



United States
Department of
Agriculture

National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service



ISSN: 1949-0372

Crop Values 2023 Summary

February 2024

USDA



Contents

States Included in the United States Marketing Year Average Price Estimates	6
Field and Miscellaneous Crops Price – United States: 2021-2023	8
Field and Miscellaneous Crops Value of Production – United States: 2021-2023	9
Fruit and Nut Crops Price – United States: 2021-2023.....	10
Fruit and Nut Crops Value of Utilized Production – United States: 2021-2023.....	11
Vegetable Crops Price and Value of Utilized Production – United States: 2021-2023	12
Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2021	13
Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2022	14
Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2023	15
Corn for Grain Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	16
Sorghum for Grain Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	17
Oat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	18
Barley Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	19
All Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023.....	20
Winter Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023.....	21
Other Spring Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	22
Durum Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	22
Rice Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	23
Rye Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023.....	24
Proso Millet Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	24
Soybeans for Beans Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	25
Peanut Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	26
Flaxseed Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	26
Sunflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2021-2023.....	27

Canola Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	28
Safflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	28
Other Oilseeds Price per Cwt and Value of Production – United States: 2021-2023	28
Cottonseed Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	29
Cotton Price per Pound and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2021-2023	30
All Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	31
Alfalfa Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	32
All Other Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	33
All Forage Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	34
Alfalfa and All Other Hay Forage Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023.....	35
Dry Edible Bean Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	36
Chickpea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023.....	37
Dry Edible Pea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	38
Lentil Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	38
All Potatoes Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	39
Tobacco Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	39
Tobacco Price per Pound and Value by Class and Type – States and United States: 2021-2023.....	40
Sugarbeet Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021 and 2022.....	41
Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed Price per Ton and Value of Production by Use – States and United States: 2021 and 2022	41
Maple Syrup Price per Gallon and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021 and 2022	42
Mint Oil Price per Pound and Value of Production by Crop – States and United States: 2021-2023	42
Hops Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023	43
Statistical Methodology.....	44
Final 2023 MYA Price Publication Schedule	45
Crop Marketing Year Definitions for Specified Field Crops	45

States Included in the United States Marketing Year Average Price Estimates

[The States specified for each crop, which are in the monthly price estimates program, generally account for 90 percent or more of total United States marketings]

State	Corn for grain	Grain sorghum	Oats	Barley	Wheat	Rice	Soybeans	Peanuts	Flaxseed
Alabama								X	
Arizona					X				
Arkansas					X		X	X	
California				X	X	X			
Colorado	X			X	X				
Florida								X	
Georgia								X	
Idaho				X	X				
Illinois	X		X		X		X		
Indiana	X				X		X		
Iowa	X		X				X		
Kansas	X	X			X		X		
Kentucky	X						X		
Louisiana						X	X		
Michigan	X		X		X		X		
Minnesota	X		X	X	X		X		
Mississippi						X	X	X	
Missouri	X				X	X	X		
Montana			X	X	X				
Nebraska	X	X	X		X		X		
Nevada									
New Mexico								X	
New York			X						
North Carolina	X				X		X	X	
North Dakota	X		X	X	X		X		X
Ohio	X				X		X		
Oklahoma		X			X			X	
Oregon			X		X				
Pennsylvania	X		X						
South Carolina								X	
South Dakota	X		X		X		X		
Tennessee	X						X		
Texas	X	X	X		X	X		X	
Utah									
Virginia								X	
Washington				X	X				
Wisconsin	X		X				X		
Wyoming				X					

--continued

States Included in the United States Marketing Year Average Price Estimates (continued)

[The States specified for each crop, which are in the monthly price estimates program, generally account for 90 percent or more of total United States marketings]

State	Sunflower	Canola	Upland cotton	Hay	Dry beans	Chickpeas	Dry edible peas	Lentils
Alabama			X					
Arizona			X	X				
Arkansas			X					
California			X	X	X	X		
Colorado				X	X			
Florida								
Georgia			X					
Idaho				X	X	X	X	X
Illinois				X				
Indiana								
Iowa				X				
Kansas	X			X				
Kentucky				X				
Louisiana			X					
Michigan				X	X			
Minnesota	X	X		X	X			
Mississippi			X					
Missouri				X				
Montana		X		X		X	X	X
Nebraska				X	X		X	
Nevada				X				
New Mexico				X				
New York				X				
North Carolina			X					
North Dakota	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Ohio				X				
Oklahoma		X		X				
Oregon				X				
Pennsylvania				X				
South Carolina								
South Dakota	X			X			X	
Tennessee			X					
Texas			X	X				
Utah				X				
Virginia								
Washington				X		X	X	X
Wisconsin				X				
Wyoming				X				

Field and Miscellaneous Crops Price – United States: 2021-2023

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Price per unit ¹		
	2021	2022	2023 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Grains and hay			
Barley bushels	5.31	7.40	7.50
Corn for grain bushels	6.00	6.54	4.80
Hay, all tons	193.00	239.00	211.00
Alfalfa tons	216.00	273.00	232.00
All other tons	153.00	177.00	167.00
Oats bushels	4.55	4.57	3.70
Proso millet bushels	8.77	8.96	4.15
Rice cwt	16.10	19.80	18.40
Rye bushels	6.76	7.17	6.90
Sorghum for grain cwt	10.60	11.40	8.65
Wheat, all bushels	7.63	8.83	7.20
Winter bushels	6.99	8.58	6.95
Durum bushels	12.10	10.90	9.90
Other spring bushels	8.54	8.99	7.35
Oilseeds			
Canola cwt	32.90	29.80	25.00
Cottonseed tons	243.00	306.00	225.00
Flaxseed bushels	25.90	17.50	12.80
Mustard seed cwt	31.20	42.10	57.90
Peanuts ³ pounds	0.243	0.268	0.270
Rapeseed cwt	18.70	21.50	20.00
Safflower cwt	25.50	33.30	36.00
Soybeans for beans bushels	13.30	14.20	12.70
Sunflower cwt	32.90	27.80	19.80
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops			
Cotton, all ³ pounds	0.947	0.891	0.777
Upland ³ pounds	0.914	0.848	0.736
American Pima ³ pounds	2.460	1.770	1.930
Sugarbeets ⁴ tons	53.00	65.20	
Sugarcane ⁴ tons	46.90	52.10	
Tobacco pounds	2.139	2.265	2.313
Dry beans, peas, and lentils			
Chickpeas cwt	36.20	35.00	36.70
Dry edible beans cwt	41.30	40.50	40.90
Dry edible peas cwt	16.20	16.00	15.30
Lentils cwt	35.60	34.40	38.60
Potatoes and miscellaneous			
Hops pounds	5.72	6.10	5.40
Maple syrup ⁵ gallons	35.50	34.50	
Mushrooms pounds	1.40	1.45	1.55
Peppermint oil pounds	19.00	22.40	21.20
Potatoes cwt	10.20	12.90	12.80
Spearmint oil pounds	15.80	20.40	18.40

¹ United States average prices per unit computed by weighting State prices by estimated sales for all crops, except corn, canola, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, flaxseed, sunflower, Upland cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, dry edible peas, and lentils which are computed by weighting United States monthly prices by estimated monthly marketings.

² Preliminary.

³ Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023.

⁴ The preliminary 2023 price will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2024. Sugarcane price is for sugar only.

⁵ The 2023 price will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2024.

Field and Miscellaneous Crops Value of Production – United States: 2021-2023

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Grains and hay			
Barley	665,270	1,160,718	1,350,887
Corn for grain	90,264,369	89,452,876	73,886,983
Hay, all	19,648,794	21,522,996	21,313,448
Alfalfa	10,098,341	11,733,134	10,575,625
All other	9,550,453	9,789,862	10,737,823
Oats	185,982	273,209	225,045
Proso millet	134,845	82,078	81,311
Rice	3,273,164	3,210,556	4,248,445
Rye	66,288	89,340	71,629
Sorghum for grain	2,666,217	1,246,906	1,561,030
Wheat, all	12,208,186	14,213,326	12,741,229
Winter	8,859,877	9,306,187	8,529,302
Durum	472,467	668,878	576,636
Other spring	2,875,842	4,238,261	3,635,291
Oilseeds			
Canola	887,509	1,131,398	1,023,446
Cottonseed	1,301,600	1,355,870	870,599
Flaxseed	70,275	77,047	38,858
Mustard seed	13,080	40,979	86,448
Peanuts ²	1,561,993	1,501,234	1,613,765
Rapeseed	4,375	4,230	4,045
Safflower	33,526	53,708	47,001
Soybeans for beans	59,140,279	60,695,837	52,814,972
Sunflower	616,357	763,085	418,746
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops			
Cotton, all ²	7,963,012	6,185,950	4,635,173
Upland ²	7,570,881	5,787,262	4,351,253
American Pima ²	392,131	398,688	283,920
Sugarbeets ³	1,948,573	2,129,629	
Sugarcane ³	1,540,497	1,807,418	
Tobacco	976,465	991,694	1,000,102
Dry beans, peas, and lentils			
Chickpeas	102,308	128,134	172,166
Dry edible beans	922,951	1,053,714	999,563
Dry edible peas	161,465	231,557	275,639
Lentils	125,323	189,514	221,965
Potatoes and miscellaneous			
Hops	661,618	621,098	562,146
Maple syrup ⁴	157,276	206,610	
Mushrooms	1,063,849	1,018,281	1,035,479
Peppermint oil	76,142	76,021	59,482
Potatoes	4,204,117	5,166,427	5,647,194
Spearmint oil	27,968	33,688	28,281
Total field and miscellaneous crops ⁵	212,673,673	216,715,128	191,199,274

¹ Preliminary.

² Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023.

³ The preliminary 2023 value of production will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2024.

⁴ The 2023 value of production will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2024.

⁵ The 2023 total value of production includes an estimated value of production for sugarbeets, sugarcane, and maple syrup which is computed using 2022 prices.

Fruit and Nut Crops Price – United States: 2021-2023

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Price per unit ¹		
	2021	2022	2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Citrus ²			
Grapefruit boxes	21.65	17.27	21.08
Lemons boxes	29.87	22.17	22.04
Oranges boxes	15.65	19.00	16.38
Tangerines and mandarins boxes	28.63	38.64	33.37
Noncitrus			
Apples, commercial pounds	0.296	0.321	
Apricots tons	903.00	981.00	
Avocados tons	2,290.00	3,220.00	
Blueberries, Cultivated pounds	1.560	1.630	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine) pounds	0.766	0.716	
Cherries, sweet tons	2,350.00	3,140.00	
Cherries, tart pounds	0.499	0.221	
Coffee (Hawaii) ³ pounds	2.26	2.35	2.51
Cranberries barrels	39.00	38.10	
Dates tons	3,770.00	3,250.00	
Grapes tons	913.00	1,010.00	
Kiwifruit (California) tons	2,440.00	2,380.00	
Nectarines tons	1,160.00	1,290.00	
Olives (California) tons	838.00	892.00	
Papayas (Hawaii) pounds	0.686	0.636	
Peaches tons	940.00	1,070.00	
Pears tons	532.00	547.00	
Plums (California) tons	1,140.00	1,460.00	
Prunes (California) tons	703.00	760.00	
Raspberries, all pounds	2.99	2.75	
Strawberries cwt	129.00	114.00	
Nuts			
Almonds, shelled (California) ⁴ pounds	1.860	1.400	
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon) tons	2,160.00	1,300.00	
Macadamia, in-shell (Hawaii) pounds	1.230	0.880	
Pecans, in-shell pounds	2.160	1.800	1.690
Pistachios, in-shell (California) pounds	2.520	2.110	
Walnuts, in-shell (California) tons	1,450.00	600.00	

¹ United States average prices per unit computed by weighting State prices by estimated sales.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all citrus sales. Prices and values in column headed 2021 are 2020-2021 crop; 2022 are 2021-2022 crop; 2023 are 2022-2023 crop.

³ Preliminary for 2023.

⁴ Price is based on the edible portion of the crop only.

Fruit and Nut Crops Value of Utilized Production – United States: 2021-2023

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Value of utilized production		
	2021	2022	2023
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Citrus ¹			
Grapefruit	231,672	157,715	169,921
Lemons	661,623	586,304	614,928
Oranges	1,611,752	1,529,414	984,793
Tangerines and mandarins	849,994	705,134	806,875
Noncitrus			
Apples, commercial	2,895,751	3,107,472	
Apricots	35,865	28,311	
Avocados	342,944	502,673	
Blueberries, Cultivated	1,091,954	1,096,115	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine)	95,973	68,463	
Cherries, sweet	850,170	690,152	
Cherries, tart	85,015	52,887	
Coffee (Hawaii) ²	64,324	54,109	42,519
Cranberries	263,463	304,220	
Dates	251,517	208,857	
Grapes	5,509,775	5,996,102	
Kiwifruit (California)	84,692	85,418	
Nectarines	167,734	169,366	
Olives (California)	95,524	76,297	
Papayas (Hawaii)	9,845	6,252	
Peaches	633,872	674,625	
Pears	352,566	353,983	
Plums (California)	78,064	95,922	
Dried prunes (California)	173,041	158,574	
Raspberries, all	488,706	440,998	
Strawberries	3,583,960	3,259,100	
Nuts			
Almonds, shelled (California) ³	5,351,220	3,536,400	
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon)	167,832	100,750	
Macadamia, in-shell (Hawaii)	62,361	33,176	
Pecans, in-shell	574,150	520,177	459,719
Pistachios, in-shell (California)	2,910,600	1,861,020	
Walnuts, in-shell (California)	1,065,750	453,600	
Total fruit and nut crop	30,641,709	26,913,586	

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all citrus sales. Prices and values in column headed 2021 are 2020-2021 crop; 2022 are 2021-2022 crop; 2023 are 2022-2023 crop.

² Preliminary for 2023.

³ Value is based on the edible portion of the crop only.

Vegetable Crops Price and Value of Utilized Production – United States: 2021-2023

Crop	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Artichokes	69.00	60.00	83.00	54,648	45,570	64,242
Asparagus	116.00	124.00	121.00	68,362	68,442	72,095
Beans, snap	19.60	26.20	25.70	289,952	396,414	362,426
Broccoli	52.10	66.80	71.30	785,850	1,132,775	1,070,211
Cabbage	24.10	28.80	28.20	490,594	632,801	597,600
Cantaloupes	26.10	30.10	29.70	301,605	384,931	320,693
Carrots	34.40	40.40	62.10	976,637	1,294,955	1,823,237
Cauliflower	46.10	68.70	69.90	404,156	665,642	578,617
Celery	24.50	30.60	26.20	374,603	450,057	362,548
Corn, sweet	12.60	14.90	16.10	766,648	899,733	999,941
Cucumbers	19.50	22.50	20.40	270,469	298,928	289,627
Garlic	58.30	68.70	77.80	206,089	314,288	311,708
Honeydews	39.00	39.60	34.00	76,050	72,706	79,808
Lettuce, head	27.90	40.70	34.80	1,275,251	1,800,731	1,545,092
Lettuce, leaf	52.50	89.70	71.80	834,579	1,593,453	1,276,365
Lettuce, romaine	38.70	60.20	48.00	1,429,945	2,170,438	2,004,848
Onions	18.40	26.60	20.90	1,324,944	1,842,922	1,510,071
Pea, green	15.80	17.70	19.70	70,368	100,575	103,197
Peppers, bell	44.60	62.40	57.70	475,213	697,435	612,615
Peppers, chile	45.20	44.60	43.60	93,015	111,569	90,844
Pumpkins	14.20	16.60	14.90	234,135	286,091	235,499
Spinach	70.80	67.10	78.40	566,578	633,433	730,557
Squash	31.70	34.30	36.30	220,494	222,396	215,418
Sweet Potatoes	21.80	23.80	27.60	640,146	656,457	676,033
Tomatoes	6.63	8.10	10.20	1,515,164	1,813,433	2,758,360
Watermelons	17.70	23.10	21.40	620,076	820,549	787,331
Total	(X)	(X)	(X)	14,365,571	19,406,724	19,478,983

(X) Not applicable.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2021

State	Field and miscellaneous crops	Fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Total value of principal crops ¹
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,261,221	(NA)	(NA)	1,261,221
Alaska	11,293	(NA)	(NA)	11,293
Arizona	771,250	204,262	1,092,746	2,068,258
Arkansas	5,115,756	(NA)	(NA)	5,115,756
California	2,960,188	22,290,908	8,675,093	33,926,189
Colorado	2,902,359	23,583	25,229	2,951,171
Connecticut	14,955	(NA)	(NA)	14,955
Delaware	339,121	(NA)	(NA)	339,121
Florida	1,223,748	1,364,403	1,242,827	3,830,978
Georgia	2,727,845	346,426	463,922	3,538,193
Hawaii	(NA)	140,340	(NA)	140,340
Idaho	3,603,687	(NA)	136,171	3,739,858
Illinois	22,853,097	(NA)	46,406	22,899,503
Indiana	11,184,604	(NA)	62,910	11,247,514
Iowa	24,638,346	(NA)	(NA)	24,638,346
Kansas	11,952,479	(NA)	(NA)	11,952,479
Kentucky	4,207,778	(NA)	(NA)	4,207,778
Louisiana	2,590,595	(NA)	(NA)	2,590,595
Maine	282,341	95,973	(NA)	378,314
Maryland	996,648	(NA)	(NA)	996,648
Massachusetts	12,650	63,473	(NA)	76,123
Michigan	4,949,828	380,866	189,044	5,519,738
Minnesota	14,962,432	(NA)	101,781	15,064,213
Mississippi	2,899,123	(NA)	98,102	2,997,225
Missouri	8,732,524	(NA)	(NA)	8,732,524
Montana	2,157,120	(NA)	(NA)	2,157,120
Nebraska	17,127,735	(NA)	(NA)	17,127,735
Nevada	307,035	(NA)	(NA)	307,035
New Hampshire	17,691	(NA)	(NA)	17,691
New Jersey	173,427	169,473	80,987	423,887
New Mexico	276,315	188,880	173,209	638,404
New York	1,341,582	379,999	223,168	1,944,749
North Carolina	3,054,321	63,614	331,627	3,449,562
North Dakota	8,867,838	(NA)	(NA)	8,867,838
Ohio	8,287,163	(NA)	14,443	8,301,606
Oklahoma	2,316,511	17,298	(NA)	2,333,809
Oregon	1,319,904	580,934	261,800	2,162,638
Pennsylvania	2,095,515	160,789	31,352	2,287,656
Rhode Island	2,086	(NA)	(NA)	2,086
South Carolina	938,590	106,151	19,734	1,064,475
South Dakota	8,558,707	(NA)	(NA)	8,558,707
Tennessee	2,903,680	(NA)	(NA)	2,903,680
Texas	8,766,246	136,685	242,014	9,144,945
Utah	577,322	8,458	(NA)	585,780
Vermont	113,869	(NA)	(NA)	113,869
Virginia	1,281,403	46,769	14,816	1,342,988
Washington	2,882,547	3,263,821	656,122	6,802,490
West Virginia	143,905	(NA)	(NA)	143,905
Wisconsin	5,785,328	162,157	158,335	6,105,820
Wyoming	596,006	(NA)	(NA)	596,006
United States ²	212,673,673	30,641,709	14,365,571	257,680,953

(NA) Not available.

¹ Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

² United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2022

State	Field and miscellaneous crops	Fruits and nuts ¹	Vegetables	Total value of principal crops ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,338,590	(NA)	(NA)	1,338,590
Alaska	9,776	(NA)	(NA)	9,776
Arizona	1,177,230	198,106	1,459,312	2,834,648
Arkansas	5,483,823	(NA)	(NA)	5,483,823
California	3,020,345	19,034,950	12,086,431	34,141,726
Colorado	2,408,965	32,594	29,073	2,470,632
Connecticut	16,540	(NA)	(NA)	16,540
Delaware	314,553	(NA)	(NA)	314,553
Florida	1,395,315	1,267,603	1,418,712	4,081,630
Georgia	2,998,174	359,150	608,438	3,965,762
Hawaii	(NA)	94,187	(NA)	94,187
Idaho	4,945,469	(NA)	129,402	5,074,871
Illinois	24,806,082	(NA)	52,544	24,858,626
Indiana	11,591,527	(NA)	99,604	11,691,131
Iowa	25,308,442	(NA)	(NA)	25,308,442
Kansas	9,361,777	(NA)	(NA)	9,361,777
Kentucky	4,029,760	(NA)	(NA)	4,029,760
Louisiana	2,969,936	(NA)	(NA)	2,969,936
Maine	331,720	68,463	(NA)	400,183
Maryland	870,901	(NA)	(NA)	870,901
Massachusetts	16,630	81,898	(NA)	98,528
Michigan	4,880,578	582,875	221,543	5,684,996
Minnesota	16,924,264	(NA)	152,030	17,076,294
Mississippi	3,305,690	(NA)	96,194	3,401,884
Missouri	8,914,998	(NA)	(NA)	8,914,998
Montana	2,879,936	(NA)	(NA)	2,879,936
Nebraska	15,093,745	(NA)	(NA)	15,093,745
Nevada	459,892	(NA)	(NA)	459,892
New Hampshire	20,818	(NA)	(NA)	20,818
New Jersey	134,590	140,123	74,810	349,523
New Mexico	290,765	141,183	203,381	635,329
New York	1,278,051	345,814	244,004	1,867,869
North Carolina	3,233,230	79,893	378,740	3,691,863
North Dakota	11,064,283	(NA)	(NA)	11,064,283
Ohio	8,453,656	(NA)	16,348	8,470,004
Oklahoma	1,603,894	9,659	(NA)	1,613,553
Oregon	1,706,703	506,369	325,402	2,538,474
Pennsylvania	1,855,279	148,471	33,947	2,037,697
Rhode Island	2,620	(NA)	(NA)	2,620
South Carolina	988,687	105,008	28,501	1,122,196
South Dakota	8,782,862	(NA)	(NA)	8,782,862
Tennessee	2,899,876	(NA)	(NA)	2,899,876
Texas	4,965,952	80,078	260,245	5,306,275
Utah	799,101	5,474	(NA)	804,575
Vermont	165,374	(NA)	(NA)	165,374
Virginia	1,369,396	66,279	11,614	1,447,289
Washington	3,838,414	3,356,971	1,095,507	8,290,892
West Virginia	182,886	(NA)	(NA)	182,886
Wisconsin	5,928,036	187,769	191,267	6,307,072
Wyoming	698,775	(NA)	(NA)	698,775
United States ³	216,715,128	26,913,586	19,406,724	263,035,438

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

³ United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2023

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

State	Field and miscellaneous crops ¹	Fruits and nuts	Vegetables ¹	Total value of principal crops ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,139,971		(NA)	
Alaska	13,900		(NA)	
Arizona	836,506		(D)	
Arkansas	5,593,311		(NA)	
California	3,110,874		(D)	
Colorado	2,453,185		23,415	
Connecticut	16,525		(NA)	
Delaware	288,488		(NA)	
Florida	1,436,525		(D)	
Georgia	2,536,819		(D)	
Hawaii	(NA)		(NA)	
Idaho	4,576,460		110,138	
Illinois	19,675,604		57,316	
Indiana	9,789,944		76,764	
Iowa	19,998,258		(NA)	
Kansas	7,756,645		(NA)	
Kentucky	3,943,553		(NA)	
Louisiana	2,759,112		(NA)	
Maine	353,855		(NA)	
Maryland	805,862		(NA)	
Massachusetts	16,830		(NA)	
Michigan	4,136,735		208,671	
Minnesota	13,982,075		139,808	
Mississippi	3,071,119		80,740	
Missouri	7,666,853		(NA)	
Montana	3,233,736		(NA)	
Nebraska	13,469,608		(NA)	
Nevada	275,724		(NA)	
New Hampshire	19,366		(NA)	
New Jersey	153,625		(D)	
New Mexico	339,976		178,872	
New York	1,109,202		202,492	
North Carolina	2,996,126		430,151	
North Dakota	10,604,500		(NA)	
Ohio	7,320,016		16,107	
Oklahoma	2,027,952		(NA)	
Oregon	1,530,416		(D)	
Pennsylvania	1,637,161		28,752	
Rhode Island	2,450		(NA)	
South Carolina	907,691		17,047	
South Dakota	8,285,215		(NA)	
Tennessee	2,855,154		(NA)	
Texas	5,879,619		(D)	
Utah	603,634		(NA)	
Vermont	116,590		(NA)	
Virginia	1,264,321		15,477	
Washington	3,487,458		(D)	
West Virginia	179,217		(NA)	
Wisconsin	4,650,282		(D)	
Wyoming	687,820		(NA)	
United States ³	191,199,274		19,478,983	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

³ United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Corn for Grain Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	5.91	7.36	5.30	308,266	251,859	278,144
Arizona	7.65	8.55	7.00	24,924	84,645	54,796
Arkansas	5.95	6.78	5.20	908,684	815,193	789,828
California	7.30	7.70	6.15	68,620	27,258	43,788
Colorado	6.08	7.36	5.30	894,125	863,843	656,299
Delaware	6.55	6.68	4.90	201,268	177,154	159,289
Florida	6.02	7.42	5.40	69,928	68,145	52,898
Georgia	5.76	7.10	5.75	456,019	465,938	440,220
Idaho	6.05	7.37	6.75	146,108	167,152	157,579
Illinois	5.96	6.40	4.75	13,062,532	14,517,760	10,812,425
Indiana	6.07	6.48	4.70	6,237,836	6,316,056	5,066,271
Iowa	6.10	6.62	4.85	15,492,780	16,351,400	12,234,368
Kansas	6.02	7.04	4.90	4,518,612	3,594,624	3,002,965
Kentucky	5.79	6.72	4.90	1,578,586	1,394,266	1,374,450
Louisiana	5.29	6.66	5.55	546,960	492,507	660,450
Maryland	6.39	6.53	4.90	464,074	387,882	355,740
Michigan	5.86	6.16	4.30	2,029,084	2,007,667	1,488,144
Minnesota	5.91	6.27	4.75	8,148,885	9,157,649	7,188,175
Mississippi	5.59	6.87	5.35	708,253	640,456	745,630
Missouri	6.15	6.71	4.80	3,354,026	3,359,764	2,695,248
Montana	6.90	7.16	4.85	41,400	55,332	42,544
Nebraska	5.96	6.77	4.95	11,053,654	9,852,381	8,558,550
New Jersey	6.48	6.51	4.95	72,881	43,044	54,054
New Mexico	5.75	7.25	5.90	41,262	38,889	42,982
New York	6.50	6.62	4.95	624,163	531,123	472,230
North Carolina	6.30	7.34	5.75	849,524	716,751	760,725
North Dakota	5.86	6.16	4.45	2,233,539	2,122,120	2,418,130
Ohio	5.92	6.28	4.60	3,816,150	3,734,465	3,096,720
Oklahoma	6.14	7.55	5.65	271,695	184,220	286,229
Oregon	7.23	7.49	6.75	95,436	79,881	79,448
Pennsylvania	6.65	7.00	5.10	955,273	632,100	544,476
South Carolina	5.94	7.31	5.45	305,494	267,546	286,125
South Dakota	6.11	6.50	4.50	4,486,695	4,298,580	3,844,080
Tennessee	5.67	6.72	4.80	896,427	685,776	739,056
Texas	6.18	7.57	5.60	1,463,424	1,157,832	1,434,720
Utah	6.55	7.25	5.90	19,932	16,748	29,471
Virginia	6.40	7.00	5.30	353,280	379,925	312,038
Washington	6.31	7.05	6.75	133,015	124,080	121,500
West Virginia	6.10	6.90	5.20	28,987	34,776	24,128
Wisconsin	6.00	6.11	4.40	3,240,000	3,288,402	2,431,616
Wyoming	6.00	7.90	5.90	62,568	67,687	51,454
United States	6.00	6.54	4.80	90,264,369	89,452,876	73,886,983

¹ Preliminary.

Sorghum for Grain Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	11.10	12.40	6.45	91,997	52,774	53,169
Kansas	10.80	12.30	8.65	1,603,930	725,306	818,636
Nebraska	10.80	11.60	8.25	119,629	44,660	75,883
Oklahoma	9.99	12.00	8.70	114,797	38,707	80,144
South Dakota	11.20	11.30	8.85	84,296	75,303	124,891
Texas	10.20	11.00	9.60	651,568	310,156	408,307
United States	10.60	11.40	8.65	2,666,217	1,246,906	1,561,030

¹ Preliminary.

Oat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas	5.70	4.50	3.90	3,078	1,647	1,209
California	3.60	(D)	3.90	1,170	(D)	1,463
Georgia	5.50	6.95	4.80	7,700	5,317	4,392
Idaho	4.75	4.90	3.90	4,446	5,018	4,259
Illinois	4.93	4.71	4.70	6,138	3,909	7,191
Iowa	4.25	5.41	4.15	17,017	17,745	31,540
Kansas	4.46	5.01	3.70	4,460	5,135	7,326
Maine	5.40	4.30	3.60	8,003	9,030	4,687
Michigan	3.88	4.90	4.70	4,889	7,771	7,755
Minnesota	4.53	4.33	3.50	19,882	36,978	23,447
Missouri	4.70	4.50	4.75	4,230	1,404	2,907
Montana	3.98	(D)	3.60	2,229	(D)	2,930
Nebraska	6.38	5.38	3.40	9,289	4,939	4,325
New York	3.47	5.48	4.40	6,843	14,769	11,616
North Carolina	3.90	4.70	4.20	3,713	3,981	4,528
North Dakota	4.80	4.38	3.65	19,123	59,918	29,127
Ohio	4.55	5.40	3.65	6,097	5,670	4,161
Oklahoma	4.80	3.70	3.70	1,296	1,258	2,886
Oregon	4.34	(D)	4.20	1,614	(D)	3,982
Pennsylvania	5.18	4.71	4.30	12,121	16,951	12,328
South Dakota	5.38	4.26	3.45	20,186	25,560	17,616
Texas	4.87	6.22	5.00	7,670	10,947	18,900
Wisconsin	3.91	4.64	3.60	14,788	22,318	16,470
Other states ²	(X)	6.04	(X)	-	12,944	-
United States	4.55	4.57	3.70	185,982	273,209	225,045

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Barley Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alaska	5.50	5.60	5.70	1,403	1,176	1,300
Arizona	4.90	7.40	9.25	9,800	15,747	18,315
California	5.70	7.89	5.30	4,668	8,395	7,553
Colorado	4.94	5.66	7.60	25,772	25,130	50,776
Delaware	4.50	5.10	4.40	4,725	7,099	5,016
Idaho	5.38	7.61	8.00	239,410	456,143	483,840
Kansas	5.00	5.30	5.50	1,320	901	798
Maine	4.70	6.05	5.60	3,854	4,175	2,268
Maryland	4.50	5.10	4.40	7,695	6,691	5,491
Michigan	4.50	5.80	4.50	1,800	1,160	1,620
Minnesota	5.17	7.07	6.40	10,521	27,997	25,574
Montana	6.27	4.93	7.30	154,869	169,789	363,066
New York	4.60	5.90	4.95	1,159	1,440	1,609
North Carolina	4.35	5.30	4.40	1,979	4,023	3,344
North Dakota	5.38	7.41	6.60	117,983	351,605	267,102
Oregon	5.30	5.70	7.20	3,562	5,957	5,702
Pennsylvania	4.60	5.90	5.10	10,304	10,278	11,567
South Dakota	5.30	5.56	5.55	1,484	2,102	2,597
Utah	5.00	6.80	8.50	4,050	8,364	8,687
Virginia	4.05	5.40	4.20	2,126	3,251	2,092
Washington	6.71	6.45	7.80	18,359	31,424	34,726
Wisconsin	4.50	6.55	6.30	1,670	1,081	794
Wyoming	5.61	3.06	7.80	36,757	16,790	47,050
United States	5.31	7.40	7.50	665,270	1,160,718	1,350,887

¹ Preliminary.

All Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	7.05	8.90	6.45	64,367	76,896	70,144
Arizona	7.78	11.10	11.00	41,312	106,294	41,921
Arkansas	6.44	7.63	6.35	54,160	60,659	59,722
California	8.36	10.50	10.30	77,253	91,910	86,017
Colorado	6.84	8.33	7.00	475,790	297,798	522,340
Delaware	7.35	7.40	5.05	18,008	30,370	32,057
Georgia	6.55	8.30	5.75	40,348	48,140	26,881
Idaho	6.88	8.03	7.15	528,946	752,417	640,394
Illinois	6.43	8.46	6.30	309,862	374,270	427,518
Indiana	6.42	8.01	6.35	147,339	155,714	195,707
Kansas	6.74	8.71	7.50	2,453,360	2,126,982	1,509,375
Kentucky	6.40	8.16	6.70	194,880	244,800	271,216
Maryland	7.35	7.40	5.05	92,904	98,124	83,704
Michigan	6.24	7.71	6.45	283,046	265,571	299,796
Minnesota	8.92	9.15	7.40	496,666	675,362	578,088
Mississippi	6.17	8.45	6.50	25,482	32,955	32,110
Missouri	6.84	8.46	6.70	217,854	208,116	281,400
Montana	8.84	9.24	7.35	874,189	1,288,794	1,375,965
Nebraska	6.87	8.38	6.90	282,769	219,891	255,024
New Jersey	7.35	7.25	5.60	7,879	11,165	14,694
New Mexico	7.00	8.30	7.10	20,160	12,699	6,639
New York	7.85	7.90	7.10	75,556	56,880	69,012
North Carolina	7.16	8.39	6.65	138,331	201,360	186,200
North Dakota	9.35	8.83	7.45	1,829,326	2,654,054	2,262,870
Ohio	6.49	7.85	6.30	284,100	288,370	334,530
Oklahoma	6.64	8.92	7.35	763,932	611,912	504,210
Oregon	8.71	8.87	6.55	276,325	431,259	265,930
Pennsylvania	7.55	7.90	6.65	113,363	121,107	116,242
South Carolina	6.55	8.00	6.05	34,715	45,600	33,336
South Dakota	8.35	8.68	7.35	361,561	625,950	446,840
Tennessee	6.87	8.40	6.75	160,964	205,422	210,600
Texas	6.51	9.15	7.20	481,740	356,850	559,440
Utah	7.10	9.15	7.10	30,374	28,987	32,738
Virginia	7.07	8.55	6.40	56,843	87,210	67,392
Washington	8.67	8.13	6.30	756,838	1,171,388	715,379
Wisconsin	6.25	7.35	6.10	114,844	134,726	106,628
Wyoming	7.50	8.25	7.10	22,800	13,324	19,170
United States	7.63	8.83	7.20	12,208,186	14,213,326	12,741,229

¹ Preliminary.

Winter Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	7.05	8.90	6.45	64,367	76,896	70,144
Arkansas	6.44	7.63	6.35	54,160	60,659	59,722
California	7.77	10.00	10.20	57,343	51,100	65,280
Colorado	6.84	8.33	7.00	475,790	297,798	522,340
Delaware	7.35	7.40	5.05	18,008	30,370	32,057
Georgia	6.55	8.30	5.75	40,348	48,140	26,881
Idaho	6.79	7.97	7.10	308,538	509,283	398,097
Illinois	6.43	8.46	6.30	309,862	374,270	427,518
Indiana	6.42	8.01	6.35	147,339	155,714	195,707
Kansas	6.74	8.71	7.50	2,453,360	2,126,982	1,509,375
Kentucky	6.40	8.16	6.70	194,880	244,800	271,216
Maryland	7.35	7.40	5.05	92,904	98,124	83,704
Michigan	6.24	7.71	6.45	283,046	265,571	299,796
Mississippi	6.17	8.45	6.50	25,482	32,955	32,110
Missouri	6.84	8.46	6.70	217,854	208,116	281,400
Montana	7.66	8.86	6.75	410,806	526,284	578,340
Nebraska	6.87	8.38	6.90	282,769	219,891	255,024
New Jersey	7.35	7.25	5.60	7,879	11,165	14,694
New Mexico	7.00	8.30	7.10	20,160	12,699	6,639
New York	7.85	7.90	7.10	75,556	56,880	69,012
North Carolina	7.16	8.39	6.65	138,331	201,360	186,200
North Dakota	8.27	8.66	6.75	16,375	49,362	54,810
Ohio	6.49	7.85	6.30	284,100	288,370	334,530
Oklahoma	6.64	8.92	7.35	763,932	611,912	504,210
Oregon	8.71	8.87	6.55	276,325	431,259	265,930
Pennsylvania	7.55	7.90	6.65	113,363	121,107	116,242
South Carolina	6.55	8.00	6.05	34,715	45,600	33,336
South Dakota	7.89	8.67	7.55	212,872	329,113	248,395
Tennessee	6.87	8.40	6.75	160,964	205,422	210,600
Texas	6.51	9.15	7.20	481,740	356,850	559,440
Utah	7.10	9.15	7.10	30,374	28,987	32,738
Virginia	7.07	8.55	6.40	56,843	87,210	67,392
Washington	8.62	8.12	6.25	611,848	993,888	590,625
Wisconsin	6.25	7.35	6.10	114,844	134,726	106,628
Wyoming	7.50	8.25	7.10	22,800	13,324	19,170
United States	6.99	8.58	6.95	8,859,877	9,306,187	8,529,302

¹ Preliminary.

Other Spring Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	7.09	8.20	7.30	216,635	239,112	236,447
Minnesota	8.92	9.15	7.40	496,666	675,362	578,088
Montana	8.89	9.03	7.45	329,463	550,830	596,745
North Dakota	8.82	8.74	7.10	1,539,399	2,298,620	1,900,812
South Dakota	8.84	8.71	7.10	148,689	296,837	198,445
Washington	8.95	8.21	6.70	144,990	177,500	124,754
United States	8.54	8.99	7.35	2,875,842	4,238,261	3,635,291

¹ Preliminary.

Durum Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	7.78	11.10	11.00	41,312	106,294	41,921
California	9.05	10.60	10.70	19,910	40,810	20,737
Idaho	7.00	8.84	9.00	3,773	4,022	5,850
Montana	13.50	11.20	9.60	133,920	211,680	200,880
North Dakota	13.90	9.81	9.60	273,552	306,072	307,248
United States	12.10	10.90	9.90	472,467	668,878	576,636

¹ Preliminary.

Rice Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas	13.50	16.50	15.70	1,224,180	1,320,842	1,679,398
California	32.00	41.00	33.40	1,172,896	906,223	1,468,631
Louisiana	13.70	17.00	16.50	388,806	466,701	518,612
Mississippi	13.50	16.90	15.90	99,738	107,112	142,528
Missouri	13.60	16.60	15.40	212,146	199,051	246,169
Texas	14.20	17.40	17.60	175,398	210,627	193,107
United States	16.10	19.80	18.40	3,273,164	3,210,556	4,248,445

¹ Preliminary.

Rye Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Minnesota	5.95	6.10	5.85	2,880	8,882	5,663
North Dakota	5.95	6.90	6.25	6,854	19,044	16,144
Oklahoma	6.70	7.80	8.40	8,375	7,800	6,426
Pennsylvania	7.30	7.00	6.45	4,380	5,586	3,947
Wisconsin	6.85	6.90	6.60	5,617	8,004	4,059
Other States ²	6.94	7.58	7.32	38,182	40,024	35,390
United States	6.76	7.17	6.90	66,288	89,340	71,629

¹ Preliminary.

² Other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas.

Proso Millet Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	8.65	8.70	4.00	80,878	55,532	46,620
Nebraska	8.75	9.67	4.36	33,180	16,101	21,961
South Dakota	9.28	9.41	4.42	20,787	10,445	12,730
United States	8.77	8.96	4.15	134,845	82,078	81,311

¹ Preliminary.

Soybeans for Beans Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	13.50	14.20	13.20	189,405	206,681	195,822
Arkansas	12.90	14.20	13.10	2,012,400	2,318,576	2,086,830
Delaware	14.20	14.00	12.60	110,803	95,116	85,781
Georgia	13.90	14.70	13.00	86,319	95,227	86,645
Illinois	13.50	14.30	12.70	9,222,525	9,684,675	8,241,030
Indiana	13.30	14.40	12.80	4,500,720	4,827,240	4,278,784
Iowa	13.40	14.20	12.60	8,467,326	8,331,921	7,220,304
Kansas	12.90	14.30	12.60	2,476,800	1,856,140	1,320,228
Kentucky	13.10	14.40	12.90	1,349,824	1,424,736	1,291,290
Louisiana	12.40	13.50	13.30	683,488	767,745	521,360
Maryland	14.20	14.00	12.60	365,011	307,020	272,412
Michigan	14.00	14.70	13.00	1,527,960	1,547,616	1,213,940
Minnesota	13.40	14.10	12.50	4,773,884	5,209,950	4,368,000
Mississippi	12.40	13.90	13.40	1,453,032	1,718,874	1,598,352
Missouri	13.80	14.40	12.70	3,813,768	3,957,408	3,364,992
Nebraska	12.70	14.20	12.60	4,456,557	3,931,270	3,361,302
New Jersey	12.90	14.50	12.80	58,747	43,848	53,939
New York	12.30	14.40	12.80	208,608	210,600	221,952
North Carolina	13.20	14.40	12.90	860,640	931,392	809,540
North Dakota	12.60	13.70	12.30	2,287,656	2,718,765	2,689,764
Ohio	13.60	14.40	12.60	3,782,976	4,059,936	3,456,684
Oklahoma	11.90	14.00	12.80	146,430	90,440	136,448
Pennsylvania	13.80	14.50	12.80	435,183	367,865	336,896
South Carolina	14.60	15.30	13.90	213,598	223,610	208,709
South Dakota	13.10	14.10	12.40	2,824,360	2,716,506	2,766,192
Tennessee	12.80	13.80	12.70	972,800	1,073,088	1,016,889
Texas	11.70	13.10	12.50	44,460	22,270	26,563
Virginia	13.60	14.20	13.00	369,104	355,142	281,580
Wisconsin	12.70	13.80	12.40	1,445,895	1,602,180	1,302,744
United States	13.30	14.20	12.70	59,140,279	60,695,837	52,814,972

¹ Preliminary.

Peanut Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	0.245	0.277	0.249	149,377	153,513	119,647
Arkansas	0.241	0.252	0.253	42,175	41,933	49,892
Florida	0.232	0.273	0.272	135,748	156,855	137,262
Georgia	0.234	0.256	0.250	780,975	732,877	783,475
Mississippi	0.235	0.272	0.278	16,380	17,136	16,013
New Mexico	0.389	0.490	0.408	10,013	7,620	8,568
North Carolina	0.253	0.268	0.273	125,463	135,855	144,390
Oklahoma	0.284	0.317	0.318	18,957	20,047	18,603
South Carolina	0.241	0.256	0.269	66,805	72,243	80,619
Texas	0.312	0.393	0.462	179,581	128,582	216,216
Virginia	0.259	0.275	0.279	36,519	34,573	39,080
United States	0.243	0.268	0.270	1,561,993	1,501,234	1,613,765

¹ Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023.

Flaxseed Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Montana	23.30	19.90	14.00	12,699	17,512	11,172
North Dakota	25.90	17.50	12.80	57,576	59,535	27,686
United States	25.90	17.50	12.80	70,275	77,047	38,858

¹ Preliminary.

Sunflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2021-2023

Varietal types and State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Oil						
California	32.00	31.60	36.60	15,664	10,286	10,568
Colorado	31.20	26.00	18.50	11,026	5,720	4,174
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	34.30	24.80	16.20	9,621	10,044	5,735
North Dakota	32.40	27.10	17.60	231,822	332,111	169,893
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	32.50	25.70	15.90	293,760	319,598	145,238
United States	32.80	26.60	17.20	561,893	677,759	335,608
Non-oil						
California	32.00	33.00	34.30	288	231	189
Colorado	27.00	28.00	38.00	2,950	2,457	2,090
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	33.90	33.50	38.00	2,204	1,749	3,335
North Dakota	33.40	38.60	31.20	15,498	44,394	49,196
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	32.70	32.50	22.80	33,524	36,495	28,328
United States	33.10	36.90	28.20	54,464	85,326	83,138
All						
California	32.00	31.60	36.60	15,952	10,517	10,757
Colorado	30.20	26.60	22.30	13,976	8,177	6,264
Kansas	28.10	31.00	19.30	13,267	12,089	4,705
Minnesota	31.20	27.90	23.80	28,284	47,873	31,219
Nebraska	34.20	25.80	20.50	11,825	11,793	9,070
North Dakota	32.60	28.70	20.30	247,320	376,505	219,089
South Dakota	33.60	25.70	16.70	274,849	279,996	120,887
Texas	23.20	27.00	27.40	10,884	16,135	16,755
United States	32.90	27.80	19.80	616,357	763,085	418,746

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Canola Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Kansas	21.90	18.10	16.50	1,708	837	69
Minnesota	32.20	31.40	21.20	33,665	52,215	41,368
Montana	24.00	24.40	23.10	34,776	41,970	52,483
North Dakota	33.40	29.90	25.00	769,803	971,361	866,538
Oklahoma	19.40	14.70	14.00	3,007	823	168
Washington	32.40	29.50	23.50	44,550	64,192	62,820
United States	32.90	29.80	25.00	887,509	1,131,398	1,023,446

¹ Preliminary.

Safflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	26.20	33.40	36.00	21,183	36,072	16,254
Idaho	22.90	31.60	39.50	3,283	4,645	8,461
Montana	23.30	28.70	35.40	4,383	5,927	12,376
South Dakota	29.90	42.60	33.60	3,095	5,453	6,098
Utah	21.50	30.40	35.00	1,582	1,611	3,812
United States	25.50	33.30	36.00	33,526	53,708	47,001

¹ Preliminary.

Other Oilseeds Price per Cwt and Value of Production – United States: 2021-2023

Crop	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Rapeseed ²	18.70	21.50	20.00	4,375	4,230	4,045
Mustard seed ³	31.20	42.10	57.90	13,080	40,979	86,448

¹ Preliminary.

² Rapeseed program States include Delaware, Idaho, Kentucky, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

³ Mustard seed program States include Idaho, Montana, and North Dakota.

Cottonseed Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per ton			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	181.00	206.00	180.00	36,200	48,616	36,720
Arizona	373.00	396.00	306.00	42,149	47,916	30,294
Arkansas	253.00	198.00	231.00	98,670	96,822	102,795
California	437.00	518.00	381.00	55,936	79,254	36,195
Florida	187.00	215.00	153.00	6,358	10,320	5,049
Georgia	191.00	268.00	166.00	116,892	202,876	105,244
Kansas	209.00	412.00	252.00	11,913	20,600	13,356
Louisiana	243.00	264.00	275.00	16,524	28,776	18,150
Mississippi	252.00	293.00	264.00	69,552	109,582	73,656
Missouri	267.00	300.00	250.00	65,415	95,100	77,750
New Mexico	300.00	463.00	294.00	7,200	10,649	7,056
North Carolina	221.00	282.00	227.00	48,178	83,190	48,351
Oklahoma	216.00	387.00	218.00	44,280	35,991	20,492
South Carolina	209.00	251.00	210.00	24,871	35,391	23,520
Tennessee	248.00	344.00	241.00	45,384	71,552	47,477
Texas	250.00	383.00	242.00	600,750	360,020	211,750
Virginia	236.00	315.00	236.00	11,328	19,215	12,744
United States	243.00	306.00	225.00	1,301,600	1,355,870	870,599

¹ Based on monthly prices received from August 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023.

Cotton Price per Pound and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2021-2023

Type and State	Price per pound			Value of production ¹		
	2021	2022	2023 ²	2021	2022	2023 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Upland						
Alabama	0.927	0.920	0.683	307,022	367,853	234,406
Arizona	0.734	0.875	(D)	111,333	117,600	(D)
Arkansas	0.796	0.722	0.746	471,869	536,475	504,893
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	0.953	0.955	0.738	54,893	75,636	40,738
Georgia	0.956	0.957	0.804	1,014,125	1,217,304	868,320
Kansas	0.970	0.865	0.644	87,067	68,923	51,932
Louisiana	0.882	0.925	0.729	92,716	158,952	73,483
Mississippi	0.900	0.937	0.730	385,776	533,415	311,856
Missouri	0.840	0.776	0.765	328,205	327,037	337,824
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	0.942	0.915	0.789	349,520	441,396	276,466
Oklahoma	1.040	0.800	0.771	345,946	116,736	114,725
South Carolina	0.930	0.963	0.774	189,720	233,431	146,750
Tennessee	0.878	0.850	0.699	245,700	290,904	224,798
Texas	0.932	0.785	0.721	3,444,672	1,153,008	969,024
Virginia	0.921	0.936	0.791	75,596	95,247	74,038
Other States ³	0.858	0.823	0.728	66,721	53,345	122,000
United States	0.914	0.848	0.736	7,570,881	5,787,262	4,351,253
American Pima						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	2.460	1.770	1.930	392,131	398,688	283,920
United States	2.460	1.770	1.930	392,131	398,688	283,920
All						
United States	0.947	0.891	0.777	7,963,012	6,185,950	4,635,173

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Value based on 480-pound net weight bale.

² Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2023 - December 31, 2023.

³ Includes data withheld above.

All Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ²	2021	2022	2023 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	98.00	127.00	116.00	206,584	233,172	205,088
Alaska	430.00	430.00	450.00	9,890	8,600	12,600
Arizona	212.00	315.00	274.00	541,732	805,028	691,180
Arkansas	115.00	133.00	144.00	300,540	291,676	318,744
California	230.00	333.00	245.00	1,179,196	1,536,218	1,034,685
Colorado	224.00	245.00	259.00	1,008,930	674,924	804,424
Connecticut	168.00	180.00	178.00	14,955	16,540	16,525
Delaware	160.00	172.00	187.00	4,317	4,814	6,345
Florida	141.00	162.00	140.00	105,750	130,572	138,880
Georgia	120.00	139.00	121.00	199,680	206,276	191,301
Idaho	210.00	269.00	210.00	945,552	1,411,838	1,102,500
Illinois	165.00	163.00	164.00	252,040	225,468	187,440
Indiana	189.00	182.00	192.00	293,374	287,950	243,795
Iowa	161.00	169.00	171.00	661,223	607,376	512,046
Kansas	158.00	211.00	228.00	780,042	950,240	1,027,255
Kentucky	159.00	177.00	189.00	835,448	732,600	788,940
Louisiana	111.00	125.00	135.00	103,896	114,000	110,565
Maine	148.00	177.00	167.00	33,987	47,853	38,988
Maryland	157.00	174.00	171.00	66,964	71,184	88,515
Massachusetts	158.00	166.00	175.00	12,650	16,630	16,830
Michigan	177.00	165.00	181.00	394,404	323,603	326,599
Minnesota	177.00	160.00	161.00	419,770	509,077	378,786
Mississippi	105.00	126.00	137.00	140,910	146,160	150,974
Missouri	116.00	131.00	140.00	736,880	767,118	660,563
Montana	223.00	238.00	186.00	799,914	982,852	969,394
Nebraska	145.00	184.00	180.00	873,554	752,737	907,400
Nevada	228.00	312.00	196.00	307,035	459,892	275,724
New Hampshire	147.00	172.00	171.00	9,124	11,840	12,110
New Jersey	159.00	168.00	168.00	33,920	36,533	30,938
New Mexico	230.00	281.00	292.00	197,680	220,908	274,731
New York	151.00	182.00	174.00	400,796	431,589	304,658
North Carolina	128.00	137.00	149.00	180,730	195,448	205,980
North Dakota	154.00	122.00	114.00	282,016	429,790	475,497
Ohio	161.00	162.00	177.00	397,840	365,215	427,921
Oklahoma	120.00	126.00	119.00	597,796	495,960	857,621
Oregon	239.00	305.00	269.00	578,702	785,455	740,940
Pennsylvania	159.00	176.00	176.00	527,827	665,072	576,420
Rhode Island	174.00	187.00	188.00	2,086	2,620	2,450
South Carolina	122.00	147.00	148.00	79,056	87,318	103,896
South Dakota	160.00	169.00	156.00	478,620	742,967	943,284
Tennessee	128.00	137.00	145.00	505,046	482,384	549,710
Texas	156.00	194.00	207.00	1,581,930	1,089,324	1,705,032
Utah	233.00	294.00	222.00	521,384	743,391	528,926
Vermont	145.00	157.00	172.00	42,605	57,336	48,900
Virginia	145.00	152.00	162.00	302,183	324,153	400,288
Washington	232.00	320.00	270.00	595,602	899,495	904,900
West Virginia	129.00	137.00	148.00	114,918	148,110	155,089
Wisconsin	160.00	148.00	152.00	574,560	443,420	340,776
Wyoming	208.00	232.00	204.00	415,156	550,270	517,295
United States	193.00	239.00	211.00	19,648,794	21,522,996	21,313,448

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

Alfalfa Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ²	2021	2022	2023 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	214.00	324.00	275.00	515,098	743,904	639,100
Arkansas	200.00	217.00	228.00	2,000	1,736	1,368
California	241.00	346.00	255.00	891,700	1,195,776	795,600
Colorado	221.00	244.00	260.00	689,520	431,636	574,600
Connecticut	215.00	230.00	235.00	2,795	3,450	2,585
Delaware	211.00	201.00	228.00	1,477	1,206	2,964
Idaho	213.00	272.00	210.00	838,368	1,239,776	945,000
Illinois	175.00	180.00	178.00	190,400	157,680	121,752
Indiana	214.00	205.00	215.00	190,674	186,550	145,125
Iowa	169.00	176.00	179.00	538,265	475,376	429,600
Kansas	178.00	245.00	256.00	442,152	501,270	573,952
Kentucky	219.00	220.00	227.00	72,270	87,120	61,290
Maine	205.00	243.00	234.00	4,100	5,103	4,212
Maryland	211.00	201.00	229.00	23,632	32,964	30,915
Massachusetts	215.00	230.00	240.00	2,150	2,070	1,440
Michigan	193.00	188.00	198.00	335,048	273,728	272,250
Minnesota	191.00	178.00	178.00	337,688	353,152	299,574
Missouri	160.00	168.00	173.00	122,080	69,888	78,023
Montana	228.00	242.00	188.00	600,780	709,544	651,420
Nebraska	160.00	207.00	200.00	610,080	519,777	578,000
Nevada	229.00	313.00	198.00	245,259	392,502	228,096
New Hampshire	214.00	240.00	235.00	1,284	2,400	2,350
New Jersey	230.00	243.00	233.00	10,120	8,505	7,223
New Mexico	236.00	291.00	301.00	159,300	188,568	223,944
New York	212.00	243.00	233.00	130,592	157,950	107,180
North Carolina	214.00	220.00	220.00	4,708	3,960	3,960
North Dakota	172.00	130.00	121.00	145,512	288,990	314,721
Ohio	195.00	185.00	191.00	193,440	166,315	216,021
Oklahoma	190.00	249.00	217.00	106,020	109,560	148,211
Oregon	244.00	317.00	278.00	331,840	488,180	418,112
Pennsylvania	229.00	242.00	234.00	212,512	270,072	189,540
Rhode Island	218.00	230.00	235.00	436	460	470
South Dakota	172.00	185.00	166.00	335,400	525,215	659,352
Tennessee	220.00	224.00	223.00	12,540	8,288	11,150
Texas	210.00	258.00	264.00	113,400	97,524	123,552
Utah	236.00	297.00	222.00	454,064	596,673	435,120
Vermont	214.00	241.00	228.00	6,848	12,291	10,260
Virginia	209.00	215.00	214.00	18,183	20,640	23,968
Washington	225.00	325.00	275.00	403,650	625,300	592,900
West Virginia	197.00	201.00	199.00	8,668	7,035	6,169
Wisconsin	171.00	157.00	162.00	503,424	389,360	279,936
Wyoming	212.00	235.00	206.00	290,864	381,640	364,620
United States	216.00	273.00	232.00	10,098,341	11,733,134	10,575,625

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

All Other Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ²	2021	2022	2023 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama ³	98.00	127.00	116.00	206,584	233,172	205,088
Alaska ³	430.00	430.00	450.00	9,890	8,600	12,600
Arizona	193.00	236.00	186.00	26,634	61,124	52,080
Arkansas	115.00	133.00	144.00	298,540	289,940	317,376
California	198.00	289.00	207.00	287,496	340,442	239,085
Colorado	234.00	248.00	252.00	319,410	243,288	229,824
Connecticut	160.00	170.00	170.00	12,160	13,090	13,940
Delaware	142.00	164.00	161.00	2,840	3,608	3,381
Florida ³	141.00	162.00	140.00	105,750	130,572	138,880
Georgia ³	120.00	139.00	121.00	199,680	206,276	191,301
Idaho	174.00	237.00	210.00	107,184	172,062	157,500
Illinois	134.00	126.00	136.00	61,640	67,788	65,688
Indiana	158.00	150.00	165.00	102,700	101,400	98,670
Iowa	138.00	150.00	151.00	122,958	132,000	82,446
Kansas	105.00	139.00	163.00	337,890	448,970	453,303
Kentucky	149.00	163.00	175.00	763,178	645,480	727,650
Louisiana ³	111.00	125.00	135.00	103,896	114,000	110,565
Maine	143.00	171.00	161.00	29,887	42,750	34,776
Maryland	138.00	156.00	150.00	43,332	38,220	57,600
Massachusetts	150.00	160.00	171.00	10,500	14,560	15,390
Michigan	142.00	125.00	139.00	59,356	49,875	54,349
Minnesota	143.00	135.00	138.00	82,082	155,925	79,212
Mississippi ³	105.00	126.00	137.00	140,910	146,160	150,974
Missouri	106.00	127.00	133.00	614,800	697,230	582,540
Montana	207.00	227.00	173.00	199,134	273,308	317,974
Nebraska	103.00	128.00	135.00	263,474	232,960	329,400
Nevada	216.00	293.00	162.00	61,776	67,390	47,628
New Hampshire	140.00	160.00	160.00	7,840	9,440	9,760
New Jersey	140.00	154.00	155.00	23,800	28,028	23,715
New Mexico	202.00	231.00	243.00	38,380	32,340	50,787
New York	132.00	159.00	159.00	270,204	273,639	197,478
North Carolina	127.00	136.00	148.00	176,022	191,488	202,020
North Dakota	113.00	88.00	88.00	136,504	140,800	160,776
Ohio	146.00	153.00	163.00	204,400	198,900	211,900
Oklahoma	113.00	112.00	107.00	491,776	386,400	709,410
Oregon	229.00	275.00	253.00	246,862	297,275	322,828
Pennsylvania	143.00	158.00	160.00	315,315	395,000	386,880
Rhode Island	165.00	180.00	180.00	1,650	2,160	1,980
South Carolina ³	122.00	147.00	148.00	79,056	87,318	103,896
South Dakota	124.00	129.00	132.00	143,220	217,752	283,932
Tennessee	127.00	136.00	144.00	492,506	474,096	538,560
Texas	147.00	174.00	191.00	1,468,530	991,800	1,581,480
Utah	180.00	247.00	178.00	67,320	146,718	93,806
Vermont	137.00	143.00	161.00	35,757	45,045	38,640
Virginia	142.00	149.00	160.00	284,000	303,513	376,320
Washington	258.00	305.00	260.00	191,952	274,195	312,000
West Virginia	125.00	135.00	146.00	106,250	141,075	148,920
Wisconsin	117.00	106.00	120.00	71,136	54,060	60,840
Wyoming	193.00	219.00	197.00	124,292	168,630	152,675
United States	153.00	177.00	167.00	9,550,453	9,789,862	10,737,823

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

³ Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

All Forage Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Value of production ¹		
	2021	2022	2023 ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	206,584	233,172	205,088
Alaska	9,890	8,600	12,600
Arizona	541,732	805,028	691,180
Arkansas	300,540	291,676	318,744
California ³	1,410,767	1,935,093	1,274,250
Colorado	1,008,930	674,924	804,424
Connecticut	14,955	16,540	16,525
Delaware	4,317	4,814	6,345
Florida	105,750	130,572	138,880
Georgia	199,680	206,276	191,301
Idaho ³	1,124,316	1,596,786	1,288,770
Illinois ³	273,899	254,286	205,950
Indiana	293,374	287,950	243,795
Iowa ³	745,190	685,916	573,752
Kansas ³	836,711	996,297	1,066,070
Kentucky	835,448	732,600	788,940
Louisiana	103,896	114,000	110,565
Maine	33,987	47,853	38,988
Maryland	66,964	71,184	88,515
Massachusetts	12,650	16,630	16,830
Michigan ³	604,274	498,978	490,402
Minnesota ³	556,846	618,999	451,394
Mississippi	140,910	146,160	150,974
Missouri ³	772,246	794,941	680,648
Montana	799,914	982,852	969,394
Nebraska ³	893,101	772,447	948,810
Nevada	307,035	459,892	275,724
New Hampshire	9,124	11,840	12,110
New Jersey	33,920	36,533	30,938
New Mexico	197,680	220,908	274,731
New York ³	744,876	825,333	745,796
North Carolina	180,730	195,448	205,980
North Dakota	282,016	429,790	475,497
Ohio ³	460,256	425,288	491,749
Oklahoma	597,796	495,960	857,621
Oregon	578,702	785,455	740,940
Pennsylvania ³	728,145	823,416	754,870
Rhode Island	2,086	2,620	2,450
South Carolina	79,056	87,318	103,896
South Dakota ³	499,532	768,657	983,620
Tennessee	505,046	482,384	549,710
Texas ³	1,662,213	1,240,902	1,863,325
Utah	521,384	743,391	528,926
Vermont ³	146,783	158,614	174,843
Virginia	302,183	324,153	400,288
Washington ³	674,823	1,006,340	983,980
West Virginia	114,918	148,110	155,089
Wisconsin ³	1,286,595	1,073,535	785,574
Wyoming	415,156	550,270	517,295
United States ³	22,226,926	24,220,731	23,688,086

¹ Includes dry hay and haylage/greenchop where applicable in value of production.

² Preliminary.

³ Dry hay prices used to calculate haylage/greenchop portion of total value of production.

Alfalfa and All Other Hay Forage Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Alfalfa ¹			All Other ¹		
	2021	2022	2023 ²	2021	2022	2023 ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	(X)	(X)	(X)	206,584	233,172	205,088
Alaska	(X)	(X)	(X)	9,890	8,600	12,600
Arizona	515,098	743,904	639,100	26,634	61,124	52,080
Arkansas	2,000	1,736	1,368	298,540	289,940	317,376
California ³	955,565	1,246,984	850,935	455,202	688,109	423,315
Colorado	689,520	431,636	574,600	319,410	243,288	229,824
Connecticut	2,795	3,450	2,585	12,160	13,090	13,940
Delaware	1,477	1,206	2,964	2,840	3,608	3,381
Florida	(X)	(X)	(X)	105,750	130,572	138,880
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	199,680	206,276	191,301
Idaho ³	979,374	1,389,648	1,103,340	144,942	207,138	185,430
Illinois ³	208,775	174,780	137,950	65,124	79,506	68,000
Indiana	190,674	186,550	145,125	102,700	101,400	98,670
Iowa ³	616,850	544,016	470,770	128,340	141,900	102,982
Kansas ³	456,926	522,585	578,048	379,785	473,712	488,022
Kentucky	72,270	87,120	61,290	763,178	645,480	727,650
Louisiana	(X)	(X)	(X)	103,896	114,000	110,565
Maine	4,100	5,103	4,212	29,887	42,750	34,776
Maryland	23,632	32,964	30,915	43,332	38,220	57,600
Massachusetts	2,150	2,070	1,440	10,500	14,560	15,390
Michigan ³	536,540	438,228	423,126	67,734	60,750	67,276
Minnesota ³	466,613	454,434	367,214	90,233	164,565	84,180
Mississippi	(X)	(X)	(X)	140,910	146,160	150,974
Missouri ³	124,480	79,296	81,483	647,766	715,645	599,165
Montana	600,780	709,544	651,420	199,134	273,308	317,974
Nebraska ³	618,400	526,815	597,000	274,701	245,632	351,810
Nevada	245,259	392,502	228,096	61,776	67,390	47,628
New Hampshire	1,284	2,400	2,350	7,840	9,440	9,760
New Jersey	10,120	8,505	7,223	23,800	28,028	23,715
New Mexico	159,300	188,568	223,944	38,380	32,340	50,787
New York ³	391,776	410,184	467,864	353,100	415,149	277,932
North Carolina	4,708	3,960	3,960	176,022	191,488	202,020
North Dakota	145,512	288,990	314,721	136,504	140,800	160,776
Ohio ³	236,730	215,525	268,928	223,526	209,763	222,821
Oklahoma	106,020	109,560	148,211	491,776	386,400	709,410
Oregon	331,840	488,180	418,112	246,862	297,275	322,828
Pennsylvania ³	347,622	359,370	284,310	380,523	464,046	470,560
Rhode Island	436	460	470	1,650	2,160	1,980
South Carolina	(X)	(X)	(X)	79,056	87,318	103,896
South Dakota ³	348,128	544,455	693,880	151,404	224,202	289,740
Tennessee	12,540	8,288	11,150	492,506	474,096	538,560
Texas ³	121,800	102,942	133,056	1,540,413	1,137,960	1,730,269
Utah	454,064	596,673	435,120	67,320	146,718	93,806
Vermont ³	42,800	41,211	44,916	103,983	117,403	129,927
Virginia	18,183	20,640	23,968	284,000	303,513	376,320
Washington ³	428,175	651,625	627,000	246,648	354,715	356,980
West Virginia	8,668	7,035	6,169	106,250	141,075	148,920
Wisconsin ³	1,180,242	988,629	681,534	106,353	84,906	104,040
Wyoming	290,864	381,640	364,620	124,292	168,630	152,675
United States ³	11,954,090	13,393,411	12,114,487	10,272,836	10,827,320	11,573,599

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes dry hay and haylage/greenchop where applicable in value of production.

² Preliminary.

³ Dry hay prices used to calculate haylage/greenchop portion of total value of production.

Dry Edible Bean Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

[Excludes beans grown for garden seed and chickpeas]

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	63.50	96.40	112.00	21,717	26,896	37,632
Colorado	46.40	41.60	34.10	27,654	27,456	18,516
Idaho	30.80	43.90	41.10	40,225	37,008	35,264
Michigan	44.20	44.70	44.50	220,514	227,210	225,437
Minnesota	40.50	39.00	40.00	184,640	192,114	201,200
Nebraska	37.40	39.00	41.90	103,972	97,149	82,375
North Dakota	41.00	37.90	38.10	259,776	394,198	340,576
Washington	44.70	50.00	50.30	49,975	37,600	43,912
Wyoming	38.00	47.10	49.00	14,478	14,083	14,651
United States	41.30	40.50	40.90	922,951	1,053,714	999,563

¹ Preliminary.

Chickpea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

[Small chickpeas will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen and large chickpeas are larger than 20/64 inches]

Size	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Small						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	22.50	26.40	28.10	1,935	4,778	9,076
Montana	(D)	(D)	32.10	(D)	(D)	13,289
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	20.80	27.60	(D)	2,413	12,779	(D)
Other States ²	43.20	36.70	43.20	8,690	17,633	28,748
United States	33.30	32.70	39.00	13,038	35,190	51,113
Large						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	36.40	34.90	35.60	22,240	21,498	21,716
Montana	(D)	(D)	36.10	(D)	(D)	56,785
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	35.40	36.50	(D)	23,364	31,792	(D)
Other States ²	37.10	33.80	37.50	43,666	39,654	42,552
United States	36.50	35.60	36.50	89,270	92,944	121,053
All						
California	41.00	49.60	(D)	2,993	2,976	(D)
Idaho	35.60	32.80	34.20	24,175	26,276	30,792
Montana	37.00	35.30	36.00	40,663	46,649	70,074
North Dakota	41.70	38.10	(D)	8,700	7,662	(D)
Washington	33.70	34.10	38.00	25,777	44,571	51,490
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	44.30	-	-	19,810
United States	36.20	35.00	36.70	102,308	128,134	172,166

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Dry Edible Pea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

[Wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas included]

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	19.80	16.20	12.30	6,415	8,489	3,567
Montana	14.90	12.70	14.70	53,476	93,917	145,795
Nebraska	18.90	(D)	(D)	6,691	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	19.90	17.00	15.40	75,899	92,633	92,446
South Dakota	19.40	(D)	(D)	2,774	(D)	(D)
Washington	17.30	16.60	20.10	16,210	28,585	24,401
Other States ²	(X)	18.60	14.30	-	7,933	9,430
United States	16.20	16.00	15.30	161,465	231,557	275,639

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Lentil Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	39.50	37.00	39.30	3,397	3,108	7,271
Montana	35.00	32.80	38.80	76,055	135,169	157,761
North Dakota	37.60	32.80	37.60	34,968	34,407	41,172
Washington	38.80	42.50	39.80	10,903	16,830	15,761
United States	35.60	34.40	38.60	125,323	189,514	221,965

¹ Preliminary.

All Potatoes Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	24.90	28.00	27.70	275,120	237,020	291,792
Colorado	11.40	17.70	12.80	244,918	379,223	270,054
Florida	18.20	22.10	32.70	98,280	111,030	205,029
Idaho	8.46	12.50	10.50	1,117,481	1,509,313	1,522,290
Maine	11.70	13.40	16.30	215,151	246,895	291,509
Michigan	13.10	13.90	15.80	276,017	291,316	340,221
Minnesota	10.70	12.40	14.70	187,817	237,423	268,128
Nebraska	11.80	12.80	12.70	109,280	123,546	139,065
North Dakota	11.50	12.90	14.80	258,750	280,575	388,500
Oregon	9.02	10.30	11.80	242,458	271,920	323,910
Texas	14.70	15.00	16.20	94,668	126,795	105,462
Washington	7.75	9.88	10.70	712,442	942,651	1,066,662
Wisconsin	13.00	15.60	14.80	371,735	408,720	434,572
United States	10.20	12.90	12.80	4,204,117	5,166,427	5,647,194

¹ Preliminary.

Tobacco Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Georgia	1.970	2.070	2.240	25,787	24,219	30,341
Kentucky	2.303	2.471	2.541	249,040	233,358	217,657
North Carolina	2.000	2.100	2.140	496,243	519,834	556,602
Pennsylvania	2.781	3.338	3.713	29,281	29,305	29,073
South Carolina	2.020	2.030	2.150	24,331	23,548	24,736
Tennessee	2.632	2.713	2.871	77,359	90,750	66,624
Virginia	2.121	2.332	2.451	74,424	70,680	75,069
United States	2.139	2.265	2.313	976,465	991,694	1,000,102

¹ Preliminary.

Tobacco Price per Pound and Value by Class and Type – States and United States: 2021-2023

Class, type, and State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Class 1, Flue-cured (11-14)						
Georgia	1.970	2.070	2.240	25,787	24,219	30,341
North Carolina	2.000	2.100	2.140	495,600	519,225	556,186
South Carolina	2.020	2.030	2.150	24,331	23,548	24,736
Virginia	2.120	2.330	2.450	72,250	69,073	73,696
United States	2.013	2.119	2.174	617,968	636,065	684,959
Class 2, Fire-cured (21-23)						
Kentucky	2.760	2.850	2.940	76,507	83,933	58,344
Tennessee	2.820	2.900	(D)	51,578	58,464	(D)
Virginia	2.480	2.880	(D)	781	743	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	3.050	-	-	48,034
United States	2.782	2.870	2.989	128,866	143,140	106,378
Class 3A, Light air-cured						
Type 31, Burley						
Kentucky	2.060	2.210	2.370	135,136	111,384	134,379
North Carolina	2.010	2.240	2.100	643	609	416
Pennsylvania	2.220	2.250	2.430	11,389	7,313	6,683
Tennessee	2.040	2.170	(D)	7,038	9,081	(D)
Virginia	2.010	2.160	(D)	1,393	864	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	2.361	-	-	11,803
United States	2.069	2.209	2.371	155,599	129,251	153,281
Type 32, Southern Maryland Belt						
Pennsylvania	2.180	2.290	2.370	654	527	190
United States	2.180	2.290	2.370	654	527	190
Total light air-cured (31-32)	2.070	2.209	2.371	156,253	129,778	153,471
Class 3B, Dark air-cured (35-37)						
Kentucky	2.520	2.610	2.740	37,397	38,041	24,934
Tennessee	2.450	2.550	2.720	18,743	23,205	8,160
United States	2.496	2.587	2.735	56,140	61,246	33,094
Class 4, Cigar filler						
Type 41, Pennsylvania Seedleaf						
Pennsylvania	3.380	4.050	4.440	17,238	21,465	22,200
United States	3.380	4.050	4.440	17,238	21,465	22,200
All tobacco						
United States	2.139	2.265	2.313	976,465	991,694	1,000,102

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Sugarbeet Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021 and 2022

[Relates to year of intended harvest in all States except California. The 2023 United States price and value will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2024. State prices and values for 2023 will be published in *Crop Values* released February 2025]

State	Price per ton		Value of production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	59.00	69.00	63,484	60,582
Colorado	48.20	41.00	38,319	24,108
Idaho	60.00	67.00	405,300	433,959
Michigan	38.50	50.50	204,474	200,687
Minnesota	53.40	69.40	655,538	768,744
Montana	48.20	41.00	62,467	42,025
Nebraska	48.20	41.00	67,335	39,278
North Dakota	58.40	76.90	378,549	499,773
Oregon	60.00	67.00	23,640	17,956
Washington	60.00	67.00	5,220	5,896
Wyoming	49.00	45.10	44,247	36,621
United States	53.00	65.20	1,948,573	2,129,629

¹ Relates to year of planting for overwintered beets in California. The 2022 price is preliminary.

Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed Price per Ton and Value of Production by Use – States and United States: 2021 and 2022

[Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed. The 2023 United States price and value will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2024. State prices and values for 2023 will be published in *Crop Values* released February 2025]

Use and State	Price per ton		Value of production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
For sugar				
Florida	43.80	47.00	720,554	807,319
Louisiana	52.20	58.70	705,431	893,121
Texas	26.20	33.20	27,667	23,174
United States	46.90	52.10	1,453,652	1,723,614
For sugar and seed				
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	752,791	842,757
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	758,205	941,255
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	29,501	23,406
United States	(NA)	(NA)	1,540,497	1,807,418

(NA) Not available.

Maple Syrup Price per Gallon and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021 and 2022

[The 2023 price and value will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2024]

State	Price per gallon		Value of production	
	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Maine	38.60	34.90	21,346	23,767
Michigan	46.30	37.10	7,640	7,977
New Hampshire	64.90	52.20	8,567	8,978
New York	37.80	37.50	24,457	31,650
Pennsylvania	36.20	34.90	7,783	7,015
Vermont	32.00	33.10	71,264	108,038
Wisconsin	33.10	31.40	16,219	19,185
United States	35.50	34.50	157,276	206,610

Mint Oil Price per Pound and Value of Production by Crop – States and United States: 2021-2023

Crop and State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Peppermint						
Idaho	17.20	18.30	18.60	31,992	26,572	21,055
Indiana	22.80	26.40	26.80	5,335	4,567	5,387
Oregon	21.10	28.50	22.70	23,780	28,728	19,068
Washington	19.30	21.20	21.90	15,035	16,154	13,972
Other States ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	19.00	22.40	21.20	76,142	76,021	59,482
Spearmint						
Idaho	15.10	20.50	19.00	1,993	2,440	1,862
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	14.90	19.50	18.70	16,354	21,088	19,535
Native	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Scotch	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	17.90	22.80	17.30	9,621	10,160	6,884
United States	15.80	20.40	18.40	27,968	33,688	28,281

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Hops Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2021-2023

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2021	2022	2023 ¹	2021	2022	2023 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	5.70	6.10	5.40	104,964	101,091	91,006
Oregon	5.90	6.35	6.15	74,387	85,547	65,373
Washington	5.70	6.05	5.30	482,267	434,460	405,767
United States	5.72	6.10	5.40	661,618	621,098	562,146

¹ Preliminary.

Statistical Methodology

Crop value calculations: *Crop Values* includes average prices and values of production for major field crops and many specialty crops. All prices in this report are marketing year average (MYA) prices which do not include allowances or adjustments for commodities under government loan at the end of the marketing year, commodities forfeited to the Commodity Credit Corporation, loan deficiency payments, farm program payments, or disaster payments.

Each State MYA price is based on sales in the months comprising its marketing year, while United States MYA prices are based on sales during the standard United States marketing year for each crop. See pages 45 and 46 of this report for a listing of State and United States marketing year definitions for specified field crops.

United States monthly prices for all crops in the monthly price estimating program are computed by weighting monthly State prices by monthly marketings for each State. For the major field crops, the States included in the monthly price estimating program are shown on pages 6 and 7. United States MYA prices for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, flaxseed, sunflower, canola, Upland cotton, and hay are computed by weighting United States monthly prices by monthly marketings for the United States marketing year. For all other crops, United States MYA prices are computed by weighting State MYA prices by the estimated production in each State.

State and United States preliminary 2023 MYA prices for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, flaxseed, sunflower, canola, Upland cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, dry edible peas, lentils, and peanuts are based on entire month price data through December 2023 and, except for cotton and peanuts, allowances are made for the portion of the 2023 crop to be marketed during the remainder of each crop's 2023 marketing year. State MYA prices for crops not in the monthly price program are based on annual surveys. See the schedule on page 45 for the publication dates of final MYA prices for specified crops.

State value of production is computed by multiplying each State price by its production. Value of production for the United States is the sum of State values for all States listed for the crop. Value of production estimates in this report relate to the crop year. These estimates should not be confused with cash receipts which relate to sales during a calendar year irrespective of the year of production.

Revision policy: Estimates contained in this report may be revised the following year if new information is available that would justify a change. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Final 2023 MYA Price Publication Schedule

June 2024	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Barley (All, Feed, and Malting), Oats, and Wheat (All, Winter, Durum, and Other Spring) for United States only.
July 2024	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Canola, Dry Edible Peas, Flaxseed, Lentils, and Rapeseed for United States and all States.
August 2024	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Barley (All, Feed, and Malting), Hay, Oats, Peanuts, Rye, and Wheat (All, Winter, Durum, and Other Spring) for United States and all States.
September 2024	<i>Potatoes 2023 Summary:</i>	Potatoes for United States and all States.
September 2024	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Corn for United States only. Chickpeas, Cotton (American Pima and Upland), Cottonseed, Dry Edible Beans, Mustard Seed, Safflower, Sorghum, Soybeans, and Sunflower for United States and all States.
November 2024	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Corn and Proso Millet for United States and all States.
December 2024	<i>National Hop Report:</i>	Hops for United States and all States.
January 2025	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Rice for United States and all States.
February 2025	<i>Crop Values:</i>	Peppermint Oil, Spearmint Oil, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, and Tobacco for United States and all States.
June 2025	<i>Crop Production:</i>	Maple Syrup for United States and all States.

2023 Crop Marketing Year Definitions for Specified Field Crops

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Chickpeas: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all monthly price States.

Corn for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; September 1 to August 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; October 1 to September 30 for all other States.

Cotton: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Cottonseed: August 1 to February 28 for United States and all States.

Dry Edible Beans: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States.

Dry Edible Peas: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for United States; April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Lentils: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Rice: August 1 to July 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Louisiana and Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas and Mississippi; October 1 to September 30 for California; September 1 to August 31 for Missouri.

Sorghum for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Oklahoma; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Soybeans: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Louisiana and Mississippi; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Sunflower: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Chris Hawthorn, Acting Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Travis Thorson, Acting Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-9526
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
Travis Thorson – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables and Special Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions, Plums, Prunes, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Sweet Corn, Tomatoes.....	(202) 720-7235
Robert Little – Blueberries, Cabbage, Dry Beans, Lettuce, Macadamia, Maple Syrup, Pears, Raspberries, Spinach	(202) 720-3250
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Asparagus, Celery, Grapefruit, Kiwifruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Strawberries, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Walnuts, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) prohibits discrimination against its customers, employees, and applicants for employment on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, sex, gender identity, religion, reprisal, and where applicable, political beliefs, marital status, familial or parental status, sexual orientation, or all or part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program, or protected genetic information in employment or in any program or activity conducted or funded by the Department. (Not all prohibited bases will apply to all programs and/or employment activities.)

If you wish to file a Civil Rights program complaint of discrimination, complete the [USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form](#) (PDF), found online at www.ascr.usda.gov/filing-program-discrimination-complaint-usda-customer, or at any USDA office, or call (866) 632-9992 to request the form. You may also write a letter containing all of the information requested in the form. Send your completed complaint form or letter to us by mail at U.S. Department of Agriculture, Director, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, by fax (202) 690-7442 or email at program.intake@usda.gov.