
R.I.	15.0	24.0	---	19.5	16.0	24.0	---	20.2
Conn.	14.9	23.3	9.0	18.9	15.0	23.3	9.0	19.0
N.Y.	15.0	24.9	9.0	19.4	15.5	24.1	9.5	19.3
N.J.	15.2	24.4	8.0	19.5	15.7	24.0	8.5	19.5
Pa.	15.0	23.6	8.7	18.8	14.5	23.7	9.3	18.3
N.A.	14.9	23.7	8.8	18.9	15.0	23.7	9.3	18.7
Ohio	14.7	24.3	8.4	16.6	15.1	24.2	8.7	16.8
Ind.	15.4	24.3	8.0	18.9	15.4	24.4	9.0	18.8
Ill.	15.3	25.6	8.0	19.8	15.5	24.6	8.4	19.2
Mich.	14.9	25.2	8.6	18.9	15.3	25.1	8.5	19.3
Wis.	14.0	24.5	9.6	15.1	14.5	24.0	9.4	14.3
E.N.C.	14.8	24.6	9.1	17.2	15.1	24.3	9.2	16.8
Minn.	13.9	24.3	9.1	15.7	14.0	23.9	8.9	15.4
Iowa	14.0	25.4	8.7	18.0	13.9	24.2	8.2	17.7
Mo.	15.4	25.3	8.5	19.0	14.7	24.5	8.5	18.2
N.Dak.	14.5	24.5	9.9	19.4	14.0	24.0	8.5	18.9
S.Dak.	13.4	22.7	9.0	14.4	13.6	22.7	8.6	14.6
Nebr.	15.2	25.9	8.4	20.2	14.9	25.3	8.4	19.6
Kans.	14.9	24.3	8.4	18.8	15.4	24.8	8.5	18.1
W.N.C.	14.3	24.8	9.0	17.1	14.1	24.2	8.7	16.7
Del.	13.4	20.1	8.5	14.3	14.4	21.4	8.9	15.9
Md.	14.9	22.3	8.5	17.9	15.3	22.7	8.5	18.4
Va.	14.3	21.3	8.4	10.7	13.8	20.1	8.2	10.9
N.Va.	12.9	19.9	8.3	12.9	13.7	20.7	9.0	12.3
N.C.	14.5	23.9	8.8	18.9	14.5	24.0	9.5	18.8
S.C.	14.5	25.4	8.5	19.7	14.9	23.9	9.5	19.2
Ge.	14.7	25.8	8.8	19.4	14.7	25.0	8.5	18.4
Fla.	11.3	17.5	7.2	11.4	12.4	19.3	8.3	12.9
S.A.	14.2	22.9	8.4	13.8	14.3	22.7	8.4	14.3
Ky.	15.0	25.0	8.6	19.7	14.5	23.5	9.0	18.9
Tenn.	15.0	23.9	8.4	19.3	14.5	23.4	8.5	19.0
Ala.	15.2	25.8	8.0	20.3	14.8	24.0	8.5	19.1
Miss.	14.4	24.7	8.6	19.5	14.9	23.7	8.5	19.2
Ark.	15.3	25.2	8.1	19.6	15.3	24.1	8.2	18.2
La.	14.8	22.9	8.5	19.0	15.2	22.9	8.0	18.9
Okla.	14.6	24.3	8.6	19.2	15.2	24.9	9.0	19.9
Texas	14.9	24.7	8.2	18.9	14.9	24.4	8.0	19.0
S.C.	15.0	24.8	8.2	19.2	15.0	24.3	8.2	18.9
Mont.	14.0	24.0	---	19.0	14.0	22.7	---	18.9
Idaho	13.8	23.1	8.0	17.3	13.5	21.9	8.0	17.3
Wyo.	13.2	20.6	---	17.2	13.6	20.2	---	17.2
Colo.	15.0	25.4	8.5	20.0	15.0	24.4	9.0	19.6
N.Mex.	13.3	22.8	8.0	18.1	13.6	23.1	---	18.3
Ariz.	15.0	25.0	8.8	19.4	15.0	25.5	9.0	19.9
Utah	14.7	26.4	8.2	20.3	14.9	25.8	8.9	20.0
Nev.	14.0	26.0	---	20.0	14.0	26.0	---	20.0
Wash.	15.5	26.5	8.5	20.8	15.0	25.5	9.0	19.8
Oreg.	14.7	25.4	7.8	19.0	14.7	24.3	8.0	18.8
Calif.	14.5	25.4	7.5	19.4	14.3	25.4	8.2	19.3
West.	14.6	25.5	7.7	19.5	14.4	25.3	8.3	19.4
U. S.	14.5	24.8	8.7	17.6	14.5	24.4	8.7	17.4

Turkeys: Number on farms January 1, by States, 1961-62 ^{1/}

State and division:	1 9 6 1						1 9 6 2					
	All turkeys			Breeder hens			All turkeys			Breeder hens		
	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total	Heavy	Light	Total
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Maine	3	0	3	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
N.H.	23	0	23	16	0	16	28	0	28	15	0	15
Vt.	5	0	5	2	0	2	4	0	4	2	0	2
Mass.	62	0	62	25	0	25	53	0	53	23	0	23
R.I.	3	0	3	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
Conn.	29	1	30	18	1	19	33	0	33	14	1	15
N.Y.	42	0	42	30	0	30	44	0	44	28	0	28
N.J.	16	2	18	10	0	10	26	2	28	11	0	11
Pa.	122	16	138	38	4	42	125	15	140	41	4	45
N.A.	305	19	324	141	5	146	316	17	333	134	5	139
Ohio	189	71	260	116	58	174	186	52	238	116	41	157
Ind.	69	7	76	36	4	40	61	6	67	36	4	40
Ill.	63	5	68	33	2	35	66	4	70	33	2	35
Mich.	97	8	105	85	7	92	80	10	90	71	9	80
Wis.	258	6	264	136	2	138	269	6	275	146	2	148
E.N.C....	676	97	773	406	73	479	662	78	740	406	58	460
Minn.	705	100	805	535	85	620	600	75	675	475	65	540
Iowa	329	49	378	210	30	240	298	38	336	191	28	219
Mo.	240	30	270	172	24	196	210	32	242	132	26	158
N.Dak....	47	1	48	43	0	43	56	1	57	44	0	44
S.Dak....	27	2	29	18	1	19	12	15	27	6	0	6
Nebr....	63	1	64	39	1	40	55	1	56	33	1	34
Kans.	90	2	92	62	2	64	84	3	87	60	2	62
W.N.C....	1,501	185	1,686	1,079	143	1,222	1,315	165	1,480	941	122	1,063
Del.	7	1	8	2	0	2	7	1	8	2	0	2
Md.	15	1	16	9	0	9	16	1	17	10	0	10
Va.	103	132	235	90	112	202	104	96	200	89	80	169
W.Va.	12	42	54	7	21	28	11	42	53	8	21	29
N.C.	211	0	211	122	0	122	176	0	176	104	0	104
S.C.	68	2	70	43	1	44	64	2	66	38	1	39
Ga.	37	10	47	21	3	24	47	14	61	20	2	22
Fla.	15	13	28	9	11	20	13	14	27	8	11	19
S.A.	468	201	669	303	148	451	438	170	608	279	115	394
Ky.	87	0	87	63	0	63	81	0	81	59	0	59
Tenn.	27	0	27	14	0	14	24	0	24	14	0	14
Ala.	74	6	80	22	3	25	29	3	32	21	2	23
Miss.	41	2	43	19	2	21	33	1	34	18	1	19
Ark.	118	12	130	70	5	75	101	10	111	62	4	66
La.	19	0	19	14	0	14	17	0	17	12	0	12
Okla.	114	10	124	56	5	61	84	4	88	54	3	57
Texas	373	42	415	255	29	284	284	6	290	209	4	213
S.C.	853	72	925	513	44	557	653	24	677	449	14	463
Mont. & Idaho ^{2/}	12	1	13	9	1	10	18	1	19	15	1	16
Wyo.	3	2	5	2	0	2	3	1	4	2	0	2
Colo.	47	2	49	14	1	15	51	2	53	20	1	21
N.Mex.	12	0	12	8	0	8	6	0	6	4	0	4
Ariz.	13	0	13	7	0	7	9	0	9	5	0	5
Utah	125	7	132	54	3	57	73	2	75	26	2	28
Nev.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wash.	52	0	52	24	0	24	49	0	49	23	0	23
Oreg.	240	34	274	208	23	231	207	22	229	175	17	192
Calif.	1,830	13	1,843	1,121	12	1,133	2,062	8	2,070	1,012	6	1,018
West....	2,334	59	2,393	1,447	40	1,487	2,478	36	2,514	1,282	27	1,309
U.S.....	6,137	633	6,770	3,889	453	4,342	5,862	490	6,352	3,487	341	3,828

^{1/}Does not include turkey fryers.

^{2/}Combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Death Loss of Turkeys

Geographic divisions	: Young turkeys lost as a		: Breeding stock lost as	
	: percent of total numbers		: a percent of breeders	
	: bought and home hatched		: on hand January 1	
	1960	1961	1960	1961
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
North Atlantic	7	6	5	4
East North Central ...	10	10	6	6
West North Central ...	10	10	5	5
South Atlantic	9	9	6	6
South Central	8	8	5	5
Western	8	10	5	5
United States	8.8	9.6	5.1	5.3