



Agricultural Prices

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July Prices Received Index Down 2.1 Percent

The July Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 124.7, decreased 2.1 percent from June and 7.0 percent from July 2022. At 118.7, the Crop Production Index was down 1.2 percent from last month and 4.9 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 132.4, decreased 2.0 percent from June, and 9.4 percent from July last year. Producers received lower prices during July for broilers, corn, milk, and hay, but higher prices for hogs, lettuce, soybeans, and strawberries. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In July, there was decreased marketing of cattle, milk, broilers, and hogs, but increased monthly movement for wheat, grapes, hay, and cotton.

July Prices Paid Index Up 0.1 Percent

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 138.7, is up 0.1 percent from June 2023, but unchanged from July 2022. Higher prices in July for feeder cattle, concentrates, diesel, and LP gas more than offset lower prices for hay & forages, feed grains, nitrogen, and complete feeds.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

Index Group	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	134.1	127.4	124.7
Prices paid by farmers	138.7	138.6	138.7
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	96	91	90

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July Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The July index, at 118.7, is 1.2 percent lower than June and 4.9 percent lower than July 2022. The grain & oilseed, other crop, and vegetable & melon index decreases more than offset the fruit & tree nut index increase.

Grain and oilseed: The July index, at 107.1, is down 2.1 percent from June and 11 percent from July 2022.

Feed grain: The July index, at 103.4, decreased 4.3 percent from last month and 14 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$6.22 per bushel, is down 27 cents from last month and \$1.03 from July 2022.

Food grain: At 104.9, the index for July decreased 2.9 percent from the previous month and 11 percent from a year ago. The July price for all wheat, at \$7.61 per bushel, is 6 cents lower than June and \$1.08 lower than July 2022. The July price for rice, at \$19.20 per cwt, is 70 cents lower than June but \$1.50 higher than July 2022.

Oilseed: At 116.6, the index for July increased 3.4 percent from June but decreased 5.7 percent from July 2022. The soybean price, at \$14.70 per bushel, is 50 cents higher than June but 80 cents lower than July a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The July index, at 155.4, is up 8.5 percent from June and 11 percent from a year earlier. Price increases in July for strawberries, lemons, apples, and pears more than offset price decreases for grapes, peaches, oranges, and grapefruit.

Vegetable and melon: At 158.8, the index for July is down 3.3 percent from the previous month but up 17 percent from July 2022. Price declines in July for cantaloupes, broccoli, onions, and celery more than offset price increases for lettuce, potatoes, sweet corn, and cucumbers.

Other crop: The July index, at 117.8, is down 5.6 percent from the previous month and 8.7 percent from July 2022. The all hay price, at \$221.00 per ton, is down \$13.00 from June and \$19.00 from July 2022. At 72.3 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 2.7 cents lower than June and 25.9 cents lower than July 2022.

Livestock production: The index for July, at 132.4, decreased 2.0 percent from the previous month and 9.4 percent from July a year earlier. Lower poultry & egg and dairy indexes more than offset the higher meat animal index.

Meat animal: At 146.2, the July index increased 2.9 percent from the previous month and 18 percent from a year earlier. At \$74.30 per cwt, the July hog price is \$9.70 higher than June but \$8.70 lower than a year earlier. The July beef cattle price of \$181.00 per cwt is unchanged from the previous month but \$39.00 higher than July 2022.

Dairy: The index for July, at 86.6, is down 2.8 percent from the previous month and 32 percent from July a year ago. The July all milk price of \$17.40 per cwt is 50.0 cents lower than June and \$8.10 lower than July 2022.

Poultry and egg: At 143.5, the July index decreased 13 percent from June and 34 percent from July 2022. The July market egg price, at 95.0 cents per dozen, is 2.3 cents lower than June and \$1.60 lower than July 2022. The July broiler price, at 68.4 cents per pound, is 13.7 cents lower than June and 27.9 cents lower than a year ago. At 96.0 cents per pound, the July turkey price is 6.0 cents lower than the previous month and 13.0 cents lower than July 2022.

Food Commodities: The index, at 130.8, decreased 1.5 percent from the previous month and 6.0 percent from July 2022.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	134.1	127.4	124.7
Crop production	124.8	120.2	118.7
Grain and oilseed	120.5	109.4	107.1
Feed grain	120.0	108.1	103.4
Food grain	118.0	108.0	104.9
Oilseed	123.7	112.8	116.6
Fruit and tree nut	140.5	143.2	155.4
Vegetable and melon	136.1	164.3	158.8
Other crop	129.0	124.8	117.8
Livestock production	146.2	135.1	132.4
Meat animal	124.1	142.1	146.2
Cattle	123.9	158.7	158.7
Hog	124.8	97.1	111.7
Dairy	126.9	89.1	86.6
Poultry and egg	217.4	165.7	143.5
Food commodity	139.2	132.8	130.8

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1384	1314	1286
Crop production	1088	1049	1035
Livestock production	1698	1570	1538

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2022 and 2023

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	111.5	124.5	104.8	117.9	123.6	136.4	118.6	131.9
February	119.6	126.6	114.3	120.5	125.6	133.3	125.1	132.0
March	127.1	128.3	120.7	118.6	133.9	138.3	133.1	134.3
April	133.7	130.9	122.6	125.9	144.8	135.7	139.4	136.8
May	134.8	127.2	123.9	120.6	145.6	133.7	140.3	132.4
June	135.1	127.4	126.6	120.2	144.5	135.1	140.1	132.8
July	134.1	124.7	124.8	118.7	146.2	132.4	139.2	130.8
August	131.2		127.9		134.9		135.0	
September	131.1		126.6		136.6		135.0	
October	127.6		121.5		139.2		133.5	
November	133.4		126.8		143.6		145.0	
December	137.9		128.8		150.8		150.2	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2022 and 2023

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	131.0	140.3	129.1	138.9	133.4	141.0	128.5	139.6
February	133.1	140.3	131.7	138.8	134.8	140.3	131.2	140.3
March	135.0	140.3	134.1	138.8	136.7	139.7	133.3	140.9
April	137.6	139.7	137.9	138.3	140.0	138.4	135.1	141.1
May	137.8	139.0	137.9	137.2	140.3	137.5	135.2	140.4
June	138.3	138.6	138.2	136.6	140.8	136.7	135.7	140.5
July	138.7	138.7	138.3	136.7	140.6	136.6	136.7	140.9
August	139.3		139.2		140.8		137.7	
September	138.8		138.5		140.0		137.6	
October	138.6		138.0		140.0		137.1	
November	138.8		138.3		140.2		137.4	
December	138.4		137.9		139.3		137.5	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023	
Field crops					
Barley, all	dollars/bushel	4.79	6.60	7.39	7.08
Feed	dollars/bushel	4.59	6.69	5.43	6.07
Malting	dollars/bushel	4.83	6.59	7.84	7.28
Beans, dry edible	dollars/cwt	34.60	45.80	39.50	38.20
Canola	dollars/cwt	23.10	42.60	27.30	27.20
Chickpeas, all	dollars/cwt	35.70	38.70	35.00	40.70
Large	dollars/cwt	39.20	31.00	37.70	(D)
Small	dollars/cwt	23.40	63.50	29.30	(D)
Corn	dollars/bushel	6.02	7.25	6.49	6.22
Cotton, Upland	dollars/pound	0.880	0.982	0.750	0.723
Cottonseed	dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Flaxseed	dollars/bushel	14.20	21.60	13.10	11.00
Hay, all, baled	dollars/ton	159.00	240.00	234.00	221.00
Alfalfa	dollars/ton	176.00	278.00	263.00	244.00
Other	dollars/ton	119.00	169.00	172.00	168.00
Lentils	dollars/cwt	27.50	(D)	35.40	36.70
Oats	dollars/bushel	3.42	5.68	4.15	3.91
Peanuts, in-shell	dollars/pound	0.252	0.253	0.279	0.277
Peas, dry edible	dollars/cwt	13.60	18.80	14.70	14.30
Rice, all	dollars/cwt	13.70	17.70	19.90	19.20
Long	dollars/cwt	12.30	14.50	16.60	16.80
Medium and short	dollars/cwt	18.40	28.50	31.30	32.00
Sorghum grain	dollars/cwt	10.70	9.87	10.40	8.82
Soybeans	dollars/bushel	12.50	15.50	14.20	14.70
Sunflowers, all	dollars/cwt	29.00	36.20	20.70	25.00
Wheat, all	dollars/bushel	7.44	8.69	7.67	7.61
Winter	dollars/bushel	6.93	8.34	7.32	7.46
Durum	dollars/bushel	9.22	12.70	10.70	9.10
Other spring	dollars/bushel	8.33	9.96	7.97	8.21
Hard red winter	dollars/bushel	7.07	8.50	7.77	8.00
Soft red winter	dollars/bushel	6.77	8.02	6.77	6.58
Hard red spring	dollars/bushel	8.38	10.00	8.00	8.21
White	dollars/bushel	6.58	8.47	6.86	7.28
Fruits					
Citrus, equivalent on-tree					
Grapefruit	dollars/box	7.47	13.17	14.04	11.96
Lemons	dollars/box	12.30	9.06	13.23	21.07
Oranges	dollars/box	8.16	19.36	14.61	14.03
Non-citrus, fresh ¹					
Apples	dollars/pound	0.325	0.690	0.838	0.864
Grapes	dollars/ton	598.00	2,470.00	3,030.00	2,730.00
Peaches	dollars/ton	507.00	1,880.00	2,560.00	2,420.00
Pears	dollars/ton	559.00	1,450.00	1,380.00	1,470.00
Strawberries	dollars/cwt	104.00	124.00	120.00	148.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Price data source for potato, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagusdollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	220.00	(S)
Beans, snapdollars/cwt	69.00	51.10	53.60	57.70
Broccolidollars/cwt	41.60	70.30	96.70	81.60
Cantaloupesdollars/cwt	16.50	35.70	31.80	23.10
Carrotsdollars/cwt	30.80	42.60	46.50	46.80
Cauliflowerdollars/cwt	47.00	42.60	47.90	49.50
Celerydollars/cwt	22.50	52.60	158.00	141.00
Corn, sweetdollars/cwt	30.70	64.70	43.30	48.60
Cucumbersdollars/cwt	18.70	29.30	23.30	34.00
Lettuce, headdollars/cwt	24.30	24.80	20.80	33.40
Onions ²dollars/cwt	11.90	47.90	48.00	41.30
Potatoesdollars/cwt	14.30	23.70	24.70	25.30
Tomatoesdollars/cwt	51.20	40.40	67.20	46.50
Livestock				
Calvesdollars/cwt	142.00	186.00	260.00	262.00
Cattle, all beefdollars/cwt	115.00	142.00	181.00	181.00
Cows ³dollars/cwt	71.60	90.60	107.00	111.00
Steers and heifersdollars/cwt	117.00	144.00	184.00	184.00
Milk cows ⁴dollars/head	1,420.00	1,710.00	(NA)	1,760.00
Hogs, alldollars/cwt	66.50	83.00	64.60	74.30
Barrows and giltsdollars/cwt	66.80	84.00	66.80	76.10
Sowsdollars/cwt	57.90	61.40	30.10	46.00
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵dollars/cwt	20.10	25.50	17.90	17.40
Fat testpercent	3.98	3.91	4.01	3.98
Broilers, live ⁶dollars/pound	0.459	0.963	0.821	0.684
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.969	2.64	1.28	1.23
Market ⁷dollars/dozen	0.796	2.61	0.973	0.950
Turkeys, live ⁸dollars/pound	0.680	1.09	1.02	0.960
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, alldollars/dozen	0.979	2.78	1.48	1.28
Seasonal factorpercent	101	95	87	96
Milk, alldollars/cwt	20.20	25.90	17.90	17.70
Seasonal factorpercent	100	98	100	98

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2023 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	5.48	8.48	8.81	4.24	5.58	6.64	10.90	12.90	14.50
February	5.83	9.16	8.54	4.75	6.09	6.80	12.70	14.70	15.10
March	5.86	9.93	8.35	4.89	6.56	6.67	13.20	15.40	14.90
April	6.04	10.20	8.31	5.31	7.07	6.70	13.90	15.80	14.90
May	6.46	10.90	8.07	5.91	7.26	6.54	14.80	16.10	14.40
June	6.23	9.61	7.67	6.00	7.38	6.49	14.50	16.40	14.20
July	6.26	8.69	7.61	6.12	7.25	6.22	14.10	15.50	14.70
August	7.14	8.55		6.32	7.24		13.70	15.30	
September ...	7.75	8.78		5.47	7.09		12.20	14.10	
October	7.92	9.18		5.02	6.50		11.90	13.50	
November	8.52	9.15		5.26	6.49		12.10	14.00	
December	8.59	8.97		5.47	6.58		12.50	14.40	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2023 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2021	2022	2023	2021	2022	2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	110.00	135.00	156.00	50.20	58.80	58.50
February	112.00	137.00	158.00	56.40	68.60	59.60
March	113.00	139.00	164.00	67.20	75.10	61.70
April	118.00	139.00	171.00	75.60	76.20	57.00
May	118.00	141.00	173.00	79.30	75.90	58.80
June	121.00	140.00	181.00	82.70	78.70	64.60
July	122.00	142.00	181.00	80.00	83.00	74.30
August	123.00	141.00		79.00	85.80	
September	124.00	143.00		70.80	73.80	
October	123.00	145.00		65.50	70.50	
November	129.00	151.00		58.60	66.70	
December	137.00	154.00		56.50	62.50	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	7.51	6.64	6.35
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	8.20	7.94	8.02
Idaho	8.37	7.31	7.90
Illinois	7.82	6.53	6.39
Indiana	7.99	(D)	6.45
Kansas	8.42	8.02	8.13
Michigan	7.74	6.45	7.02
Minnesota	11.00	8.20	8.34
Missouri	8.54	7.02	6.90
Montana	10.60	8.40	8.44
Nebraska	8.25	7.69	8.04
North Carolina	8.42	6.80	6.41
North Dakota	10.00	8.00	8.08
Ohio	7.99	6.26	6.52
Oklahoma	8.89	7.65	7.79
Oregon	(D)	7.32	(D)
South Dakota	8.88	8.15	8.57
Texas	8.52	7.37	7.40
Washington	8.95	6.70	7.70
United States	8.69	7.67	7.61

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	7.51	6.64	6.35
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	8.20	7.94	8.02
Idaho	8.27	7.25	7.96
Illinois	7.82	6.53	6.39
Indiana	7.99	(D)	6.45
Kansas	8.42	8.02	8.13
Michigan	7.74	6.45	7.02
Missouri	8.54	7.02	6.90
Montana	9.42	8.37	7.94
Nebraska	8.25	7.69	8.04
North Carolina	8.42	6.80	6.41
North Dakota	8.99	8.08	8.12
Ohio	7.99	6.26	6.52
Oklahoma	8.89	7.65	7.79
Oregon	(D)	7.32	(D)
South Dakota	8.75	8.34	8.59
Texas	8.52	7.37	7.40
Washington	8.93	6.58	7.55
United States	8.34	7.32	7.46

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	9.95	(D)
North Dakota	12.40	8.56	8.71
United States	12.70	10.70	9.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	8.66	7.46	7.67
Minnesota	11.00	8.20	8.34
Montana	10.10	(D)	8.50
North Dakota	9.61	7.94	8.01
South Dakota	9.52	7.99	8.53
Washington	9.07	7.23	8.28
United States	9.96	7.97	8.21

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa	6.08	4.98	4.10
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	5.41	3.35	3.56
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	6.12	5.32	3.88
New York	(S)	(D)	(S)
North Dakota	5.92	4.28	4.19
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	(S)	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	5.14	4.16	4.03
Texas	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	5.06	4.21	3.62
United States	5.68	4.15	3.91

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.30	7.18	7.41
Idaho	6.88	8.03	7.20
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	7.16	(D)	6.89
North Dakota	5.91	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.60	7.39	7.08

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	5.26	7.29	7.41
Idaho	(D)	8.07	7.36
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	7.22	(D)	7.00
North Dakota	5.49	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.59	7.84	7.28

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(S)
Idaho	(D)	7.02	(D)
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	7.08	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.69	5.43	6.07

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	8.11	7.24	7.76
Illinois	7.32	6.38	6.12
Indiana	7.14	6.53	6.14
Iowa	7.44	6.57	6.33
Kansas	7.46	6.75	6.36
Kentucky	7.16	6.86	6.63
Michigan	6.50	6.28	5.89
Minnesota	6.95	6.38	6.11
Missouri	7.57	6.62	6.33
Nebraska	7.31	6.65	6.51
North Carolina	8.43	7.23	6.89
North Dakota	6.83	6.26	6.14
Ohio	6.64	6.19	5.98
Pennsylvania	7.60	6.91	6.86
South Dakota	7.25	6.51	6.13
Tennessee	7.28	6.82	6.80
Texas	7.38	6.61	5.87
Wisconsin	6.79	6.24	6.16
United States	7.25	6.49	6.22

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	11.00	11.60	10.30
Nebraska	11.80	11.30	10.50
Oklahoma	10.30	(D)	(D)
Texas	9.81	9.79	8.81
United States	9.87	10.40	8.82

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	14.60
Illinois	15.90	14.50	14.80
Indiana	16.00	14.50	15.10
Iowa	15.50	14.20	14.70
Kansas	15.30	14.10	14.40
Kentucky	15.90	(D)	15.20
Louisiana	13.70	13.70	13.90
Michigan	16.80	14.90	15.20
Minnesota	15.10	13.90	14.40
Mississippi	13.00	(D)	14.20
Missouri	16.00	14.30	14.80
Nebraska	15.20	13.90	14.50
North Carolina	15.90	14.90	14.90
North Dakota	14.60	13.00	13.30
Ohio	15.90	14.80	15.00
South Dakota	15.10	13.90	14.10
Tennessee	15.10	14.20	15.40
Wisconsin	15.20	13.90	14.70
United States	15.50	14.20	14.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(S)
Idaho	(S)	(D)	(S)
Michigan	47.40	45.60	47.70
Minnesota	47.50	36.90	38.40
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	43.70	37.00	36.00
United States	45.80	39.50	38.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(D)	(S)	(S)
Montana	26.60	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	43.90	27.60	27.20
Oklahoma	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	42.60	27.30	27.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	21.60	13.10	11.00
United States	21.60	13.10	11.00

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.252	0.292	0.308
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.245	0.297	0.292
Georgia	0.242	0.269	0.268
Mississippi	(S)	0.313	0.319
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.261	0.267	0.259
Oklahoma	0.282	0.343	0.320
South Carolina	0.259	0.268	0.269
Texas	0.301	0.354	0.344
Virginia	0.263	0.275	0.256
United States	0.253	0.279	0.277

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	33.30	19.60	27.00
South Dakota	42.60	21.10	19.60
United States	36.20	20.70	25.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	(D)	(D)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	(D)	0.829	0.841	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee	(D)	0.766	0.750	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	(D)	0.701	0.699	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	0.982	0.750	0.723	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

Item	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
Cotton, Upland			
Average price dollars/pound	0.982	0.750	0.723
Marketings ¹ 1,000 bales	636	172	188
Rice, all			
Average price dollars/cwt	17.70	19.90	19.20
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	7,929	6,259	4,726
Rice, long			
Average price dollars/cwt	14.50	16.60	16.80
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	6,117	4,875	3,974
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price dollars/cwt	33.70	34.60	35.00
Other States ³			
Average price dollars/cwt	15.70	21.10	22.10
United States			
Average price dollars/cwt	28.50	31.30	32.00
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	1,812	1,384	752

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	314.00	304.00	274.00	330.00	305.00	275.00	235.00	200.00	185.00
California	333.00	260.00	248.00	340.00	270.00	250.00	305.00	225.00	220.00
Colorado	228.00	279.00	260.00	225.00	280.00	260.00	240.00	260.00	260.00
Idaho	277.00	229.00	220.00	280.00	230.00	220.00	240.00	220.00	225.00
Illinois	160.00	161.00	164.00	180.00	175.00	180.00	130.00	130.00	140.00
Iowa	150.00	169.00	171.00	160.00	173.00	180.00	135.00	159.00	157.00
Kansas	180.00	256.00	261.00	218.00	286.00	273.00	121.00	170.00	181.00
Kentucky	167.00	189.00	187.00	215.00	234.00	228.00	150.00	173.00	167.00
Michigan	156.00	187.00	181.00	180.00	200.00	195.00	120.00	135.00	140.00
Minnesota	152.00	183.00	161.00	175.00	195.00	180.00	131.00	151.00	142.00
Missouri	119.00	136.00	140.00	170.00	170.00	175.00	115.00	130.00	135.00
Montana	247.00	248.00	218.00	250.00	250.00	220.00	230.00	235.00	205.00
Nebraska	151.00	203.00	198.00	175.00	225.00	225.00	105.00	140.00	140.00
Nevada	328.00	239.00	209.00	330.00	240.00	210.00	300.00	200.00	180.00
New Mexico	284.00	304.00	300.00	295.00	315.00	310.00	235.00	245.00	245.00
New York	177.00	175.00	176.00	245.00	254.00	240.00	126.00	157.00	161.00
North Dakota	140.00	129.00	126.00	160.00	131.00	133.00	96.00	101.00	100.00
Ohio	152.00	179.00	176.00	175.00	190.00	185.00	140.00	160.00	165.00
Oklahoma	109.00	131.00	118.00	247.00	249.00	229.00	99.00	118.00	108.00
Oregon	295.00	291.00	277.00	300.00	315.00	300.00	280.00	265.00	255.00
Pennsylvania	159.00	176.00	179.00	250.00	254.00	240.00	126.00	159.00	163.00
South Dakota	164.00	174.00	163.00	178.00	180.00	170.00	122.00	140.00	135.00
Texas	194.00	202.00	203.00	241.00	266.00	260.00	175.00	178.00	178.00
Utah	295.00	270.00	240.00	300.00	270.00	240.00	250.00	230.00	200.00
Washington	332.00	295.00	285.00	330.00	300.00	290.00	340.00	280.00	275.00
Wisconsin	134.00	151.00	140.00	144.00	155.00	150.00	104.00	127.00	117.00
Wyoming	223.00	245.00	215.00	225.00	250.00	220.00	215.00	220.00	200.00
United States	240.00	234.00	221.00	278.00	263.00	244.00	169.00	172.00	168.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: July 2023

State	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	370.00	340.00	300.00
Idaho	320.00	290.00	280.00
Michigan	205.00	225.00	220.00
Minnesota	195.00	221.00	222.00
New York	320.00	312.00	314.00
Pennsylvania	330.00	322.00	325.00
Texas	309.00	330.00	326.00
Wisconsin	168.00	188.00	185.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	335.00	310.00	288.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For July 2022, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For June 2023, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For July 2023, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2022

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	16.36	(D)	(D)	13.17	(D)	(D)
Lemons	40.30	15.27	29.66	(D)	9.06	22.74	(D)
Oranges	41.90	22.40	31.27	(D)	19.36	28.31	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2023

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	17.18	(D)	(D)	14.04	(D)	(D)
Lemons	45.50	19.78	34.43	(D)	13.23	27.23	(D)
Oranges	34.90	17.68	23.85	3.53	14.61	20.82	0.36

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: July 2023

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	(D)	15.17	(D)	(D)	11.96	(D)	(D)
Lemons	46.80	27.92	35.73	(D)	21.07	28.53	(D)
Oranges	31.70	17.15	20.75	(D)	14.03	17.69	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	July 2022		June 2023		July 2023	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	26.20	3.73	18.80	3.82	18.40	3.83
California	25.30	3.91	18.70	4.03	18.00	4.03
Colorado	25.60	3.67	18.40	3.81	17.50	3.80
Florida	30.90	3.65	23.30	3.75	22.70	3.74
Georgia	29.70	3.65	22.20	3.81	22.00	3.77
Idaho	25.40	3.96	18.10	4.11	18.10	4.04
Illinois	25.20	3.87	18.00	3.97	17.30	3.95
Indiana	25.60	3.81	19.10	3.89	18.30	3.84
Iowa	23.80	3.98	15.20	4.14	14.80	4.04
Kansas	24.30	3.95	16.70	4.07	16.10	4.08
Michigan	25.30	3.81	17.80	3.93	17.10	3.92
Minnesota	24.20	4.09	15.80	4.17	15.70	4.17
New Mexico	23.70	3.73	16.20	3.83	15.70	3.78
New York	26.70	3.89	19.00	4.00	18.80	3.94
Ohio	25.60	3.82	19.20	3.89	18.20	3.88
Oregon	27.70	4.12	21.30	4.13	20.30	4.12
Pennsylvania	26.80	3.85	19.30	4.00	18.70	3.92
South Dakota	25.50	4.25	16.40	4.37	15.90	4.40
Texas	25.70	4.09	17.50	4.08	17.00	4.03
Utah	25.70	3.80	17.70	3.87	17.20	3.90
Vermont	27.20	3.96	19.80	4.04	19.20	3.97
Virginia	28.80	3.80	22.10	3.88	21.60	3.84
Washington	27.20	4.03	19.10	4.03	18.60	4.03
Wisconsin	24.40	3.90	16.20	3.97	15.50	3.94
United States	25.50	3.91	17.90	4.01	17.40	3.98

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2022	April 2023	July 2023
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	1,900	1,800	1,800
California	1,750	1,655	1,665
Colorado	1,700	1,700	1,700
Florida	1,690	1,980	2,070
Georgia	1,500	1,640	1,780
Idaho	1,550	1,700	1,700
Illinois	1,680	1,670	1,760
Indiana	1,800	1,900	1,900
Iowa	1,750	1,700	1,800
Kansas	1,700	1,650	1,700
Michigan	1,750	1,860	1,890
Minnesota	1,650	1,630	1,780
New Mexico	1,450	1,800	1,650
New York	1,700	1,760	1,800
Ohio	1,680	1,650	1,670
Oregon	1,550	1,550	1,600
Pennsylvania	1,750	1,770	1,820
South Dakota	1,750	1,700	1,670
Texas	1,650	1,650	1,700
Utah	1,450	1,500	1,450
Vermont	1,800	1,800	1,780
Virginia	1,610	1,720	1,700
Washington	1,550	1,600	1,650
Wisconsin	1,870	1,840	1,910
United States	1,710	1,720	1,760

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		July 2022	June 2023	July 2023	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheat	0.544	19.40	20.50	20.40	45	37	37
Rice	1.29	46.60	48.60	48.40	38	41	40
Corn	0.407	15.00	15.30	15.30	48	42	41
Cotton							
Upland	0.066	2.38	2.48	2.48	41	30	29
American Pima	0.144	4.88	5.42	5.40	50	45	45
Peanuts	0.021	0.807	0.791	0.788	31	35	35
Small chickpeas ¹	2.26	81.80	85.10	84.80	78	34	101
Large chickpeas ¹	2.76	103.00	104.00	104.00	30	36	35
Lentils ¹	2.33	80.70	87.70	87.40	47	40	42
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ²	1.80	63.50	67.80	67.50	41	26	26
Honey, extracted ³	0.210	7.37	7.91	7.88	36	37	38
Wool and mohair							
Wool	0.147	5.43	5.53	5.52	31	28	28
Mohair	0.485	17.00	18.30	18.20	33	35	35
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴	0.045	1.500	1.690	1.690	46	50	51
Barley	0.489	17.80	18.40	18.30	37	40	39
Canola	1.85	66.80	69.70	69.40	64	39	39
Cottonseed	19.50	690.00	734.00	732.00	37	45	45
Dry edible beans	3.09	113.00	116.00	116.00	41	34	33
Flaxseed	1.19	40.40	44.80	44.60	53	29	25
Oats	0.301	10.50	11.30	11.30	54	37	35
Potatoes, fresh	1.07	39.30	40.30	40.10	60	61	63
Sorghum grain	0.718	26.10	27.00	26.90	38	39	33
Soybeans	1.01	37.40	38.00	37.90	41	37	39
Sunflower, all	2.06	73.70	77.60	77.30	49	27	32
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruit	1.08	37.40	40.70	40.50	35	34	30
Lemons	2.10	76.70	79.10	78.80	12	17	27
Oranges	1.130	39.60	42.50	42.40	49	34	33
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattle	11.80	429.00	444.00	443.00	33	41	41
Broilers	0.052	1.80	1.96	1.95	54	42	35
Calves	17.30	631.00	651.00	649.00	29	40	40
Eggs ²	0.111	3.60	4.18	4.16	77	35	31
Hogs	5.50	200.00	207.00	206.00	42	31	36
Turkeys, live	0.069	2.420	2.600	2.590	45	39	37

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.481	16.70	18.10	18.00
Mustard seed cwt	3.00	108.00	113.00	113.00
Rapeseed cwt	2.32	87.00	87.30	87.00
Rye bushel	0.595	21.90	22.40	22.30
Safflower cwt	2.21	79.60	83.20	82.90
Spearmint oil pound	1.66	60.50	62.50	62.30
Sweet potatoes cwt	2.06	75.20	77.60	77.30
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.185	6.79	6.97	6.94
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.253	9.21	9.53	9.49
Burley, 31 pound	0.185	6.75	6.97	6.94
Maryland, 32 pound	0.185	6.49	6.97	6.94
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.226	8.22	8.51	8.48
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.253	8.62	9.53	9.49
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	20.20	759.00	761.00	758.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	123.00	4,550.00	4,630.00	4,610.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	217.00	6,900.00	8,170.00	8,140.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	218.00	7,590.00	8,210.00	8,180.00
Tart ² pound	0.028	1.170	1.050	1.050
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.08	117.00	116.00	116.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	255.00	8,730.00	9,600.00	9,570.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	83.50	2,970.00	3,140.00	3,130.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	153.00	5,170.00	5,760.00	5,740.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	92.60	3,230.00	3,490.00	3,470.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	111.00	4,000.00	4,180.00	4,160.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) pound	0.051	1.65	1.92	1.91
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5}ton	117.00	4,150.00	4,410.00	4,390.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ton	60.60	2,260.00	2,280.00	2,270.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ton	97.80	3,330.00	3,680.00	3,670.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷cwt	10.80	382.00	407.00	405.00
Processingcwt	4.05	151.00	152.00	152.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8}ton	4.25	158.00	160.00	159.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8}ton	3.45	124.00	130.00	129.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almonds pound	0.235	9.06	8.85	8.82
Hazelnutston	218.00	8,180.00	8,210.00	8,180.00
Pistachios pound	0.242	9.28	9.11	9.08
Walnutston	182.00	7,560.00	6,850.00	6,830.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰cwt	2.92	96.90	110.00	110.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰cwt	4.71	154.00	177.00	177.00
Celery ¹⁰cwt	2.24	78.10	84.30	84.00
Honeydew melonscwt	2.37	77.00	89.20	88.90
Lettucecwt	2.85	96.90	107.00	107.00
Onions ¹⁰cwt	1.68	53.20	63.30	63.00
Tomatoescwt	4.22	149.00	159.00	158.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Barley: June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska, Maine; July 1 to June 30 for all other states.

Hay: May 1 to April 30 for United States: April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

Oats: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Peanuts: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

Rye: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Illinois, Kansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Wheat: June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

Wheat Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Class – United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

Year	Class			
	Hard red winter	Soft red winter	Hard red spring	White
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2021-2022	6.89	6.54	8.59	7.94
2022-2023	8.80	8.14	9.05	8.25

All Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021 (dollars per bushel)	2022 (dollars per bushel)
Alaska	5.50	5.60
Arizona	4.90	7.40
California	5.70	7.89
Colorado	4.94	5.66
Delaware	4.50	5.10
Idaho	5.38	7.61
Kansas	5.00	5.30
Maine	4.70	6.05
Maryland	4.50	5.10
Michigan	4.50	5.80
Minnesota	5.17	7.07
Montana	6.27	4.93
New York	4.60	5.90
North Carolina	4.35	5.30
North Dakota	5.38	7.41
Oregon	5.30	5.70
Pennsylvania	4.60	5.90
South Dakota	5.30	5.56
Utah	5.00	6.80
Virginia	4.05	5.40
Washington	6.71	6.45
Wisconsin	4.50	6.55
Wyoming	5.61	3.06
United States	5.31	7.40

Feed Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021	2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	6.17	7.89
Colorado	5.30	6.16
Idaho	5.02	6.15
Minnesota	4.68	(S)
Montana	5.84	6.24
North Dakota	5.44	6.15
Washington	5.04	5.22
Wyoming	5.28	5.00
United States	5.30	6.13

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Malting Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021	2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	4.04	(NA)
Colorado	4.92	6.92
Idaho	5.41	7.71
Minnesota	5.16	7.07
Montana	5.42	7.09
North Dakota	5.35	7.71
Washington	6.56	7.90
Wyoming	5.28	7.41
United States	5.31	7.54

(NA) Not available.

Rye Market Year Average Prices Received – State and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021	2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota	5.95	6.10
North Dakota	5.95	6.90
Oklahoma	6.70	7.80
Pennsylvania	7.30	7.00
Wisconsin	6.85	6.90
Other States ¹	6.88	7.58
United States	6.75	7.18

¹ Other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas.

Oats Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021	2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	5.70	4.50
California	3.60	(D)
Georgia	5.50	6.95
Idaho	4.75	4.90
Illinois	4.93	4.71
Iowa	4.25	5.41
Kansas	4.46	5.01
Maine	5.40	4.30
Michigan	3.88	4.90
Minnesota	4.53	4.33
Missouri	4.70	4.50
Montana	3.98	(D)
Nebraska	6.38	5.38
New York	3.47	5.48
North Carolina	3.90	4.70
North Dakota	4.80	4.38
Ohio	4.55	5.40
Oklahoma	4.80	3.70
Oregon	4.34	(D)
Pennsylvania	5.18	4.71
South Dakota	5.38	4.26
Texas	4.87	6.22
Wisconsin	3.91	4.64
United States	4.55	4.57

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Peanut Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021	2022
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.245	0.277
Arkansas	0.241	0.252
Florida	0.232	0.273
Georgia	0.234	0.256
Mississippi	0.235	0.272
New Mexico	0.389	0.490
North Carolina	0.253	0.268
Oklahoma	0.284	0.317
South Carolina	0.241	0.256
Texas	0.312	0.393
Virginia	0.259	0.275
United States	0.243	0.268

Winter Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021 (dollars per bushel)	2022 (dollars per bushel)
Alabama	7.05	8.90
Arkansas	6.44	7.63
California	7.77	10.00
Colorado	6.84	8.33
Delaware	7.35	7.40
Georgia	6.55	8.30
Idaho	6.79	7.97
Illinois	6.43	8.46
Indiana	6.42	8.01
Kansas	6.74	8.71
Kentucky	6.40	8.16
Maryland	7.35	7.40
Michigan	6.24	7.71
Mississippi	6.17	8.45
Missouri	6.84	8.46
Montana	7.66	8.86
Nebraska	6.87	8.38
New Jersey	7.35	7.25
New Mexico	7.00	8.30
New York	7.85	7.90
North Carolina	7.16	8.39
North Dakota	8.27	8.66
Ohio	6.49	7.85
Oklahoma	6.64	8.92
Oregon	8.71	8.87
Pennsylvania	7.55	7.90
South Carolina	6.55	8.00
South Dakota	7.89	8.67
Tennessee	6.87	8.40
Texas	6.51	9.15
Utah	7.10	9.15
Virginia	7.07	8.55
Washington	8.62	8.12
Wisconsin	6.25	7.35
Wyoming	7.50	8.25
United States	6.99	8.58

Durum Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021	2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	7.78	11.10
California	9.05	10.60
Idaho	7.00	(D)
Montana	13.50	11.20
North Dakota	13.90	9.81
United States	12.10	10.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Other Spring Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021	2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	7.09	8.20
Minnesota	8.92	9.15
Montana	8.89	9.03
North Dakota	8.82	8.74
South Dakota	8.84	8.71
Washington	8.95	8.21
United States	8.54	8.99

All Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	2021 (dollars per bushel)	2022 (dollars per bushel)
Alabama	7.05	8.90
Arizona	7.78	11.10
Arkansas	6.44	7.63
California	8.36	10.50
Colorado	6.84	8.33
Delaware	7.35	7.40
Georgia	6.55	8.30
Idaho	6.88	8.03
Illinois	6.43	8.46
Indiana	6.42	8.01
Kansas	6.74	8.71
Kentucky	6.40	8.16
Maryland	7.35	7.40
Michigan	6.24	7.71
Minnesota	8.92	9.15
Mississippi	6.17	8.45
Missouri	6.84	8.46
Montana	8.84	9.24
Nebraska	6.87	8.38
New Jersey	7.35	7.25
New Mexico	7.00	8.30
New York	7.85	7.90
North Carolina	7.16	8.39
North Dakota	9.35	8.83
Ohio	6.49	7.85
Oklahoma	6.64	8.92
Oregon	8.71	8.87
Pennsylvania	7.55	7.90
South Carolina	6.55	8.00
South Dakota	8.35	8.68
Tennessee	6.87	8.40
Texas	6.51	9.15
Utah	7.10	9.15
Virginia	7.07	8.55
Washington	8.67	8.13
Wisconsin	6.25	7.35
Wyoming	7.50	8.25
United States	7.63	8.83

Hay Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021 and 2022

State	Hay					
	Alfalfa		Other		All	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	98.00	127.00	98.00	127.00
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	430.00	430.00	430.00	430.00
Arizona	214.00	324.00	193.00	236.00	212.00	315.00
Arkansas	200.00	217.00	115.00	133.00	115.00	133.00
California	241.00	346.00	198.00	289.00	230.00	333.00
Colorado	221.00	244.00	234.00	248.00	224.00	245.00
Connecticut	215.00	230.00	160.00	170.00	168.00	180.00
Delaware	211.00	201.00	142.00	164.00	160.00	172.00
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	141.00	162.00	141.00	162.00
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	120.00	139.00	120.00	139.00
Idaho	213.00	272.00	174.00	237.00	210.00	269.00
Illinois	175.00	180.00	134.00	126.00	165.00	163.00
Indiana	214.00	205.00	158.00	150.00	189.00	182.00
Iowa	169.00	176.00	138.00	150.00	161.00	169.00
Kansas	178.00	245.00	105.00	139.00	158.00	211.00
Kentucky	219.00	220.00	149.00	163.00	159.00	177.00
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	111.00	125.00	111.00	125.00
Maine	205.00	243.00	143.00	171.00	148.00	177.00
Maryland	211.00	201.00	138.00	156.00	157.00	174.00
Massachusetts	215.00	230.00	150.00	160.00	158.00	166.00
Michigan	193.00	188.00	142.00	125.00	177.00	165.00
Minnesota	191.00	178.00	143.00	135.00	177.00	160.00
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	105.00	126.00	105.00	126.00
Missouri	160.00	168.00	106.00	127.00	116.00	131.00
Montana	228.00	242.00	207.00	227.00	223.00	238.00
Nebraska	160.00	207.00	103.00	128.00	145.00	184.00
Nevada	229.00	313.00	216.00	293.00	228.00	312.00
New Hampshire	214.00	240.00	140.00	160.00	147.00	172.00
New Jersey	230.00	243.00	140.00	154.00	159.00	168.00
New Mexico	236.00	291.00	202.00	231.00	230.00	281.00
New York	212.00	243.00	132.00	159.00	151.00	182.00
North Carolina	214.00	220.00	127.00	136.00	128.00	137.00
North Dakota	172.00	130.00	113.00	88.00	154.00	122.00
Ohio	195.00	185.00	146.00	153.00	161.00	162.00
Oklahoma	190.00	249.00	113.00	112.00	120.00	126.00
Oregon	244.00	317.00	229.00	275.00	239.00	305.00
Pennsylvania	229.00	242.00	143.00	158.00	159.00	176.00
Rhode Island	218.00	230.00	165.00	180.00	174.00	187.00
South Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	122.00	147.00	122.00	147.00
South Dakota	172.00	185.00	124.00	129.00	160.00	169.00
Tennessee	220.00	224.00	127.00	136.00	128.00	137.00
Texas	210.00	258.00	147.00	174.00	156.00	194.00
Utah	236.00	297.00	180.00	247.00	233.00	294.00
Vermont	214.00	241.00	137.00	143.00	145.00	157.00
Virginia	209.00	215.00	142.00	149.00	145.00	152.00
Washington	225.00	325.00	258.00	305.00	232.00	320.00
West Virginia	197.00	201.00	125.00	135.00	129.00	137.00
Wisconsin	171.00	157.00	117.00	106.00	160.00	148.00
Wyoming	212.00	235.00	193.00	219.00	208.00	232.00
United States ¹	216.00	273.00	153.00	177.00	193.00	239.00

(NA) Not available.

¹ United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

All Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2021-2022						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	5.12	(S)
Colorado	4.91	5.05	4.86	4.92	4.72	4.92	4.91
Idaho	5.05	4.88	5.19	5.08	5.24	5.33	5.38
Minnesota	4.57	5.08	4.63	5.00	5.25	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.35	4.39	4.68	4.90	5.38	5.24	5.09
North Dakota	4.56	4.95	4.87	5.21	5.15	5.65	5.26
Washington	5.67	4.33	(D)	(D)	4.56	5.98	5.54
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.88
United States	4.92	4.86	5.02	5.04	5.11	5.38	5.22
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	5.02	5.15	4.95	4.96	4.94	5.38	5.10
Idaho	5.33	5.48	5.38	5.62	5.67	5.71	5.80
Minnesota	5.31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.65	6.15	6.67	7.18	7.29	7.48	7.95
North Dakota	5.42	5.43	5.47	5.75	5.71	6.17	6.10
Washington	5.77	5.91	5.44	6.38	(D)	8.38	8.31
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	5.00	5.04	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	5.41	5.59	5.43	5.69	6.00	6.07	6.44
State	2022-2023						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	5.38	5.10	5.30	6.46	6.90	6.29	7.16
Idaho	5.71	5.80	6.88	7.56	7.54	7.72	7.26
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	7.48	7.95	7.16	7.22	7.35	7.28	7.09
North Dakota	6.17	6.10	5.91	7.41	7.75	7.75	7.71
Washington	8.38	8.31	(D)	(D)	6.74	6.70	7.20
Wyoming	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	6.07	6.44	6.60	7.47	7.51	7.52	7.36
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	6.63	6.84	7.25	7.35	7.27	7.29	7.18
Idaho	8.04	7.29	7.84	7.86	7.92	8.08	8.03
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana	7.46	7.51	7.53	8.67	6.07	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	7.05	7.24	7.38	7.08	7.23	7.31	(D)
Washington	7.26	(D)	8.07	7.74	7.73	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	7.31	7.37	7.36	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	7.48	7.28	7.60	7.50	7.16	7.56	7.39

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Feed Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2021-2022						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	(S)	(D)	4.11	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.37
Idaho	4.14	5.03	4.49	4.60	4.60	4.72	5.72
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	4.55	3.67	(D)	(D)	5.66	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	4.08	4.32	(D)	5.43	4.85	6.68	5.27
Washington	4.25	4.33	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.58	4.87
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	4.21	4.33	3.98	4.62	4.98	5.37	5.56
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	5.74	5.30	5.61	6.55	6.84	(D)	6.24
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	6.60	6.48	(D)	7.16	7.41	(D)	7.08
North Dakota	5.13	5.37	5.86	5.80	5.82	6.26	6.63
Washington	5.82	5.72	5.44	5.69	6.58	6.21	6.11
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	5.51	5.76	6.05	6.12	6.34	6.08	6.72
State	2022-2023						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	6.24	(D)	(D)	6.13	(D)	6.21
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	7.08	(D)	(D)	5.62	(D)	6.81
North Dakota	6.26	6.63	7.08	6.02	5.31	5.73	6.14
Washington	6.21	6.11	(D)	5.37	5.82	5.65	5.73
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.08	6.72	6.69	5.96	5.65	5.70	6.14
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	6.22	5.89	(D)	(D)	(D)	7.02
Minnesota	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	6.04	6.31	6.63	6.05	6.37	6.50	(D)
Washington	5.50	(D)	5.72	5.90	5.04	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	6.08	6.29	6.55	6.21	6.39	6.41	5.43

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Malting Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2021-2022						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Colorado	4.91	5.05	4.93	4.92	4.72	4.92	4.90
Idaho	5.08	4.86	5.22	5.22	5.40	5.37	5.37
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.02	5.25	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.27	4.89	4.94	(D)	5.08	5.64	4.83
North Dakota	4.67	5.16	5.23	5.20	5.34	5.26	5.25
Washington	5.78	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.88
United States	5.00	4.99	5.18	5.10	5.16	5.38	5.17
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	5.02	5.13	4.92	4.93	4.94	5.36	5.07
Idaho	5.32	5.50	5.37	5.61	5.58	5.76	5.77
Minnesota	5.31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	5.51	5.79	6.39	(D)	(D)	7.78	(D)
North Dakota	5.56	5.50	5.35	5.70	5.46	6.00	5.70
Washington	(D)	5.92	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	(D)	5.00	5.04	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States	5.39	5.54	5.33	5.59	5.90	6.07	6.41
State	2022-2023						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	5.36	5.07	5.26	6.41	(D)	6.29	7.22
Idaho	5.76	5.77	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Montana	7.78	(D)	7.22	7.22	7.59	7.38	7.10
North Dakota	6.00	5.70	5.49	7.62	8.11	(D)	8.09
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	6.07	6.41	6.59	7.59	7.70	7.68	7.50
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	6.63	6.84	7.25	7.35	7.33	7.29	7.29
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.17	8.07
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana	7.54	(D)	(D)	8.77	6.05	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	7.38	7.53	7.68	7.27	7.54	7.60	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(D)	7.31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States	7.62	7.41	7.76	7.65	7.24	7.74	7.84

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Iowa	3.44	3.67	3.69	3.84	4.18	5.46	4.22	5.75
Michigan	(D)	3.27	3.84	3.46	3.27	3.66	(D)	5.40
Minnesota	2.98	3.16	3.67	3.34	3.76	4.51	5.14	5.66
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	3.86	4.16	4.66	(D)	(D)	(S)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	3.13	2.98	3.49	3.42	3.79	4.22	4.68	5.66
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(S)	4.08	4.25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
South Dakota	3.18	3.16	3.76	4.11	4.56	4.71	5.17	6.18
Texas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin	3.43	3.27	3.15	3.40	3.18	4.04	4.25	5.15
United States	3.42	3.42	3.60	3.63	3.73	4.30	4.81	5.65
State	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June	July	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Illinois	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	
Iowa	4.59	6.48	6.32	5.94	(D)	6.31	6.08	
Michigan	5.02	4.81	(D)	(D)	7.00	(S)	(D)	
Minnesota	5.27	5.69	5.91	6.62	6.08	6.13	5.41	
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	
Nebraska	6.43	(D)	(D)	7.62	(D)	(D)	6.12	
New York	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
North Dakota	5.24	4.98	5.08	6.29	5.63	6.67	5.92	
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
Pennsylvania	(S)	(D)	6.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	
South Dakota	6.30	7.02	6.95	7.03	7.07	6.96	5.14	
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Wisconsin	5.38	6.22	5.39	5.70	5.85	5.31	5.06	
United States	5.68	6.05	5.89	6.48	6.35	6.61	5.68	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(S)	(D)	(D)	4.78	(D)	(S)	(D)	5.06
Iowa	(D)	6.31	6.08	5.32	5.26	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	7.00	(S)	(D)	4.64	4.46	4.87	(D)	4.49
Minnesota	6.08	6.13	5.41	4.75	4.32	4.25	4.26	4.69
Montana	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	6.12	6.31	(D)	6.48	(D)	(D)
New York	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	5.63	6.67	5.92	4.64	4.52	3.86	3.87	4.30
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.57	4.43
South Dakota	7.07	6.96	5.14	4.18	4.35	4.34	3.90	3.80
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	5.85	5.31	5.06	4.69	4.53	4.47	4.61	5.83
United States	6.35	6.61	5.68	4.62	4.43	4.38	4.36	4.54
State	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June	July	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Illinois	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Iowa	5.26	(D)	4.85	4.91	4.04	4.98	4.10	
Michigan	5.05	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	
Minnesota	4.37	3.50	3.84	4.10	4.40	3.35	3.56	
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	5.38	(D)	5.25	5.32	3.88	
New York	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	
North Dakota	3.65	3.85	3.77	3.86	4.67	4.28	4.19	
Oregon	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	
Pennsylvania	(D)	4.79	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
South Dakota	4.22	4.26	3.96	3.75	4.06	4.16	4.03	
Texas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	
Wisconsin	4.55	4.58	4.54	4.25	4.04	4.21	3.62	
United States	4.34	4.01	4.18	4.04	4.31	4.15	3.91	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	August (dollars per bushel)	September (dollars per bushel)	October (dollars per bushel)	November (dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(S)	6.30	6.07	6.84	(S)	(S)	(D)
California	6.67	7.91	7.16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.89	6.03	6.03	6.47	6.61	6.90	7.13
Idaho	6.05	5.87	5.99	5.94	6.69	7.67	7.54
Illinois	(D)	6.31	6.02	6.63	6.36	6.75	7.10
Indiana	(D)	(D)	6.18	6.63	6.51	6.42	7.45
Kansas	6.45	5.95	6.04	6.78	6.73	7.33	7.92
Michigan	6.37	6.49	5.96	6.39	6.26	6.09	6.83
Minnesota	6.30	6.72	7.51	7.97	8.24	9.05	8.45
Missouri	7.62	6.54	5.89	6.50	6.33	6.83	7.29
Montana	6.19	6.32	6.72	7.06	7.73	8.38	8.83
Nebraska	6.05	5.98	5.90	6.54	6.84	7.19	7.69
North Carolina	7.51	6.99	6.98	6.81	7.23	6.85	7.45
North Dakota	6.45	6.83	7.72	8.16	8.96	9.34	9.68
Ohio	6.49	6.36	6.13	6.61	6.31	6.73	7.32
Oklahoma	6.38	5.99	6.12	6.94	6.69	7.14	7.82
Oregon	7.57	7.71	7.85	8.92	9.17	9.56	(D)
South Dakota	6.08	6.57	6.79	7.77	7.85	8.11	8.67
Texas	7.45	5.97	6.07	6.95	5.38	6.45	6.59
Washington	7.19	7.41	6.86	7.57	9.01	8.72	8.68
United States	6.46	6.23	6.26	7.14	7.75	7.92	8.52

State	December (dollars per bushel)	January ¹ (dollars per bushel)	February (dollars per bushel)	March (dollars per bushel)	April (dollars per bushel)	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.02
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	11.60	(D)
Colorado	7.06	6.83	7.95	9.25	9.62	8.84	10.30
Idaho	7.29	7.31	8.08	8.48	8.71	7.50	9.01
Illinois	7.29	7.17	7.41	8.36	9.77	10.40	9.10
Indiana	6.84	6.83	7.89	8.92	7.63	6.88	8.50
Kansas	7.93	7.42	8.30	9.88	9.79	11.40	9.06
Michigan	6.65	6.37	7.09	8.40	8.30	9.37	9.14
Minnesota	8.59	8.45	9.31	9.83	10.20	11.00	10.80
Missouri	7.90	7.52	7.97	9.22	10.10	10.60	9.01
Montana	8.51	8.87	9.92	10.10	10.20	11.60	11.60
Nebraska	7.00	7.36	8.37	9.24	10.50	11.10	9.11
North Carolina	8.32	8.05	8.47	9.44	9.90	9.82	8.46
North Dakota	9.54	9.44	9.80	10.30	10.90	11.30	11.00
Ohio	6.67	6.75	7.89	9.51	8.37	10.70	8.32
Oklahoma	7.80	7.40	8.32	9.42	9.81	11.00	9.30
Oregon	9.30	9.40	10.20	10.60	(D)	10.90	10.70
South Dakota	8.63	7.92	8.71	9.80	10.40	11.10	10.80
Texas	7.80	8.23	7.84	10.50	12.20	10.90	9.88
Washington	8.69	9.32	9.40	9.98	10.20	10.50	10.40
United States	8.59	8.48	9.16	9.93	10.20	10.90	9.61

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	August (dollars per bushel)	September (dollars per bushel)	October (dollars per bushel)	November (dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	8.02	7.51	7.47	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	11.60	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	8.84	10.30	8.20	8.41	8.65	9.34	8.76
Idaho	7.50	9.01	8.37	7.81	8.33	8.32	8.49
Illinois	10.40	9.10	7.82	7.82	8.14	8.43	8.56
Indiana	6.88	8.50	7.99	7.71	8.13	8.84	7.64
Kansas	11.40	9.06	8.42	8.39	8.94	9.53	9.16
Michigan	9.37	9.14	7.74	7.68	8.13	8.61	8.73
Minnesota	11.00	10.80	11.00	8.58	9.01	9.00	9.52
Missouri	10.60	9.01	8.54	8.06	8.17	8.76	8.40
Montana	11.60	11.60	10.60	8.66	8.60	9.89	9.53
Nebraska	11.10	9.11	8.25	8.44	8.77	9.23	8.82
North Carolina	9.82	8.46	8.42	7.83	8.28	8.84	8.48
North Dakota	11.30	11.00	10.00	9.01	8.89	9.02	9.15
Ohio	10.70	8.32	7.99	7.61	8.07	8.38	7.63
Oklahoma	11.00	9.30	8.89	8.15	8.82	9.11	8.65
Oregon	10.90	10.70	(D)	9.33	9.78	9.28	(D)
South Dakota	11.10	10.80	8.88	8.79	8.86	8.55	9.02
Texas	10.90	9.88	8.52	8.62	(D)	7.90	9.24
Washington	10.50	10.40	8.95	9.11	8.94	8.45	8.42
United States	10.90	9.61	8.69	8.55	8.78	9.18	9.15

State	December (dollars per bushel)	January ¹ (dollars per bushel)	February (dollars per bushel)	March (dollars per bushel)	April (dollars per bushel)	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas	(D)	7.69	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	6.64
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	8.17	8.30	8.35	7.95	8.39	9.49	7.94
Idaho	8.03	8.24	8.12	8.21	7.23	7.56	7.31
Illinois	7.62	8.30	7.77	7.40	6.57	6.67	6.53
Indiana	8.28	7.90	7.73	7.55	7.31	7.00	(D)
Kansas	8.51	8.37	8.62	8.31	8.50	8.33	8.02
Michigan	8.14	7.63	7.33	7.56	6.85	6.81	6.45
Minnesota	9.55	9.69	9.10	9.78	9.00	8.98	8.20
Missouri	7.97	8.20	8.44	8.07	7.19	7.33	7.02
Montana	9.51	8.99	9.09	(D)	8.68	9.23	8.40
Nebraska	8.36	8.26	8.26	8.32	8.37	8.27	7.69
North Carolina	8.55	9.11	8.49	7.68	(D)	(D)	6.80
North Dakota	9.13	9.00	8.71	8.43	8.36	8.02	8.00
Ohio	7.35	7.60	7.43	6.93	6.38	6.17	6.26
Oklahoma	8.02	8.31	8.40	8.09	8.05	7.53	7.65
Oregon	(D)	(D)	8.29	8.07	(D)	7.13	7.32
South Dakota	8.95	8.67	8.71	8.42	8.23	8.54	8.15
Texas	9.73	8.28	(D)	9.63	9.85	7.87	7.37
Washington	8.05	7.88	7.73	7.27	6.89	6.61	6.70
United States	8.97	8.81	8.54	8.35	8.31	8.07	7.67

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	August (dollars per bushel)	September (dollars per bushel)	October (dollars per bushel)	November (dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(S)	6.30	6.07	6.84	(D)	(S)	(D)
California	6.67	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.89	6.03	6.03	6.47	6.61	6.90	7.13
Idaho	6.05	5.84	5.83	5.84	6.65	7.39	7.58
Illinois	(D)	6.31	6.02	6.63	6.36	6.75	7.10
Indiana	(D)	(D)	6.18	6.63	6.51	6.42	7.45
Kansas	6.45	5.95	6.04	6.78	6.73	7.33	7.92
Michigan	6.37	6.49	5.96	6.39	6.26	6.09	6.83
Missouri	7.62	6.54	5.89	6.50	6.33	6.83	7.29
Montana	6.10	5.92	6.09	6.56	6.82	6.92	7.38
Nebraska	6.05	5.98	5.90	6.54	6.84	7.19	7.69
North Carolina	7.51	6.99	6.98	6.81	7.23	6.85	7.45
North Dakota	6.31	5.45	6.82	7.22	7.62	7.45	7.86
Ohio	6.49	6.36	6.13	6.61	6.31	6.73	7.32
Oklahoma	6.38	5.99	6.12	6.94	6.69	7.14	7.82
Oregon	7.57	7.71	7.85	8.92	9.17	9.56	(D)
South Dakota	5.82	5.87	6.53	7.33	7.35	7.41	8.04
Texas	7.45	5.97	6.07	6.95	5.38	6.45	6.59
Washington	7.16	7.38	6.80	7.53	9.00	8.61	8.61
United States	6.55	6.10	6.10	6.78	7.18	7.23	7.78

State	December (dollars per bushel)	January ¹ (dollars per bushel)	February (dollars per bushel)	March (dollars per bushel)	April (dollars per bushel)	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.02
California	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	7.06	6.83	7.95	9.25	9.62	8.84	10.30
Idaho	7.26	7.26	8.00	8.47	8.67	7.17	8.96
Illinois	7.29	7.17	7.41	8.36	9.77	10.40	9.10
Indiana	6.84	6.83	7.89	8.92	7.63	6.88	8.50
Kansas	7.93	7.42	8.30	9.88	9.79	11.40	9.06
Michigan	6.65	6.37	7.09	8.40	8.30	9.37	9.14
Missouri	7.90	7.52	7.97	9.22	10.10	10.60	9.01
Montana	7.22	7.43	8.39	9.01	9.94	10.40	10.10
Nebraska	7.00	7.36	8.37	9.24	10.50	11.10	9.11
North Carolina	8.32	8.05	8.47	9.44	9.90	9.82	8.46
North Dakota	9.04	8.58	9.04	9.44	8.32	(D)	(D)
Ohio	6.67	6.75	7.89	9.51	8.37	10.70	8.32
Oklahoma	7.80	7.40	8.32	9.42	9.81	11.00	9.30
Oregon	9.30	9.40	10.20	10.60	(D)	10.90	10.70
South Dakota	8.52	7.70	8.51	9.64	10.50	11.60	10.80
Texas	7.80	8.23	7.84	10.50	12.20	10.90	9.88
Washington	8.66	9.33	9.40	9.96	10.20	10.40	10.40
United States	7.79	7.70	8.51	9.50	9.84	10.50	9.16

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	8.02	7.51	7.47	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Colorado	8.84	10.30	8.20	8.41	8.65	9.34	8.76
Idaho	7.17	8.96	8.27	7.77	8.32	8.26	8.45
Illinois	10.40	9.10	7.82	7.82	8.14	8.43	8.56
Indiana	6.88	8.50	7.99	7.71	8.13	8.84	7.64
Kansas	11.40	9.06	8.42	8.39	8.94	9.53	9.16
Michigan	9.37	9.14	7.74	7.68	8.13	8.61	8.73
Missouri	10.60	9.01	8.54	8.06	8.17	8.76	8.40
Montana	10.40	10.10	9.42	8.66	8.49	9.77	9.02
Nebraska	11.10	9.11	8.25	8.44	8.77	9.23	8.82
North Carolina	9.82	8.46	8.42	7.83	8.28	8.84	8.48
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	8.99	7.95	8.41	8.62	8.48
Ohio	10.70	8.32	7.99	7.61	8.07	8.38	7.63
Oklahoma	11.00	9.30	8.89	8.15	8.82	9.11	8.65
Oregon	10.90	10.70	(D)	9.33	9.78	9.28	(D)
South Dakota	11.60	10.80	8.75	8.64	8.96	8.53	9.01
Texas	10.90	9.88	8.52	8.62	(D)	7.90	9.24
Washington	10.40	10.40	8.93	9.17	8.94	8.43	8.39
United States	10.50	9.16	8.34	8.43	8.72	9.09	8.91
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	7.69	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	6.64
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	8.17	8.30	8.35	7.95	8.39	9.49	7.94
Idaho	8.03	8.09	7.98	8.15	7.08	7.56	7.25
Illinois	7.62	8.30	7.77	7.40	6.57	6.67	6.53
Indiana	8.28	7.90	7.73	7.55	7.31	7.00	(D)
Kansas	8.51	8.37	8.62	8.31	8.50	8.33	8.02
Michigan	8.14	7.63	7.33	7.56	6.85	6.81	6.45
Missouri	7.97	8.20	8.44	8.07	7.19	7.33	7.02
Montana	8.85	8.72	9.08	(D)	8.33	8.56	8.37
Nebraska	8.36	8.26	8.26	8.32	8.37	8.27	7.69
North Carolina	8.55	9.11	8.49	7.68	(D)	(D)	6.80
North Dakota	9.06	9.05	8.83	8.68	8.61	7.97	8.08
Ohio	7.35	7.60	7.43	6.93	6.38	6.17	6.26
Oklahoma	8.02	8.31	8.40	8.09	8.05	7.53	7.65
Oregon	(D)	(D)	8.29	8.07	(D)	7.13	7.32
South Dakota	8.92	8.67	8.63	8.38	8.43	8.72	8.34
Texas	9.73	8.28	(D)	9.63	9.85	7.87	7.37
Washington	7.93	7.69	7.71	7.24	6.84	6.53	6.58
United States	8.47	8.33	8.37	8.24	8.07	7.67	7.32

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Other Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2021-2022						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	6.05	5.93	6.40	6.20	6.74	8.15	7.47
Minnesota	6.30	6.72	7.51	7.97	8.24	9.05	8.45
Montana	6.19	6.45	6.94	7.59	7.54	8.58	9.13
North Dakota	6.40	6.75	7.65	8.06	8.08	8.77	8.81
South Dakota	6.22	6.69	7.34	8.15	8.38	8.75	9.31
Washington	7.30	7.53	7.28	7.89	9.14	9.31	9.03
United States	6.31	6.63	7.35	7.88	7.93	8.73	8.84
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	7.39	7.46	8.24	8.52	8.83	8.20	9.22
Minnesota	8.59	8.45	9.31	9.83	10.20	11.00	10.80
Montana	8.76	8.81	9.44	10.00	10.10	12.00	11.40
North Dakota	8.88	8.50	9.04	9.85	10.40	11.00	10.70
South Dakota	8.72	8.33	8.91	9.96	10.30	10.90	10.80
Washington	8.96	9.31	9.38	10.10	10.40	11.10	10.50
United States	8.75	8.53	9.16	9.86	10.20	11.00	10.90
State	2022-2023						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	8.20	9.22	8.66	(D)	8.36	8.48	8.60
Minnesota	11.00	10.80	11.00	8.58	9.01	9.00	9.52
Montana	12.00	11.40	10.10	8.66	8.50	9.81	9.93
North Dakota	11.00	10.70	9.61	8.87	8.84	8.94	9.00
South Dakota	10.90	10.80	9.52	8.97	8.77	8.56	9.03
Washington	11.10	10.50	9.07	8.74	8.94	8.55	8.65
United States	11.00	10.90	9.96	8.72	8.80	9.13	9.24
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	8.03	8.63	8.51	8.41	7.60	7.58	7.46
Minnesota	9.55	9.69	9.10	9.78	9.00	8.98	8.20
Montana	9.25	8.72	9.16	(D)	9.09	8.55	(D)
North Dakota	9.07	8.93	8.58	8.22	8.20	7.93	7.94
South Dakota	8.98	8.67	8.81	8.47	7.87	8.13	7.99
Washington	8.52	8.51	7.86	7.46	7.19	6.97	7.23
United States	9.11	9.05	8.69	8.39	8.40	8.24	7.97

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Durum Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2021-2022						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.28	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	7.17	7.26	8.18	11.00	14.30	14.90	15.90
United States	7.15	7.14	7.69	9.98	13.80	14.00	14.00
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
California	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	15.10	14.20	15.30	15.00	15.10	14.30	14.20
United States	12.70	14.90	15.90	15.30	15.50	14.30	12.00
State	2022-2023						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	10.50	(D)
North Dakota	14.30	14.20	12.40	10.80	9.88	9.83	10.00
United States	14.30	12.00	12.70	10.80	9.92	10.20	10.40
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Idaho	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	13.50	9.95
North Dakota	9.90	10.10	9.35	9.14	9.07	8.80	8.56
United States	11.20	10.60	9.34	9.16	9.06	10.30	10.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Hard Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2021-2022	5.97	6.06	6.74	6.66	7.13	7.65
2022-2023	9.29	8.50	8.59	8.74	9.43	9.09
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2021-2022	7.65	7.48	8.33	9.51	9.99	10.90
2022-2023	8.70	8.51	8.75	8.65	8.47	8.29

¹ Second year.

Soft Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2021-2022	6.73	6.13	6.57	6.37	6.70	7.31
2022-2023	8.69	8.02	7.73	8.09	8.57	8.07
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2021-2022	7.44	7.10	7.82	8.82	9.38	9.71
2022-2023	8.04	7.98	7.77	7.60	6.85	7.15

¹ Second year.

Hard Red Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2021-2022	6.64	7.39	7.99	7.94	8.75	8.88
2022-2023	11.00	10.00	8.81	8.81	9.18	9.29
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2021-2022	8.77	8.54	9.18	9.88	10.30	11.20
2022-2023	9.17	9.07	8.76	8.44	8.47	8.32

¹ Second year.

White Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2021-2022	6.59	6.40	6.99	8.27	8.17	8.29
2022-2023	10.20	8.47	8.47	8.81	8.44	8.67
State	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2021-2022	8.30	8.65	9.19	9.71	9.46	9.43
2022-2023	7.89	7.86	7.79	7.47	6.79	6.69

¹ Second year.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	199.00	199.00	199.00	199.00	204.00	214.00
California	216.00	223.00	231.00	219.00	221.00	233.00	232.00
Colorado	224.00	223.00	225.00	226.00	232.00	233.00	224.00
Idaho	159.00	158.00	179.00	188.00	198.00	207.00	221.00
Illinois	153.00	142.00	156.00	161.00	163.00	170.00	168.00
Iowa	115.00	139.00	158.00	154.00	153.00	150.00	169.00
Kansas	135.00	153.00	161.00	157.00	155.00	152.00	159.00
Kentucky	159.00	160.00	153.00	161.00	164.00	161.00	157.00
Michigan	185.00	178.00	181.00	175.00	183.00	173.00	171.00
Minnesota	137.00	157.00	159.00	179.00	174.00	165.00	173.00
Missouri	111.00	124.00	114.00	117.00	117.00	106.00	114.00
Montana	152.00	158.00	170.00	183.00	199.00	223.00	230.00
Nebraska	111.00	116.00	134.00	136.00	141.00	137.00	148.00
Nevada	188.00	200.00	225.00	210.00	215.00	239.00	238.00
New Mexico	227.00	228.00	232.00	231.00	234.00	227.00	226.00
New York	176.00	167.00	149.00	142.00	149.00	142.00	140.00
North Dakota	119.00	134.00	155.00	153.00	154.00	152.00	137.00
Ohio	173.00	185.00	171.00	165.00	180.00	159.00	150.00
Oklahoma	122.00	126.00	122.00	134.00	132.00	113.00	99.00
Oregon	194.00	200.00	209.00	216.00	222.00	235.00	247.00
Pennsylvania	190.00	184.00	167.00	154.00	175.00	155.00	148.00
South Dakota	120.00	125.00	161.00	160.00	153.00	149.00	158.00
Texas	153.00	166.00	155.00	154.00	155.00	154.00	158.00
Utah	194.00	198.00	208.00	216.00	221.00	233.00	243.00
Washington	174.00	189.00	212.00	219.00	217.00	226.00	231.00
Wisconsin	149.00	164.00	175.00	154.00	159.00	149.00	151.00
Wyoming	180.00	180.00	179.00	187.00	193.00	198.00	204.00
United States ²	167.00	189.00	187.00	186.00	193.00	193.00	196.00

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All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	224.00	234.00	243.00	263.00	282.00	282.00	295.00
California	222.00	240.00	266.00	277.00	286.00	321.00	325.00
Colorado	224.00	222.00	218.00	214.00	211.00	213.00	215.00
Idaho	218.00	223.00	231.00	236.00	238.00	248.00	256.00
Illinois	169.00	162.00	168.00	170.00	174.00	173.00	164.00
Iowa	187.00	164.00	157.00	154.00	159.00	165.00	173.00
Kansas	155.00	154.00	164.00	165.00	156.00	161.00	169.00
Kentucky	157.00	159.00	159.00	159.00	161.00	158.00	177.00
Michigan	173.00	180.00	183.00	179.00	174.00	171.00	161.00
Minnesota	182.00	177.00	185.00	183.00	176.00	183.00	191.00
Missouri	122.00	117.00	115.00	114.00	116.00	120.00	121.00
Montana	230.00	241.00	241.00	247.00	248.00	251.00	248.00
Nebraska	144.00	143.00	148.00	147.00	147.00	158.00	161.00
Nevada	215.00	239.00	239.00	239.00	233.00	273.00	288.00
New Mexico	226.00	226.00	226.00	226.00	228.00	242.00	252.00
New York	158.00	161.00	152.00	147.00	152.00	149.00	145.00
North Dakota	158.00	150.00	157.00	165.00	157.00	181.00	178.00
Ohio	152.00	162.00	162.00	161.00	151.00	160.00	157.00
Oklahoma	102.00	107.00	107.00	113.00	124.00	111.00	118.00
Oregon	253.00	252.00	246.00	248.00	259.00	272.00	270.00
Pennsylvania	170.00	166.00	155.00	150.00	155.00	143.00	167.00
South Dakota	162.00	158.00	150.00	160.00	166.00	179.00	173.00
Texas	156.00	156.00	153.00	158.00	158.00	158.00	177.00
Utah	248.00	252.00	252.00	258.00	258.00	257.00	258.00
Washington	236.00	245.00	240.00	252.00	262.00	261.00	270.00
Wisconsin	171.00	164.00	156.00	155.00	152.00	154.00	160.00
Wyoming	216.00	217.00	225.00	225.00	220.00	222.00	220.00
United States ²	192.00	193.00	188.00	195.00	198.00	219.00	235.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2022-2023

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	282.00	295.00	302.00	314.00	318.00	322.00	331.00
California	321.00	325.00	331.00	333.00	333.00	336.00	348.00
Colorado	213.00	215.00	217.00	228.00	232.00	241.00	250.00
Idaho	248.00	256.00	266.00	277.00	278.00	276.00	276.00
Illinois	173.00	164.00	163.00	160.00	156.00	164.00	161.00
Iowa	165.00	173.00	153.00	150.00	147.00	171.00	163.00
Kansas	161.00	169.00	183.00	180.00	195.00	201.00	211.00
Kentucky	158.00	177.00	169.00	167.00	181.00	180.00	176.00
Michigan	171.00	161.00	174.00	156.00	167.00	158.00	159.00
Minnesota	183.00	191.00	175.00	152.00	157.00	148.00	154.00
Missouri	120.00	121.00	116.00	119.00	124.00	133.00	139.00
Montana	251.00	248.00	242.00	247.00	246.00	242.00	232.00
Nebraska	158.00	161.00	155.00	151.00	167.00	172.00	180.00
Nevada	273.00	288.00	309.00	328.00	315.00	310.00	341.00
New Mexico	242.00	252.00	272.00	284.00	290.00	290.00	290.00
New York	149.00	145.00	173.00	177.00	182.00	190.00	197.00
North Dakota	181.00	178.00	162.00	140.00	135.00	129.00	114.00
Ohio	160.00	157.00	160.00	152.00	160.00	157.00	152.00
Oklahoma	111.00	118.00	111.00	109.00	135.00	127.00	117.00
Oregon	272.00	270.00	282.00	295.00	303.00	321.00	323.00
Pennsylvania	143.00	167.00	159.00	159.00	170.00	177.00	181.00
South Dakota	179.00	173.00	160.00	164.00	173.00	176.00	173.00
Texas	158.00	177.00	174.00	194.00	201.00	198.00	196.00
Utah	257.00	258.00	272.00	295.00	300.00	301.00	301.00
Washington	261.00	270.00	299.00	332.00	334.00	327.00	324.00
Wisconsin	154.00	160.00	146.00	134.00	132.00	149.00	155.00
Wyoming	222.00	220.00	222.00	223.00	223.00	229.00	233.00
United States ²	219.00	235.00	232.00	240.00	248.00	248.00	248.00

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All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2022-2023 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November	December	January ¹	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	341.00	341.00	346.00	346.00	340.00	344.00	334.00
California	336.00	352.00	344.00	330.00	312.00	288.00	263.00
Colorado	257.00	257.00	261.00	265.00	272.00	271.00	279.00
Idaho	258.00	268.00	266.00	262.00	253.00	249.00	238.00
Illinois	171.00	163.00	165.00	164.00	169.00	168.00	154.00
Iowa	172.00	175.00	170.00	173.00	183.00	179.00	173.00
Kansas	227.00	232.00	239.00	243.00	217.00	220.00	237.00
Kentucky	178.00	178.00	180.00	178.00	187.00	188.00	187.00
Michigan	163.00	167.00	164.00	169.00	174.00	173.00	163.00
Minnesota	157.00	156.00	156.00	163.00	171.00	163.00	176.00
Missouri	145.00	143.00	138.00	138.00	134.00	130.00	135.00
Montana	231.00	233.00	233.00	233.00	243.00	243.00	246.00
Nebraska	185.00	185.00	188.00	197.00	201.00	198.00	205.00
Nevada	319.00	309.00	293.00	308.00	276.00	253.00	268.00
New Mexico	289.00	289.00	289.00	289.00	293.00	303.00	303.00
New York	198.00	184.00	180.00	166.00	174.00	182.00	195.00
North Dakota	120.00	113.00	106.00	123.00	120.00	123.00	133.00
Ohio	162.00	164.00	164.00	173.00	167.00	171.00	174.00
Oklahoma	140.00	150.00	153.00	144.00	148.00	132.00	153.00
Oregon	314.00	304.00	301.00	291.00	307.00	300.00	298.00
Pennsylvania	194.00	179.00	180.00	170.00	179.00	182.00	181.00
South Dakota	173.00	167.00	162.00	164.00	171.00	172.00	170.00
Texas	194.00	193.00	196.00	205.00	205.00	201.00	215.00
Utah	305.00	305.00	301.00	297.00	287.00	281.00	275.00
Washington	313.00	314.00	320.00	312.00	321.00	318.00	310.00
Wisconsin	173.00	159.00	157.00	160.00	152.00	151.00	160.00
Wyoming	232.00	235.00	236.00	236.00	241.00	247.00	244.00
United States ²	238.00	235.00	228.00	229.00	231.00	251.00	247.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	205.00	215.00
California	230.00	230.00	240.00	230.00	240.00	245.00	250.00
Colorado	220.00	220.00	225.00	225.00	230.00	230.00	220.00
Idaho	160.00	160.00	180.00	190.00	200.00	210.00	225.00
Illinois	165.00	165.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00
Iowa	120.00	147.00	166.00	169.00	161.00	157.00	184.00
Kansas	171.00	168.00	172.00	179.00	181.00	174.00	184.00
Kentucky	215.00	215.00	215.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00
Michigan	205.00	200.00	190.00	185.00	195.00	195.00	195.00
Minnesota	152.00	165.00	168.00	199.00	199.00	185.00	196.00
Missouri	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	160.00
Montana	155.00	165.00	175.00	185.00	200.00	225.00	235.00
Nebraska	124.00	125.00	145.00	149.00	154.00	151.00	165.00
Nevada	190.00	200.00	225.00	210.00	215.00	240.00	240.00
New Mexico	235.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	230.00	230.00
New York	224.00	220.00	210.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	207.00
North Dakota	124.00	136.00	164.00	173.00	176.00	170.00	160.00
Ohio	210.00	215.00	200.00	195.00	205.00	205.00	205.00
Oklahoma	199.00	201.00	209.00	201.00	183.00	180.00	175.00
Oregon	200.00	205.00	220.00	225.00	230.00	240.00	250.00
Pennsylvania	262.00	254.00	253.00	225.00	225.00	210.00	216.00
South Dakota	132.00	137.00	174.00	171.00	162.00	161.00	170.00
Texas	228.00	230.00	216.00	212.00	203.00	201.00	212.00
Utah	200.00	200.00	210.00	220.00	225.00	235.00	245.00
Washington	175.00	185.00	205.00	210.00	210.00	220.00	225.00
Wisconsin	157.00	173.00	183.00	172.00	172.00	160.00	164.00
Wyoming	180.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	205.00
United States ²	185.00	207.00	207.00	206.00	210.00	214.00	219.00

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**Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year
2021-2022 (continued)**

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	225.00	235.00	245.00	265.00	285.00	285.00	305.00
California	245.00	260.00	275.00	275.00	310.00	330.00	335.00
Colorado	220.00	215.00	210.00	205.00	205.00	205.00	210.00
Idaho	220.00	225.00	235.00	240.00	240.00	250.00	260.00
Illinois	175.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
Iowa	195.00	172.00	165.00	156.00	165.00	171.00	181.00
Kansas	174.00	176.00	184.00	185.00	186.00	190.00	194.00
Kentucky	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	210.00
Michigan	195.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	190.00	190.00	190.00
Minnesota	206.00	190.00	197.00	193.00	180.00	191.00	196.00
Missouri	160.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00
Montana	235.00	250.00	250.00	255.00	260.00	260.00	260.00
Nebraska	160.00	158.00	162.00	162.00	165.00	180.00	175.00
Nevada	215.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	235.00	280.00	290.00
New Mexico	230.00	230.00	230.00	230.00	235.00	250.00	260.00
New York	214.00	225.00	210.00	204.00	217.00	215.00	230.00
North Dakota	169.00	169.00	176.00	186.00	188.00	200.00	189.00
Ohio	200.00	200.00	190.00	190.00	180.00	185.00	180.00
Oklahoma	175.00	174.00	174.00	189.00	194.00	210.00	225.00
Oregon	255.00	260.00	250.00	250.00	260.00	275.00	270.00
Pennsylvania	226.00	252.00	230.00	220.00	225.00	221.00	236.00
South Dakota	174.00	170.00	165.00	174.00	181.00	194.00	185.00
Texas	202.00	201.00	206.00	213.00	215.00	217.00	219.00
Utah	250.00	255.00	255.00	260.00	260.00	260.00	260.00
Washington	230.00	240.00	230.00	245.00	255.00	255.00	265.00
Wisconsin	181.00	171.00	160.00	160.00	161.00	161.00	168.00
Wyoming	220.00	225.00	230.00	230.00	225.00	225.00	225.00
United States ²	213.00	217.00	215.00	220.00	228.00	257.00	268.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2022-2023

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April	May	June	July	August	September	October
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	285.00	305.00	315.00	330.00	330.00	330.00	340.00
California	330.00	335.00	340.00	340.00	350.00	350.00	370.00
Colorado	205.00	210.00	215.00	225.00	230.00	240.00	250.00
Idaho	250.00	260.00	270.00	280.00	280.00	280.00	280.00
Illinois	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	175.00	180.00	185.00
Iowa	171.00	181.00	157.00	160.00	151.00	181.00	174.00
Kansas	190.00	194.00	202.00	218.00	229.00	241.00	248.00
Kentucky	220.00	210.00	213.00	215.00	223.00	224.00	224.00
Michigan	190.00	190.00	190.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	190.00
Minnesota	191.00	196.00	190.00	175.00	180.00	170.00	178.00
Missouri	165.00	165.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00
Montana	260.00	260.00	250.00	250.00	250.00	245.00	235.00
Nebraska	180.00	175.00	170.00	175.00	190.00	198.00	208.00
Nevada	280.00	290.00	310.00	330.00	315.00	310.00	340.00
New Mexico	250.00	260.00	280.00	295.00	300.00	300.00	300.00
New York	215.00	230.00	224.00	245.00	225.00	235.00	242.00
North Dakota	200.00	189.00	171.00	160.00	150.00	140.00	128.00
Ohio	185.00	180.00	180.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	180.00
Oklahoma	210.00	225.00	240.00	247.00	237.00	248.00	241.00
Oregon	275.00	270.00	285.00	300.00	310.00	330.00	330.00
Pennsylvania	221.00	236.00	230.00	250.00	230.00	235.00	242.00
South Dakota	194.00	185.00	170.00	178.00	187.00	199.00	195.00
Texas	217.00	219.00	228.00	241.00	271.00	271.00	271.00
Utah	260.00	260.00	275.00	300.00	305.00	305.00	305.00
Washington	255.00	265.00	295.00	330.00	335.00	335.00	330.00
Wisconsin	161.00	168.00	150.00	144.00	141.00	161.00	169.00
Wyoming	225.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	230.00	235.00
United States ²	257.00	268.00	263.00	278.00	276.00	280.00	281.00

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Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2022-2023 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	350.00	350.00	355.00	355.00	350.00	345.00	335.00
California	350.00	370.00	360.00	345.00	320.00	300.00	280.00
Colorado	260.00	260.00	265.00	270.00	275.00	275.00	280.00
Idaho	260.00	270.00	270.00	265.00	255.00	250.00	240.00
Illinois	190.00	185.00	180.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	175.00
Iowa	176.00	186.00	178.00	179.00	189.00	183.00	178.00
Kansas	260.00	270.00	275.00	280.00	274.00	271.00	283.00
Kentucky	222.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	230.00	228.00	230.00
Michigan	190.00	190.00	185.00	195.00	190.00	195.00	195.00
Minnesota	187.00	174.00	163.00	175.00	179.00	179.00	187.00
Missouri	170.00	170.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00
Montana	235.00	235.00	235.00	235.00	245.00	245.00	250.00
Nebraska	208.00	209.00	206.00	220.00	230.00	229.00	225.00
Nevada	320.00	310.00	295.00	310.00	280.00	260.00	270.00
New Mexico	300.00	300.00	300.00	300.00	310.00	315.00	315.00
New York	242.00	255.00	250.00	235.00	248.00	260.00	270.00
North Dakota	123.00	118.00	110.00	129.00	129.00	127.00	135.00
Ohio	180.00	180.00	185.00	195.00	200.00	200.00	195.00
Oklahoma	261.00	271.00	264.00	257.00	267.00	267.00	245.00
Oregon	330.00	325.00	325.00	320.00	325.00	315.00	310.00
Pennsylvania	242.00	255.00	250.00	235.00	248.00	260.00	270.00
South Dakota	189.00	183.00	175.00	175.00	185.00	185.00	180.00
Texas	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	271.00	276.00	276.00
Utah	310.00	310.00	305.00	300.00	290.00	285.00	275.00
Washington	320.00	325.00	335.00	325.00	335.00	330.00	320.00
Wisconsin	183.00	168.00	163.00	169.00	162.00	160.00	170.00
Wyoming	235.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	245.00	250.00	250.00
United States ²	267.00	268.00	263.00	264.00	266.00	288.00	279.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00
California	200.00	175.00	195.00	190.00	170.00	205.00	190.00
Colorado	230.00	230.00	225.00	230.00	240.00	240.00	235.00
Idaho	140.00	140.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	180.00	180.00
Illinois	115.00	120.00	125.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	140.00
Iowa	97.00	118.00	109.00	130.00	116.00	120.00	138.00
Kansas	94.00	105.00	105.00	114.00	103.00	107.00	102.00
Kentucky	140.00	140.00	145.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00
Michigan	150.00	155.00	150.00	155.00	150.00	140.00	140.00
Minnesota	87.00	112.00	128.00	148.00	136.00	117.00	131.00
Missouri	100.00	100.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	100.00	100.00
Montana	145.00	145.00	155.00	175.00	195.00	215.00	215.00
Nebraska	93.00	90.00	90.00	106.00	104.00	104.00	105.00
Nevada	180.00	210.00	210.00	215.00	215.00	210.00	215.00
New Mexico	180.00	185.00	195.00	200.00	210.00	210.00	210.00
New York	171.00	155.00	130.00	120.00	136.00	124.00	115.00
North Dakota	84.00	97.00	124.00	131.00	122.00	117.00	108.00
Ohio	150.00	155.00	140.00	150.00	160.00	140.00	145.00
Oklahoma	113.00	115.00	116.00	131.00	126.00	108.00	90.00
Oregon	180.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	205.00	220.00	240.00
Pennsylvania	181.00	160.00	141.00	131.00	156.00	141.00	133.00
South Dakota	91.00	87.00	112.00	125.00	114.00	116.00	126.00
Texas	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	146.00	146.00	148.00
Utah	135.00	135.00	145.00	160.00	175.00	185.00	200.00
Washington	170.00	200.00	240.00	250.00	240.00	250.00	255.00
Wisconsin	121.00	134.00	118.00	108.00	113.00	110.00	110.00
Wyoming	180.00	180.00	175.00	175.00	185.00	190.00	200.00
United States ²	139.00	146.00	146.00	153.00	158.00	155.00	155.00

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Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	200.00	205.00	205.00	210.00	215.00	215.00	220.00
California	175.00	205.00	255.00	280.00	250.00	270.00	285.00
Colorado	235.00	240.00	235.00	235.00	225.00	225.00	230.00
Idaho	180.00	180.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	195.00
Illinois	145.00	140.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	140.00
Iowa	139.00	148.00	138.00	144.00	135.00	146.00	154.00
Kansas	97.00	98.00	108.00	107.00	109.00	110.00	105.00
Kentucky	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	145.00	152.00
Michigan	140.00	130.00	140.00	140.00	130.00	130.00	125.00
Minnesota	146.00	143.00	153.00	152.00	154.00	160.00	165.00
Missouri	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	110.00
Montana	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	220.00	220.00
Nebraska	100.00	100.00	102.00	102.00	105.00	110.00	105.00
Nevada	210.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	215.00	230.00	250.00
New Mexico	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	215.00
New York	137.00	137.00	133.00	129.00	136.00	133.00	123.00
North Dakota	102.00	96.00	111.00	109.00	113.00	118.00	108.00
Ohio	145.00	140.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	145.00	135.00
Oklahoma	90.00	101.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Oregon	250.00	240.00	240.00	245.00	255.00	265.00	270.00
Pennsylvania	158.00	150.00	141.00	135.00	140.00	134.00	124.00
South Dakota	129.00	130.00	117.00	121.00	125.00	135.00	130.00
Texas	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	151.00
Utah	200.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	200.00	205.00	210.00
Washington	260.00	265.00	270.00	275.00	285.00	285.00	290.00
Wisconsin	119.00	136.00	134.00	129.00	120.00	125.00	128.00
Wyoming	200.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	200.00	200.00
United States ²	155.00	155.00	153.00	155.00	155.00	152.00	163.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2022-2023

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona	215.00	220.00	230.00	235.00	245.00	245.00	245.00
California	270.00	285.00	300.00	305.00	280.00	280.00	270.00
Colorado	225.00	230.00	230.00	240.00	240.00	245.00	250.00
Idaho	195.00	195.00	220.00	240.00	250.00	240.00	240.00
Illinois	135.00	140.00	135.00	130.00	125.00	125.00	120.00
Iowa	146.00	154.00	130.00	135.00	130.00	134.00	142.00
Kansas	110.00	105.00	106.00	121.00	141.00	135.00	140.00
Kentucky	145.00	152.00	159.00	150.00	159.00	164.00	165.00
Michigan	130.00	125.00	130.00	120.00	125.00	120.00	125.00
Minnesota	160.00	165.00	145.00	131.00	136.00	117.00	128.00
Missouri	110.00	110.00	110.00	115.00	120.00	130.00	135.00
Montana	220.00	220.00	220.00	230.00	230.00	230.00	220.00
Nebraska	110.00	105.00	100.00	105.00	113.00	118.00	120.00
Nevada	230.00	250.00	280.00	300.00	310.00	310.00	350.00
New Mexico	210.00	215.00	225.00	235.00	240.00	235.00	235.00
New York	133.00	123.00	125.00	126.00	150.00	160.00	167.00
North Dakota	118.00	108.00	101.00	96.00	90.00	85.00	81.00
Ohio	145.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	145.00	150.00	150.00
Oklahoma	100.00	100.00	99.00	99.00	122.00	117.00	100.00
Oregon	265.00	270.00	275.00	280.00	285.00	290.00	300.00
Pennsylvania	134.00	124.00	125.00	126.00	150.00	162.00	169.00
South Dakota	135.00	130.00	125.00	122.00	117.00	117.00	120.00
Texas	148.00	151.00	153.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00
Utah	205.00	210.00	225.00	250.00	255.00	255.00	250.00
Washington	285.00	290.00	315.00	340.00	330.00	300.00	305.00
Wisconsin	125.00	128.00	111.00	104.00	94.00	96.00	105.00
Wyoming	200.00	200.00	200.00	215.00	215.00	225.00	225.00
United States ²	152.00	163.00	165.00	169.00	186.00	180.00	183.00

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Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2022-2023 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January ¹ (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona	245.00	245.00	245.00	245.00	240.00	240.00	230.00
California	285.00	300.00	310.00	290.00	290.00	230.00	200.00
Colorado	250.00	250.00	250.00	255.00	265.00	265.00	260.00
Idaho	230.00	240.00	230.00	230.00	230.00	225.00	220.00
Illinois	120.00	120.00	115.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	130.00
Iowa	152.00	154.00	153.00	152.00	162.00	168.00	161.00
Kansas	147.00	152.00	155.00	155.00	146.00	150.00	160.00
Kentucky	167.00	165.00	167.00	166.00	170.00	170.00	164.00
Michigan	130.00	120.00	120.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	130.00
Minnesota	130.00	128.00	145.00	141.00	148.00	135.00	143.00
Missouri	140.00	140.00	135.00	135.00	130.00	125.00	125.00
Montana	220.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	235.00	235.00	235.00
Nebraska	130.00	130.00	140.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	135.00
Nevada	310.00	280.00	260.00	240.00	230.00	210.00	225.00
New Mexico	235.00	235.00	235.00	235.00	235.00	240.00	240.00
New York	183.00	162.00	163.00	152.00	159.00	163.00	167.00
North Dakota	85.00	83.00	87.00	91.00	96.00	99.00	102.00
Ohio	160.00	155.00	155.00	165.00	155.00	155.00	155.00
Oklahoma	118.00	141.00	140.00	122.00	111.00	114.00	136.00
Oregon	280.00	270.00	260.00	255.00	255.00	255.00	260.00
Pennsylvania	185.00	165.00	165.00	154.00	161.00	165.00	169.00
South Dakota	130.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	138.00	138.00
Texas	175.00	175.00	183.00	184.00	184.00	184.00	184.00
Utah	250.00	250.00	250.00	245.00	235.00	235.00	235.00
Washington	290.00	280.00	280.00	280.00	285.00	280.00	280.00
Wisconsin	116.00	115.00	116.00	109.00	115.00	110.00	113.00
Wyoming	220.00	220.00	215.00	215.00	220.00	220.00	220.00
United States ²	184.00	180.00	178.00	175.00	177.00	171.00	175.00

¹ Second year.

² United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

Peanut Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Marketing year: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all estimating States]

State	2021-2022					
	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.223	0.223	0.244	0.240	0.225	0.249
Arkansas	(S)	0.239	0.240	0.245	0.227	0.127
Florida	0.230	0.238	0.206	0.247	0.268	0.261
Georgia	0.204	0.213	0.233	0.234	0.234	0.247
Mississippi	(S)	(S)	0.240	0.225	0.214	0.206
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	0.295	0.492	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.216	0.218	0.265	0.265	0.259	0.304
Oklahoma	0.213	0.271	0.296	0.304	(S)	0.290
South Carolina	0.215	0.221	0.252	0.258	0.232	0.254
Texas	0.232	0.256	0.365	0.397	0.331	0.288
Virginia	0.200	0.268	0.265	0.271	0.241	0.256
United States	0.213	0.222	0.239	0.254	0.241	0.259
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.255	0.260	0.271	0.259	0.253	0.252
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.249	0.249	0.255	0.251	0.249	0.245
Georgia	0.238	0.242	0.239	0.237	0.246	0.242
Mississippi	0.263	0.230	0.231	0.235	0.253	(S)
New Mexico	(S)	0.301	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.274	0.261	0.258	0.262	0.244	0.261
Oklahoma	0.297	0.292	0.286	0.291	0.293	0.282
South Carolina	0.256	0.256	0.257	0.261	0.250	0.259
Texas	0.300	0.297	0.291	0.338	0.314	0.301
Virginia	0.252	0.264	0.264	0.265	0.234	0.263
United States	0.248	0.250	0.248	0.253	0.252	0.253
State	2022-2023					
State	August	September	October	November	December	January ¹
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.249	0.255	0.265	0.268	0.273	0.279
Arkansas	(S)	0.248	0.251	0.262	0.244	(S)
Florida	0.254	0.246	0.262	0.269	0.294	0.277
Georgia	0.247	0.248	0.257	0.240	0.229	0.255
Mississippi	0.249	0.259	0.280	0.298	0.286	(S)
New Mexico	0.226	(S)	0.334	0.540	0.127	(S)
North Carolina	0.263	0.264	0.266	0.279	0.292	0.273
Oklahoma	0.290	0.291	0.311	0.341	0.145	0.276
South Carolina	0.256	0.259	0.228	0.230	0.228	0.249
Texas	0.287	0.309	0.395	0.542	0.369	0.444
Virginia	0.261	0.275	0.278	0.300	(S)	0.267
United States	0.250	0.256	0.264	0.288	0.245	0.277
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.309	0.291	0.279	0.278	0.292	0.308
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.283	0.299	0.289	0.283	0.297	0.292
Georgia	0.254	0.255	0.266	0.267	0.269	0.268
Mississippi	0.226	0.321	0.215	0.286	0.313	0.319
New Mexico	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.289	0.271	0.272	0.266	0.267	0.259
Oklahoma	0.346	0.354	0.351	0.330	0.343	0.320
South Carolina	0.259	0.259	0.269	0.271	0.268	0.269
Texas	0.352	0.365	0.372	0.447	0.354	0.344
Virginia	0.271	0.276	0.278	0.276	0.275	0.256
United States	0.270	0.267	0.272	0.277	0.279	0.277

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
¹ Second year.

All Barley Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
California													
2021-2022	22	-	3	30	33	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	
2022-2023	75	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
Colorado													
2021-2022		3	11	17	9	20	8	5	10	5	6	4	2
2022-2023		1	8	14	13	6	18	8	6	1	13	5	7
Idaho													
2021-2022		8	13	7	7	10	13	8	11	9	5	5	4
2022-2023		3	25	18	10	7	6	7	6	6	5	4	3
Minnesota													
2021-2022		4	18	20	8	12	24	3	3	4	2	1	1
2022-2023		2	64	5	9	-	-	9	-	9	-	2	-
Montana													
2021-2022		11	13	12	12	15	13	8	5	3	4	2	2
2022-2023		2	14	10	15	17	15	6	1	2	14	2	2
North Dakota													
2021-2022		6	17	16	8	12	11	7	5	9	4	2	3
2022-2023		3	13	17	9	9	7	10	9	11	6	6	-
Washington													
2021-2022		10	9	6	7	9	14	15	5	5	5	5	10
2022-2023		6	7	14	13	10	8	6	6	7	11	6	6
Wyoming													
2021-2022		5	57	20	5	1	2	1	5	2	1	-	1
2022-2023		-	28	17	1	3	1	34	3	11	1	1	-
United States													
2021-2022	6.8	7.1	16.1	11.6	7.6	11.2	10.9	7.1	7.6	6.6	4.1	3.3	
2022-2023	2.4	2.7	18.8	17.2	9.9	8.6	7.5	7.7	6.4	6.8	7.6	4.4	

- Represents zero.

Oats Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Illinois															
2021-2022			11	30	14	-	-	8	8	-	11	13	-	5	
2022-2023			7	25	5	-	2	14	10	9	3	3	17	5	
Iowa															
2021-2022			34	33	3	1	9	3	2	2	4	4	3	2	
2022-2023			24	46	4	3	7	1	5	1	5	2	1	1	
Michigan															
2021-2022			6	51	17	2	2	3	9	4	3	1	2	-	
2022-2023			3	36	6	15	3	1	5	2	3	1	-	25	
Minnesota															
2021-2022			28	17	12	5	1	5	2	3	8	7	8	4	
2022-2023			3	9	34	13	15	7	4	2	2	5	3	3	
Montana															
2021-2022			-	8	15	18	5	5	47	-	-	-	-	2	
2022-2023			(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Nebraska															
2021-2022			6	9	7	3	3	1	21	6	30	6	3	5	
2022-2023			26	8	8	4	3	1	23	4	6	6	4	7	
New York															
2021-2022				67	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023				-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	8	46	-
North Dakota															
2021-2022			11	10	12	3	9	12	7	6	13	7	4	6	
2022-2023			6	18	29	4	6	13	4	3	4	7	1	5	
Oregon															
2021-2022			-	-	6	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2022-2023			(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Pennsylvania															
2021-2022			13	7	22	5	15	-	-	8	18	3	2	7	
2022-2023			-	8	25	21	6	32	1	2	1	1	1	2	
South Dakota															
2021-2022			13	20	10	3	8	4	16	6	6	6	5	3	
2022-2023			11	29	11	6	3	1	7	4	4	5	7	12	
Texas															
2021-2022	1	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2022-2023	19	39	25	1	-	-	2	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wisconsin															
2021-2022			13	35	19	5	3	5	7	2	4	4	1	2	
2022-2023			3	44	23	5	2	4	5	1	4	3	3	3	
United States															
2021-2022		5.4	16.1	21.1	12.0	3.9	5.7	5.6	8.6	4.2	7.6	5.4	4.4		
2022-2023		2.9	6.5	21.4	24.8	9.2	8.6	8.0	4.7	2.7	3.2	4.7	3.3		

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2021-2022		28	61	2	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2022-2023		68	14	-	1	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	10	
Arkansas														
2021-2022		83	12	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	
2022-2023		49	21	1	1	1	-	1	10	11	1	-	4	
California														
2021-2022		14	33	10	2	5	11	5	12	-	-	-	8	
2022-2023		56	15	6	1	-	1	1	7	4	3	4	2	
Colorado														
2021-2022			29	26	6	7	5	5	7	5	5	2	2	1
2022-2023			41	14	11	2	2	5	8	6	4	2	1	4
Idaho														
2021-2022			6	30	20	7	7	6	8	4	4	3	3	2
2022-2023			2	26	18	5	5	10	8	10	4	4	4	4
Illinois														
2021-2022		10	49	20	4	3	1	2	4	2	3	1	1	
2022-2023		49	27	13	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
Indiana														
2021-2022		6	57	19	3	3	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	
2022-2023		23	42	13	7	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	5	
Kansas														
2021-2022		16	38	15	4	8	4	3	3	3	3	1	2	
2022-2023		27	25	10	11	4	2	4	4	3	4	3	3	
Michigan														
2021-2022			61	16	5	4	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1
2022-2023			48	21	11	2	1	2	4	2	1	4	1	3
Minnesota														
2021-2022			4	18	7	5	4	16	11	6	12	9	4	4
2022-2023			7	11	20	5	7	6	13	9	3	4	5	10
Missouri														
2021-2022		14	33	19	4	3	2	2	8	4	4	5	2	
2022-2023		28	33	13	5	2	1	1	3	2	4	2	6	
Montana														
2021-2022			8	9	8	12	11	11	13	7	8	4	3	6
2022-2023			9	1	21	12	7	16	4	4	1	11	5	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Nebraska														
2021-2022			39	18	6	7	3	6	6	4	4	2	2	3
2022-2023			35	18	10	3	2	5	7	4	5	4	4	3
North Carolina														
2021-2022		49	25	10	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	
2022-2023		50	22	8	5	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	
North Dakota														
2021-2022			8	17	11	7	6	12	11	6	11	5	3	3
2022-2023			4	8	20	6	6	9	14	10	7	4	4	8
Ohio														
2021-2022			67	11	4	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	7
2022-2023			65	8	9	3	1	2	4	2	2	1	1	2
Oklahoma														
2021-2022		45	20	4	6	6	4	2	4	3	4	1	1	
2022-2023		55	9	4	7	4	2	5	3	2	2	2	5	
Oregon														
2021-2022			8	17	16	5	2	12	7	8	12	3	4	6
2022-2023			6	24	16	8	9	1	1	7	11	1	6	10
South Dakota														
2021-2022			17	22	6	6	3	6	11	7	10	5	3	4
2022-2023			15	20	13	6	3	3	11	8	6	4	4	7
Texas														
2021-2022	1	26	15	23	9	14	1	6	2	1	1	1		
2022-2023	5	29	13	4	21	2	1	2	4	6	10	3		
Washington														
2021-2022			9	21	17	7	9	8	10	7	4	2	3	3
2022-2023			3	17	17	8	9	8	4	9	6	3	7	9
United States														
2021-2022		12.4	22.4	15.6	7.9	7.3	5.2	6.5	7.3	4.5	5.7	2.9	2.3	
2022-2023		14.2	15.0	11.1	15.4	5.9	4.9	7.4	7.2	6.2	4.7	3.8	4.2	

- Represents zero.

All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2021-2022	17	10	10	12	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	5		
2022-2023	17	10	10	12	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	5		
California														
2021-2022	3	22	17	12	12	9	7	5	4	3	3	3		
2022-2023	7	13	13	15	12	11	9	6	4	4	3	3		
Colorado														
2021-2022		3	8	12	13	12	11	9	9	7	6	5	5	
2022-2023		3	9	12	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	6	5	
Idaho														
2021-2022			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
2022-2023			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
Illinois														
2021-2022			16	12	9	7	4	8	9	10	9	7	5	4
2022-2023			17	13	9	7	4	8	9	10	8	7	4	4
Iowa														
2021-2022			4	7	7	7	4	9	14	15	12	11	6	4
2022-2023			4	7	7	6	5	9	14	15	12	11	6	4
Kansas														
2021-2022		6	10	10	8	9	10	12	11	10	9	3	2	
2022-2023		6	10	10	8	8	10	12	11	10	9	4	2	
Kentucky														
2021-2022		5	13	10	5	8	10	11	11	10	9	5	3	
2022-2023		5	13	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	4	
Michigan														
2021-2022			15	15	14	10	6	6	6	7	6	7	4	4
2022-2023			15	16	13	10	6	6	6	7	6	7	4	4
Minnesota														
2021-2022			9	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
2022-2023			9	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
Missouri														
2021-2022		6	11	11	10	7	7	6	9	12	10	8	3	
2022-2023		5	11	10	10	8	7	5	9	12	11	9	3	
Montana														
2021-2022			4	12	12	11	11	11	11	9	8	6	3	2
2022-2023			4	13	12	11	10	11	11	9	8	6	3	2
Nebraska														
2021-2022			3	4	6	9	12	16	12	14	10	7	4	3
2022-2023			3	4	6	9	12	16	12	14	10	7	4	3
Nevada														
2021-2022		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	
2022-2023		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	

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All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
New Mexico														
2021-2022		13	18	17	13	11	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
2022-2023		13	18	16	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
New York														
2021-2022			3	4	6	3	5	11	11	15	13	13	10	6
2022-2023			6	6	6	5	6	10	11	14	11	11	8	6
North Dakota														
2021-2022			3	7	10	11	16	18	11	10	5	4	3	2
2022-2023			3	6	10	11	15	19	11	10	5	4	3	3
Ohio														
2021-2022			10	9	9	9	7	8	9	11	11	9	4	4
2022-2023			10	9	8	9	8	8	9	11	11	9	4	4
Oklahoma														
2021-2022		7	14	19	12	12	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
2022-2023		7	14	19	12	12	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
Oregon														
2021-2022			6	15	11	12	11	8	8	7	7	6	5	4
2022-2023			6	15	11	12	11	8	8	7	7	6	5	4
Pennsylvania														
2021-2022		5	7	9	8	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	7	
2022-2023		4	6	10	9	10	10	10	9	10	9	8	5	
South Dakota														
2021-2022			4	6	8	8	11	13	11	10	10	8	7	4
2022-2023			4	6	8	8	11	13	11	10	10	8	7	4
Texas														
2021-2022		6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	5	5	5	
2022-2023		6	9	10	9	10	10	11	10	10	6	5	4	
Utah														
2021-2022		5	12	12	12	12	9	8	8	7	6	5	4	
2022-2023		5	12	12	13	12	9	8	7	7	6	5	4	
Washington														
2021-2022			13	14	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
2022-2023			13	14	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
Wisconsin														
2021-2022			20	16	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
2022-2023			20	16	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
Wyoming														
2021-2022			3	7	13	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
2022-2023			3	7	13	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
United States														
2021-2022		5.0	9.7	12.0	10.7	10.6	9.3	8.7	10.4	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.0	
2022-2023		5.3	9.7	12.1	10.8	10.6	9.4	8.8	9.0	7.5	6.3	5.5	5.0	

Peanut Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2021-2022 and 2022-2023

[Monthly farm marketings as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

State and marketing year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Alabama												
2021-2022	15.1	9.4	11.8	4.2	3.8	5.2	8.2	7.4	6.6	10.0	9.8	8.5
2022-2023	11.2	17.7	12.0	3.7	2.1	3.8	11.3	6.9	7.0	5.9	11.4	7.0
Arkansas¹												
2021-2022	-	1.1	66.6	29.9	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2022-2023	-	9.2	78.6	10.8	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida												
2021-2022	4.0	7.9	38.7	10.9	2.5	3.9	8.6	9.1	2.4	4.4	5.8	1.8
2022-2023	4.4	11.8	27.6	8.2	1.4	2.4	9.8	3.6	10.8	9.5	8.3	2.2
Georgia												
2021-2022	7.4	9.5	11.9	5.7	5.6	7.1	8.1	11.1	11.0	7.5	6.9	8.2
2022-2023	10.7	10.7	9.2	4.1	4.5	5.1	7.6	12.0	11.1	9.6	8.2	7.2
Mississippi												
2021-2022	-	-	10.6	10.1	0.8	0.1	1.9	0.7	14.1	56.3	5.4	-
2022-2023	8.0	29.9	8.5	19.0	1.2	-	9.5	0.6	4.2	4.0	14.7	0.4
New Mexico												
2021-2022	-	-	48.7	47.6	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-
2022-2023	0.5	-	22.0	76.7	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Carolina												
2021-2022	17.4	5.2	8.0	8.0	1.1	5.6	5.3	6.2	16.6	9.5	6.8	10.3
2022-2023	9.2	12.9	23.3	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.5	10.8	10.5	15.4	10.1	1.6
Oklahoma												
2021-2022	4.7	12.8	9.9	0.6	-	19.2	3.2	11.8	10.0	12.3	8.0	7.5
2022-2023	5.1	18.0	2.0	14.0	1.7	10.0	9.1	4.2	7.3	10.6	7.2	10.8
South Carolina												
2021-2022	26.4	7.7	3.8	0.5	5.2	4.2	17.1	12.1	8.3	3.2	5.9	5.6
2022-2023	4.5	15.2	14.8	1.3	0.6	6.7	19.7	12.2	6.3	8.4	5.7	4.6
Texas												
2021-2022	5.8	10.2	16.5	6.0	3.6	14.0	3.7	7.1	3.2	9.4	7.4	13.1
2022-2023	3.1	17.1	12.1	12.0	5.6	11.3	3.8	11.8	3.6	9.3	6.9	3.4
Virginia												
2021-2022	0.8	4.1	17.3	2.9	13.1	7.8	12.2	18.5	11.6	6.2	0.4	5.1
2022-2023	0.3	11.4	16.6	1.6	-	13.4	5.8	36.9	7.2	5.0	0.6	1.2
United States												
2021-2022	9.2	8.7	15.0	6.3	4.5	6.8	8.0	9.8	9.4	7.8	6.8	7.7
2022-2023	9.0	12.5	13.8	4.6	3.2	4.7	8.1	10.8	9.8	9.5	8.3	5.7

- Represents zero.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

July Prices Paid by Farmers

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 138.7, is up 0.1 percent from June 2023, but unchanged from July 2022.

Production: The July index, at 136.7, is up 0.1 percent from June, but down 1.2 percent from last year. Higher prices in July for feeder cattle, concentrates, diesel, and LP gas more than offset lower prices for hay & forages, feed grains, nitrogen, and complete feeds.

Feed: At 132.4, the July index decreased 1.2 percent from June and 6.3 percent from last July. Since June, lower prices for hay & forages, feed grains, and complete feeds more than offset higher prices for concentrates and supplements.

Livestock and poultry: The July index, at 156.5, increased 2.9 percent from June and 29 percent from last year. Since June, higher prices for feeder cattle and milk cows more than offset lower prices for feeder pigs. The July feeder cattle price, at \$236.00 per cwt, is up \$8.00 per cwt from the June price. The July feeder pigs price, at \$88.00 per cwt, is down \$3.00 per cwt from June.

Fertilizer: The index for July, at 109.2, is down 2.2 percent from June and 23 percent from July a year ago. Since June, lower prices for nitrogen more than offset higher prices for mixed fertilizer.

Chemicals: The July index, at 138.6, is down 0.1 percent from June and 20 percent from last July.

Fuels: At 86.2, the July index is up 2.7 percent from June but down 29 percent from July 2022. Since June, prices are higher for diesel, LP gas, and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for July, at 158.6, increased 0.1 percent from June and 3.2 percent from last July. Compared with last month, prices are higher for self-propelled machinery and tractors, but unchanged for other machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The July 2023 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 3.2 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 305.691 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.2 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	3750	3748	3752	138.7	138.6	138.7
Production	2879	2842	2845	138.3	136.6	136.7
Feed	1555	1475	1457	141.3	134.0	132.4
Livestock and poultry	2400	3003	3090	121.6	152.1	156.5
Seeds	4329	4329	4329	131.7	131.7	131.7
Fertilizer	1710	1346	1317	141.9	111.7	109.2
Chemicals	1551	1244	1243	172.8	138.7	138.6
Fuels	3414	2345	2409	122.1	83.9	86.2
Supplies and repairs	1658	1702	1702	140.5	144.3	144.2
Autos and trucks	3855	3990	3993	125.4	129.8	129.8
Machinery	9389	9675	9690	153.7	158.4	158.6
Building materials	3847	3840	3844	165.3	165.0	165.2
Services and rent	3088	3172	3171	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.9	141.8	141.7
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	124.0	127.0	129.0
Interest ¹	4693	5205	5205	128.6	142.7	142.7
Taxes ²	8197	8532	8532	138.1	143.8	143.8
Wage rates	11286	11574	11574	157.6	161.6	161.6
Family living-CPI ³	2816	2900	2905	131.7	135.7	135.9
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	3943	3921	3924	139.8	139.1	139.2
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96	91	90
Parity ratio ⁴	37	35	34	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	38	36	35	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	2056	2010	2011	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	140.6	136.7	136.6
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	136.7	140.5	156.5
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	132.9	139.6	140.3
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	141.8	134.6	134.4

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2022	2023 ¹	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	72.5	74.105	138.3	136.6	136.7
Feed	13.6	14.697	141.3	134.0	132.4
Feed grains	1.9	2.102	118.2	108.1	102.2
Complete feeds	6.7	7.202	144.0	134.2	133.2
Hay and forages	1.7	1.837	152.0	147.7	139.7
Concentrates	2.2	2.322	140.8	137.6	141.8
Supplements	1.1	1.235	149.5	149.5	150.4
Livestock and poultry	9.6	9.752	121.6	152.1	156.5
Feeder cattle	7.5	7.597	121.9	166.7	172.3
Feeder pigs	0.8	0.780	120.0	65.0	62.9
Milk cow replacements	0.8	0.790	120.4	121.1	123.9
Poultry	0.6	0.585	121.2	121.2	121.2
Seeds	5.1	4.901	131.7	131.7	131.7
Field crops	4.6	4.440	128.7	128.7	128.7
Grasses and legumes	0.5	0.461	159.7	159.7	159.7
Fertilizer	5.5	6.668	141.9	111.7	109.2
Mixed fertilizer	2.4	2.934	126.7	129.1	127.7
Nitrogen	2.3	2.801	158.2	90.8	86.4
Potash and phosphate	0.8	0.934	141.0	119.7	119.7
Chemicals	3.6	3.637	172.8	138.7	138.6
Herbicides	2.3	2.291	196.9	158.0	157.9
Insecticides	0.8	0.837	133.4	107.0	107.0
Fungicides and other	0.5	0.509	129.0	103.6	103.5
Fuels	2.7	3.042	122.1	83.9	86.2
Diesel	1.7	1.893	123.9	85.8	87.7
Gasoline	0.6	0.637	119.9	94.6	95.4
LP gas	0.5	0.511	118.0	63.1	69.1
Supplies and repairs	4.5	4.392	140.5	144.3	144.2
Supplies	1.5	1.471	143.9	145.8	145.4
Repairs	3.0	2.920	138.9	143.5	143.6
Autos and trucks	1.2	1.140	125.4	129.8	129.8
Autos	0.2	0.148	119.9	123.3	123.3
Trucks	1.0	0.992	126.2	130.7	130.8
Machinery	4.3	4.827	153.7	158.4	158.6
Tractors	0.9	1.062	131.3	135.3	135.6
Self-propelled	1.7	1.931	149.5	159.8	160.3
Other machinery	1.6	1.834	171.0	170.2	170.2
Building materials	3.6	3.648	165.3	165.0	165.2
Services	11.7	10.954	137.9	141.8	141.7
Custom rates	1.2	1.128	126.0	141.2	141.2
Other services	10.5	9.826	139.3	141.8	141.7
Rent	7.0	6.448	124.0	127.0	127.0
Cash	3.8	3.463	126.1	129.0	129.0
Share	3.2	2.986	121.5	124.7	124.7
Interest	2.2	2.095	128.6	142.7	142.7
Taxes	3.2	3.159	138.1	143.8	143.8
Wage rates	7.8	7.114	157.6	161.6	161.6
Family living-CPI	14.3	13.526	131.7	135.7	135.9

¹ Starting 2023, relative weights published to three decimals.

Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	5.2	4.9	4.1
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	16.1	6.7	6.6
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	11.4	10.0	11.9
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	1.77	1.36	1.38
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	19.9	28.4	29.6
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	6.5	6.7	6.3

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live pound	0.963	0.821	0.684
Eggs, market dozen	2.61	0.973	0.950
Hogs, all cwt	83.00	64.60	74.30
Milk, all cwt	25.50	17.90	17.40
Steers and heifers cwt	144.00	184.00	184.00
Turkeys, live pound	1.090	1.020	0.960
Corn bushel	7.25	6.49	6.22
Hay, alfalfa ton	278.00	263.00	244.00
Soybeans bushel	15.50	14.20	14.70
Wheat, all bushel	8.69	7.67	7.61

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: July 2023 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2022	June 2023	July 2023
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calves cwt	167.00	228.00	236.00
Feeder pigs cwt	168.00	91.00	88.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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