

Cattle on Feed

Washington, D.C.

Released July 19, 2002, by the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS), Agricultural Statistics Board, U.S. Department of Agriculture. For information on "Cattle on Feed" call Steve Anderson at (202) 720-3040, office hours 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET.

U.S. Cattle on Feed Down 5 Percent

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 10.49 million head on July 1, 2002. The inventory was 5 percent below July 1, 2001 but 1 percent above July 1, 2000. The inventory included 6.46 million steers and steer calves, down 1 percent from the previous year. This group accounted for 62 percent of the total inventory. Heifers and heifer calves accounted for 3.97 million head, down 11 percent from 2001.

Placements in feedlots during June totaled 1.64 million, 16 percent below 2001 and 1 percent below 2000. Net placements were 1.59 million. During June, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 341,000, 600-699 pounds were 356,000, 700-799 pounds were 513,000, and 800 pounds and greater were 434,000.

Marketings of fed cattle during June totaled 2.08 million, 2 percent below 2001 and 5 percent below 2000.

Other disappearance totaled 51,000 during June, 34 percent below 2001 and 11 percent below 2000.

Cattle on Feed in Historic 7 States Down 4 Percent

Cattle on feed July 1, 2002, in the historic 7 States for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 9.06 million, down 4 percent from the previous year but 1 percent above July 1, 2000. The inventory included 5.54 million steers and steer calves, up slightly from the previous year. This group accounted for 61 percent of the total inventory. Heifers and heifer calves accounted for 3.47 million head, down 11 percent from 2001.

Placements in feedlots during June totaled 1.42 million, 16 percent below 2001 but 1 percent above 2000.

Marketings during June totaled 1.77 million, 3 percent below 2001 and 4 percent below 2000.

Other disappearance during June was 42,000 head, 30 percent below 2001 but up 14 percent from 2000.

U.S. All Cattle on Feed Down 5 Percent

Cattle on feed July 1, 2002, from all feedlots in the United States, totaled 12.4 million, down 5 percent from the 13.0 million on July 1, 2001 but 1 percent above July 1, 2000. Cattle on feed in feedlots with 1,000 or more head accounted for 85 percent of the total cattle on feed on July 1, 2002.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, United States, July 1, 2000-2002

T.		Number		2002 as % of		
Item	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent	
On Feed Jun 1 ¹	10,967	11,245	*10,970	100	98	
Placed on Feed During Jun	1,664	1,965	1,644	99	84	
Fed Cattle Marketed During Jun	2,175	2,122	2,076	95	98	
Other Disappearance During Jun ²	57	77	51	89	66	
On Feed Jul 1 ¹	10,399	11,011	10,487	101	95	

^{*} Revised.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, United States, June 1, 2000-2002

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	Number		2002 as % of	
2000	2001	2002	2000	2001
1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent
10,944	11,170	10,951	100	98
2,305	2,372	*2,267	98	96
2,167	2,196	*2,171	100	99
115	101	*77	67	76
10,967	11,245	*10,970	100	98
	2000 1,000 Head 10,944 2,305 2,167 115	2000 2001 1,000 Head 1,000 Head 10,944 11,170 2,305 2,372 2,167 2,196 115 101	Number 2000 2001 2002 1,000 Head 1,000 Head 1,000 Head 10,944 11,170 10,951 2,305 2,372 *2,267 2,167 2,196 *2,171 115 101 *77	Number 2002 a 2000 2001 2002 2000 1,000 Head 1,000 Head 1,000 Head Percent 10,944 11,170 10,951 100 2,305 2,372 *2,267 98 2,167 2,196 *2,171 100 115 101 *77 67

^{*} Revised.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed by Class, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, United States, July 1, 2000-2002

Item		Number		2002 as % of		
nem	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent	
Class on Feed Jul 1						
Steers and Steer Calves	6,220	6,494	6,457	104	99	
Heifers and Heifer Calves	4,137	4,446	3,967	96	89	
Cows and Bulls	42	71	63	150	89	

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

² Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

² Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, 7 States, July 1, 2000-2002 ¹

Itam		Number		2002 as % of		
Item	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent	
On Feed Jun 1 ²	9,441	9,660	*9,449	100	98	
Placed on Feed During Jun	1,413	1,690	1,422	101	84	
Fed Cattle Marketed During Jun	1,848	1,824	1,773	96	97	
Other Disappearance During Jun ³	37	60	42	114	70	
On Feed Jul 1 ²	8,969	9,466	9,056	101	96	

^{*} Revised.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, Placements, Marketings, and Other Disappearance, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, 7 States, June 1, 2000-2002 ¹

Itam		Number	2002 as % of		
Item	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent
On Feed May 1 ²	9,391	9,563	9,389	100	98
Placed on Feed During May	1,998	2,060	*1,990	100	97
Fed Cattle Marketed During May	1,863	1,875	*1,864	100	99
Other Disappearance During May ³	85	88	*66	78	75
On Feed Jun 1 ²	9,441	9,660	*9,449	100	98

^{*} Revised.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed by Class, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, 7 States, July 1, 2000-2002 $^{\rm 1}$

T4		Number		2002 as % of		
Item	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent	
Class on Feed Jul 1						
Steers and Steer Calves	5,326	5,521	5,541	104	100	
Heifers and Heifer Calves	3,612	3,894	3,474	96	89	
Cows and Bulls	31	51	41	132	80	

¹ The 7 States include AZ, CA, CO, IA, KS, NE, and TX.

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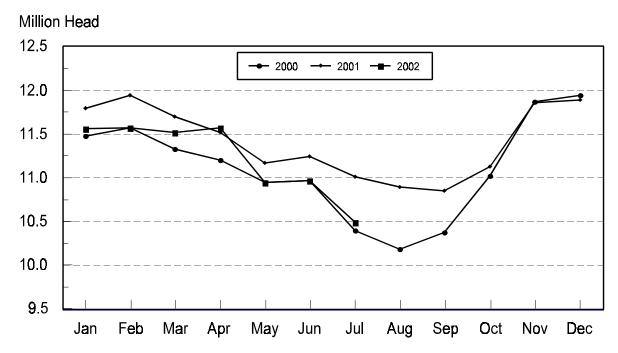
³ Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month, State, and United States 2001-2002 ¹

				Jul 1, 2002	
State	Jul 1, 2001	Jun 1, 2002	Number	as % of 2001	as % of Jun
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent
AZ	291	299	291	100	97
CA	470	485	485	103	100
CO	1,110	1,090	1,030	93	94
ID	320	310	300	94	97
IA	345	375	350	101	93
KS	2,350	*2,270	2,160	92	95
NE	1,900	2,060	1,890	99	92
NM	98	96	101	103	105
OK	390	340	325	83	96
SD	175	205	175	100	85
TX	3,000	2,870	2,850	95	99
WA	227	200	180	79	90
Oth Sts	335	370	350	104	95
US	11,011	*10,970	10,487	95	96

^{*} Revised.

United States Cattle on Feed 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots



¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

Cattle on Feed: Number Placed on Feed, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month, State, and United States 2001-2002

	Desire	Desire		During Jun 2002	
State	During Jun 2001	During May 2002	Number	as % of 2001	as % of May
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent
AZ	32	32	24	75	75
CA	77	72	67	87	93
CO	160	*210	155	97	74
ID	69	64	49	71	77
IA	36	46	36	100	78
KS	445	*520	380	85	73
NE	320	350	295	92	84
NM	30	18	23	77	128
OK	78	75	53	68	71
SD	21	26	18	86	69
TX	620	760	465	75	61
WA	42	41	28	67	68
Oth Sts	35	53	51	146	96
US	1,965	*2,267	1,644	84	73

^{*} Revised.

Cattle on Feed: Number Placed on Feed by Weight Group, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month, State, and United States, 2001-2002

	reducts, by Would, State, and United States, 2001-2002									
					Durin	g June				
State	Unde	r 600	600-699		700-799		800 Plus		Total	
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head
CO	22	23	27	43	66	48	45	41	160	155
KS	80	50	110	85	170	155	85	90	445	380
NE	47	33	65	49	80	85	128	128	320	295
TX	145	120	175	130	210	145	90	70	620	465
Oth Sts	125	115	65	49	105	80	125	105	420	349
US	419	341	442	356	631	513	473	434	1,965	1,644
		-			Durin	g May	-	-		
	Unde	r 600	600	-699	700-	-799	800	Plus	To	otal
	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head
CO	24	14	45	*41	69	*73	52	*82	190	*210
KS	80	50	120	*100	210	*200	120	*170	530	*520
NE	60	26	64	47	130	112	121	165	375	350
TX	205	150	205	205	270	265	130	140	810	760
Oth Sts	130	110	75	52	120	110	142	155	467	427
US	499	350	509	*445	799	*760	565	*712	2,372	*2,267

^{*} Revised.

Cattle on Feed: Number Marketed, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month, State, and United States 2001-2002

	Desire	Desire		During Jun 2002	
State	During Jun 2001	During May 2002	Number	as % of 2001	as % of May
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent
AZ	33	36	31	94	86
CA	51	63	62	122	98
CO	205	*190	210	102	111
ID	68	68	58	85	85
IA	55	55	60	109	109
KS	485	495	480	99	97
NE	500	445	460	92	103
NM	12	17	16	133	94
OK	60	73	67	112	92
SD	41	34	47	115	138
TX	495	580	470	95	81
WA	58	55	47	81	85
Oth Sts	59	60	68	115	113
US	2,122	*2,171	2,076	98	96

^{*} Revised.

Cattle on Feed: Other Disappearance, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Month, State, and United States 2001-2002 ¹

-		by 1/1011011, State, an	d Office States 2001	During Jun 2002	
State	During Jun 2001	During May 2002	Number	as % of 2001	as % of May
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent
AZ	13	1	1	8	100
CA	6	4	5	83	125
CO	5	10	5	100	50
ID	1	1	1	100	100
IA	1	1	1	100	100
KS	10	*25	10	100	40
NE	10	15	5	50	33
NM	1	2	2	200	100
OK	3	2	1	33	50
SD	5	2	1	20	50
TX	15	10	15	100	150
WA	1	1	1	100	100
Oth Sts	6	3	3	50	100
US	77	*77	51	66	66

^{*} Revised

¹ Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Cattle on Feed: Number on Feed by Class, 1,000+ Capacity Feedlots, by Quarter, State, and United States, 2001-2002

	Stee	s & Steer C	alves	Heifer	s & Heifer (Calves	Co	ows and Bul	ls
State	Jul 1, 2001	Apr 1, 2002	Jul 1, 2002	Jul 1, 2001	Apr 1, 2002	Jul 1, 2002	Jul 1, 2001	Apr 1, 2002	Jul 1, 2002
	1,000 Head								
AZ	286	*311	286	5	*3	5	0	0	0
CA	410	445	440	60	40	45	0	0	0
CO	615	645	560	490	470	465	5	5	5
ID	218	215	204	95	110	94	7	0	2
IA	225	260	230	119	134	119	1	1	1
KS	1,295	1,405	1,200	1,050	1,010	950	5	5	10
NE	1,025	1,340	1,090	840	940	780	35	20	20
NM	42	53	53	56	60	48	0	0	0
OK	220	215	195	170	142	122	0	3	8
SD	102	118	90	65	100	78	8	2	7
TX	1,665	1,775	1,735	1,330	1,120	1,110	5	5	5
WA	156	150	114	71	80	65	0	0	1
Oth Sts	235	300	260	95	93	86	5	2	4
US	6,494	*7,232	6,457	4,446	*4,302	3,967	71	43	63

^{*} Revised.

Cattle on Feed: Total Number on Feed, United States, July 1, 2000-2002 ¹

State	Jul 1, 2000	Jul 1, 2001	July 1, 2002		
			Number	as % of 2000	as % of 2001
	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	1,000 Head	Percent	Percent
US	12,300	13,000	12,400	101	95

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

Terms and Definitions of Cattle on Feed Estimates

Cattle on feed are animals being fed a ration of grain, silage, hay and/or protein supplement for slaughter market that are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better. It excludes cattle being "backgrounded only" for later sale as feeders or later placement in another feedlot.

Placements are cattle put into a feedlot, fed a ration which will produce a carcass that will grade select or better, and are intended for the slaughter market.

Marketings are cattle shipped out of feedlots to a slaughter market.

Other disappearance includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

Reliability of Cattle on Feed Estimates

Survey Procedures: During January and July all known feedlots in the U.S. with capacity of 1,000 or more head are surveyed to provide data for cattle on feed estimates. During the other months, all known feedlots from 17 States are surveyed. The 17 States account for 98 percent of the cattle on feed in feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head.

Estimating Procedures: These cattle on feed estimates were prepared by the Agricultural Statistics Board after reviewing recommendations and analysis submitted by each State office. Regional and State survey data were reviewed for reasonableness with each other and with estimates from the previous month when setting the current estimates.

Revision Policy: Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve month to month relationships. Estimates for the previous month are subject to revision in all States each month when current estimates are made. In February, all monthly estimates for the previous year, and the number of feedlots and annual marketings from two years ago are reviewed and subject to revisions. The reviews are primarily based on slaughter data, state check-off or brand data, and any other data that may have been received after the original estimate was made. Estimates will also be reviewed after data from the Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date and estimates become final.

Reliability: Since all 1000+ capacity cattle on feed operators in every State are not included in the monthly survey, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplications, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly. They are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and through a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

The next "Cattle on Feed" report will be released at 3 p.m. ET on August 16, 2002.

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