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Crop Values 2024 Summary

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States Included in the United States Marketing Year Average Price Estimates

[The States specified for each crop, which are in the monthly price estimates program, generally account for 90 percent or more of total United States marketings]

State	Corn for grain	Grain sorghum	Oats	Barley	Wheat	Rice	Soybeans	Peanuts	Flaxseed
Alabama								X	
Arizona					X				
Arkansas					X			X	
California					X	X	X		
Colorado	X			X	X				
Florida								X	
Georgia								X	
Idaho				X	X				
Illinois	X		X		X		X		
Indiana	X				X		X		
Iowa	X		X				X		
Kansas	X	X			X		X		
Kentucky	X						X		
Louisiana						X	X		
Michigan	X		X		X		X		
Minnesota	X		X	X	X		X		
Mississippi						X	X	X	
Missouri	X				X	X	X	X	
Montana			X	X	X				
Nebraska	X	X	X		X		X		
Nevada									
New Mexico									
New York			X						
North Carolina	X				X		X	X	
North Dakota	X		X	X	X		X		X
Ohio	X				X		X		
Oklahoma		X			X			X	
Oregon					X				
Pennsylvania	X		X		X			X	
South Carolina									
South Dakota	X		X		X		X		
Tennessee	X						X		
Texas	X	X	X		X	X		X	
Utah									
Virginia								X	
Washington				X	X				
Wisconsin	X		X				X		
Wyoming				X					

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States Included in the United States Marketing Year Average Price Estimates (continued)

[The States specified for each crop, which are in the monthly price estimates program, generally account for 90 percent or more of total United States marketings]

State	Sunflower	Canola	Upland cotton	Hay	Dry beans	Chickpeas	Dry edible peas	Lentils
Alabama								
Arizona			X	X				
Arkansas			X					
California			X	X				
Colorado				X	X			
Florida								
Georgia			X					
Idaho				X	X	X	X	
Illinois				X				
Indiana								
Iowa				X				
Kansas	X			X				
Kentucky				X				
Louisiana			X					
Michigan				X	X			
Minnesota	X	X		X	X			
Mississippi			X					
Missouri				X				
Montana		X		X		X	X	X
Nebraska				X	X		X	
Nevada				X				
New Mexico				X				
New York				X				
North Carolina			X					
North Dakota	X	X		X	X	X	X	X
Ohio				X				
Oklahoma				X				
Oregon				X				
Pennsylvania				X				
South Carolina								
South Dakota	X			X				
Tennessee			X					
Texas			X	X				
Utah				X				
Virginia								
Washington		X		X	X	X	X	X
Wisconsin				X				
Wyoming				X				

Field and Miscellaneous Crops Price – United States: 2022-2024

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Price per unit ¹		
	2022	2023	2024 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Grains and hay			
Barley bushels	7.40	7.39	6.60
Corn for grain bushels	6.54	4.55	4.35
Hay, all tons	239.00	208.00	167.00
Alfalfa tons	273.00	225.00	178.00
All other tons	177.00	172.00	146.00
Oats bushels	4.57	3.92	3.40
Proso millet bushels	8.96	4.03	3.61
Rice cwt	19.80	17.30	15.40
Rye bushels	7.17	6.61	5.80
Sorghum for grain cwt	11.40	8.81	7.60
Wheat, all bushels	8.83	6.96	5.55
Winter bushels	8.58	6.69	5.45
Durum bushels	10.90	9.70	7.10
Other spring bushels	8.99	7.15	5.70
Oilseeds			
Canola cwt	29.80	24.30	20.00
Cottonseed tons	306.00	223.00	223.00
Flaxseed bushels	17.50	12.10	12.40
Mustard seed cwt	42.10	57.90	45.00
Peanuts ³ pounds	0.268	0.269	0.258
Rapeseed cwt	21.50	20.00	32.80
Safflower cwt	33.30	36.00	24.30
Soybeans for beans bushels	14.20	12.40	10.10
Sunflower cwt	27.80	21.20	19.90
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops			
Cotton, all ³ pounds	0.891	0.789	0.676
Upland ³ pounds	0.848	0.761	0.632
American Pima ³ pounds	1.770	1.450	1.410
Sugarbeets ⁴ tons	65.20	76.20	
Sugarcane ⁴ tons	52.10	63.80	
Tobacco pounds	2.265	2.304	2.401
Dry beans, peas, and lentils			
Chickpeas cwt	35.00	36.60	32.10
Dry edible beans cwt	40.50	41.80	38.00
Dry edible peas cwt	16.00	15.20	13.60
Lentils cwt	34.40	40.40	35.60
Potatoes and miscellaneous			
Hops pounds	6.10	5.40	5.12
Maple syrup ⁵ gallons	34.50	32.80	
Mushrooms pounds	1.45	1.56	1.65
Peppermint oil pounds	22.40	21.00	20.90
Potatoes cwt	12.90	12.30	12.10
Spearmint oil pounds	20.40	18.30	16.10

¹ United States average prices per unit computed by weighting State prices by estimated sales for all crops, except corn, canola, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, flaxseed, sunflower, Upland cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, dry edible peas, and lentils which are computed by weighting United States monthly prices by estimated monthly marketings.

² Preliminary.

³ Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2024 - December 31, 2024.

⁴ The preliminary 2024 price will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2025. Sugarcane price is for sugar only.

⁵ The 2024 price will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2025.

Field and Miscellaneous Crops Value of Production – United States: 2022-2024

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Grains and hay			
Barley	1,160,718	1,329,492	899,879
Corn for grain	89,452,876	70,085,591	64,672,613
Hay, all	21,522,996	21,055,928	18,623,770
Alfalfa	11,733,134	10,297,293	8,161,730
All other	9,789,862	10,758,635	10,462,040
Oats	273,209	238,500	240,105
Proso millet	82,078	82,328	50,798
Rice	3,210,556	3,784,474	3,426,059
Rye	89,340	68,627	85,790
Sorghum for grain	1,246,906	1,556,703	1,454,711
Wheat, all	14,213,326	12,259,414	10,928,966
Winter	9,306,187	8,170,499	7,317,023
Durum	668,878	564,293	568,025
Other spring	4,238,261	3,524,622	3,043,918
Oilseeds			
Canola	1,131,398	997,526	952,220
Cottonseed	1,355,870	835,248	998,681
Flaxseed	77,047	36,785	29,763
Mustard seed	40,979	85,719	45,893
Peanuts ²	1,501,234	1,610,050	1,684,567
Rapeseed	4,230	4,045	10,415
Safflower	53,708	47,001	31,514
Soybeans for beans	60,695,837	51,555,913	44,097,484
Sunflower	763,085	458,081	227,330
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops			
Cotton, all ²	6,185,950	4,571,156	4,674,379
Upland ²	5,787,262	4,351,632	4,356,528
American Pima ²	398,688	219,524	317,851
Sugarbeets ³	2,129,629	2,733,496	
Sugarcane ³	1,807,418	2,155,501	
Tobacco	991,694	987,789	780,932
Dry beans, peas, and lentils			
Chickpeas	128,134	171,796	179,578
Dry edible beans	1,053,714	991,270	1,171,884
Dry edible peas	231,557	269,017	226,360
Lentils	189,514	218,524	324,906
Potatoes and miscellaneous			
Hops	621,098	562,146	445,805
Maple syrup ⁴	206,610	158,667	
Mushrooms	1,018,281	1,128,484	1,088,003
Peppermint oil	76,021	54,672	49,926
Potatoes	5,166,427	5,393,342	5,078,798
Spearmint oil	33,688	28,538	21,780
Total field and miscellaneous crops ⁵	216,715,128	185,515,823	167,592,140

¹ Preliminary.

² Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2024 - December 31, 2024.

³ The preliminary 2024 value of production will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2025.

⁴ The 2024 value of production will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2025.

⁵ The 2024 total value of production includes an estimated value of production for sugarbeets, sugarcane, and maple syrup which is computed using 2023 prices.

Fruit and Nut Crops Price – United States: 2022-2024

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Price per unit ¹		
	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Citrus ²			
Grapefruit boxes	17.27	20.25	21.17
Lemons boxes	22.17	21.01	27.33
Oranges boxes	19.00	16.99	16.00
Tangerines and mandarins boxes	38.64	32.18	37.15
Noncitrus			
Apples, commercial pounds	0.321	0.274	
Apricots tons	981.00	1,370.00	
Avocados tons	3,220.00	1,960.00	
Blueberries, Cultivated pounds	1.630	1.600	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine) pounds	0.716	0.524	
Cherries, sweet tons	3,140.00	1,860.00	
Cherries, tart pounds	0.221	0.197	
Coffee (Hawaii) ³ pounds	2.35	2.51	2.38
Cranberries barrels	38.10	37.20	
Dates tons	3,250.00	3,710.00	
Grapes tons	1,010.00	1,160.00	
Kiwifruit (California) tons	2,380.00	2,850.00	
Nectarines tons	1,290.00	1,690.00	
Olives (California) tons	892.00	786.00	
Papayas (Hawaii) pounds	0.636	0.679	
Peaches tons	1,070.00	1,140.00	
Pears tons	547.00	550.00	
Plums (California) tons	1,460.00	1,640.00	
Prunes (California) tons	760.00	750.00	
Raspberries, all pounds	2.75	2.70	
Strawberries cwt	114.00	123.00	
Nuts			
Almonds, shelled (California) ⁴ pounds	1.400	1.640	
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon) tons	1,300.00	1,350.00	
Macadamia, in-shell (Hawaii) pounds	0.880	0.840	
Pecans, in-shell pounds	1.800	1.680	
Pistachios, in-shell (California) pounds	2.110	2.000	
Walnuts, in-shell (California) tons	600.00	840.00	

¹ United States average prices per unit computed by weighting State prices by estimated sales.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all citrus sales. Prices and values in column headed 2022 are 2021-2022 crop; 2023 are 2022-2023 crop; 2024 are 2023-2024 crop.

³ Preliminary for 2024.

⁴ Price is based on the edible portion of the crop only.

Fruit and Nut Crops Value of Utilized Production – United States: 2022-2024

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Crop	Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Citrus ¹			
Grapefruit	157,715	173,375	179,751
Lemons	586,304	571,381	698,343
Oranges	1,529,414	1,045,581	1,066,569
Tangerines and mandarins	705,134	771,604	1,034,664
Noncitrus			
Apples, commercial	3,107,472	3,043,890	
Apricots	28,311	49,029	
Avocados	502,673	250,255	
Blueberries, Cultivated	1,096,115	1,028,992	
Blueberries, Wild (Maine)	68,463	45,393	
Cherries, sweet	690,152	636,319	
Cherries, tart	52,887	38,908	
Coffee (Hawaii) ²	54,109	48,217	49,932
Cranberries	304,220	301,117	
Dates	208,857	181,297	
Grapes	5,996,102	6,833,773	
Kiwifruit (California)	85,418	77,948	
Nectarines	169,366	242,070	
Olives (California)	76,297	94,869	
Papayas (Hawaii)	6,252	6,477	
Peaches	674,625	656,083	
Pears	353,983	365,037	
Plums (California)	95,922	140,040	
Dried prunes (California)	158,574	215,325	
Raspberries, all	440,998	372,200	
Strawberries	3,259,100	3,398,943	
Nuts			
Almonds, shelled (California) ³	3,536,400	3,880,240	
Hazelnuts, in-shell (Oregon)	100,750	127,170	
Macadamia, in-shell (Hawaii)	33,176	30,912	
Pecans, in-shell	520,177	515,086	
Pistachios, in-shell (California)	1,861,020	2,980,000	
Walnuts, in-shell (California)	453,600	692,160	
Total fruit and nut crop	26,913,586	28,813,691	

¹ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for all citrus sales. Prices and values in column headed 2022 are 2021-2022 crop; 2023 are 2022-2023 crop; 2024 are 2023-2024 crop.

² Preliminary for 2024.

³ Value is based on the edible portion of the crop only.

Vegetable Crops Price and Value of Utilized Production – United States: 2022-2024

Crop	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2022	2023	2024	2022	2023	2024
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Artichokes	60.00	83.00	101.00	45,570	64,242	67,872
Asparagus	124.00	118.00	102.00	68,442	69,641	46,745
Beans, snap	26.20	25.30	30.40	396,414	341,399	323,642
Beets ¹	(NA)	(NA)	33.20	(NA)	(NA)	86,274
Broccoli	66.80	71.40	80.60	1,132,775	1,000,877	1,091,327
Cabbage	28.80	28.50	31.10	632,801	568,642	642,319
Cantaloupes	30.10	30.30	28.40	384,931	317,477	302,302
Carrots	40.40	59.10	69.60	1,294,955	1,705,499	1,722,483
Cauliflower	68.70	70.00	71.90	665,642	566,541	612,811
Celery	30.60	26.20	23.90	450,057	371,508	357,186
Corn, sweet	14.90	15.70	17.10	899,733	962,528	895,386
Cucumbers	22.50	20.90	20.00	298,928	296,403	225,515
Garlic	68.70	77.80	58.50	314,288	299,071	213,668
Honeydews	39.60	31.20	31.60	72,706	73,236	82,476
Kale ¹	(NA)	(NA)	80.80	(NA)	(NA)	78,644
Lettuce, head	40.70	34.80	40.00	1,800,731	1,519,661	1,671,761
Lettuce, leaf	89.70	71.80	78.50	1,593,453	1,255,975	1,265,913
Lettuce, romaine	60.20	48.00	42.60	2,170,438	2,004,848	1,663,469
Onions	26.60	24.50	26.10	1,842,922	1,780,808	2,003,737
Pea, green	17.70	17.70	16.50	100,575	94,019	74,088
Peppers, bell	62.40	57.70	64.10	697,435	612,615	626,300
Peppers, chile	44.60	43.60	40.90	111,569	89,304	94,771
Pumpkins	16.60	14.90	19.30	286,091	235,499	274,096
Spinach	67.10	78.40	88.20	633,433	695,643	544,758
Squash	34.30	39.60	33.10	222,396	234,775	203,510
Sweet Potatoes	23.80	26.00	25.00	656,457	644,589	614,535
Tomatoes	8.10	9.46	8.41	1,813,433	2,557,280	1,966,404
Watermelons	23.10	21.30	18.60	820,549	778,208	686,387
Total	(X)	(X)	(X)	19,406,724	19,140,288	18,438,379

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2022

State	Field and miscellaneous crops	Fruits and nuts	Vegetables	Total value of principal crops ¹
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,338,590	(NA)	(NA)	1,338,590
Alaska	9,776	(NA)	(NA)	9,776
Arizona	1,177,230	198,106	1,459,312	2,834,648
Arkansas	5,483,823	(NA)	(NA)	5,483,823
California	3,020,345	19,034,950	12,086,431	34,141,726
Colorado	2,408,965	32,594	29,073	2,470,632
Connecticut	16,540	(NA)	(NA)	16,540
Delaware	314,553	(NA)	(NA)	314,553
Florida	1,395,315	1,267,603	1,418,712	4,081,630
Georgia	2,998,174	359,150	608,438	3,965,762
Hawaii	(NA)	94,187	(NA)	94,187
Idaho	4,945,469	(NA)	129,402	5,074,871
Illinois	24,806,082	(NA)	52,544	24,858,626
Indiana	11,591,527	(NA)	99,604	11,691,131
Iowa	25,308,442	(NA)	(NA)	25,308,442
Kansas	9,361,777	(NA)	(NA)	9,361,777
Kentucky	4,029,760	(NA)	(NA)	4,029,760
Louisiana	2,969,936	(NA)	(NA)	2,969,936
Maine	331,720	68,463	(NA)	400,183
Maryland	870,901	(NA)	(NA)	870,901
Massachusetts	16,630	81,898	(NA)	98,528
Michigan	4,880,578	582,875	221,543	5,684,996
Minnesota	16,924,264	(NA)	152,030	17,076,294
Mississippi	3,305,690	(NA)	96,194	3,401,884
Missouri	8,914,998	(NA)	(NA)	8,914,998
Montana	2,879,936	(NA)	(NA)	2,879,936
Nebraska	15,093,745	(NA)	(NA)	15,093,745
Nevada	459,892	(NA)	(NA)	459,892
New Hampshire	20,818	(NA)	(NA)	20,818
New Jersey	134,590	140,123	74,810	349,523
New Mexico	290,765	141,183	203,381	635,329
New York	1,278,051	345,814	244,004	1,867,869
North Carolina	3,233,230	79,893	378,740	3,691,863
North Dakota	11,064,283	(NA)	(NA)	11,064,283
Ohio	8,453,656	(NA)	16,348	8,470,004
Oklahoma	1,603,894	9,659	(NA)	1,613,553
Oregon	1,706,703	506,369	325,402	2,538,474
Pennsylvania	1,855,279	148,471	33,947	2,037,697
Rhode Island	2,620	(NA)	(NA)	2,620
South Carolina	988,687	105,008	28,501	1,122,196
South Dakota	8,782,862	(NA)	(NA)	8,782,862
Tennessee	2,899,876	(NA)	(NA)	2,899,876
Texas	4,965,952	80,078	260,245	5,306,275
Utah	799,101	5,474	(NA)	804,575
Vermont	165,374	(NA)	(NA)	165,374
Virginia	1,369,396	66,279	11,614	1,447,289
Washington	3,838,414	3,356,971	1,095,507	8,290,892
West Virginia	182,886	(NA)	(NA)	182,886
Wisconsin	5,928,036	187,769	191,267	6,307,072
Wyoming	698,775	(NA)	(NA)	698,775
United States ²	216,715,128	26,913,586	19,406,724	263,035,438

(NA) Not available.

¹ Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

² United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2023

State	Field and miscellaneous crops	Fruits and nuts ¹	Vegetables	Total value of principal crops ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	1,164,944	(NA)	(NA)	1,164,944
Alaska	13,900	(NA)	(NA)	13,900
Arizona	810,436	194,043	1,419,654	2,424,133
Arkansas	5,459,837	(NA)	(NA)	5,459,837
California	2,663,761	21,825,235	11,705,919	36,194,915
Colorado	2,270,379	43,233	23,415	2,337,027
Connecticut	16,126	(NA)	(NA)	16,126
Delaware	278,512	(NA)	(NA)	278,512
Florida	1,613,429	804,571	1,540,517	3,958,517
Georgia	2,518,909	350,593	584,091	3,453,593
Hawaii	(NA)	86,164	(NA)	86,164
Idaho	4,388,201	(NA)	163,841	4,552,042
Illinois	18,827,157	(NA)	57,026	18,884,183
Indiana	9,501,419	(NA)	76,764	9,578,183
Iowa	19,154,976	(NA)	(NA)	19,154,976
Kansas	7,477,896	(NA)	(NA)	7,477,896
Kentucky	3,903,200	(NA)	(NA)	3,903,200
Louisiana	2,928,083	(NA)	(NA)	2,928,083
Maine	296,916	45,393	(NA)	342,309
Maryland	781,641	(NA)	(NA)	781,641
Massachusetts	16,830	70,283	(NA)	87,113
Michigan	4,045,546	512,316	206,205	4,764,067
Minnesota	13,430,414	(NA)	139,808	13,570,222
Mississippi	3,023,469	(NA)	77,780	3,101,249
Missouri	7,504,636	(NA)	(NA)	7,504,636
Montana	3,128,276	(NA)	(NA)	3,128,276
Nebraska	12,897,739	(NA)	(NA)	12,897,739
Nevada	268,812	(NA)	(NA)	268,812
New Hampshire	19,554	(NA)	(NA)	19,554
New Jersey	149,900	141,266	64,281	355,447
New Mexico	333,306	189,200	190,343	712,849
New York	1,037,478	409,376	232,483	1,679,337
North Carolina	2,951,404	104,620	423,832	3,479,856
North Dakota	10,467,852	(NA)	(NA)	10,467,852
Ohio	7,138,660	(NA)	16,107	7,154,767
Oklahoma	1,941,946	21,805	(NA)	1,963,751
Oregon	1,445,441	524,928	306,025	2,276,394
Pennsylvania	1,607,052	158,912	28,752	1,794,716
Rhode Island	2,450	(NA)	(NA)	2,450
South Carolina	903,702	62,928	17,047	983,677
South Dakota	7,978,240	(NA)	(NA)	7,978,240
Tennessee	2,859,712	(NA)	(NA)	2,859,712
Texas	5,839,393	112,661	188,765	6,140,819
Utah	576,739	7,898	(NA)	584,637
Vermont	127,847	(NA)	(NA)	127,847
Virginia	1,239,783	61,666	15,477	1,316,926
Washington	3,413,762	2,897,510	614,891	6,926,163
West Virginia	175,974	(NA)	(NA)	175,974
Wisconsin	4,611,036	189,090	241,546	5,041,672
Wyoming	675,730	(NA)	(NA)	675,730
United States ³	185,515,823	28,813,691	19,140,288	233,469,802

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

³ United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Crop Values Summary – States and United States: 2024

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

State	Field and miscellaneous crops ¹	Fruits and nuts	Vegetables ¹	Total value of principal crops ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	838,133		(NA)	
Alaska	15,449		(NA)	
Arizona	505,450		1,412,541	
Arkansas	4,707,763		(NA)	
California	2,410,949		10,747,509	
Colorado	2,051,606		(NA)	
Connecticut	21,258		(NA)	
Delaware	214,561		6,372	
Florida	1,554,397		1,274,176	
Georgia	2,025,415		567,037	
Hawaii	(NA)		(NA)	
Idaho	3,782,539		204,562	
Illinois	17,603,903		50,795	
Indiana	8,262,075		116,089	
Iowa	17,968,388		(NA)	
Kansas	7,824,517		(NA)	
Kentucky	3,321,217		(NA)	
Louisiana	2,714,348		(NA)	
Maine	352,559		(NA)	
Maryland	625,491		13,178	
Massachusetts	19,747		(NA)	
Michigan	3,884,421		208,027	
Minnesota	11,519,837		74,876	
Mississippi	2,556,022		81,822	
Missouri	7,190,687		(NA)	
Montana	2,436,897		(NA)	
Nebraska	12,435,687		(NA)	
Nevada	217,998		(NA)	
New Hampshire	19,470		(NA)	
New Jersey	116,934		65,892	
New Mexico	284,984		232,837	
New York	1,059,671		272,201	
North Carolina	2,189,079		372,111	
North Dakota	9,702,334		(NA)	
Ohio	5,547,798		16,370	
Oklahoma	1,673,981		(NA)	
Oregon	1,314,574		335,248	
Pennsylvania	1,359,563		40,385	
Rhode Island	1,777		(NA)	
South Carolina	599,362		18,220	
South Dakota	7,133,596		(NA)	
Tennessee	2,149,389		(NA)	
Texas	6,050,084		209,782	
Utah	462,297		(NA)	
Vermont	144,488		(NA)	
Virginia	996,547		14,681	
Washington	3,100,050		615,722	
West Virginia	147,813		(NA)	
Wisconsin	4,400,378		189,042	
Wyoming	436,671		(NA)	
United States ³	167,592,140		18,438,379	

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Crops included for each producing State are those shown in the United States summary tables on pages 8-12.

³ United States totals may not add due to disclosure.

Corn for Grain Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	7.36	5.27	4.35	251,859	276,570	126,672
Arizona	8.55	6.53	6.60	84,645	51,117	28,215
Arkansas	6.78	4.97	4.40	815,193	754,893	394,944
California	7.70	5.92	4.55	27,258	42,150	41,405
Colorado	7.36	5.03	4.90	863,843	622,865	670,712
Delaware	6.68	4.58	4.40	177,154	148,887	121,889
Florida	7.42	5.35	4.55	68,145	52,409	30,153
Georgia	7.10	5.30	4.50	465,938	405,768	223,718
Idaho	7.37	5.53	5.80	167,152	129,098	143,376
Illinois	6.40	4.46	4.30	14,517,760	10,152,298	9,937,515
Indiana	6.48	4.50	4.30	6,316,056	4,850,685	4,299,570
Iowa	6.62	4.61	4.40	16,351,400	11,628,956	11,558,580
Kansas	7.04	4.73	4.40	3,594,624	2,898,781	3,292,080
Kentucky	6.72	4.75	4.50	1,394,266	1,332,375	1,025,280
Louisiana	6.66	5.33	3.90	492,507	634,270	317,460
Maryland	6.53	4.58	4.40	387,882	332,508	245,388
Michigan	6.16	4.19	4.20	2,007,667	1,450,075	1,451,982
Minnesota	6.27	4.42	4.35	9,157,649	6,688,786	5,850,837
Mississippi	6.87	4.91	3.90	640,456	684,307	340,938
Missouri	6.71	4.60	4.25	3,359,764	2,582,946	2,566,575
Montana	7.16	5.16	5.00	55,332	45,264	33,575
Nebraska	6.77	4.68	4.45	9,852,381	8,091,720	8,022,994
New Jersey	6.51	4.55	4.25	43,044	49,686	40,702
New Mexico	7.25	5.90	5.50	38,889	42,982	40,585
New York	6.62	4.18	3.80	531,123	398,772	366,054
North Carolina	7.34	5.58	4.95	716,751	738,234	350,980
North Dakota	6.16	4.14	4.10	2,122,120	2,249,676	2,223,676
Ohio	6.28	4.39	4.25	3,734,465	2,955,348	2,407,200
Oklahoma	7.55	5.40	4.70	184,220	273,564	188,846
Oregon	7.49	5.69	5.55	79,881	66,971	65,801
Pennsylvania	7.00	4.77	4.50	632,100	509,245	409,860
South Carolina	7.31	5.45	4.55	267,546	286,125	135,567
South Dakota	6.50	4.29	4.10	4,298,580	3,664,690	3,624,236
Tennessee	6.72	4.75	4.45	685,776	731,358	446,424
Texas	7.57	5.46	4.90	1,157,832	1,398,852	1,020,768
Utah	7.25	5.90	5.70	16,748	29,471	22,846
Virginia	7.00	5.10	4.70	379,925	296,259	163,419
Washington	7.05	5.20	5.05	124,080	93,600	104,434
West Virginia	6.90	5.00	4.50	34,776	21,750	12,870
Wisconsin	6.11	4.29	4.40	3,288,402	2,370,826	2,266,176
Wyoming	7.90	5.90	5.70	67,687	51,454	58,311
United States	6.54	4.55	4.35	89,452,876	70,085,591	64,672,613

¹ Preliminary.

Sorghum for Grain Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	12.40	6.82	7.25	52,774	56,219	56,028
Kansas	12.30	8.51	7.25	725,306	805,386	738,920
Nebraska	11.60	8.41	7.10	44,660	77,355	87,870
Oklahoma	12.00	8.73	7.30	38,707	80,421	52,613
South Dakota	11.30	8.66	6.65	75,303	122,210	86,322
Texas	11.00	9.76	8.60	310,156	415,112	432,958
United States	11.40	8.81	7.60	1,246,906	1,556,703	1,454,711

¹ Preliminary.

Oat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas ²	4.50	3.90	(NA)	1,647	1,209	(NA)
California ²	(D)	3.90	(NA)	(D)	1,463	(NA)
Georgia	6.95	4.80	4.65	5,317	4,392	6,054
Idaho	4.90	3.65	3.25	5,018	3,986	2,990
Illinois	4.71	5.04	3.80	3,909	7,711	6,008
Iowa	5.41	4.49	3.70	17,745	34,124	22,148
Kansas	5.01	3.75	2.85	5,135	7,425	4,891
Maine	4.30	(D)	(D)	9,030	(D)	(D)
Michigan	4.90	5.34	4.00	7,771	8,811	8,712
Minnesota	4.33	3.66	3.05	36,978	24,518	37,576
Missouri ²	4.50	4.80	(NA)	1,404	2,938	(NA)
Montana	(D)	4.13	4.00	(D)	3,362	3,300
Nebraska	5.38	3.69	3.40	4,939	4,694	8,446
New York	5.48	4.63	3.25	14,769	12,223	8,450
North Carolina	4.70	4.10	2.80	3,981	4,420	2,453
North Dakota	4.38	3.99	3.60	59,918	31,840	47,628
Ohio	5.40	4.30	3.95	5,670	4,902	5,372
Oklahoma ²	3.70	3.70	(NA)	1,258	2,886	(NA)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	4.71	4.28	3.80	16,951	12,271	11,434
South Dakota	4.26	3.72	3.30	25,560	18,994	25,555
Texas	6.22	5.20	5.60	10,947	19,656	17,517
Wisconsin	4.64	3.88	3.30	22,318	17,751	14,150
Other states ³	6.04	3.97	3.30	12,944	8,924	7,421
United States	4.57	3.92	3.40	273,209	238,500	240,105

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Barley Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alaska	5.60	5.70	6.70	1,176	1,300	1,849
Arizona	7.40	9.25	7.50	15,747	18,315	9,180
California	7.89	5.18	4.55	8,395	8,547	5,278
Colorado	5.66	7.63	7.50	25,130	51,976	42,413
Delaware	5.10	4.20	2.95	7,099	4,788	3,511
Idaho	7.61	7.76	6.70	456,143	469,325	372,453
Kansas	5.30	5.40	4.90	901	783	1,103
Maine	6.05	7.00	6.60	4,175	2,835	3,861
Maryland	5.10	4.20	2.95	6,691	5,242	4,596
Michigan	5.80	4.50	4.00	1,160	1,620	1,080
Minnesota	7.07	6.86	5.95	27,997	27,413	10,413
Montana	4.93	6.96	6.00	169,789	351,271	217,260
New York	5.90	5.00	3.75	1,440	1,625	1,125
North Carolina	5.30	4.30	5.00	4,023	3,268	3,750
North Dakota	7.41	6.67	6.05	351,605	269,935	127,595
Oregon	5.70	4.10	4.50	5,957	3,247	4,230
Pennsylvania	5.90	5.15	3.50	10,278	11,680	8,505
South Dakota	5.56	5.30	4.80	2,102	2,480	1,368
Utah	6.80	8.50	7.50	8,364	8,687	7,425
Virginia	5.40	3.90	4.80	3,251	1,942	3,629
Washington	6.45	8.16	6.55	31,424	36,328	30,261
Wisconsin	6.55	6.36	5.85	1,081	801	1,580
Wyoming	3.06	7.64	6.55	16,790	46,084	37,414
United States	7.40	7.39	6.60	1,160,718	1,329,492	899,879

¹ Preliminary.

All Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	8.90	6.40	5.75	76,896	69,600	24,495
Arizona	11.10	10.80	8.30	106,294	41,159	52,473
Arkansas	7.63	6.38	5.65	60,659	60,004	26,894
California	10.50	9.11	8.00	91,910	77,506	64,688
Colorado	8.33	6.38	5.20	297,798	452,533	331,660
Delaware	7.40	6.00	5.10	30,370	38,088	19,094
Georgia	8.30	5.75	5.60	48,140	26,881	19,824
Idaho	8.03	6.84	5.60	752,417	613,016	566,441
Illinois	8.46	6.31	5.40	374,270	428,197	325,080
Indiana	8.01	6.38	5.55	155,714	196,632	118,548
Kansas	8.71	7.14	5.50	2,126,982	1,436,925	1,690,975
Kentucky	8.16	6.70	5.55	244,800	271,216	162,338
Maryland	7.40	6.00	5.10	98,124	99,450	68,850
Michigan	7.71	6.28	5.55	265,571	291,894	181,069
Minnesota	9.15	7.16	5.45	675,362	559,339	440,524
Mississippi	8.45	6.15	5.50	32,955	30,381	9,625
Missouri	8.46	6.66	5.65	208,116	279,720	203,400
Montana	9.24	7.02	5.85	1,288,794	1,318,232	1,026,535
Nebraska	8.38	6.47	5.15	219,891	239,131	246,376
New Jersey ²	7.25	6.26	(NA)	11,165	16,426	(NA)
New Mexico	8.30	6.35	5.35	12,699	5,937	9,309
New York	7.90	6.70	6.05	56,880	65,124	54,450
North Carolina	8.39	6.57	5.20	201,360	183,960	97,812
North Dakota	8.83	7.27	5.70	2,654,054	2,209,910	2,108,890
Ohio	7.85	6.13	5.50	288,370	325,503	217,388
Oklahoma	8.92	6.91	5.60	611,912	474,026	606,480
Oregon	8.87	6.02	5.45	431,259	242,726	276,588
Pennsylvania	7.90	6.40	5.55	121,107	111,872	80,438
South Carolina	8.00	6.00	5.15	45,600	33,060	18,077
South Dakota	8.68	6.78	5.30	625,950	402,547	418,553
Tennessee	8.40	6.75	5.30	205,422	210,600	127,200
Texas	9.15	7.19	5.35	356,850	558,663	431,210
Utah	9.15	6.35	5.30	28,987	29,280	23,373
Virginia	8.55	6.40	5.20	87,210	67,392	29,172
Washington	8.13	5.93	5.20	1,171,388	672,207	750,778
Wisconsin	7.35	5.90	4.75	134,726	103,132	85,690
Wyoming	8.25	6.35	5.20	13,324	17,145	14,669
United States	8.83	6.96	5.55	14,213,326	12,259,414	10,928,966

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Winter Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	8.90	6.40	5.75	76,896	69,600	24,495
Arkansas	7.63	6.38	5.65	60,659	60,004	26,894
California	10.00	8.84	7.30	51,100	56,576	42,705
Colorado	8.33	6.38	5.15	297,798	452,533	331,660
Delaware	7.40	6.00	5.10	30,370	38,088	19,094
Georgia	8.30	5.75	5.60	48,140	26,881	19,824
Idaho	7.97	6.77	5.55	509,283	379,594	345,765
Illinois	8.46	6.31	5.40	374,270	428,197	325,080
Indiana	8.01	6.38	5.55	155,714	196,632	118,548
Kansas	8.71	7.14	5.50	2,126,982	1,436,925	1,690,975
Kentucky	8.16	6.70	5.55	244,800	271,216	162,338
Maryland	7.40	6.00	5.10	98,124	99,450	68,850
Michigan	7.71	6.28	5.55	265,571	291,894	181,069
Mississippi	8.45	6.15	5.50	32,955	30,381	9,625
Missouri	8.46	6.66	5.65	208,116	279,720	203,400
Montana	8.86	6.40	5.55	526,284	548,352	507,825
Nebraska	8.38	6.47	5.15	219,891	239,131	246,376
New Jersey ²	7.25	6.26	(NA)	11,165	16,426	(NA)
New Mexico	8.30	6.35	5.35	12,699	5,937	9,309
New York	7.90	6.70	6.05	56,880	65,124	54,450
North Carolina	8.39	6.57	5.20	201,360	183,960	97,812
North Dakota	8.66	6.63	5.35	49,362	53,836	34,668
Ohio	7.85	6.13	5.50	288,370	325,503	217,388
Oklahoma	8.92	6.91	5.60	611,912	474,026	606,480
Oregon	8.87	6.02	5.45	431,259	242,726	276,588
Pennsylvania	7.90	6.40	5.50	121,107	111,872	80,438
South Carolina	8.00	6.00	5.15	45,600	33,060	18,077
South Dakota	8.67	6.73	5.20	329,113	211,928	248,976
Tennessee	8.40	6.75	5.30	205,422	210,600	127,200
Texas	9.15	7.19	5.35	356,850	558,663	431,210
Utah	9.15	6.35	5.30	28,987	29,280	23,373
Virginia	8.55	6.40	5.20	87,210	67,392	29,172
Washington	8.12	5.87	5.20	993,888	554,715	637,000
Wisconsin	7.35	5.90	4.75	134,726	103,132	85,690
Wyoming	8.25	6.35	5.20	13,324	17,145	14,669
United States	8.58	6.69	5.45	9,306,187	8,170,499	7,317,023

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Other Spring Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	8.20	7.03	5.70	239,112	227,702	220,676
Minnesota	9.15	7.16	5.45	675,362	559,339	440,524
Montana	9.03	7.27	6.25	550,830	573,603	380,250
North Dakota	8.74	6.97	5.55	2,298,620	1,855,867	1,719,113
South Dakota	8.71	6.82	5.45	296,837	190,619	169,577
Washington	8.21	6.31	5.40	177,500	117,492	113,778
United States	8.99	7.15	5.70	4,238,261	3,524,622	3,043,918

¹ Preliminary.

Durum Wheat Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	11.10	10.80	8.30	106,294	41,159	52,473
California	10.60	10.80	8.85	40,810	20,930	21,983
Idaho ²	8.84	8.80	(NA)	4,022	5,720	(NA)
Montana	11.20	9.38	7.00	211,680	196,277	138,460
North Dakota	9.81	9.38	6.90	306,072	300,207	355,109
United States	10.90	9.70	7.10	668,878	564,293	568,025

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Rice Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas	16.50	15.70	13.50	1,320,842	1,678,252	1,476,995
California	41.00	22.30	22.10	906,223	977,342	874,895
Louisiana	17.00	17.10	15.20	466,701	537,470	468,297
Mississippi	16.90	16.00	14.50	107,112	143,424	168,389
Missouri	16.60	15.90	13.50	199,051	254,162	243,540
Texas	17.40	17.80	15.30	210,627	193,824	193,943
United States	19.80	17.30	15.40	3,210,556	3,784,474	3,426,059

¹ Preliminary.

Rye Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Minnesota	6.10	5.85	4.55	8,882	5,663	4,277
North Dakota	6.90	6.20	5.50	19,044	16,015	15,312
Oklahoma	7.80	7.50	6.70	7,800	5,738	12,663
Pennsylvania	7.00	6.45	6.20	5,586	3,947	6,770
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	5.95	(D)	(D)	8,663
Wisconsin	6.90	6.05	5.20	8,004	3,721	6,084
Other States ²	7.58	6.94	5.93	40,024	33,543	32,021
United States	7.17	6.61	5.80	89,340	68,627	85,790

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² For 2022 and 2023, other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas. For 2024, other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, and Texas.

Proso Millet Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	8.70	3.76	3.65	55,532	44,417	36,182
Nebraska	9.67	4.36	3.30	16,101	24,032	10,501
South Dakota	9.41	4.47	4.26	10,445	13,879	4,115
United States	8.96	4.03	3.61	82,078	82,328	50,798

¹ Preliminary.

Soybeans for Beans Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	14.20	12.60	10.20	206,681	184,212	110,670
Arkansas	14.20	12.80	10.20	2,318,576	2,039,040	1,694,220
Delaware	14.00	11.80	9.50	95,116	80,334	65,408
Georgia	14.70	12.50	10.40	95,227	83,313	79,186
Illinois	14.30	12.40	10.30	9,684,675	8,046,360	7,086,400
Indiana	14.40	12.60	10.40	4,827,240	4,211,928	3,546,608
Iowa	14.20	12.20	10.00	8,331,921	6,991,088	5,976,000
Kansas	14.30	12.30	9.65	1,856,140	1,272,804	1,492,855
Kentucky	14.40	12.80	10.60	1,424,736	1,281,280	1,037,952
Louisiana	13.50	13.30	10.30	767,745	521,360	567,736
Maryland	14.00	11.80	9.50	307,020	255,116	202,730
Michigan	14.70	12.80	10.60	1,547,616	1,189,376	1,132,292
Minnesota	14.10	12.10	10.00	5,209,950	4,228,224	3,294,000
Mississippi	13.90	13.20	10.50	1,718,874	1,574,496	1,334,760
Missouri	14.40	12.40	10.10	3,957,408	3,285,504	2,890,216
Nebraska	14.20	12.20	9.90	3,931,270	3,254,594	2,982,870
New Jersey	14.50	12.20	9.70	43,848	51,411	42,961
New York	14.40	12.50	9.60	210,600	216,750	178,704
North Carolina	14.40	12.70	10.10	931,392	792,099	634,179
North Dakota	13.70	12.00	9.70	2,718,765	2,624,160	2,382,563
Ohio	14.40	12.50	10.20	4,059,936	3,429,250	2,565,300
Oklahoma	14.00	12.80	9.40	90,440	133,120	76,140
Pennsylvania	14.50	12.50	9.60	367,865	329,000	259,200
South Carolina	15.30	13.00	10.70	223,610	195,195	138,244
South Dakota	14.10	12.00	9.75	2,716,506	2,676,960	2,255,565
Tennessee	13.80	12.60	10.20	1,073,088	1,008,882	771,120
Texas	13.10	12.50	9.45	22,270	26,563	23,285
Virginia	14.20	12.50	9.80	355,142	270,750	258,720
Wisconsin	13.80	12.40	10.00	1,602,180	1,302,744	1,017,600
United States	14.20	12.40	10.10	60,695,837	51,555,913	44,097,484

¹ Preliminary.

Peanut Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	0.277	0.259	0.234	153,513	122,238	131,976
Arkansas	0.252	0.253	0.245	41,933	49,892	59,290
Florida	0.273	0.270	0.272	156,855	141,178	149,464
Georgia	0.256	0.257	0.241	732,877	806,343	773,851
Mississippi	0.272	0.264	0.256	17,136	15,206	23,680
Missouri ²	(NA)	(NA)	0.254	(NA)	(NA)	31,780
New Mexico ³	0.490	0.406	(NA)	7,620	7,308	(NA)
North Carolina	0.268	0.274	0.277	135,855	141,548	157,225
Oklahoma	0.317	0.326	0.306	20,047	18,973	23,134
South Carolina	0.256	0.270	0.252	72,243	80,919	75,650
Texas	0.393	0.409	0.379	128,582	187,608	216,788
Virginia	0.275	0.279	0.281	34,573	38,837	41,729
United States	0.268	0.269	0.258	1,501,234	1,610,050	1,684,567

(NA) Not available.

¹ Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2024 - December 31, 2024.

² Estimates began in 2024.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Flaxseed Price per Bushel and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per bushel			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Montana	19.90	13.30	11.70	17,512	10,613	4,095
North Dakota	17.50	12.10	12.40	59,535	26,172	25,668
United States	17.50	12.10	12.40	77,047	36,785	29,763

¹ Preliminary.

Sunflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2022-2024

Varietal types and State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Oil						
California	31.60	36.60	27.00	10,286	10,568	6,237
Colorado	26.00	18.50	19.80	5,720	4,000	2,922
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	24.80	(D)	17.90	10,044	(D)	4,726
North Dakota	27.10	19.90	18.80	332,111	192,095	76,140
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	25.70	17.30	18.20	319,598	164,342	87,017
United States	26.60	19.10	18.50	677,759	371,005	177,042
Non-oil						
California	33.00	34.30	25.30	231	189	91
Colorado	28.00	38.00	38.00	2,457	2,090	1,368
Kansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	33.50	(D)	39.00	1,749	(D)	673
North Dakota	38.60	32.60	24.20	44,394	50,690	27,491
South Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	32.50	25.60	26.10	36,495	34,107	20,665
United States	36.90	29.60	24.30	85,326	87,076	50,288
All						
California	31.60	36.60	27.00	10,517	10,757	6,328
Colorado	26.60	22.50	23.40	8,177	6,090	4,290
Kansas	31.00	19.20	15.40	12,089	5,176	1,564
Minnesota	27.90	22.20	21.20	47,873	28,102	13,853
Nebraska	25.80	19.60	19.20	11,793	8,645	5,399
North Dakota	28.70	22.20	20.60	376,505	242,785	103,631
South Dakota	25.70	18.10	18.40	279,996	140,500	89,001
Texas	27.00	27.40	24.70	16,135	16,026	3,264
United States	27.80	21.20	19.90	763,085	458,081	227,330

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Preliminary.

² Includes data withheld above.

Canola Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho ²	(NA)	(NA)	18.50	(NA)	(NA)	28,120
Kansas	18.10	(D)	17.00	837	(D)	1,632
Minnesota	31.40	(D)	17.20	52,215	(D)	38,081
Montana	24.40	20.40	17.80	41,970	46,349	37,218
North Dakota	29.90	24.40	20.10	971,361	845,741	788,322
Oklahoma	14.70	17.00	17.50	823	204	5,985
Washington	29.50	23.50	18.50	64,192	62,820	52,862
Other States ³	(X)	21.70	(X)	-	42,412	-
United States	29.80	24.30	20.00	1,131,398	997,526	952,220

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates began in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Safflower Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	33.40	36.00	25.00	36,072	16,254	18,750
Colorado ²	(NA)	(NA)	22.40	(NA)	(NA)	2,016
Idaho	31.60	39.50	21.50	4,645	8,461	2,778
Montana	28.70	35.40	24.50	5,927	12,376	4,339
South Dakota	42.60	33.60	26.00	5,453	6,098	1,658
Utah	30.40	35.00	23.00	1,611	3,812	1,973
United States	33.30	36.00	24.30	53,708	47,001	31,514

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates began in 2024.

Other Oilseeds Price per Cwt and Value of Production – United States: 2022-2024

Crop	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Rapeseed ²	21.50	20.00	32.80	4,230	4,045	10,415
Mustard seed ³	42.10	57.90	45.00	40,979	85,719	45,893

¹ Preliminary.

² For 2022 and 2023, rapeseed program States include Delaware, Idaho, Kentucky, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia. For 2024, rapeseed program States include Idaho, Indiana, Kentucky, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Virginia, and Washington.

³ For 2022 and 2023, mustard seed program States include Idaho, Montana, and North Dakota. For 2024, mustard seed program States include Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

Cottonseed Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per ton			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	206.00	182.00	175.00	48,616	37,492	32,725
Arizona	396.00	265.00	318.00	47,916	22,525	32,436
Arkansas	198.00	231.00	229.00	96,822	94,941	124,805
California	518.00	381.00	375.00	79,254	38,100	54,375
Florida	215.00	153.00	138.00	10,320	4,896	4,968
Georgia	268.00	166.00	164.00	202,876	103,584	89,872
Kansas	412.00	252.00	228.00	20,600	11,592	14,136
Louisiana	264.00	275.00	228.00	28,776	18,425	23,484
Mississippi	293.00	264.00	237.00	109,582	73,128	92,430
Missouri	300.00	250.00	249.00	95,100	80,500	91,632
New Mexico	463.00	294.00	277.00	10,649	4,998	4,432
North Carolina	282.00	227.00	221.00	83,190	46,762	47,957
Oklahoma	387.00	218.00	199.00	35,991	13,298	14,925
South Carolina	251.00	222.00	208.00	35,391	25,308	23,504
Tennessee	344.00	241.00	254.00	71,552	49,887	42,926
Texas	383.00	242.00	229.00	360,020	197,230	289,914
Virginia	315.00	233.00	240.00	19,215	12,582	14,160
United States	306.00	223.00	223.00	1,355,870	835,248	998,681

¹ Based on monthly prices received from August 1, 2024 - December 31, 2024.

Cotton Price per Pound and Value of Production by Type – States and United States: 2022-2024

Type and State	Price per pound			Value of production ¹		
	2022	2023	2024 ²	2022	2023	2024 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Upland						
Alabama	0.920	0.790	0.604	367,853	276,816	189,898
Arizona	0.875	(D)	(D)	117,600	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	0.722	0.708	0.662	536,475	462,862	556,080
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	0.955	0.807	0.660	75,636	42,997	39,600
Georgia	0.957	0.824	0.711	1,217,304	860,256	658,670
Kansas	0.865	0.705	0.670	68,923	50,422	64,320
Louisiana	0.925	0.792	0.617	158,952	79,453	97,733
Mississippi	0.937	0.822	0.655	533,415	351,553	393,000
Missouri	0.776	0.776	0.690	327,037	348,641	364,320
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	0.915	0.811	0.641	441,396	279,892	232,298
Oklahoma	0.800	0.767	0.649	116,736	77,314	77,880
South Carolina	0.963	0.804	0.630	233,431	155,912	120,960
Tennessee	0.850	0.718	0.620	290,904	233,321	165,168
Texas	0.785	0.738	0.620	1,153,008	958,219	1,220,160
Virginia	0.936	0.781	0.699	95,247	70,103	68,782
Other States ³	0.823	0.759	0.658	53,345	103,871	107,659
United States	0.848	0.761	0.632	5,787,262	4,351,632	4,356,528
American Pima						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	1.770	1.450	1.410	398,688	219,524	317,851
United States	1.770	1.450	1.410	398,688	219,524	317,851
All						
United States	0.891	0.789	0.676	6,185,950	4,571,156	4,674,379

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Value based on 480-pound net weight bale.

² Based on marketings and monthly prices received from August 1, 2024 - December 31, 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

All Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ²	2022	2023	2024 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	127.00	112.00	119.00	233,172	198,016	221,697
Alaska	430.00	450.00	425.00	8,600	12,600	13,600
Arizona	315.00	259.00	181.00	805,028	677,320	383,146
Arkansas	133.00	144.00	145.00	291,676	318,744	374,535
California	333.00	243.00	229.00	1,536,218	1,033,875	1,042,272
Colorado	245.00	252.00	186.00	674,924	784,254	623,074
Connecticut	180.00	173.00	178.00	16,540	16,126	20,462
Delaware	172.00	189.00	186.00	4,814	6,415	4,659
Florida	162.00	140.00	146.00	130,572	138,880	109,500
Georgia	139.00	125.00	121.00	206,276	197,625	174,240
Idaho	269.00	204.00	154.00	1,411,838	1,071,750	706,170
Illinois	163.00	168.00	169.00	225,468	192,591	248,900
Indiana	182.00	187.00	190.00	287,950	237,430	296,280
Iowa	169.00	169.00	116.00	607,376	500,808	411,660
Kansas	211.00	219.00	139.00	950,240	988,602	522,041
Kentucky	177.00	191.00	187.00	732,600	800,874	898,200
Louisiana	125.00	135.00	135.00	114,000	110,565	139,860
Maine	177.00	174.00	176.00	47,853	40,716	38,378
Maryland	174.00	172.00	179.00	71,184	89,325	103,927
Massachusetts	166.00	175.00	177.00	16,630	16,830	17,121
Michigan	165.00	174.00	164.00	323,603	322,083	288,197
Minnesota	160.00	160.00	106.00	509,077	360,195	406,200
Mississippi	126.00	137.00	140.00	146,160	150,974	193,200
Missouri	131.00	141.00	131.00	767,118	670,225	799,224
Montana	238.00	177.00	138.00	982,852	930,435	659,745
Nebraska	184.00	175.00	124.00	752,737	889,610	739,206
Nevada	312.00	191.00	175.00	459,892	268,812	217,998
New Hampshire	172.00	171.00	179.00	11,840	12,110	11,975
New Jersey	168.00	176.00	180.00	36,533	32,377	33,271
New Mexico	281.00	286.00	240.00	220,908	272,081	230,658
New York	182.00	182.00	184.00	431,589	316,434	420,940
North Carolina	137.00	148.00	148.00	195,448	204,633	192,517
North Dakota	122.00	114.00	94.00	429,790	472,896	306,105
Ohio	162.00	170.00	182.00	365,215	423,657	348,717
Oklahoma	126.00	120.00	102.00	495,960	862,402	615,315
Oregon	305.00	260.00	217.00	785,455	714,416	602,844
Pennsylvania	176.00	181.00	182.00	665,072	596,622	576,622
Rhode Island	187.00	188.00	197.00	2,620	2,450	1,777
South Carolina	147.00	147.00	140.00	87,318	103,194	87,360
South Dakota	169.00	154.00	109.00	742,967	925,245	618,560
Tennessee	137.00	148.00	149.00	482,384	561,130	541,948
Texas	194.00	229.00	192.00	1,089,324	1,748,772	2,099,800
Utah	294.00	209.00	167.00	743,391	505,489	406,680
Vermont	157.00	171.00	171.00	57,336	48,825	50,316
Virginia	152.00	167.00	166.00	324,153	412,272	357,962
Washington	320.00	258.00	192.00	899,495	808,480	484,232
West Virginia	137.00	147.00	146.00	148,110	154,224	134,420
Wisconsin	148.00	160.00	148.00	443,420	358,149	580,066
Wyoming	232.00	195.00	139.00	550,270	494,390	268,193
United States	239.00	208.00	167.00	21,522,996	21,055,928	18,623,770

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

Alfalfa Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ²	2022	2023	2024 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	324.00	270.00	182.00	743,904	627,480	358,722
Arkansas ³	217.00	228.00	(NA)	1,736	1,368	(NA)
California	346.00	254.00	237.00	1,195,776	792,480	750,816
Colorado	244.00	255.00	188.00	431,636	563,550	469,624
Connecticut	230.00	236.00	234.00	3,450	2,596	2,574
Delaware	201.00	235.00	236.00	1,206	3,055	1,888
Idaho	272.00	204.00	154.00	1,239,776	918,000	593,516
Illinois	180.00	182.00	184.00	157,680	124,488	179,400
Indiana	205.00	210.00	205.00	186,550	141,750	182,040
Iowa	176.00	175.00	122.00	475,376	420,000	333,792
Kansas	245.00	240.00	143.00	501,270	538,080	219,791
Kentucky	220.00	225.00	221.00	87,120	60,750	66,300
Maine	243.00	234.00	226.00	5,103	4,212	4,520
Maryland	201.00	235.00	231.00	32,964	31,725	40,656
Massachusetts	230.00	240.00	241.00	2,070	1,440	1,205
Michigan	188.00	195.00	175.00	273,728	268,125	250,250
Minnesota	178.00	169.00	118.00	353,152	284,427	300,900
Missouri	168.00	175.00	177.00	69,888	78,925	133,104
Montana	242.00	181.00	139.00	709,544	627,165	448,275
Nebraska	207.00	193.00	130.00	519,777	557,770	452,790
Nevada	313.00	192.00	176.00	392,502	221,184	174,240
New Hampshire	240.00	235.00	235.00	2,400	2,350	2,115
New Jersey	243.00	235.00	233.00	8,505	7,285	8,388
New Mexico	291.00	298.00	251.00	188,568	221,712	188,250
New York	243.00	237.00	226.00	157,950	109,020	113,000
North Carolina	220.00	221.00	215.00	3,960	3,978	4,945
North Dakota	130.00	120.00	97.00	288,990	312,120	177,801
Ohio	185.00	187.00	197.00	166,315	211,497	194,242
Oklahoma	249.00	224.00	179.00	109,560	152,992	139,620
Oregon	317.00	268.00	217.00	488,180	403,072	315,084
Pennsylvania	242.00	247.00	236.00	270,072	200,070	197,532
Rhode Island	230.00	235.00	234.00	460	470	468
South Dakota	185.00	162.00	114.00	525,215	643,464	396,720
Tennessee	224.00	227.00	220.00	8,288	11,350	11,220
Texas	258.00	269.00	269.00	97,524	125,892	118,360
Utah	297.00	213.00	168.00	596,673	417,480	349,440
Vermont	241.00	237.00	229.00	12,291	10,665	5,496
Virginia	215.00	216.00	209.00	20,640	24,192	18,810
Washington	325.00	260.00	182.00	625,300	522,340	284,648
West Virginia	201.00	204.00	196.00	7,035	6,324	3,920
Wisconsin	157.00	170.00	160.00	389,360	293,760	484,800
Wyoming	235.00	197.00	143.00	381,640	348,690	182,468
United States	273.00	225.00	178.00	11,733,134	10,297,293	8,161,730

(NA) Not available.

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

³ Beginning in 2024, alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures are included in all other hay.

All Other Hay Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per ton ¹			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ²	2022	2023	2024 ²
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama ³	127.00	112.00	119.00	233,172	198,016	221,697
Alaska ³	430.00	450.00	425.00	8,600	12,600	13,600
Arizona	236.00	178.00	142.00	61,124	49,840	24,424
Arkansas ⁴	133.00	144.00	145.00	289,940	317,376	374,535
California	289.00	209.00	198.00	340,442	241,395	291,456
Colorado	248.00	242.00	165.00	243,288	220,704	153,450
Connecticut	170.00	165.00	172.00	13,090	13,530	17,888
Delaware	164.00	160.00	163.00	3,608	3,360	2,771
Florida ³	162.00	140.00	146.00	130,572	138,880	109,500
Georgia ³	139.00	125.00	121.00	206,276	197,625	174,240
Idaho	237.00	205.00	158.00	172,062	153,750	112,654
Illinois	126.00	141.00	139.00	67,788	68,103	69,500
Indiana	150.00	160.00	170.00	101,400	95,680	114,240
Iowa	150.00	148.00	103.00	132,000	80,808	77,868
Kansas	139.00	162.00	130.00	448,970	450,522	302,250
Kentucky	163.00	178.00	177.00	645,480	740,124	831,900
Louisiana ³	125.00	135.00	135.00	114,000	110,565	139,860
Maine	171.00	169.00	171.00	42,750	36,504	33,858
Maryland	156.00	150.00	157.00	38,220	57,600	63,271
Massachusetts	160.00	171.00	173.00	14,560	15,390	15,916
Michigan	125.00	138.00	139.00	49,875	53,958	37,947
Minnesota	135.00	132.00	90.00	155,925	75,768	105,300
Mississippi ³	126.00	137.00	140.00	146,160	150,974	193,200
Missouri	127.00	135.00	122.00	697,230	591,300	666,120
Montana	227.00	165.00	133.00	273,308	303,270	211,470
Nebraska	128.00	136.00	108.00	232,960	331,840	286,416
Nevada	293.00	162.00	153.00	67,390	47,628	43,758
New Hampshire	160.00	160.00	170.00	9,440	9,760	9,860
New Jersey	154.00	164.00	167.00	28,028	25,092	24,883
New Mexico	231.00	241.00	186.00	32,340	50,369	42,408
New York	159.00	167.00	173.00	273,639	207,414	307,940
North Carolina	136.00	147.00	147.00	191,488	200,655	187,572
North Dakota	88.00	88.00	81.00	140,800	160,776	128,304
Ohio	153.00	160.00	167.00	198,900	212,160	154,475
Oklahoma	112.00	107.00	93.00	386,400	709,410	475,695
Oregon	275.00	244.00	218.00	297,275	311,344	287,760
Pennsylvania	158.00	164.00	167.00	395,000	396,552	379,090
Rhode Island	180.00	180.00	187.00	2,160	1,980	1,309
South Carolina ³	147.00	147.00	140.00	87,318	103,194	87,360
South Dakota	129.00	131.00	94.00	217,752	281,781	221,840
Tennessee	136.00	147.00	148.00	474,096	549,780	530,728
Texas	174.00	196.00	172.00	991,800	1,622,880	1,981,440
Utah	247.00	167.00	106.00	146,718	88,009	57,240
Vermont	143.00	159.00	166.00	45,045	38,160	44,820
Virginia	149.00	165.00	164.00	303,513	388,080	339,152
Washington	305.00	251.00	216.00	274,195	286,140	199,584
West Virginia	135.00	145.00	145.00	141,075	147,900	130,500
Wisconsin	106.00	127.00	109.00	54,060	64,389	95,266
Wyoming	219.00	188.00	127.00	168,630	145,700	85,725
United States	177.00	172.00	146.00	9,789,862	10,758,635	10,462,040

¹ Baled hay.

² Preliminary.

³ Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

⁴ Beginning in 2024, alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

All Forage Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Value of production ¹		
	2022	2023	2024 ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	233,172	198,016	221,697
Alaska	8,600	12,600	13,600
Arizona	805,028	677,320	383,146
Arkansas	291,676	318,744	374,535
California ³	1,935,093	1,312,205	1,321,203
Colorado	674,924	784,254	623,074
Connecticut	16,540	16,126	20,462
Delaware	4,814	6,415	4,659
Florida	130,572	138,880	109,500
Georgia	206,276	197,625	174,240
Idaho ³	1,596,786	1,252,831	810,054
Illinois ³	254,286	211,550	277,223
Indiana	287,950	237,430	296,280
Iowa ³	685,916	561,186	452,890
Kansas ³	996,297	1,026,948	588,523
Kentucky	732,600	800,874	898,200
Louisiana	114,000	110,565	139,860
Maine	47,853	40,716	38,378
Maryland	71,184	89,325	103,927
Massachusetts	16,630	16,830	17,121
Michigan ³	498,978	483,507	431,272
Minnesota ³	618,999	429,167	527,476
Mississippi	146,160	150,974	193,200
Missouri ³	794,941	690,600	825,542
Montana	982,852	930,435	659,745
Nebraska ³	772,447	930,521	773,452
Nevada	459,892	268,812	217,998
New Hampshire	11,840	12,110	11,975
New Jersey	36,533	32,377	33,271
New Mexico	220,908	272,081	230,658
New York ³	825,333	767,812	780,161
North Carolina	195,448	204,633	192,517
North Dakota	429,790	472,896	306,105
Ohio ³	425,288	486,176	419,853
Oklahoma	495,960	862,402	615,315
Oregon	785,455	714,416	602,844
Pennsylvania ³	823,416	782,429	771,579
Rhode Island	2,620	2,450	1,777
South Carolina	87,318	103,194	87,360
South Dakota ³	768,657	964,705	634,570
Tennessee	482,384	561,130	541,948
Texas ³	1,240,902	1,911,140	2,359,180
Utah	743,391	505,489	406,680
Vermont ³	158,614	175,002	165,765
Virginia	324,153	412,272	357,962
Washington ³	1,006,340	884,143	542,348
West Virginia	148,110	154,224	134,420
Wisconsin ³	1,073,535	825,299	1,039,140
Wyoming	550,270	494,390	268,193
United States ³	24,220,731	23,495,226	21,000,878

¹ Includes dry hay and haylage/greenchop where applicable in value of production.

² Preliminary.

³ Dry hay prices used to calculate haylage/greenchop portion of total value of production.

Alfalfa and All Other Hay Forage Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Alfalfa ¹			All Other ¹		
	2022	2023	2024 ²	2022	2023	2024 ²
	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	(X)	(X)	(X)	233,172	198,016	221,697
Alaska	(X)	(X)	(X)	8,600	12,600	13,600
Arizona	743,904	627,480	358,722	61,124	49,840	24,424
Arkansas ³	1,736	1,368	(X)	289,940	317,376	374,535
California ⁴	1,246,984	847,598	786,603	688,109	464,607	534,600
Colorado	431,636	563,550	469,624	243,288	220,704	153,450
Connecticut	3,450	2,596	2,574	13,090	13,530	17,888
Delaware	1,206	3,055	1,888	3,608	3,360	2,771
Florida	(X)	(X)	(X)	130,572	138,880	109,500
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	206,276	197,625	174,240
Idaho ⁴	1,389,648	1,071,816	681,758	207,138	181,015	128,296
Illinois ⁴	174,780	141,050	203,136	79,506	70,500	74,087
Indiana	186,550	141,750	182,040	101,400	95,680	114,240
Iowa ⁴	544,016	460,250	359,778	141,900	100,936	93,112
Kansas ⁴	522,585	541,920	230,373	473,712	485,028	358,150
Kentucky	87,120	60,750	66,300	645,480	740,124	831,900
Louisiana	(X)	(X)	(X)	114,000	110,565	139,860
Maine	5,103	4,212	4,520	42,750	36,504	33,858
Maryland	32,964	31,725	40,656	38,220	57,600	63,271
Massachusetts	2,070	1,440	1,205	14,560	15,390	15,916
Michigan ⁴	438,228	416,715	382,900	60,750	66,792	48,372
Minnesota ⁴	454,434	348,647	406,156	164,565	80,520	121,320
Mississippi	(X)	(X)	(X)	146,160	150,974	193,200
Missouri ⁴	79,296	82,425	137,706	715,645	608,175	687,836
Montana	709,544	627,165	448,275	273,308	303,270	211,470
Nebraska ⁴	526,815	576,105	463,060	245,632	354,416	310,392
Nevada	392,502	221,184	174,240	67,390	47,628	43,758
New Hampshire	2,400	2,350	2,115	9,440	9,760	9,860
New Jersey	8,505	7,285	8,388	28,028	25,092	24,883
New Mexico	188,568	221,712	188,250	32,340	50,369	42,408
New York ⁴	410,184	475,896	380,358	415,149	291,916	399,803
North Carolina	3,960	3,978	4,945	191,488	200,655	187,572
North Dakota	288,990	312,120	177,801	140,800	160,776	128,304
Ohio ⁴	215,525	263,296	246,841	209,763	222,880	173,012
Oklahoma	109,560	152,992	139,620	386,400	709,410	475,695
Oregon	488,180	403,072	315,084	297,275	311,344	287,760
Pennsylvania ⁴	359,370	300,105	305,148	464,046	482,324	466,431
Rhode Island	460	470	468	2,160	1,980	1,309
South Carolina	(X)	(X)	(X)	87,318	103,194	87,360
South Dakota ⁴	544,455	677,160	410,286	224,202	287,545	224,284
Tennessee	8,288	11,350	11,220	474,096	549,780	530,728
Texas ⁴	102,942	135,576	122,664	1,137,960	1,775,564	2,236,516
Utah	596,673	417,480	349,440	146,718	88,009	57,240
Vermont ⁴	41,211	46,689	35,953	117,403	128,313	129,812
Virginia	20,640	24,192	18,810	303,513	388,080	339,152
Washington ⁴	651,625	554,580	305,396	354,715	329,563	236,952
West Virginia	7,035	6,324	3,920	141,075	147,900	130,500
Wisconsin ⁴	988,629	715,190	914,880	84,906	110,109	124,260
Wyoming	381,640	348,690	182,468	168,630	145,700	85,725
United States ⁴	13,393,411	11,853,308	9,525,569	10,827,320	11,641,918	11,475,309

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes dry hay and haylage/greenchop where applicable in value of production.

² Preliminary.

³ Beginning in 2024, alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures are included in all other hay.

⁴ Dry hay prices used to calculate haylage/greenchop portion of total value of production.

Dry Edible Bean Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

[Excludes beans grown for garden seed and chickpeas]

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ²	96.40	90.50	(NA)	26,896	30,318	(NA)
Colorado	41.60	40.80	45.40	27,456	21,502	42,177
Idaho	43.90	41.40	41.50	37,008	35,521	49,219
Michigan	44.70	44.00	40.50	227,210	222,948	243,972
Minnesota	39.00	39.40	37.70	192,114	198,182	221,676
Nebraska	39.00	41.90	39.10	97,149	82,334	108,659
North Dakota	37.90	38.60	33.70	394,198	345,045	445,110
Washington	50.00	46.70	47.60	37,600	40,769	61,071
Wyoming ²	47.10	49.00	(NA)	14,083	14,651	(NA)
United States	40.50	41.80	38.00	1,053,714	991,270	1,171,884

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Chickpea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

[Small chickpeas will pass through a 20/64 inch round hole screen and large chickpeas are larger than 20/64 inches]

Size	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Small						
California ²	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Idaho	26.40	27.80	27.60	4,778	8,979	12,227
Montana	(D)	32.10	(D)	(D)	12,968	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	27.60	42.10	24.50	12,779	19,113	12,299
Other States ³	36.70	63.90	23.00	17,633	6,008	16,560
United States	32.70	35.70	25.80	35,190	47,068	41,086
Large						
California ²	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)
Idaho	34.90	36.30	34.90	21,498	23,196	23,348
Montana	(D)	37.30	(D)	(D)	58,673	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	36.50	38.70	35.70	31,792	33,901	45,018
Other States ³	33.80	41.30	34.40	39,654	8,958	70,126
United States	35.60	36.90	35.20	92,944	124,728	138,492
All						
California ²	49.60	47.80	(NA)	2,976	4,223	(NA)
Idaho	32.80	34.30	31.60	26,276	32,175	35,575
Montana	35.30	37.20	35.70	46,649	71,641	67,811
North Dakota	38.10	35.10	26.40	7,662	10,743	18,875
Washington	34.10	39.50	32.70	44,571	53,014	57,317
Other States ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	35.00	36.60	32.10	128,134	171,796	179,578

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Dry Edible Pea Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

[Wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas included]

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	16.20	12.90	15.10	8,489	3,741	3,186
Montana	12.70	14.30	13.50	93,917	141,827	110,039
Nebraska	(D)	14.10	12.50	(D)	6,401	4,775
North Dakota	17.00	15.50	13.60	92,633	90,195	95,839
South Dakota ²	(D)	18.40	(NA)	(D)	4,637	(NA)
Washington	16.60	18.30	14.10	28,585	22,216	12,521
Other States ³	18.60	(X)	(X)	7,933	-	-
United States	16.00	15.20	13.60	231,557	269,017	226,360

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Lentil Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho ²	37.00	40.20	(NA)	3,108	7,879	(NA)
Montana	32.80	38.00	36.50	135,169	153,482	226,665
North Dakota	32.80	38.00	34.00	34,407	40,660	79,866
Washington	42.50	42.10	37.50	16,830	16,503	18,375
United States	34.40	40.40	35.60	189,514	218,524	324,906

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

All Potatoes Price per Cwt and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per cwt			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	28.00	35.10	25.10	237,020	348,122	214,781
Colorado	17.70	9.24	9.13	379,223	194,946	198,568
Florida	22.10	19.90	25.10	111,030	118,206	105,420
Idaho	12.50	9.63	9.34	1,509,313	1,380,297	1,263,095
Maine	13.40	14.20	15.50	246,895	238,560	288,238
Michigan	13.90	13.30	16.20	291,316	286,748	323,190
Minnesota	12.40	14.10	14.20	237,423	267,421	238,943
Nebraska	12.80	13.10	13.70	123,546	140,576	134,575
North Dakota	12.90	15.30	13.80	280,575	404,303	335,174
Oregon	10.30	11.60	10.30	271,920	309,256	276,813
Texas	15.00	15.60	14.80	126,795	104,770	100,477
Washington	9.88	11.20	11.70	942,651	1,160,712	1,185,011
Wisconsin	15.60	15.50	15.90	408,720	439,425	414,513
United States	12.90	12.30	12.10	5,166,427	5,393,342	5,078,798

¹ Preliminary.

Tobacco Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Georgia ²	2.070	2.270	(NA)	24,219	30,747	(NA)
Kentucky	2.471	2.556	2.620	233,358	217,455	197,447
North Carolina	2.100	2.140	2.290	519,834	556,588	469,908
Pennsylvania ²	3.338	3.507	(NA)	29,305	24,830	(NA)
South Carolina ²	2.030	2.140	(NA)	23,548	23,989	(NA)
Tennessee	2.713	2.892	2.839	90,750	64,534	54,603
Virginia	2.332	2.365	2.320	70,680	69,646	58,974
United States	2.265	2.304	2.401	991,694	987,789	780,932

(NA) Not available.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Tobacco Price per Pound and Value by Class and Type – States and United States: 2022-2024

Class, type, and State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Class 1, Flue-cured (11-14)						
Georgia ²	2.070	2.270	(NA)	24,219	30,747	(NA)
North Carolina	2.100	2.140	2.290	519,225	556,186	469,908
South Carolina ²	2.030	2.140	(NA)	23,548	23,989	(NA)
Virginia	2.330	2.360	2.320	69,073	68,393	58,974
United States	2.119	2.166	2.293	636,065	679,315	528,882
Class 2, Fire-cured (21-23)						
Kentucky	2.850	2.960	2.990	83,933	57,809	47,078
Tennessee	2.900	(D)	3.090	58,464	(D)	34,299
Virginia ²	2.880	(D)	(NA)	743	(D)	(NA)
Other States ³	(X)	3.072	(X)	-	46,448	-
United States	2.870	3.009	3.031	143,140	104,257	81,377
Class 3A, Light air-cured						
Type 31, Burley						
Kentucky	2.210	2.390	2.480	111,384	135,513	127,100
North Carolina ²	2.240	2.030	(NA)	609	402	(NA)
Pennsylvania ²	2.250	2.500	(NA)	7,313	6,875	(NA)
Tennessee	2.170	(D)	2.420	9,081	(D)	13,939
Virginia ²	2.160	(D)	(NA)	864	(D)	(NA)
Other States ³	(X)	2.409	(X)	-	11,519	-
United States	2.209	2.395	2.474	129,251	154,309	141,039
Type 32, Southern Maryland Belt ²						
Pennsylvania	2.290	2.370	(NA)	527	190	(NA)
United States	2.290	2.370	(NA)	527	190	(NA)
Total light air-cured (31-32)	2.209	2.395	2.474	129,778	154,499	141,039
Class 3B, Dark air-cured (35-37)						
Kentucky	2.610	2.730	2.780	38,041	24,133	23,269
Tennessee	2.550	2.720	2.680	23,205	7,820	6,365
United States	2.587	2.728	2.758	61,246	31,953	29,634
Class 4, Cigar filler ²						
Type 41, Pennsylvania Seedleaf						
Pennsylvania	4.050	4.180	(NA)	21,465	17,765	(NA)
United States	4.050	4.180	(NA)	21,465	17,765	(NA)
All tobacco						
United States	2.265	2.304	2.401	991,694	987,789	780,932

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Sugarbeet Price per Ton and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022 and 2023

[Relates to year of intended harvest in all States except California. The 2024 United States price and value will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2025. State prices and values for 2024 will be published in *Crop Values* released February 2026]

State	Price per ton		Value of production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	69.00	66.70	60,582	75,104
Colorado	41.00	59.00	24,108	35,577
Idaho	67.00	74.40	433,959	519,610
Michigan	50.50	59.70	200,687	263,217
Minnesota	69.40	81.40	768,744	1,042,571
Montana	41.00	59.00	42,025	43,424
Nebraska	41.00	59.00	39,278	78,647
North Dakota	76.90	89.60	499,773	587,776
Oregon	67.00	74.40	17,956	28,198
Washington	67.00	74.40	5,896	7,366
Wyoming	45.10	61.40	36,621	52,006
United States	65.20	76.20	2,129,629	2,733,496

¹ Relates to year of planting for overwintered beets in California. The 2023 price is preliminary.

Sugarcane for Sugar and Seed Price per Ton and Value of Production by Use – States and United States: 2022 and 2023

[Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed. The 2024 United States price and value will be published in *Agricultural Prices* released July 2025. State prices and values for 2024 will be published in *Crop Values* released February 2026]

Use and State	Price per ton		Value of production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
For sugar				
Florida	47.00	61.30	807,319	1,064,168
Louisiana	58.70	67.50	893,121	970,785
Texas	33.20	38.00	23,174	14,098
United States	52.10	63.80	1,723,614	2,049,051
For sugar and seed				
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	842,757	1,114,863
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	941,255	1,026,540
Texas	(NA)	(NA)	23,406	14,098
United States	(NA)	(NA)	1,807,418	2,155,501

(NA) Not available.

Maple Syrup Price per Gallon and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022 and 2023

[The 2024 price and value will be published in *Crop Production* released June 2025]

State	Price per gallon		Value of production	
	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Maine	34.90	31.50	23,767	14,805
Michigan	37.10	42.80	7,977	8,774
New Hampshire	52.20	50.30	8,978	7,444
New York	37.50	35.40	31,650	26,550
Pennsylvania	34.90	37.00	7,015	7,585
Vermont	33.10	30.30	108,038	79,022
Wisconsin	31.40	31.70	19,185	14,487
United States	34.50	32.80	206,610	158,667

Mint Oil Price per Pound and Value of Production by Crop – States and United States: 2022-2024

Crop and State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Peppermint						
Idaho	18.30	18.60	19.10	26,572	20,702	23,302
Indiana ²	26.40	26.80	(NA)	4,567	4,744	(NA)
Oregon	28.50	22.70	(D)	28,728	15,254	(D)
Washington	21.20	21.90	(D)	16,154	13,972	(D)
Other States ³	(X)	(X)	22.70	-	-	26,624
United States	22.40	21.00	20.90	76,021	54,672	49,926
Spearmint						
Idaho	20.50	19.00	19.10	2,440	1,634	2,158
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	19.50	18.70	15.80	21,088	20,008	15,523
Native	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Scotch	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ³	22.80	17.20	15.50	10,160	6,896	4,099
United States	20.40	18.30	16.10	33,688	28,538	21,780

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimates discontinued in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Hops Price per Pound and Value of Production – States and United States: 2022-2024

State	Price per pound			Value of production		
	2022	2023	2024 ¹	2022	2023	2024 ¹
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Idaho	6.10	5.40	5.20	101,091	91,006	68,530
Oregon	6.35	6.15	5.80	85,547	65,373	56,604
Washington	6.05	5.30	5.00	434,460	405,767	320,671
United States	6.10	5.40	5.12	621,098	562,146	445,805

¹ Preliminary.

Statistical Methodology

Crop value calculations: *Crop Values* includes average prices and values of production for major field crops and many specialty crops. All prices in this report are marketing year average (MYA) prices which do not include allowances or adjustments for commodities under government loan at the end of the marketing year, commodities forfeited to the Commodity Credit Corporation, loan deficiency payments, farm program payments, or disaster payments.

Each State MYA price is based on sales in the months comprising its marketing year, while United States MYA prices are based on sales during the standard United States marketing year for each crop. See pages 45 and 46 of this report for a listing of State and United States marketing year definitions for specified field crops.

United States monthly prices for all crops in the monthly price estimating program are computed by weighting monthly State prices by monthly marketings for each State. For the major field crops, the States included in the monthly price estimating program are shown on pages 6 and 7. United States MYA prices for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, flaxseed, sunflower, canola, Upland cotton, and hay are computed by weighting United States monthly prices by monthly marketings for the United States marketing year. For all other crops, United States MYA prices are computed by weighting State MYA prices by the estimated production in each State.

State and United States preliminary 2024 MYA prices for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, wheat, rice, soybeans, flaxseed, sunflower, canola, Upland cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, dry edible peas, lentils, and peanuts are based on entire month price data through December 2024 and, except for cotton and peanuts, allowances are made for the portion of the 2024 crop to be marketed during the remainder of each crop's 2024 marketing year. State MYA prices for crops not in the monthly price program are based on annual surveys. See the schedule on page 45 for the publication dates of final MYA prices for specified crops.

State value of production is computed by multiplying each State price by its production. Value of production for the United States is the sum of State values for all States listed for the crop. Value of production estimates in this report relate to the crop year. These estimates should not be confused with cash receipts which relate to sales during a calendar year irrespective of the year of production.

Revision policy: Estimates contained in this report may be revised the following year if new information is available that would justify a change. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Final 2024 MYA Price Publication Schedule

June 2025	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Barley (All, Feed, and Malting), Oats, and Wheat (All, Winter, Durum, and Other Spring) for United States only.
July 2025	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Canola, Dry Edible Peas, Flaxseed, Lentils, and Rapeseed for United States and all States.
August 2025	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Barley (All, Feed, and Malting), Hay, Oats, Peanuts, Rye, and Wheat (All, Winter, Durum, and Other Spring) for United States and all States.
September 2025	<i>Potatoes 2024 Summary:</i>	Potatoes for United States and all States.
September 2025	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Corn for United States only. Chickpeas, Cotton (American Pima and Upland), Cottonseed, Dry Edible Beans, Mustard Seed, Safflower, Sorghum, Soybeans, and Sunflower for United States and all States.
November 2025	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Corn and Proso Millet for United States and all States.
December 2025	<i>National Hop Report:</i>	Hops for United States and all States.
January 2026	<i>Agricultural Prices:</i>	Rice for United States and all States.
February 2026	<i>Crop Values:</i>	Peppermint Oil, Spearmint Oil, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, and Tobacco for United States and all States.
June 2026	<i>Crop Production:</i>	Maple Syrup for United States and all States.

2024 Crop Marketing Year Definitions for Specified Field Crops

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Chickpeas: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all monthly price States.

Corn for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; September 1 to August 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; October 1 to September 30 for all other States.

Cotton: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Cottonseed: August 1 to February 28 for United States and all States.

Dry Edible Beans: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States.

Dry Edible Peas: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for United States; April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Lentils: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Rice: August 1 to July 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Louisiana and Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas and Mississippi; October 1 to September 30 for California; September 1 to August 31 for Missouri.

Sorghum for Grain: September 1 to August 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Oklahoma; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Soybeans: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Louisiana and Mississippi; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Sunflower: September 1 to August 31 for United States; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; September 1 to August 31 for all other States.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section..... (202) 720-2127

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Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans..... (202) 690-3234

Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings (202) 690-1042

David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products..... (202) 720-8800

Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts (202) 690-8533

James Johanson – Rye, Wheat (202) 720-8068

Greg Lemmons – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice..... (202) 720-9526

Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum..... (202) 720-5944

Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower (202) 720-7369

Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables and Special Crops Section (202) 720-2127

Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions,
Plums, Prunes, Tobacco..... (202) 720-4288

Bret Holliman – Apricots, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans,
Sweet Corn, Tomatoes..... (202) 720-7235

Robert Little – Blueberries, Cabbage, Dry Edible Beans, Kale, Lettuce,
Macadamia, Maple Syrup, Pears, Raspberries, Spinach (202) 720-3250

Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Asparagus, Celery, Grapefruit, Kiwifruit, Lemons,
Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios (202) 720-5412

Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins,
Squash, Strawberries, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes (202) 720-4285

Antonio Torres – Beets, Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas,
Honeydews, Lentils, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Walnuts, Watermelons (202) 720-2157

Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Cauliflower,
Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans (202) 720-4215

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