citrus fruits

BY STATES, 1971 - 1972 AND 1972 - 1973

- Production
- Use
- Value

FrNt 3-1 (73) October 1973 CROP REPORTING BOARD
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Oranges	4,5,6,7
Grapefruit	4,7,8
Lemons	4,9
Limes	4,9
Tangelos	4,9
Tangerines	4,9
Temples	4,9

Growers' Marketing Seasons

Oranges:	Florida--Early and mid-season, September 15 to April 1; Valencia, February 1 to July 5; California--Navel, November 5 to June 20; Valencia, March 15 to December 15; Texas--September 25 to May 15; Arizona--November 1 to June 30.
Grapefruit:	California--Desert Valleys, November 15 to July 15; other areas, March 20 to October 31; Florida--September 5 to June 10; Arizona--November 1 to July 31; Texas--September 25 to May 30.
Lemons:	California--August 1 to July 31; Arizona--September 15 to March 1.
Limes:	Florida--April 1 to March 31.
Tangelos:	Florida--October 20 to March 31.
Tangerines:	Florida--October 20 to February 15; California--November 10 to April 15 (Light volume of late mandarin varieties continues into June); Arizona--November 15 to April 15 (Light volume of late mandarin varieties continues into June).
Temples:	Florida--December 1 to May 1.

Net Weight Per Box

Oranges:	Florida and Texas	90 pounds
	California and Arizona	75 pounds
Grapefruit:	Florida	85 pounds
	Texas	80 pounds
	California Desert Valleys and Arizona	64 pounds
	Other California Areas	67 pounds
Lemons:	California and Arizona	76 pounds
Limes:	Florida	80 pounds
Tangelos:	Florida	90 pounds
Tangerines:	Florida	95 pounds
	California and Arizona	75 pounds
Temples:	Florida	90 pounds

CITRUS FRUITS

By States, 1971-72 and 1972-73
Production, Use, and Value

RECORD CITRUS PRODUCTION FOR 1972-73 SEASON

Citrus production for 1972-73 was up 14 percent from the previous season. New records were set for oranges, grapefruit and lemons. Orange production at a record 224 million boxes was up 17 percent. Grapefruit at 65 million boxes was 2 percent more than the previous record set for the 1971-72 crop. Lemon production at a record 22 million boxes was up a third from the previous season.

Citrus fruits with lower production in 1972-73 include tangelos, down 10 percent; tangerines, 6 percent less and temples down 4 percent from 1971-72. Lime production was the same as the previous year.

Processors used 74 percent of the 1972-73 citrus crop. About 82 percent of the oranges, 59 percent of the grapefruit and 50 percent of the lemons were used by processors compared with 79, 59, and 42 percent respectively in the 1971-72 season.

Florida accounts for 76 percent of the U.S. production of oranges and 70 percent of the grapefruit crop. California production represents 19 percent of the U.S. orange crop, 8 percent of the grapefruit production and 79 percent of the lemon output.

Value of 1972-73 citrus production at 891 million dollars was 2 percent more than the previous season. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns to citrus growers during the 1972-73 season averaged less than the previous season as a result of lower prices obtained for the portion of the crop used by processors. Fresh market prices were generally higher.

The revised production and utilization estimates in this report are based on data available at the end of the marketing season from marketing agreement records, recorded rail and truck movements, quantities inspected, and quantities used by processors. Allowances are made for unrecorded local utilization and home use. Estimates for California's 1972-73 crop of valencia oranges, grapefruit and lemons are preliminary as records are not yet complete for the marketing season.

CITRUS FRUITS: Production, utilization, and value,
United States, 1971-72 and 1972-73

Crop and Season	Production	Utilization of production		Value of production
		Fresh	Processed	
	1,000 tons			1,000 dollars
ORANGES				
Early, midseason and navel:				
1971-72	4,137	995	3,142	
1972-73	5,017	887	4,130	
Valencia:				
1971-72	4,100	732	3,368	
1972-73	4,704	832	3,872	
All oranges:				
1971-72	8,237	1,727	6,510	549,136
1972-73	9,721	1,719	8,002	561,000
GRAPEFRUIT				
1971-72	2,623	1,088	1,535	185,586
1972-73	2,663	1,103	1,560	179,170
LEMONS				
1971-72	634	365	269	80,266
1972-73	844	420	424	102,230
LIMES				
1971-72	44	19	25	6,039
1972-73	44	21	23	6,908
TANGELOS				
1971-72	176	86	90	10,959
1972-73	158	77	81	8,225
TANGERINES				
1971-72	221	149	72	22,767
1972-73	208	134	74	19,197
TEMPLES				
1971-72	239	81	158	15,317
1972-73	230	111	119	14,280
TOTAL CITRUS 1/				
1971-72	12,174	3,515	8,659	870,070
1972-73	13,868	3,585	10,283	891,010

1/ Oranges, grapefruit, lemons, limes, tangelos, tangerines, and temples.

ORANGES: Production, utilization, price, and value, by States, 1971-72 and 1972-73

State, variety, and season	Production	Utilization of production		Price per box 1/	Value of production
		Fresh	Processed		
	1,000 boxes 2/			Dollars	1,000 dollars
FLORIDA					
Early, midseason:					
1971-72	68,800	6,024	62,776	2.87	197,456
1972-73	90,000	6,681	83,319	2.24	201,600
Valencia:					
1971-72	68,200	5,209	62,991	3.01	205,282
1972-73	79,700	5,542	74,158	2.53	201,641
Total:					
1971-72	137,000	11,233	125,767	2.94	402,738
1972-73	169,700	12,223	157,477	2.38	403,241
CALIFORNIA					
Navel and miscellaneous:					
1971-72	22,300	16,600	5,700	3.11	69,353
1972-73	18,700	12,500	6,200	3.54	66,198
Valencia:					
1971-72	21,100	10,820	10,280	2.55	53,805
1972-73	22,900	12,100	10,800	2.78	63,662
Total:					
1971-72	43,400	27,420	15,980	2.84	123,158
1972-73	41,600	24,600	17,000	3.12	129,860
TEXAS					
Early, midseason: 3/ 4/					
1971-72	3,800	1,716	2,084		
1972-73	5,000	1,992	3,008		
Valencia: 4/					
1971-72	2,000	891	1,109		
1972-73	2,400	1,068	1,332		
Total: 3/					
1971-72	5,800	2,607	3,193	2.07	12,006
1972-73	7,400	3,060	4,340	1.64	12,136

See footnotes at end of table.

ORANGES: Production utilization, price, and value, by States, 1971-72 and 1972-73

State, variety, and season	Production	Utilization of production		Price per box 1/	Value of production
		Fresh	Total processed		
	1,000 boxes 2/			Dollars	1,000 dollars
ARIZONA					
Navel and miscellaneous:					
1971-72	900	638	262	4.26	3,834
1972-73	1,060	724	336	3.21	3,403
Valencia:					
1971-72	4,000	1,394	2,606	1.85	7,400
1972-73	4,000	2,145	1,855	3.09	12,360
Total:					
1971-72	4,900	2,032	2,868	2.29	11,234
1972-73	5,060	2,869	2,191	3.12	15,763
UNITED STATES					
Early midseason and navel:					
1971-72	95,800	24,978	70,822		
1972-73	114,760	21,897	92,863		
Valencia:					
1971-72	95,300	18,314	76,986		
1972-73	109,000	20,855	88,145		
Total: 4/					
1971-72	191,100	43,292	147,808	2.87	549,136
1972-73	223,760	42,752	181,008	2.51	561,000

1/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns.

2/ For net weight per box see table on page 2.

3/ Includes small quantities of tangerines.

4/ Price and value by varieties not available.

Oranges processed 1/, Florida, 1971-72 and 1972-73

Season	Frozen concentrates	Chilled products		Other processed	Total processed
		Chilled juices	Chilled sections and salads		
		1,000 boxes 2/			
1971-72	104,399	19,509	535	7,726	132,169
1972-73	132,210	20,465	654	8,949	162,278

1/ Includes tangelos, temples, and honey tangerines.
2/ For net weight per box see table on page 2.

GRAPEFRUIT: Production, utilization, price, and value, by States, 1971-72 and 1972-73

State, variety and season	Production	Utilization of production		Price per box 1/	Value of production
		Fresh	Total processed		
	1,000 boxes 2/			Dollars	1,000 dollars
FLORIDA					
Pink seedless:					
1971-72	12,300	7,816	4,484	3.41	41,943
1972-73	11,700	7,258	4,442	3.41	39,897
White seedless:					
1971-72	23,800	8,938	14,862	2.99	71,162
1972-73	23,500	9,507	13,993	2.88	67,680
Other:					
1971-72	10,900	285	10,615	2.72	29,648
1972-73	10,200	281	9,919	2.52	25,704
Total:					
1971-72	47,000	17,039	29,961	3.03	142,753
1972-73	45,400	17,046	28,354	2.94	133,281
CALIFORNIA					
Desert Valleys:					
1971-72	3,200	1,510	1,690	2.76	8,832
1972-73	3,000	1,180	1,820	2.13	6,390
Other:					
1971-72	2,200	1,340	860	3.80	8,360
1972-73	2,400	1,480	920	3.83	9,192
Total:					
1971-72	5,400	2,850	2,550	3.18	17,192
1972-73	5,400	2,660	2,740	2.89	15,582

See footnotes at end of table.

GRAPEFRUIT: Production, utilization, price, and value, by States, 1971-72 and 1972-73 Continued

State and season	Production	Utilization of production		Price per box 1/	Value of production
		Fresh	Processed		
	1,000 boxes 2/			Dollars	1,000 dollars
TEXAS					
Total:					
1971-72	9,200	5,740	3,460	2.21	20,332
1972-73	11,800	6,340	5,460	2.15	25,370
ARIZONA					
Total:					
1971-72	2,540	1,282	1,258	2.09	5,309
1972-73	2,640	1,155	1,485	1.87	4,937
UNITED STATES					
Total:					
1971-72	64,140	26,911	37,229	2.89	185,586
1972-73	65,240	27,201	38,039	2.75	179,170

1/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns.
2/ For net weight per box see table on page 2.

Grapefruit and tangerines processed, Florida, 1971-72 and 1972-73

Season	Grapefruit					Tangerines		
	Frozen concentrates	Chilled products: Juice	Chilled products: Sections and salads	Other processed	Total processed	Frozen concentrates	Other processed	Total processed
	1,000 boxes 1/							
1971-72	8,725	3,206	994	17,036	29,961	961	11	972
1972-73	8,212	2,908	1,209	16,025	28,354	961	21	982

1/ For net weight per box see table on page 2.

LEMONS, LIMES, TANGELOS, TANGERINES, AND TEMPLES, Production, utilization, price, and value, by States, 1971-72 and 1972-73

Crop, State, and season	Production	Utilization of production		Price per box 1/	Value of production
		Fresh	Processed		
	1,000 boxes 2/			Dollars	1,000 dollars
LEMONS					
California:					
1971-72	13,600	8,300	5,300	5.03	68,408
1972-73	17,600	9,170	8,430	4.75	83,600
Arizona:					
1971-72	3,080	1,310	1,770	3.85	11,858
1972-73	4,600	1,868	2,732	4.05	18,630
United States:					
1971-72	16,680	9,610	7,070	4.81	80,266
1972-73	22,200	11,038	11,162	4.60	102,230
LIMES 3/					
Florida:					
1971-72	1,100	474	626	5.49	6,039
1972-73	1,100	517	583	6.28	6,908
TANGELOS 3/					
Florida:					
1971-72	3,900	1,896	2,004	2.81	10,959
1972-73	3,500	1,707	1,793	2.35	8,225
TANGERINES					
Florida:					
1971-72	3,200	2,228	972	4.65	14,880
1972-73	3,000	2,018	982	4.18	12,540
California:					
1971-72	1,260	750	510	4.07	5,128
1972-73	1,200	660	540	3.56	4,272
Arizona:					
1971-72	570	393	177	4.84	2,759
1972-73	530	338	192	4.50	2,385
United States:					
1971-72	5,030	3,371	1,659	4.53	22,767
1972-73	4,730	3,016	1,714	4.06	19,197
TEMPLES 3/					
Florida:					
1971-72	5,300	1,783	3,517	2.89	15,317
1972-73	5,100	2,445	2,655	2.80	14,280

1/ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns.

2/ For net weight per box see table on page 2.

3/ Florida production and United States production synonymous.