



Agricultural Prices

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June Prices Received Index Up 2.5 Percent

The June Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 126.9, increased 2.5 percent from May but decreased 0.4 percent from June 2023. At 107.8, the Crop Production Index was up 4.0 percent from last month but down 11 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 147.3, increased 3.1 percent from May and 9.6 percent from June last year. Producers received higher prices during June for market eggs, lettuce, strawberries, and broccoli but lower prices for tomatoes, peaches, hay, and broilers. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In June, there was increased monthly movement for wheat, grapes, hay, and peaches and decreased marketing of strawberries, cattle, market eggs, and broilers.

June Prices Paid Index Down 0.2 Percent

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 139.6, is down 0.2 percent from May 2024 and 0.1 percent from June 2023. Lower prices in June for feeder pigs, hay & forages, diesel, and complete feeds more than offset higher prices for feeder cattle, LP gas, other services, and potash & phosphate.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| Index Group | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Prices received by farmers | 127.4 | 123.8 | 126.9 |
| Prices paid by farmers | 139.8 | 139.9 | 139.6 |
| Ratio of prices received to prices paid | 91 | 89 | 91 |

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June Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The June index, at 107.8, is 4.0 percent higher than May but 11 percent lower than June 2023. The vegetable & melon and fruit & tree nut index increases more than offset the grain & oilseed and other crop index decreases.

Grain and oilseed: The June index, at 82.6, is down 2.0 percent from May and 25 percent from June 2023. Feed grain, food grain, and oilseed indexes are all down.

Feed grain: The June index, at 75.3, decreased 0.3 percent from last month and 30 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.48 per bushel, is down 3 cents from last month and \$2.01 from June 2023.

Food grain: At 85.2, the index for June decreased 14 percent from the previous month and 22 percent from a year ago. The June price for all wheat, at \$5.86 per bushel, is 33 cents lower than May and \$1.81 lower than June 2023. The June price for rice, at \$16.90 per cwt, is 50 cents lower than May and \$4.30 lower than June 2023.

Oilseed: At 94.3, the index for June decreased 1.5 percent from May and 17 percent from June 2023. The soybean price, at \$11.80 per bushel, is 10 cents lower than May and \$2.40 lower than June a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The June index, at 147.4, is up 24 percent from May and 2.9 percent from a year earlier. Price increases for strawberries, oranges, apples, and lemons more than offset price decreases for peaches and grapefruit.

Vegetable and melon: At 203.6, the index for June is up 25 percent from the previous month and 24 percent from June 2023. Price increases during June for lettuce, broccoli, and sweet corn more than offset price declines for tomatoes, celery, cantaloupes, and cucumbers.

Other crop: The June index, at 108.8, is down 0.7 percent from the previous month and 16 percent from June 2023. The all hay price, at \$179.00 per ton, decreased \$8.00 from May and \$55.00 from June 2023. At 81.9 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 1.3 cents lower than May and 9.4 cents lower than June 2023.

Livestock production: The index for June, at 147.3, increased 3.1 percent from the previous month and 9.6 percent from June a year earlier. The meat animal, dairy, and poultry & egg indexes are all up.

Meat animal: At 149.3, the June index increased 1.0 percent from the previous month and increased 5.1 percent from a year earlier. At \$68.80 per cwt, the June hog price is 90 cents higher than May and \$4.20 higher than a year earlier. The June beef cattle price of \$189.00 per cwt is \$3.00 higher than the previous month and \$8.00 higher than June 2023.

Dairy: The index for June, at 113.4, is up 3.6 percent from the previous month and 28 percent from June a year ago. The June all milk price of \$22.80 per cwt is 80 cents higher than May and \$5.00 higher than June 2023.

Poultry and egg: At 170.4, the June index increased 5.8 percent from May and 4.3 percent from June 2023. The June market egg price, at \$1.94 per dozen, is 41.0 cents higher than May and 96.7 cents higher than June 2023. The June broiler price, at 76.8 cents per pound, is 0.5 cent lower than May and 3.8 cents lower than a year ago. At 56.7 cents per pound, the June turkey price is 2.6 cents lower than the previous month and 45.3 cents lower than June 2023.

Food Commodities: The index, at 140.1, increased 3.5 percent from the previous month and 5.8 percent from June 2023.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group | 2011 Base | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Agricultural production | 127.4 | 123.8 | 126.9 |
| Crop production | 120.9 | 103.7 | 107.8 |
| Grain and oilseed | 109.7 | 84.3 | 82.6 |
| Feed grain | 108.2 | 75.5 | 75.3 |
| Food grain | 109.0 | 98.6 | 85.2 |
| Oilseed | 112.9 | 95.7 | 94.3 |
| Fruit and tree nut | 143.2 | 118.7 | 147.4 |
| Vegetable and melon | 164.6 | 162.9 | 203.6 |
| Other crop | 129.9 | 109.6 | 108.8 |
| Livestock production | 134.4 | 142.9 | 147.3 |
| Meat animal | 142.1 | 147.8 | 149.3 |
| Cattle | 158.7 | 165.6 | 167.4 |
| Hog | 97.1 | 102.1 | 103.5 |
| Dairy | 88.6 | 109.5 | 113.4 |
| Poultry and egg | 163.3 | 161.1 | 170.4 |
| Food commodity | 132.4 | 135.4 | 140.1 |

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group | 1910 - 1914 Base | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Agricultural production | 1314 | 1278 | 1310 |
| Crop production | 1054 | 904 | 939 |
| Livestock production | 1562 | 1660 | 1711 |

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2023 and 2024

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | 2011 Base | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | Agricultural production | | Crop production | | Livestock production | | Food commodities | |
| | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| January | 124.4 | 112.0 | 118.2 | 98.1 | 135.7 | 136.5 | 131.7 | 125.6 |
| February | 126.4 | 120.5 | 120.8 | 101.2 | 132.6 | 141.3 | 131.6 | 133.8 |
| March | 128.1 | 122.3 | 118.9 | 100.1 | 137.7 | 144.5 | 134.0 | 135.5 |
| April | 130.8 | 122.6 | 126.5 | 101.7 | 135.1 | 142.6 | 136.5 | 134.1 |
| May | 127.0 | 123.8 | 120.9 | 103.7 | 133.0 | 142.9 | 132.0 | 135.4 |
| June | 127.4 | 126.9 | 120.9 | 107.8 | 134.4 | 147.3 | 132.4 | 140.1 |
| July | 125.0 | | 119.8 | | 131.7 | | 130.6 | |
| August | 125.6 | | 118.3 | | 133.7 | | 133.2 | |
| September | 121.9 | | 113.1 | | 132.4 | | 130.1 | |
| October | 114.0 | | 104.3 | | 132.5 | | 123.1 | |
| November | 114.1 | | 101.6 | | 133.5 | | 128.4 | |
| December | 113.2 | | 101.7 | | 129.2 | | 124.4 | |

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2023 and 2024

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | 2011 Base | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|
| | All items (PPITW) | | Production | | Crop sector | | Livestock sector | |
| | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| January | 141.7 | 139.1 | 140.0 | 135.2 | 142.3 | 137.4 | 141.0 | 141.0 |
| February | 141.7 | 139.8 | 139.9 | 135.9 | 141.6 | 137.5 | 141.7 | 142.3 |
| March | 141.6 | 140.6 | 139.8 | 136.8 | 141.0 | 138.0 | 142.3 | 143.3 |
| April | 141.1 | 140.1 | 139.2 | 136.5 | 139.6 | 137.8 | 142.6 | 142.6 |
| May | 140.2 | 139.9 | 138.1 | 136.1 | 138.7 | 137.6 | 141.8 | 142.4 |
| June | 139.8 | 139.6 | 137.3 | 135.8 | 137.6 | 137.5 | 141.9 | 142.0 |
| July | 139.9 | | 137.1 | | 137.6 | | 142.4 | |
| August | 140.1 | | 137.1 | | 137.9 | | 142.3 | |
| September | 140.0 | | 137.0 | | 137.8 | | 142.3 | |
| October | 140.2 | | 137.1 | | 138.3 | | 142.1 | |
| November | 139.6 | | 136.4 | | 138.1 | | 141.2 | |
| December | 139.0 | | 135.6 | | 138.2 | | 139.9 | |

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| Commodity | 2011 Base Price | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| Field crops | | | | | |
| Barley, all | dollars/bushel | 4.79 | 7.39 | 7.38 | 7.04 |
| Feed | dollars/bushel | 4.59 | 5.43 | 4.67 | 4.16 |
| Malting | dollars/bushel | 4.83 | 7.84 | 7.85 | 7.67 |
| Beans, dry edible | dollars/cwt | 34.60 | 39.40 | 42.60 | 42.10 |
| Canola | dollars/cwt | 23.10 | 27.30 | 25.10 | 20.60 |
| Chickpeas, all | dollars/cwt | 35.70 | 34.40 | 35.10 | 34.20 |
| Large | dollars/cwt | 39.20 | 37.50 | 36.50 | 32.50 |
| Small | dollars/cwt | 23.40 | 29.30 | 31.50 | 36.20 |
| Corn | dollars/bushel | 6.02 | 6.49 | 4.51 | 4.48 |
| Cotton, Upland | dollars/pound | 0.880 | 0.913 | 0.832 | 0.819 |
| Cottonseed | dollars/ton | 131.00 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Flaxseed | dollars/bushel | 14.20 | 13.10 | 12.20 | 12.00 |
| Hay, all, baled | dollars/ton | 159.00 | 234.00 | 187.00 | 179.00 |
| Alfalfa | dollars/ton | 176.00 | 263.00 | 202.00 | 195.00 |
| Other | dollars/ton | 119.00 | 172.00 | 154.00 | 149.00 |
| Lentils | dollars/cwt | 27.50 | 35.40 | 47.40 | 46.40 |
| Oats | dollars/bushel | 3.42 | 4.15 | 4.36 | 3.95 |
| Peanuts, in-shell | dollars/pound | 0.252 | 0.279 | 0.267 | 0.262 |
| Peas, dry edible | dollars/cwt | 13.60 | 14.70 | 14.90 | 14.50 |
| Rice, all | dollars/cwt | 13.70 | 21.20 | 17.40 | 16.90 |
| Long | dollars/cwt | 12.30 | 16.60 | 16.20 | 15.80 |
| Medium and short | dollars/cwt | 18.40 | 36.20 | 21.00 | 20.40 |
| Sorghum grain | dollars/cwt | 10.70 | 11.40 | 8.36 | 8.70 |
| Soybeans | dollars/bushel | 12.50 | 14.20 | 11.90 | 11.80 |
| Sunflowers, all | dollars/cwt | 29.00 | 23.60 | 22.90 | 17.00 |
| Wheat, all | dollars/bushel | 7.44 | 7.67 | 6.19 | 5.86 |
| Winter | dollars/bushel | 6.93 | 7.32 | 5.96 | 5.72 |
| Durum | dollars/bushel | 9.22 | 10.70 | 8.03 | 8.10 |
| Other spring | dollars/bushel | 8.33 | 7.96 | 6.60 | 6.52 |
| Hard red winter | dollars/bushel | 7.07 | 7.77 | 6.04 | 5.81 |
| Soft red winter | dollars/bushel | 6.77 | 6.77 | 5.86 | 5.52 |
| Hard red spring | dollars/bushel | 8.38 | 8.00 | 6.66 | 6.54 |
| White | dollars/bushel | 6.58 | 6.87 | 5.74 | 5.69 |
| Fruits | | | | | |
| Citrus, equivalent on-tree | | | | | |
| Grapefruit | dollars/box | 7.47 | 14.04 | 14.72 | 10.94 |
| Lemons | dollars/box | 12.30 | 13.23 | 16.38 | 22.42 |
| Oranges | dollars/box | 8.16 | 14.61 | 11.71 | 14.52 |
| Non-citrus, fresh ¹ | | | | | |
| Apples | dollars/pound | 0.325 | 0.838 | 0.666 | 0.671 |
| Grapes | dollars/ton | 598.00 | 3,030.00 | (S) | 3,280.00 |
| Peaches | dollars/ton | 507.00 | 2,560.00 | 2,080.00 | 1,740.00 |
| Pears | dollars/ton | 559.00 | 1,380.00 | 1,550.00 | 1,720.00 |
| Strawberries | dollars/cwt | 104.00 | 120.00 | 135.00 | 158.00 |

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Price data source for potato, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

| Commodity | 2011 Base Price | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|--------|
| Vegetables, fresh ¹ | | | | | |
| Asparagus | dollars/cwt | 37.50 | (S) | 222.00 | 217.00 |
| Beans, snap | dollars/cwt | 69.00 | 53.60 | 54.20 | 95.30 |
| Broccoli | dollars/cwt | 41.60 | 96.70 | 98.60 | 158.80 |
| Cantaloupes | dollars/cwt | 16.50 | 31.80 | 32.40 | 31.20 |
| Carrots | dollars/cwt | 30.80 | 46.50 | 59.30 | 59.90 |
| Cauliflower | dollars/cwt | 47.00 | 47.90 | 95.20 | 94.20 |
| Celery | dollars/cwt | 22.50 | 158.00 | 96.50 | 83.00 |
| Corn, sweet | dollars/cwt | 30.70 | 43.30 | 31.70 | 43.30 |
| Cucumbers | dollars/cwt | 18.70 | 23.30 | 30.80 | 23.90 |
| Lettuce, head | dollars/cwt | 24.30 | 20.80 | 43.70 | 61.40 |
| Onions ² | dollars/cwt | 11.90 | 48.00 | 51.60 | 47.30 |
| Potatoes | dollars/cwt | 14.30 | 24.70 | 10.20 | 10.50 |
| Tomatoes | dollars/cwt | 51.20 | 67.20 | 67.10 | 51.90 |
| Livestock | | | | | |
| Calves | dollars/cwt | 142.00 | 260.00 | 323.00 | 318.00 |
| Cattle, all beef | dollars/cwt | 115.00 | 181.00 | 186.00 | 189.00 |
| Cows ³ | dollars/cwt | 71.60 | 107.00 | 132.00 | 138.00 |
| Steers and heifers | dollars/cwt | 117.00 | 184.00 | 188.00 | 191.00 |
| Milk cows ⁴ | dollars/head | 1,420.00 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Hogs, all | dollars/cwt | 66.50 | 64.60 | 67.90 | 68.80 |
| Barrows and gilts | dollars/cwt | 66.80 | 66.80 | 69.00 | 68.90 |
| Sows | dollars/cwt | 57.90 | 30.10 | 49.20 | 67.00 |
| Dairy and poultry | | | | | |
| Milk, all ⁵ | dollars/cwt | 20.10 | 17.80 | 22.00 | 22.80 |
| Fat test | percent | 4.10 | 4.01 | 4.17 | 4.10 |
| Broilers, live ⁶ | dollars/pound | 0.459 | 0.806 | 0.773 | 0.768 |
| Eggs, all | dollars/dozen | 0.969 | 1.27 | 1.72 | 2.05 |
| Market ⁷ | dollars/dozen | 0.796 | 0.973 | 1.53 | 1.94 |
| Turkeys, live ⁸ | dollars/pound | 0.680 | 1.02 | 0.593 | 0.567 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | |
| Eggs, all | dollars/dozen | 0.979 | 1.49 | 2.17 | 2.40 |
| Seasonal factor | percent | 101 | 85 | 79 | 85 |
| Milk, all | dollars/cwt | 20.20 | 17.80 | 21.90 | 22.90 |
| Seasonal factor | percent | 100 | 100 | 101 | 100 |

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2024 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | All wheat | | | Corn | | | Soybeans | | |
|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| January | 8.48 | 8.81 | 6.77 | 5.58 | 6.63 | 4.74 | 12.90 | 14.50 | 12.80 |
| February | 9.16 | 8.54 | 6.34 | 6.09 | 6.80 | 4.36 | 14.70 | 15.10 | 11.90 |
| March | 9.93 | 8.35 | 6.01 | 6.56 | 6.67 | 4.36 | 15.40 | 14.90 | 11.80 |
| April | 10.20 | 8.31 | 5.90 | 7.07 | 6.70 | 4.39 | 15.80 | 14.90 | 11.80 |
| May | 10.90 | 8.07 | 6.19 | 7.26 | 6.54 | 4.51 | 16.10 | 14.40 | 11.90 |
| June | 9.61 | 7.67 | 5.86 | 7.38 | 6.49 | 4.48 | 16.40 | 14.20 | 11.80 |
| July | 8.69 | 7.61 | | 7.25 | 6.22 | | 15.50 | 14.70 | |
| August | 8.55 | 7.34 | | 7.24 | 5.73 | | 15.30 | 14.10 | |
| September ... | 8.78 | 7.06 | | 7.09 | 5.21 | | 14.20 | 13.20 | |
| October | 9.18 | 6.96 | | 6.49 | 4.93 | | 13.50 | 12.70 | |
| November | 9.15 | 6.52 | | 6.49 | 4.66 | | 14.00 | 13.00 | |
| December | 8.97 | 6.79 | | 6.58 | 4.80 | | 14.40 | 13.10 | |

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2024 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | Beef cattle ¹ | | | All hogs ² | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| January | 135.00 | 156.00 | 172.00 | 58.80 | 58.50 | 53.00 |
| February | 137.00 | 158.00 | 178.00 | 68.60 | 59.60 | 58.20 |
| March | 139.00 | 164.00 | 185.00 | 75.10 | 61.70 | 62.80 |
| April | 139.00 | 171.00 | 185.00 | 76.20 | 57.00 | 66.90 |
| May | 141.00 | 173.00 | 186.00 | 75.90 | 58.80 | 67.90 |
| June | 140.00 | 181.00 | 189.00 | 78.70 | 64.60 | 68.80 |
| July | 142.00 | 181.00 | | 83.00 | 74.30 | |
| August | 141.00 | 182.00 | | 85.80 | 73.70 | |
| September | 143.00 | 181.00 | | 73.80 | 64.90 | |
| October | 145.00 | 182.00 | | 70.50 | 60.40 | |
| November | 151.00 | 180.00 | | 66.70 | 57.50 | |
| December | 154.00 | 172.00 | | 62.50 | 53.30 | |

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Arkansas | 6.64 | (D) | 5.73 |
| California | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| Colorado | 7.94 | 5.79 | 5.73 |
| Idaho | 7.31 | 6.59 | 6.40 |
| Illinois | 6.53 | 5.97 | 5.46 |
| Indiana | (D) | 6.03 | 5.72 |
| Kansas | 8.02 | 6.14 | 5.87 |
| Michigan | 6.45 | 6.18 | 5.85 |
| Minnesota | 8.20 | 6.70 | 6.42 |
| Missouri | 7.02 | 6.18 | 5.72 |
| Montana | 8.40 | 6.45 | 6.50 |
| Nebraska | 7.69 | 5.73 | 5.65 |
| North Carolina | 6.80 | 5.28 | 5.21 |
| North Dakota | 8.00 | 6.70 | 6.52 |
| Ohio | 6.26 | 5.79 | 5.52 |
| Oklahoma | 7.65 | 6.32 | 5.80 |
| Oregon | 7.32 | (D) | (D) |
| South Dakota | 8.15 | 6.24 | 6.03 |
| Texas | 7.37 | 5.74 | 5.52 |
| Washington | 6.70 | 5.57 | 5.41 |
| United States | 7.67 | 6.19 | 5.86 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | 6.64 | (D) | 5.73 |
| California | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| Colorado | 7.94 | 5.79 | 5.73 |
| Idaho | 7.25 | 6.54 | 6.34 |
| Illinois | 6.53 | 5.97 | 5.46 |
| Indiana | (D) | 6.03 | 5.72 |
| Kansas | 8.02 | 6.14 | 5.87 |
| Michigan | 6.45 | 6.18 | 5.85 |
| Missouri | 7.02 | 6.18 | 5.72 |
| Montana | 8.37 | 6.16 | 5.84 |
| Nebraska | 7.69 | 5.73 | 5.65 |
| North Carolina | 6.80 | 5.28 | 5.21 |
| North Dakota | 8.08 | 6.24 | 6.29 |
| Ohio | 6.26 | 5.79 | 5.52 |
| Oklahoma | 7.65 | 6.32 | 5.80 |
| Oregon | 7.32 | (D) | (D) |
| South Dakota | 8.34 | 5.95 | 5.69 |
| Texas | 7.37 | 5.74 | 5.52 |
| Washington | 6.58 | 5.55 | 5.38 |
| United States | 7.32 | 5.96 | 5.72 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| California | (S) | (S) | (D) |
| Idaho | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Montana | 9.95 | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 8.56 | 7.86 | 7.93 |
| United States | 10.70 | 8.03 | 8.10 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Idaho | 7.46 | 6.73 | 6.55 |
| Minnesota | 8.20 | 6.70 | 6.42 |
| Montana | (D) | 6.69 | 6.90 |
| North Dakota | 7.94 | 6.64 | 6.33 |
| South Dakota | 7.99 | 6.47 | 6.29 |
| Washington | 7.23 | 5.76 | 5.63 |
| United States | 7.96 | 6.60 | 6.52 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Illinois | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Iowa | 4.98 | 5.40 | 4.44 |
| Michigan | (D) | 5.68 | (D) |
| Minnesota | 3.35 | 3.55 | 3.34 |
| Montana | (S) | (S) | (D) |
| Nebraska | 5.32 | 3.64 | 3.80 |
| New York | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 4.28 | 4.32 | 4.70 |
| Oregon | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Pennsylvania | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| South Dakota | 4.16 | 3.82 | 3.85 |
| Texas | (S) | 7.29 | (D) |
| Wisconsin | 4.21 | 4.22 | 2.90 |
| United States | 4.15 | 4.36 | 3.95 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| Colorado | 7.18 | 7.81 | 7.80 |
| Idaho | 8.03 | 7.97 | 7.87 |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | (D) | 5.54 | 4.55 |
| North Dakota | (D) | 6.96 | 6.99 |
| Washington | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wyoming | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 7.39 | 7.38 | 7.04 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Colorado | 7.29 | 7.81 | 7.80 |
| Idaho | 8.07 | 8.12 | 8.01 |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | (D) | 7.73 | 7.43 |
| Washington | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wyoming | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 7.84 | 7.85 | 7.67 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| Colorado | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| Idaho | 7.02 | 4.74 | (D) |
| Minnesota | (S) | (D) | (S) |
| Montana | (D) | 3.84 | 4.03 |
| North Dakota | (D) | 4.87 | (D) |
| Washington | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Wyoming | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 5.43 | 4.67 | 4.16 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Colorado | 7.24 | 4.93 | 5.07 |
| Illinois | 6.38 | 4.38 | 4.40 |
| Indiana | 6.54 | 4.60 | 4.42 |
| Iowa | 6.57 | 4.63 | 4.60 |
| Kansas | 6.75 | 4.63 | 4.64 |
| Kentucky | 6.86 | 4.59 | 4.62 |
| Michigan | 6.28 | 4.40 | 4.22 |
| Minnesota | 6.38 | 4.36 | 4.30 |
| Missouri | 6.62 | 4.61 | 4.53 |
| Nebraska | 6.65 | 4.62 | 4.62 |
| North Carolina | 7.23 | 5.23 | 5.67 |
| North Dakota | 6.25 | 4.11 | 4.20 |
| Ohio | 6.19 | 4.43 | 4.38 |
| Pennsylvania | 6.69 | 4.22 | 4.67 |
| South Dakota | 6.50 | 4.33 | 4.25 |
| Tennessee | 6.82 | 4.59 | 4.53 |
| Texas | 6.61 | 4.89 | 4.85 |
| Wisconsin | 6.24 | 4.25 | 4.24 |
| United States | 6.49 | 4.51 | 4.48 |

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Kansas | 11.60 | 7.91 | 7.66 |
| Nebraska | 11.30 | 7.55 | 7.95 |
| Oklahoma | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Texas | 11.30 | (D) | 9.01 |
| United States | 11.40 | 8.36 | 8.70 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | (D) | 11.80 | 11.40 |
| Illinois | 14.50 | 12.10 | 11.80 |
| Indiana | 14.50 | 12.20 | 12.40 |
| Iowa | 14.20 | 11.90 | 11.70 |
| Kansas | 14.10 | 11.50 | 11.60 |
| Kentucky | (D) | 12.20 | 12.20 |
| Louisiana | (D) | (D) | 12.50 |
| Michigan | 14.90 | 12.60 | 12.30 |
| Minnesota | 13.90 | 11.50 | 11.40 |
| Mississippi | (D) | 12.00 | 11.10 |
| Missouri | 14.30 | 12.00 | 11.80 |
| Nebraska | 13.90 | 11.60 | 11.60 |
| North Carolina | 14.90 | 12.10 | 12.10 |
| North Dakota | 13.00 | 11.20 | 10.80 |
| Ohio | 14.80 | 12.20 | 12.10 |
| South Dakota | 13.90 | 11.50 | 11.40 |
| Tennessee | 14.20 | 12.10 | 11.60 |
| Wisconsin | 13.90 | 11.70 | 12.80 |
| United States | 14.20 | 11.90 | 11.80 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Idaho | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| Michigan | 45.60 | 52.20 | 44.40 |
| Minnesota | 36.90 | 41.70 | 37.50 |
| Nebraska | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 36.90 | 41.90 | 36.90 |
| United States | 39.40 | 42.60 | 42.10 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (S) | (D) | (S) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | 19.60 |
| North Dakota | 27.60 | 25.50 | 21.50 |
| Oklahoma | (D) | 20.30 | 16.60 |
| United States | 27.30 | 25.10 | 20.60 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 13.10 | 12.20 | 12.00 |
| United States | 13.10 | 12.20 | 12.00 |

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) |
| Alabama | 0.292 | 0.273 | 0.269 |
| Arkansas | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Florida | 0.297 | 0.276 | 0.275 |
| Georgia | 0.269 | 0.256 | 0.255 |
| Mississippi | 0.313 | 0.246 | 0.245 |
| New Mexico | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| North Carolina | 0.267 | 0.273 | (S) |
| Oklahoma | 0.343 | 0.349 | 0.326 |
| South Carolina | 0.268 | 0.275 | 0.279 |
| Texas | 0.354 | 0.336 | 0.330 |
| Virginia | 0.275 | 0.272 | (S) |
| United States | 0.279 | 0.267 | 0.262 |

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Kansas | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| North Dakota | 24.60 | 28.80 | 17.50 |
| South Dakota | 21.10 | 16.30 | 16.60 |
| United States | 23.60 | 22.90 | 17.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

| State | Cotton, Upland | | | Cottonseed | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Alabama | (D) | 0.823 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Arizona | (D) | (S) | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Arkansas | (D) | 0.823 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| California | (D) | (S) | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Georgia | (D) | 0.823 | 0.829 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Louisiana | (D) | 0.810 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mississippi | (D) | 0.820 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| North Carolina | 0.938 | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tennessee | 0.851 | 0.803 | 0.775 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Texas | 0.727 | 0.753 | 0.829 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| United States | 0.913 | 0.832 | 0.819 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| Item | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Cotton, Upland | | | |
| Average price dollars/pound | 0.913 | 0.832 | 0.819 |
| Marketings ¹ 1,000 bales | 410 | 214 | 136 |
| Rice, all | | | |
| Average price dollars/cwt | 21.20 | 17.40 | 16.90 |
| Marketings ² 1,000 cwt | 6,430 | 7,217 | 6,879 |
| Rice, long | | | |
| Average price dollars/cwt | 16.60 | 16.20 | 15.80 |
| Marketings ² 1,000 cwt | 4,903 | 5,284 | 5,140 |
| Rice, medium and short | | | |
| California | | | |
| Average price dollars/cwt | 40.60 | 23.70 | 22.30 |
| Other States ³ | | | |
| Average price dollars/cwt | 20.90 | 15.80 | 14.90 |
| United States | | | |
| Average price dollars/cwt | 36.20 | 21.00 | 20.40 |
| Marketings ² 1,000 cwt | 1,527 | 1,933 | 1,739 |

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| State | All hay | | | Alfalfa hay | | | Other hay | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
| | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Arizona | 304.00 | 199.00 | 189.00 | 305.00 | 200.00 | 190.00 | 200.00 | 145.00 | 135.00 |
| California | 260.00 | 222.00 | 231.00 | 270.00 | 230.00 | 240.00 | 225.00 | 190.00 | 200.00 |
| Colorado | 279.00 | 228.00 | 213.00 | 280.00 | 230.00 | 215.00 | 260.00 | 195.00 | 175.00 |
| Idaho | 229.00 | 161.00 | 165.00 | 230.00 | 160.00 | 165.00 | 220.00 | 165.00 | 170.00 |
| Illinois | 161.00 | 181.00 | 178.00 | 175.00 | 190.00 | 190.00 | 130.00 | 155.00 | 150.00 |
| Iowa | 169.00 | 159.00 | 147.00 | 173.00 | 163.00 | 153.00 | 159.00 | 153.00 | 129.00 |
| Kansas | 256.00 | 161.00 | 149.00 | 286.00 | 170.00 | 155.00 | 170.00 | 145.00 | 130.00 |
| Kentucky | 189.00 | 196.00 | 186.00 | 234.00 | 220.00 | 225.00 | 173.00 | 180.00 | 175.00 |
| Michigan | 187.00 | 164.00 | 172.00 | 200.00 | 175.00 | 180.00 | 135.00 | 135.00 | 140.00 |
| Minnesota | 183.00 | 147.00 | 135.00 | 195.00 | 155.00 | 145.00 | 151.00 | 123.00 | 111.00 |
| Missouri | 136.00 | 145.00 | 141.00 | 170.00 | 175.00 | 175.00 | 130.00 | 135.00 | 135.00 |
| Montana | 248.00 | 138.00 | 144.00 | 250.00 | 140.00 | 145.00 | 235.00 | 130.00 | 140.00 |
| Nebraska | 203.00 | 158.00 | 147.00 | 225.00 | 165.00 | 155.00 | 140.00 | 135.00 | 125.00 |
| Nevada | 239.00 | 184.00 | 189.00 | 240.00 | 185.00 | 190.00 | 200.00 | 155.00 | 165.00 |
| New Mexico | 304.00 | 234.00 | 240.00 | 315.00 | 240.00 | 250.00 | 245.00 | 200.00 | 185.00 |
| New York | 175.00 | 179.00 | 167.00 | 254.00 | 225.00 | 216.00 | 157.00 | 164.00 | 156.00 |
| North Dakota | 129.00 | 108.00 | 100.00 | 131.00 | 110.00 | 101.00 | 101.00 | 80.00 | 80.00 |
| Ohio | 179.00 | 169.00 | 176.00 | 190.00 | 180.00 | 185.00 | 160.00 | 155.00 | 160.00 |
| Oklahoma | 131.00 | 111.00 | 104.00 | 249.00 | 190.00 | 187.00 | 118.00 | 96.00 | 95.00 |
| Oregon | 291.00 | 219.00 | 218.00 | 315.00 | 220.00 | 220.00 | 265.00 | 215.00 | 215.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 176.00 | 174.00 | 168.00 | 254.00 | 235.00 | 225.00 | 159.00 | 163.00 | 155.00 |
| South Dakota | 174.00 | 136.00 | 127.00 | 180.00 | 140.00 | 130.00 | 140.00 | 120.00 | 110.00 |
| Texas | 202.00 | 245.00 | 233.00 | 266.00 | 300.00 | 293.00 | 178.00 | 217.00 | 211.00 |
| Utah | 270.00 | 159.00 | 174.00 | 270.00 | 160.00 | 175.00 | 230.00 | 110.00 | 110.00 |
| Washington | 295.00 | 203.00 | 203.00 | 300.00 | 195.00 | 195.00 | 280.00 | 220.00 | 225.00 |
| Wisconsin | 151.00 | 177.00 | 190.00 | 155.00 | 185.00 | 199.00 | 127.00 | 150.00 | 136.00 |
| Wyoming | 245.00 | 150.00 | 143.00 | 250.00 | 155.00 | 145.00 | 220.00 | 135.00 | 130.00 |
| United States | 234.00 | 187.00 | 179.00 | 263.00 | 202.00 | 195.00 | 172.00 | 154.00 | 149.00 |

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: June 2024

| State | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| California | 340.00 | 280.00 | 290.00 |
| Idaho | 290.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 |
| Michigan | 225.00 | 210.00 | 215.00 |
| Minnesota | 221.00 | 213.00 | 198.00 |
| New York | 312.00 | 292.00 | 292.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 322.00 | 288.00 | 288.00 |
| Texas | 330.00 | 342.00 | 335.00 |
| Wisconsin | 188.00 | 237.00 | 252.00 |
| 5-State Total ^{1 2} | 310.00 | 276.00 | 256.00 |

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For June 2023, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For May 2024, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For June 2024, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2023

| Commodity, State, and type | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | (D) | 17.18 | (D) | (D) | 14.04 | (D) | (D) |
| Lemons | 45.50 | 19.78 | 34.43 | (D) | 13.23 | 27.23 | (D) |
| Oranges | 34.90 | 17.68 | 23.85 | 3.53 | 14.61 | 20.82 | 0.36 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: May 2024

| Commodity, State, and type | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | (D) | 17.94 | (D) | (D) | 14.72 | (D) | (D) |
| Lemons | 45.80 | 23.18 | 34.51 | (D) | 16.38 | 27.17 | (D) |
| Oranges | 34.70 | 15.10 | 23.17 | (D) | 11.71 | 19.96 | (D) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: June 2024

| Commodity, State, and type | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | (D) | 14.27 | (D) | (D) | 10.94 | (D) | (D) |
| Lemons | 51.10 | 29.35 | 39.81 | (D) | 22.42 | 32.47 | (D) |
| Oranges | 34.00 | 17.74 | 22.65 | (D) | 14.52 | 19.49 | (D) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

| State | June 2023 | | May 2024 | | June 2024 | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|
| | Price | Fat test | Price | Fat test | Price | Fat test |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) |
| Arizona | 18.80 | 3.82 | 21.60 | 3.99 | 22.80 | 3.99 |
| California | 17.50 | 4.03 | 20.70 | 4.17 | 21.80 | 4.10 |
| Colorado | 18.40 | 3.81 | 22.10 | 3.98 | 22.90 | 3.86 |
| Florida | 23.30 | 3.75 | 24.80 | 3.86 | 25.90 | 3.82 |
| Georgia | 22.20 | 3.81 | 25.20 | 3.91 | 25.90 | 3.83 |
| Idaho | 18.00 | 4.09 | 22.90 | 4.26 | 23.20 | 4.14 |
| Illinois | 18.00 | 3.97 | 22.00 | 4.16 | 23.00 | 4.08 |
| Indiana | 19.10 | 3.89 | 22.50 | 4.04 | 23.30 | 3.96 |
| Iowa | 15.30 | 4.11 | 22.20 | 4.40 | 22.70 | 4.33 |
| Kansas | 16.60 | 4.06 | 21.10 | 4.17 | 22.00 | 4.14 |
| Michigan | 17.80 | 3.93 | 21.80 | 4.08 | 22.90 | 4.02 |
| Minnesota | 15.70 | 4.16 | 22.80 | 4.42 | 23.00 | 4.35 |
| New Mexico | 16.20 | 3.83 | 20.50 | 3.91 | 21.30 | 3.88 |
| New York | 19.50 | 4.05 | 22.70 | 4.16 | 23.30 | 4.07 |
| Ohio | 19.20 | 3.89 | 22.10 | 4.00 | 23.20 | 3.94 |
| Oregon | 21.30 | 4.13 | 24.10 | 4.30 | 24.90 | 4.26 |
| Pennsylvania | 19.40 | 4.00 | 22.50 | 4.07 | 23.30 | 4.01 |
| South Dakota | 16.40 | 4.37 | 23.00 | 4.61 | 23.70 | 4.53 |
| Texas | 17.50 | 4.08 | 23.00 | 4.28 | 23.60 | 4.22 |
| Utah | 17.70 | 3.87 | 21.50 | 4.10 | 22.30 | 3.99 |
| Vermont | 19.80 | 4.04 | 23.30 | 4.23 | 23.70 | 4.12 |
| Virginia | 22.10 | 3.88 | 25.10 | 3.99 | 25.90 | 3.97 |
| Washington | 19.10 | 4.03 | 22.90 | 4.21 | 23.60 | 4.18 |
| Wisconsin | 16.40 | 3.97 | 21.30 | 4.14 | 22.10 | 4.09 |
| United States | 17.80 | 4.01 | 22.00 | 4.17 | 22.80 | 4.10 |

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2024 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

| State | July 2023 | April 2024 | July 2024 |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | (dollars per head) | (dollars per head) | (dollars per head) |
| Arizona | 1,800 | 2,100 | 2,300 |
| California | 1,665 | 1,900 | 2,100 |
| Colorado | 1,700 | 2,000 | 2,200 |
| Florida | 2,070 | 2,350 | 2,450 |
| Georgia | 1,780 | 2,320 | 2,420 |
| Idaho | 1,700 | 2,100 | 2,300 |
| Illinois | 1,760 | 2,100 | 2,220 |
| Indiana | 1,900 | 2,290 | 2,570 |
| Iowa | 1,800 | 2,170 | 2,470 |
| Kansas | 1,700 | 2,000 | 2,350 |
| Michigan | 1,890 | 2,320 | 2,550 |
| Minnesota | 1,780 | 2,150 | 2,480 |
| New Mexico | 1,650 | 1,800 | 2,100 |
| New York | 1,800 | 2,320 | 2,460 |
| Ohio | 1,670 | 2,160 | 2,380 |
| Oregon | 1,600 | 1,850 | 2,100 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,820 | 2,190 | 2,390 |
| South Dakota | 1,670 | 2,000 | 2,350 |
| Texas | 1,700 | 2,050 | 2,400 |
| Utah | 1,450 | 1,800 | 2,100 |
| Vermont | 1,780 | 2,340 | 2,440 |
| Virginia | 1,700 | 2,100 | 2,200 |
| Washington | 1,650 | 1,950 | 2,150 |
| Wisconsin | 1,910 | 2,380 | 2,650 |
| United States | 1,760 | 2,120 | 2,360 |

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2024, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2024, the 10-average includes the years 2014-2023). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | | Price as percent of parity | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|----|
| | | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 | |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | |
| Basic commodities | | | | | | | | |
| All wheat | bushel | 0.534 | 20.50 | 20.20 | 20.20 | 37 | 31 | 29 |
| Rice | cwt | 1.30 | 48.60 | 49.20 | 49.10 | 44 | 35 | 34 |
| Corn | bushel | 0.396 | 15.30 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 42 | 30 | 30 |
| Cotton | | | | | | | | |
| Upland | pound | 0.065 | 2.48 | 2.46 | 2.46 | 37 | 34 | 33 |
| American Pima | pound | 0.137 | 5.42 | 5.45 | 5.18 | 33 | 35 | 37 |
| Peanuts | pound | 0.020 | 0.791 | 0.757 | 0.756 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Small chickpeas ¹ | cwt | 2.31 | 85.10 | 87.50 | 87.30 | 34 | 36 | 41 |
| Large chickpeas ¹ | cwt | 2.71 | 104.00 | 103.00 | 102.00 | 36 | 35 | 32 |
| Lentils ¹ | cwt | 2.42 | 87.70 | 91.60 | 91.40 | 40 | 52 | 51 |
| Designated non-basic | | | | | | | | |
| All milk, to plants ² | cwt | 1.75 | 67.80 | 66.30 | 66.10 | 26 | 33 | 35 |
| Honey, extracted ³ | pound | 0.210 | 7.91 | 7.53 | 7.93 | 38 | 33 | 32 |
| Wool and mohair | | | | | | | | |
| Wool | pound | 0.145 | 5.53 | 5.49 | 5.48 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Mohair | pound | 0.496 | 18.30 | 18.80 | 18.70 | 36 | 34 | 34 |
| Other non-basic | | | | | | | | |
| Apples, fresh ⁴ | pound | 0.047 | 1.690 | 1.780 | 1.780 | 50 | 37 | 38 |
| Barley | bushel | 0.488 | 18.40 | 18.50 | 18.40 | 40 | 40 | 38 |
| Canola | cwt | 1.85 | 69.70 | 70.00 | 69.90 | 39 | 36 | 29 |
| Cottonseed | ton | 18.50 | 734.00 | 738.00 | 699.00 | 30 | 24 | 25 |
| Dry edible beans | cwt | 3.04 | 116.00 | 115.00 | 115.00 | 34 | 37 | 39 |
| Flaxseed | bushel | 1.15 | 44.80 | 43.50 | 43.40 | 29 | 28 | 28 |
| Oats | bushel | 0.295 | 11.30 | 11.20 | 11.10 | 37 | 39 | 36 |
| Potatoes, fresh | cwt | 1.15 | 40.30 | 40.50 | 43.40 | 61 | 25 | 24 |
| Sorghum grain | cwt | 0.706 | 27.00 | 26.70 | 26.70 | 42 | 31 | 33 |
| Soybeans | bushel | 0.991 | 38.00 | 37.50 | 37.40 | 37 | 32 | 32 |
| Sunflower, all | cwt | 2.03 | 77.60 | 76.90 | 76.70 | 30 | 30 | 22 |
| Citrus (equivalent on-tree) | | | | | | | | |
| Grapefruit | box | 1.15 | 40.70 | 40.90 | 43.40 | 34 | 36 | 25 |
| Lemons | box | 2.07 | 79.10 | 79.50 | 78.20 | 17 | 21 | 29 |
| Oranges | box | 1.150 | 42.50 | 42.80 | 43.40 | 34 | 27 | 33 |
| Livestock and poultry | | | | | | | | |
| Beef cattle | cwt | 12.00 | 444.00 | 454.00 | 453.00 | 41 | 41 | 42 |
| Broilers | pound | 0.052 | 1.96 | 1.97 | 1.96 | 41 | 39 | 39 |
| Calves | cwt | 17.70 | 651.00 | 670.00 | 669.00 | 40 | 48 | 48 |
| Eggs ² | dozen | 0.114 | 4.18 | 4.32 | 4.31 | 36 | 50 | 56 |
| Hogs | cwt | 5.33 | 207.00 | 202.00 | 201.00 | 31 | 34 | 34 |
| Turkeys, live | pound | 0.070 | 2.600 | 2.650 | 2.640 | 39 | 22 | 21 |

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | | | |
| Hops pound | 0.488 | 18.10 | 18.50 | 18.40 |
| Mustard seed cwt | 3.12 | 113.00 | 114.00 | 118.00 |
| Rapeseed cwt | 2.23 | 87.30 | 87.80 | 84.20 |
| Rye bushel | 0.568 | 22.40 | 22.50 | 21.50 |
| Safflower cwt | 2.23 | 83.20 | 83.70 | 84.20 |
| Spearmint oil pound | 1.60 | 62.50 | 62.80 | 60.40 |
| Sweet potatoes cwt | 2.05 | 77.60 | 77.60 | 77.40 |
| Tobacco | | | | |
| Flue-cured, 11-14 pound | 0.182 | 6.97 | 7.00 | 6.88 |
| Fire-cured, 21-23 pound | 0.251 | 9.53 | 9.58 | 9.48 |
| Burley, 31 pound | 0.185 | 6.97 | 7.00 | 6.99 |
| Maryland, 32 pound | 0.184 | 6.97 | 7.00 | 6.95 |
| Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound | 0.224 | 8.51 | 8.56 | 8.46 |
| Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound | 0.266 | 9.53 | 9.58 | 10.00 |
| Non-citrus fruit | | | | |
| Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton | 19.80 | 761.00 | 765.00 | 748.00 |
| Apricots, fresh ³ ton | 127.00 | 4,630.00 | 4,660.00 | 4,800.00 |
| Avocados ^{2 3} ton | 212.00 | 8,170.00 | 8,220.00 | 8,010.00 |
| Cherries | | | | |
| Sweet ton | 206.00 | 8,210.00 | 8,250.00 | 7,780.00 |
| Tart ² pound | 0.026 | 1.050 | 1.060 | 0.982 |
| Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel | 3.05 | 116.00 | 117.00 | 115.00 |
| Dates (California) ³ ton | 270.00 | 9,600.00 | 9,650.00 | 10,200.00 |
| Grapes (California) | | | | |
| Wine, processing ton | 85.70 | 3,140.00 | 3,160.00 | 3,240.00 |
| Kiwifruit ² ton | 165.00 | 5,760.00 | 5,790.00 | 6,230.00 |
| Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton | 98.20 | 3,490.00 | 3,510.00 | 3,710.00 |
| Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton | 107.00 | 4,180.00 | 4,200.00 | 4,040.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Non-citrus fruit - continued | | | | |
| Papayas (Hawaii) pound | 0.054 | 1.92 | 1.93 | 2.04 |
| Peaches, fresh ^{4 5} ton | 121.00 | 4,410.00 | 4,430.00 | 4,570.00 |
| Pears, fresh ⁵ ton | 58.90 | 2,280.00 | 2,290.00 | 2,230.00 |
| Plums (California) equivalent on-tree | | | | |
| Fresh ⁶ ton | 104.00 | 3,680.00 | 3,700.00 | 3,930.00 |
| Strawberries | | | | |
| Fresh ⁷ cwt | 10.90 | 407.00 | 409.00 | 412.00 |
| Processing cwt | 4.04 | 152.00 | 153.00 | 153.00 |
| Sugar crops | | | | |
| Sugar beets ^{2 8} ton | 4.44 | 160.00 | 158.00 | 168.00 |
| Sugarcane ^{2 8} ton | 3.65 | 130.00 | 131.00 | 138.00 |
| Tree nuts ⁹ | | | | |
| Almonds pound | 0.215 | 8.85 | 8.90 | 8.12 |
| Hazelnuts ton | 200.00 | 8,210.00 | 8,250.00 | 7,560.00 |
| Pistachios pound | 0.226 | 9.11 | 9.16 | 8.54 |
| Walnuts ton | 152.00 | 6,850.00 | 6,890.00 | 5,740.00 |
| Vegetables, fresh ⁷ | | | | |
| Carrots ¹⁰ cwt | 3.42 | 110.00 | 111.00 | 129.00 |
| Cauliflower ¹⁰ cwt | 5.09 | 177.00 | 178.00 | 192.00 |
| Celery ¹⁰ cwt | 2.20 | 84.30 | 84.80 | 83.10 |
| Honeydew melons cwt | 2.44 | 89.20 | 89.70 | 92.20 |
| Lettuce cwt | 2.86 | 107.00 | 108.00 | 108.00 |
| Onions ¹⁰ cwt | 1.73 | 63.30 | 63.60 | 65.40 |
| Tomatoes cwt | 4.16 | 159.00 | 160.00 | 157.00 |

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

Sugarbeets: September 1 to August 31 for United States and all estimating States.

Sugarcane: October 1 to September 30 for United States and all estimating States.

Dry Edible Peas: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Lentils: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Canola: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Flaxseed: July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

Prices Received for Sugar Crops, Market Year Average and Value of Production – United States: 2023

[Final prices and value of production by States will be published in "Crop Values" February 2025. Price per ton of cane for sugar used in evaluating value of production for seed]

| | Sugarbeets ¹ | | Sugarcane ² | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Price | Value of production | For sugar | | Sugar and seed |
| | | | Price | Value of production | Value of production |
| | (dollars per ton) | (1,000 dollars) | (dollars per ton) | (1,000 dollars) | (1,000 dollars) |
| United States | 75.60 | 2,662,368 | 60.90 | 1,954,632 | 2,056,206 |

¹ Includes California, Colorado, Idaho, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming.

² Includes Florida, Louisiana, and Texas.

Dry Edible Peas Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2022 through 2023

[Excludes both wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas]

| State | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Idaho | 16.20 | 12.90 |
| Montana | 12.70 | 14.30 |
| Nebraska | (D) | 14.10 |
| North Dakota | 17.00 | 15.50 |
| South Dakota | (D) | 18.40 |
| Washington | 16.60 | 18.30 |
| Other States ¹ | 18.60 | (X) |
| United States | 16.00 | 15.20 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Other States include data withheld above.

Lentils Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2022 through 2023

| State | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Idaho | 37.00 | 40.20 |
| Montana | 32.80 | 38.00 |
| North Dakota | 32.80 | 38.00 |
| Washington | 42.50 | 42.10 |
| United States | 34.40 | 40.40 |

Canola Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2022 through 2023

| States | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Kansas | 18.10 | (D) |
| Minnesota | 31.40 | (D) |
| Montana | 24.40 | 20.40 |
| North Dakota | 29.90 | 24.40 |
| Oklahoma | 14.70 | 17.00 |
| Washington | 29.50 | 23.50 |
| Other States ¹ | (X) | 21.70 |
| United States | 29.80 | 24.30 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Other States include data withheld above.

Market Year Average Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: Marketing Years 2022 and 2023

| States | 2022 | 2023 |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Montana | 19.90 | 13.30 |
| North Dakota | 17.50 | 12.10 |
| United States | 17.50 | 12.10 |

Market Year Average Prices Received for Rapeseed – United States: Marketing Years 2022 and 2023

| Oilseed | 2022 | 2023 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Rapeseed ¹ | 21.50 | 20.00 |

¹ Rapeseed program States include Delaware, Idaho, Kentucky, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia.

Dry Edible Peas Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2022-2023 through 2023-2024

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | Marketing percentages | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | 2022-2023 | 2023-2024 | 2022-2023 | 2023-2024 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (percent) |
| July | 18.80 | 14.30 | 6.9 | 8.0 |
| August | 17.90 | 16.40 | 9.3 | 9.5 |
| September | 15.50 | 13.90 | 14.9 | 4.4 |
| October | 15.20 | 14.80 | 10.9 | 10.1 |
| November | 14.60 | 15.60 | 8.0 | 9.1 |
| December | 16.80 | 15.40 | 8.6 | 12.8 |
| January ¹ | 16.60 | 16.20 | 7.9 | 4.4 |
| February | 16.70 | 15.50 | 5.1 | 9.8 |
| March | 17.40 | 14.90 | 4.9 | 9.9 |
| April | 14.10 | 14.90 | 7.3 | 5.9 |
| May | 15.30 | 14.90 | 7.4 | 8.4 |
| June | 14.70 | 14.50 | 8.8 | 7.7 |
| MYA | 16.00 | 15.20 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

¹ Second year.

Lentils Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2022-2023 through 2023-2024

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | Marketing percentages | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | 2022-2023 | 2023-2024 | 2022-2023 | 2023-2024 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (percent) |
| July | (D) | 36.70 | 8.8 | 17.2 |
| August | 30.10 | 36.50 | 2.5 | 5.3 |
| September | 29.90 | 38.80 | 10.2 | 1.7 |
| October | 33.00 | 39.00 | 10.8 | 11.7 |
| November | 34.50 | 39.60 | 12.6 | 11.3 |
| December | 34.80 | 39.10 | 11.6 | 7.0 |
| January ¹ | 36.90 | 37.90 | 5.8 | 2.8 |
| February | 39.00 | 43.70 | 3.6 | 17.5 |
| March | 36.40 | 41.90 | 6.8 | 7.2 |
| April | 33.00 | 42.00 | 10.0 | 12.4 |
| May | 34.10 | 47.40 | 7.4 | 2.7 |
| June | 35.40 | 46.40 | 9.9 | 3.2 |
| MYA | 34.40 | 40.40 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Second year.

Canola Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2022-2023 and 2023-2024

| States | 2022-2023 | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| Montana | 26.60 | (S) | 25.80 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 43.90 | 40.00 | 28.00 | 28.10 | 29.20 | 29.30 |
| Oklahoma | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 42.60 | 40.00 | 28.10 | 28.10 | 29.20 | 29.20 |
| States | January ¹ | February | March | April | May | June |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 30.10 | 31.70 | 29.40 | 26.90 | 25.50 | 27.60 |
| Oklahoma | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) |
| United States | 30.10 | 31.70 | 29.80 | 26.80 | 25.20 | 27.30 |
| States | 2023-2024 | | | | | |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (S) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 27.20 | 28.10 | 25.00 | 23.70 | 25.70 | 24.20 |
| Oklahoma | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 27.20 | 28.10 | 25.00 | 23.70 | 25.60 | 23.90 |
| States | January ¹ | February | March | April | May | June |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (S) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | 19.00 | 18.70 | (D) | 19.60 |
| North Dakota | 24.40 | 22.90 | 21.60 | 22.00 | 25.50 | 21.50 |
| Oklahoma | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | 20.30 | 16.60 |
| United States | 24.40 | 22.80 | 21.60 | 21.90 | 25.10 | 20.60 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Second year.

Prices Received for Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2022-2023 and 2023-2024

| States | 2022-2023 | | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 21.60 | 20.80 | 18.90 | 18.60 | 19.50 | 18.30 |
| United States | 21.60 | 20.80 | 18.90 | 18.60 | 19.50 | 18.30 |
| States | January ¹ | February | March | April | May | June |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 17.70 | 15.40 | 14.80 | 12.10 | 12.50 | 13.10 |
| United States | 17.70 | 15.40 | 14.80 | 12.10 | 12.50 | 13.10 |
| States | 2023-2024 | | | | | |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 11.00 | 11.40 | 12.00 | 13.00 | 12.20 | 13.40 |
| United States | 11.00 | 11.40 | 12.00 | 13.00 | 12.20 | 13.40 |
| States | January ¹ | February | March | April | May | June |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 12.10 | 12.30 | 11.50 | 12.10 | 12.20 | 12.00 |
| United States | 12.10 | 12.30 | 11.50 | 12.10 | 12.20 | 12.00 |

¹ Second year.

Canola Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2022-2023 and 2023-2024

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Year | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan ¹ | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
|-----------------|-----|-----|------|------|-----|------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 1 | - | 39 | 20 | - | - | 2 | - | 36 | 2 | - | - |
| 2023-2024 | - | - | - | - | 57 | - | - | - | - | - | 43 | - |
| Montana | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 12 | - | 21 | 10 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 2 | - | 2 | 6 | 15 |
| 2023-2024 | 3 | 1 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 21 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 16 | 13 |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 6 |
| 2023-2024 | 7 | 8 | 22 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 3 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 19 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 71 |
| 2023-2024 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11 | 89 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 18.3 | 14.1 | 9.2 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 5.9 |
| 2023-2024 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 21.9 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 3.3 |

- Represents zero.

¹ Second year.

Marketing Percentages of Flaxseed by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2022-2023 and 2023-2024

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Year | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan ¹ | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
|-----------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-----|------------------|-----|------|------|-----|-----|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 20.1 | 16.3 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 16.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| 2023-2024 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 11.2 | 1.9 | 8.8 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2022-2023 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 20.1 | 16.3 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 16.1 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| 2023-2024 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 14.4 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 11.2 | 1.9 | 8.8 |

¹ Second year.

Parity Prices Overview

Adjusted base price data, from which parity prices are computed, are presented in the table on pages 34 through 39, along with Parity Price based on data from January 2024. Annual average prices for 2014 through 2023 for use in parity computations, and ten-year averages for 2013-2022 and 2014-2023 are shown on pages 40 through 49.

Parity Prices shown on the following pages are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The major provisions of the amended Act relating to the calculation of parity prices are as follows:

"(1) (A) The 'parity price' for any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be determined by multiplying the adjusted base price of such commodity as of such date by the parity index as of such date."

"(B) The 'adjusted base price' of any agricultural commodity, as of any date, shall be (i) the average of the prices received by farmers for such commodity, at such time as the Secretary may select during each year of the ten-year period ending on the 31st of December last before such date, or during each marketing season beginning in such period if the Secretary determines use of a calendar year basis to be impracticable, divided by (ii) the ratio of the general level of prices received by farmers for agricultural commodities during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(C) The 'parity index', as of any date, shall be the ratio of (i) the general level of prices for articles and services that farmers buy, wages paid hired farm labor, interest on farm indebtedness secured by farm real estate, and taxes on farm real estate, for the calendar month ending last before such date to (ii) the general level of such prices, wages, rates, and taxes during the period January 1910 to December 1914, inclusive."

"(D) The prices and indexes provided for herein, and the data used in computing them, shall be determined by the Secretary, whose determination shall be final."

Section 301(a) (1) (F) outlines authority for the Secretary of Agriculture to make special adjustments in the method of computing parity prices for particular commodities if the method outlined in the Act results in parity prices seriously out of line with those of other commodities.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2024 it is the 2014-2023 average). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.

b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".

c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

The indexes used in the computation of parity prices are published currently in *Agricultural Prices*. For the purpose of illustrating the computation of parity prices, the calculation of the parity price for corn based on data for June 2024 is given below.

The 120-month, January 2014-December 2023 average of prices received by farmers for corn was \$4.35 per bushel, adjusted to allow for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations. The 120-month average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans, etc., was 1100 (1910-1914=100). The adjusted base price is obtained by dividing \$4.35 by 11.00 (0.396). The adjusted base price when multiplied by 3778 percent, the Parity Index (1910-1914=100), results in the corn parity price of \$15.00 for June 2024.

Prices Received For Average Base Period – United States: January 1910-December 1914

| Commodity and unit | Average Price |
|------------------------------------|---------------|
| All wheat dollars/bushel | 0.880 |
| Rice rough dollars/cwt | 1.81 |
| Corn dollars/bushel | 0.649 |
| Oats dollars/bushel | 0.399 |
| All barley dollars/bushel | 0.617 |
| All hay, baled dollars/ton | 11.90 |
| Cotton, Upland cents/pound | 11.92 |
| Peanuts cents/pound | 4.83 |
| Cottonseed dollars/ton | 21.80 |
| Flaxseed dollars/bushel | 1.68 |
| Potatoes dollars/cwt | 1.13 |
| Sweet potatoes dollars/cwt | 1.61 |
| Dry edible beans dollars/cwt | 3.39 |
| All beef cattle dollars/cwt | 5.52 |
| Calves dollars/cwt | 6.84 |
| All hogs dollars/cwt | 7.29 |
| Lambs dollars/cwt | 5.96 |
| Sheep dollars/cwt | 4.59 |
| All milk dollars/cwt | 1.61 |
| All eggs cents/dozen | 21.60 |
| Turkeys, live cents/pound | 14.30 |
| Wool cents/pound | 17.80 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Parity Ratio

The parity ratio (the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the products they sell divided by the Parity Index (1910-1914=100) provides an indication of the per unit purchasing power of farm commodities generally in terms of the goods and services currently bought by farmers, in relation to purchasing power of farm products in the 1910-1914 base period. Thus, a Parity Ratio less than 100 indicates that the average per unit purchasing power of all farm products is lower than during the 1910-1914 period.

The parity ratio is a measure of price relationships. The ratio is not a measure of farm income, farmers' total purchasing power, or farmers' welfare. The latter depends upon a number of factors other than price relationships, such as changes in production efficiency and technology, quantities of farm products sold, and supplementary income, including that from off-farm jobs and federal programs.

An adjusted parity ratio is computed and published which incorporates supplementary income for federal farm programs. A "preliminary adjusted parity ratio reflecting government payments" based on the forecast of direct government payments for the year is published each quarter in *Agricultural Prices*.

Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2024

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price ¹ | Parity price ² |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Basic commodities | | |
| All wheat ³ bushel | 0.534 | 20.00 |
| Rice ³ cwt | 1.30 | 48.70 |
| Corn ³ bushel | 0.396 | 14.80 |
| Cotton | | |
| Upland ³ pound | 0.065 | 2.43 |
| American Pima pound | 0.137 | 5.39 |
| Peanuts pound | 0.020 | 0.749 |
| Tobacco | | |
| Flue-cured, 11-14 pound | 0.182 | 6.93 |
| Fire-cured, 21-23 pound | 0.251 | 9.47 |
| Burley, 31 pound | 0.185 | 6.93 |
| Maryland, 32 pound | 0.184 | 6.93 |
| Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound | 0.224 | 8.46 |
| Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound | 0.266 | 9.47 |
| Small chickpeas cwt | 2.31 | 86.50 |
| Large chickpeas cwt | 2.71 | 101.00 |
| Lentils cwt | 2.42 | 90.60 |
| Soybeans ³ bushel | 0.991 | 37.10 |
| Designated nonbasic commodities | | |
| All milk sold to plants cwt | 1.75 | 65.50 |
| Honey, wholesale pound | 0.210 | 7.45 |
| Wool and mohair | | |
| Wool ³ pound | 0.145 | 5.43 |
| Mohair pound | 0.496 | 18.60 |
| Other nonbasic commodities | | |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | |
| All barley ³ bushel | 0.488 | 18.30 |
| Canola cwt | 1.85 | 69.30 |
| Cottonseed ton | 18.50 | 730.00 |
| Dry edible beans cwt | 3.04 | 114.00 |
| Flaxseed bushel | 1.15 | 43.10 |
| Hay, baled ton | 15.50 | 580.00 |
| Hops pound | 0.488 | 18.30 |
| Mustard seed cwt | 3.12 | 112.00 |
| Oats ³ bushel | 0.295 | 11.00 |
| Peppermint oil ³ pound | 1.85 | 72.30 |
| Potatoes, fresh ⁴ cwt | 1.15 | 40.10 |
| Rapeseed cwt | 2.23 | 86.90 |
| Rye bushel | 0.568 | 22.30 |
| Safflower cwt | 2.23 | 82.70 |
| Sorghum grain ³ cwt | 0.706 | 26.40 |
| Spearmint oil pound | 1.60 | 62.20 |
| Sunflower cwt | 2.03 | 76.00 |
| Sweet potatoes cwt | 2.05 | 76.80 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2024 (continued)

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price ¹ | Parity price ² |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Citrus (equivalent on-tree) | | |
| Grapefruit ⁴ box | 1.150 | 40.40 |
| Lemons ⁴ box | 2.07 | 78.60 |
| Oranges ⁴ box | 1.150 | 42.30 |
| Tangerines ⁴ box | 2.28 | 85.00 |
| Apples | | |
| Fresh ⁵ pound | 0.047 | 1.760 |
| Processing ⁴ ton | 19.80 | 756.00 |
| Apricots | | |
| Fresh ton | 127.00 | 4,610.00 |
| Processing | | |
| All ton | 56.60 | 2,090.00 |
| Avocados ⁴ ton | 212.00 | 8,120.00 |
| Cherries | | |
| Sweet ton | 206.00 | 8,160.00 |
| Tart ⁴ pound | 0.026 | 1.050 |
| Cranberries ⁴ barrel | 3.05 | 115.00 |
| Dates (California) ⁶ ton | 270.00 | 9,550.00 |
| Grapes | | |
| Wine, processing (California) ton | 85.70 | 3,130.00 |
| Kiwifruit ⁴ ton | 165.00 | 5,730.00 |
| Nectarines (California) | | |
| Fresh ⁶ ton | 98.20 | 3,470.00 |
| Olives (California) ⁷ | | |
| Processing | | |
| Crushed for oil ton | 65.50 | 2,460.00 |
| Excluding crushed ton | 93.60 | 3,560.00 |
| Canning ton | 107.00 | 4,160.00 |
| Papayas (Hawaii), fresh pound | 0.054 | 1.910 |
| Peaches | | |
| Fresh ^{5 7} ton | 121.00 | 4,380.00 |
| Pears | | |
| Fresh ⁵ ton | 58.90 | 2,270.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2024 (continued)

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price ¹ | Parity price ² |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Deciduous and other fruit, continued | | |
| Plums (California) equiv on-tree | | |
| Fresh ⁸ | 104.00 | 3,660.00 |
| Processing | 28.50 | 1,020.00 |
| Prunes, dried (California) ^{4 9} | 188.00 | 7,190.00 |
| Strawberries | | |
| Fresh ⁸ | 10.900 | 404.00 |
| Processing | 4.040 | 152.00 |
| Sugar crops | | |
| Sugarbeets ^{4 10} | 4.44 | 156.00 |
| Sugarcane ^{4 10} | 3.65 | 129.00 |
| Tree nuts ¹¹ | | |
| Almonds | 0.215 | 8.80 |
| Hazelnuts | 200.00 | 8,160.00 |
| Pecans, all | 0.18 | 6.89 |
| Pistachio, all | 0.226 | 9.06 |
| Walnuts | 152.00 | 6,810.00 |
| Vegetables, fresh ¹² | | |
| Asparagus | 11.80 | 446.00 |
| Broccoli ¹³ | 4.73 | 171.00 |
| Carrots ¹³ | 3.42 | 109.00 |
| Cauliflower ¹³ | 5.09 | 176.00 |
| Celery ¹³ | 2.20 | 83.90 |
| Honeydew melons | 2.44 | 88.70 |
| Lettuce | 2.86 | 107.00 |
| Onions ¹³ | 1.73 | 62.90 |
| Sweet corn | 3.05 | 111.00 |
| Tomatoes | 4.16 | 158.00 |
| Vegetables, processing ¹⁴ | | |
| Asparagus | 143.00 | 5,500.00 |
| Green peas | 27.00 | 1,060.00 |
| Snap beans | 17.70 | 715.00 |
| Sweet corn | 8.64 | 336.00 |
| Tomatoes | 8.63 | 307.00 |
| Livestock and products | | |
| Beef cattle | 12.00 | 449.00 |
| Broilers | 0.052 | 1.95 |
| Calves | 17.70 | 663.00 |
| Eggs | 0.114 | 4.27 |
| Hogs | 5.33 | 200.00 |
| Turkeys | 0.070 | 2.62 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2024 (continued)

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price ¹ | Parity price ² |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵ | | |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | |
| Crude pine gum barrel | 13.90 | 520.00 |
| Dry field peas cwt | 1.89 | 70.80 |
| Popcorn cwt | 1.81 | 67.80 |
| Citrus (equiv on-tree) | | |
| Temples box | 0.372 | 13.90 |
| Deciduous and other fruit | | |
| Apricots, processing | | |
| Dried (California) ^{9 16} ton | 313.00 | 11,610.00 |
| Berries, processing | | |
| Blackberries pound | 0.620 | 23.20 |
| Black raspberries pound | 0.106 | 3.97 |
| Boysenberries/youngberries pound | 0.088 | 3.29 |
| Gooseberries pound | 0.037 | 1.39 |
| Loganberries pound | 0.060 | 2.25 |
| Red raspberries pound | 0.084 | 3.14 |
| Grapes | | |
| Raisin varieties, dried (CA) ^{9 16} ton | 147.00 | 5,450.00 |
| Excluding raisin variety, dried ton | 65.50 | 2,450.00 |
| Peaches, processing | | |
| Dried (California) ^{9 14 16} ton | 43.30 | 1,610.00 |
| Excluding dried | | |
| Clingstone (California) ^{7 16} ton | 39.40 | 1,460.00 |
| Freestone ^{14 16} ton | 33.80 | 1,270.00 |
| Nectarines, processing ¹⁷ ton | 4.21 | 158.00 |
| Pears, processing | | |
| Dried ton | 171.00 | 6,400.00 |
| Excluding dried ^{14 16} ton | 23.40 | 876.00 |
| Prunes and Plums, fresh ¹⁸ ton | 61.20 | 2,290.00 |
| Prunes and Plums, processing ¹⁸ ton | 23.80 | 891.00 |
| Vegetables, fresh | | |
| Artichokes cwt | 4.55 | 170.00 |
| Cabbage cwt | 1.38 | 51.70 |
| Cantaloupes cwt | 2.13 | 79.70 |
| Cucumbers cwt | 2.28 | 85.40 |
| Eggplant cwt | 2.41 | 90.20 |
| Escarole cwt | 3.10 | 116.00 |
| Garlic cwt | 2.93 | 110.00 |
| Green peppers cwt | 3.60 | 134.00 |
| Snap beans cwt | 4.51 | 169.00 |
| Spinach cwt | 3.95 | 148.00 |
| Watermelon cwt | 0.846 | 31.70 |
| Vegetables, processing | | |
| Beets ton | 7.79 | 292.00 |
| Cabbage ton | 6.01 | 225.00 |
| Lima beans ton | 67.00 | 2,510.00 |
| Spinach ton | 14.50 | 543.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2024 (continued)

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price ¹ | Parity price ² |
|--|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Discontinued nonbasic commodities ¹⁵ | | |
| Tobacco | | |
| Virginia fire-cured, 21 pound | 0.254 | 9.51 |
| Kentucky-Tennessee fire-cured, 22-23 pound | 0.319 | 11.90 |
| Dark air-cured, 35-36 pound | 0.282 | 10.60 |
| Sun-cured, 37 pound | 0.235 | 8.80 |
| Cigar filler & binder 42-44, 54-55 pound | 0.222 | 8.31 |
| Puerto Rican filler, 46 pound | 0.155 | 5.80 |
| Cigar binder, 51 ¹⁶ pound | 0.629 | 23.50 |
| Cigar wrapper, 61 ¹⁶ pound | 2.430 | 91.00 |
| Tobacco, 62 ¹⁷ pound | 3.300 | 124.00 |
| Seed crops | | |
| Alfalfa cwt | 19.300 | 723.00 |
| Bentgrass cwt | 18.900 | 708.00 |
| Chewings fescue cwt | 10.000 | 374.00 |
| Crimson clover cwt | 8.400 | 314.00 |
| Hairy vetch cwt | 5.810 | 218.00 |
| Ladino clover cwt | 24.700 | 925.00 |
| Lespedeza cwt | 8.310 | 311.00 |
| Merion Kentucky bluegrass cwt | 22.000 | 824.00 |
| Orchardgrass cwt | 7.160 | 268.00 |
| Red clover cwt | 12.000 | 449.00 |
| Red fescue cwt | 10.100 | 378.00 |
| Tall fescue cwt | 3.670 | 137.00 |
| Timothy cwt | 6.400 | 240.00 |
| Livestock and products | | |
| Beeswax pound | 0.291 | 10.90 |
| Lambs cwt | 11.700 | 438.00 |
| Sheep cwt | 4.380 | 164.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Adjusted Base Prices and Parity Prices – United States: January 2024 (continued)

(NA) Not available.

- 1/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived by dividing the average of 10 season average prices 2014-2023, including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations, by 1100 percent (120-month, January 2014-December 2023 average of the index of prices received by farmers adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments) unless otherwise noted.
- 2/ Legal applicable parity prices for the following calendar month.
- 3/ Adjusted base price 1910-1914 derived from 120-month, January 2014-December 2023 average including an allowance where appropriate for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support operations.
- 4/ The latest marketing year average prices are not available until the June Non-citrus Fruit and Nut report is released. Therefore, the adjusted base prices are carried forward until July, except citrus items (excluding limes) and cranberries.
- 5/ Prices are equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices "as sold" for other states.
- 6/ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door.
- 7/ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
- 8/ Based on 'as sold' prices for fresh fruit in all states.
- 9/ Dried basis.
- 10/ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.
- 11/ Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.
- 12/ Prices are average FOB shipping point.
- 13/ Includes some processing.
- 14/ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
- 15/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for these items. Therefore, the adjusted base price is brought forward from July 1986.
- 16/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 2020.
- 17/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 1988.
- 18/ Monthly and/or season average prices are no longer estimated for this item. The adjusted base price is brought forward from 2016.

Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

| Commodity and unit | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Prices received index, 1910-1914=100 percent | 1,113 | 1,024 | 931 | 964 | 934 | 928 | 980 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Basic commodities | | | | | | | |
| Cornbushel | 4.11 | 3.71 | 3.48 | 3.36 | 3.47 | 3.75 | 3.50 |
| Cotton, Upland pound | 0.749 | 0.619 | 0.648 | 0.682 | 0.711 | 0.651 | 0.592 |
| All wheatbushel | 6.33 | 5.28 | 4.11 | 4.44 | 5.14 | 4.74 | 4.86 |
| Peanuts pound | 0.226 | 0.210 | 0.193 | 0.210 | 0.224 | 0.206 | 0.207 |
| Ricecwt | 15.60 | 12.50 | 11.50 | 11.20 | 13.10 | 12.60 | 14.20 |
| Small chickpeascwt | 21.60 | 21.60 | 26.90 | 27.40 | 26.50 | 20.60 | 16.50 |
| Large chickpeascwt | 28.80 | 29.10 | 32.50 | 34.70 | 32.10 | 19.60 | 19.10 |
| Lentilscwt | 21.10 | 28.60 | 33.50 | 28.70 | 21.70 | 14.90 | 17.60 |
| Designated nonbasic commodities | | | | | | | |
| All milkcwt | 20.10 | 17.10 | 16.30 | 17.70 | 16.30 | 18.70 | 18.10 |
| Other nonbasic commodities | | | | | | | |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | | | | | | |
| All barleybushel | 5.65 | 5.24 | 5.17 | 4.68 | 4.52 | 4.70 | 4.71 |
| All dry beanscwt | 35.80 | 29.90 | 28.90 | 29.70 | 26.00 | 26.10 | 35.10 |
| Flaxseedbushel | 13.20 | 10.60 | 8.01 | 8.75 | 9.92 | 9.31 | 9.85 |
| All hay, baled ton | 175.00 | 151.00 | 132.00 | 137.00 | 159.00 | 168.00 | 156.00 |
| Oatsbushel | 3.54 | 2.54 | 2.07 | 2.51 | 2.79 | 2.91 | 2.83 |
| Sorghumcwt | 7.41 | 7.29 | 5.38 | 5.44 | 6.12 | 5.92 | 6.84 |
| Soybeansbushel | 12.50 | 9.49 | 9.39 | 9.39 | 9.15 | 8.43 | 8.98 |
| All sunflowercwt | 21.60 | 22.50 | 19.10 | 17.50 | 17.30 | 17.90 | 21.10 |
| Fruit | | | | | | | |
| Apples, fresh ² pound | 0.376 | 0.319 | 0.427 | 0.403 | 0.351 | 0.386 | 0.605 |
| Livestock and products | | | | | | | |
| Beef cattlecwt | 125.00 | 148.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 116.00 | 116.00 | 109.00 |
| Broilers pound | 0.638 | 0.529 | 0.478 | 0.546 | 0.569 | 0.482 | 0.364 |
| Calvescwt | 255.00 | 263.00 | 163.00 | 165.00 | 168.00 | 157.00 | 157.00 |
| Eggs dozen | 1.090 | 1.250 | 1.640 | 0.769 | 0.863 | 0.797 | 0.912 |
| All hogscwt | 77.10 | 53.50 | 49.60 | 53.60 | 49.90 | 51.90 | 47.10 |
| Turkeys pound | 0.732 | 0.811 | 0.825 | 0.645 | 0.510 | 0.579 | 0.709 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Calendar Year Average Prices and Index used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Simple average of monthly prices]

| Commodity and unit | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2013-2022 Average | 2014-2023 Average |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | | | For parity purposes ¹ |
| Prices received index, 1910-1914=100 | 1,135 | 1,345 | 1,224 | 1,033 | 1,100 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Basic commodities | | | | | |
| Corn | 5.40 | 6.76 | 5.95 | 4.37 | 4.35 |
| Cotton, Upland | 0.762 | 0.935 | 0.815 | 0.712 | 0.716 |
| All wheat | 6.84 | 9.30 | 7.67 | 5.84 | 5.87 |
| Peanuts | 0.221 | 0.256 | 0.272 | 0.222 | 0.223 |
| Rice | 15.00 | 17.80 | 19.50 | 13.90 | 14.30 |
| Small chickpeas | 21.90 | 31.70 | 39.70 | 24.00 | 25.40 |
| Large chickpeas | 30.10 | 34.80 | 36.70 | 29.60 | 29.80 |
| Lentils | 26.30 | 36.70 | 37.00 | 25.00 | 26.60 |
| Designated nonbasic commodities | | | | | |
| All milk | 18.50 | 25.30 | 20.30 | 19.20 | 19.20 |
| Other nonbasic commodities | | | | | |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | | | | |
| All barley | 5.03 | 6.60 | 7.35 | 5.26 | 5.37 |
| All dry beans | 36.90 | 45.10 | 40.20 | 33.20 | 33.40 |
| Flaxseed | 20.10 | 24.10 | 13.20 | 12.80 | 12.70 |
| All hay, baled | 181.00 | 227.00 | 220.00 | 167.00 | 171.00 |
| Oats | 3.76 | 5.42 | 4.01 | 3.23 | 3.24 |
| Sorghum | 10.70 | 12.00 | 10.60 | 7.71 | 7.77 |
| Soybeans | 13.00 | 14.90 | 14.10 | 10.90 | 10.90 |
| All sunflower | 26.80 | 34.10 | 25.10 | 22.10 | 22.30 |
| Fruit | | | | | |
| Apples, fresh ² | 0.737 | 0.767 | 0.818 | 0.478 | 0.519 |
| Livestock and products | | | | | |
| Beef cattle | 121.00 | 142.00 | 173.00 | 127.00 | 132.00 |
| Broilers | 0.558 | 0.850 | 0.713 | 0.562 | 0.573 |
| Calves | 169.00 | 192.00 | 258.00 | 186.00 | 195.00 |
| Eggs | 0.987 | 2.390 | 1.750 | 1.180 | 1.250 |
| All hogs | 68.50 | 73.00 | 62.00 | 59.10 | 58.60 |
| Turkeys | 0.821 | 1.070 | 0.940 | 0.737 | 0.764 |

¹ Includes an allowance for price support operations as authorized by the Secretary of Agriculture, January 30, 1956. This entry is omitted for commodities not affected by the adjustment.

² Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, Michigan, New York (apples only), Pennsylvania (apples only), and Washington (apples, peaches, and pears). Prices as sold for other states.

Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

| Commodity and unit | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Basic Commodities | | | | | | |
| Cotton, American Pima | 1.550 | 1.180 | 1.370 | 1.390 | 1.150 | 1.060 |
| Tobacco | | | | | | |
| Flue-cured 11-14 | 2.026 | 1.874 | 1.960 | 2.004 | 1.934 | 1.877 |
| Fire-cured 21-23 | 2.673 | 2.683 | 2.697 | 2.696 | 2.725 | 2.728 |
| Burley 31 | 1.942 | 1.929 | 1.923 | 1.935 | 1.957 | 1.892 |
| Maryland 32 | 1.942 | 1.926 | 1.921 | 1.932 | 1.800 | 1.890 |
| Dark air-cured 35-37 | 2.380 | 2.366 | 2.390 | 2.398 | 2.403 | 2.421 |
| Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 | 2.100 | 2.200 | 2.470 | 2.360 | 2.140 | 3.370 |
| Designated nonbasic commodities | | | | | | |
| Honey | 2.170 | 2.080 | 2.120 | 2.200 | 2.210 | 1.990 |
| Wool and mohair ¹ | | | | | | |
| Wool | 1.460 | 1.450 | 1.450 | 1.480 | 1.750 | 1.880 |
| Mohair | 4.79 | 5.30 | 4.56 | 4.95 | 5.25 | 6.01 |
| Other nonbasic commodities | | | | | | |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | | | | | |
| Canola | 16.90 | 15.60 | 16.60 | 17.50 | 15.80 | 14.80 |
| Cottonseed | 194.00 | 227.00 | 195.00 | 142.00 | 155.00 | 161.00 |
| Hops | 3.67 | 4.38 | 5.72 | 5.60 | 5.46 | 5.68 |
| Mustard seed | 34.80 | 31.80 | 32.70 | 30.10 | 28.70 | 26.60 |
| Peppermint oil | 22.89 | 21.78 | 20.87 | 18.30 | 19.80 | 19.30 |
| Potatoes, fresh | 10.16 | 9.85 | 10.60 | 11.95 | 10.74 | 13.60 |
| Rapeseed | 34.90 | 43.20 | 25.20 | 19.20 | 19.40 | 20.20 |
| Rye | 7.74 | 6.50 | 5.12 | 4.70 | 6.27 | 6.00 |
| Safflower | 25.00 | 24.50 | 20.70 | 18.60 | 20.30 | 19.80 |
| Spearmint oil | 19.80 | 18.30 | 17.30 | 16.20 | 15.80 | 16.90 |
| Sweet potatoes | 23.90 | 21.80 | (D) | 18.40 | 23.20 | 21.50 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

| Commodity and unit | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Ten-year Average | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | 2013-2022 Period | 2014-2023 Period |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Basic Commodities | | | | | | |
| Cotton, American Pima pound | 1.190 | 2.460 | 1.770 | 1.930 | 1.480 | 1.510 |
| Tobacco | | | | | | |
| Flue-cured 11-14 pound | 1.980 | 2.013 | 2.119 | 2.167 | 1.990 | 2.000 |
| Fire-cured 21-23 pound | 2.756 | 2.782 | 2.870 | 3.009 | 2.720 | 2.760 |
| Burley 31 pound | 2.004 | 2.069 | 2.209 | 2.395 | 1.990 | 2.030 |
| Maryland 32 pound | 1.960 | 2.180 | 2.290 | 2.370 | 1.990 | 2.020 |
| Dark air-cured 35-37 pound | 2.461 | 2.496 | 2.587 | 2.728 | 2.430 | 2.460 |
| Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound | 2.980 | 3.380 | 4.050 | 4.180 | 2.720 | 2.920 |
| Designated nonbasic commodities | | | | | | |
| Honey pound | 2.100 | 2.650 | 3.010 | 2.520 | 2.270 | 2.310 |
| Wool and mohair ¹ | | | | | | |
| Wool pound | 1.660 | 1.710 | 1.530 | 1.560 | 1.580 | 1.590 |
| Mohair pound | 5.25 | 5.68 | 6.50 | 6.35 | 5.25 | 5.46 |
| Other nonbasic commodities | | | | | | |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | | | | | |
| Canola cwt | 18.40 | 32.90 | 29.80 | 24.30 | 19.90 | 20.30 |
| Cottonseed ton | 194.00 | 243.00 | 306.00 | 225.00 | 206.00 | 204.00 |
| Hops pound | 5.97 | 5.72 | 6.10 | 5.40 | 5.17 | 5.37 |
| Mustard seed cwt | 26.80 | 31.20 | 42.10 | 57.90 | 32.20 | 34.30 |
| Peppermint oil pound | 18.80 | 19.00 | 22.40 | 21.20 | 20.70 | 20.40 |
| Potatoes, fresh cwt | 11.90 | 14.60 | 20.00 | (NA) | 11.80 | (NA) |
| Rapeseed cwt | 22.60 | 18.70 | 21.50 | 20.00 | 25.00 | 24.50 |
| Rye bushel | 5.35 | 6.76 | 7.17 | 6.90 | 6.36 | 6.25 |
| Safflower cwt | 21.60 | 25.50 | 33.30 | 36.00 | 23.70 | 24.50 |
| Spearmint oil pound | 17.00 | 15.80 | 20.40 | 18.40 | 17.70 | 17.60 |
| Sweet potatoes cwt | 22.30 | 21.80 | 23.80 | 27.60 | (D) | (D) |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

| Commodity and unit | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ² | | | | | | |
| Grapefruitbox | 7.25 | 7.44 | 10.64 | 12.48 | 14.21 | 11.18 |
| Lemonsbox | 25.40 | 25.10 | 27.44 | 28.50 | 26.03 | 22.88 |
| Orangesbox | 11.64 | 10.60 | 10.56 | 13.32 | 17.14 | 10.99 |
| Tangerinesbox | 27.96 | 18.85 | 17.70 | 18.76 | 25.36 | 21.87 |
| Deciduous and other fruit | | | | | | |
| Apples ³ | | | | | | |
| Processington | 178.00 | 201.00 | 214.00 | 248.00 | 207.00 | 200.00 |
| Apricots | | | | | | |
| Fresh ⁴ton | 1,360.00 | 1,580.00 | 1,200.00 | 1,400.00 | 1,560.00 | 1,280.00 |
| Processing ³ | | | | | | |
| Allton | 462.00 | 594.00 | 653.00 | 580.00 | 738.00 | 572.00 |
| Avocadoston | 1,890.00 | 1,900.00 | 2,720.00 | 2,100.00 | 2,180.00 | 2,960.00 |
| Cherries | | | | | | |
| Sweetton | 2,140.00 | 2,250.00 | 2,250.00 | 2,060.00 | 1,830.00 | 1,930.00 |
| Tartpound | 0.355 | 0.347 | 0.274 | 0.224 | 0.196 | 0.151 |
| Cranberriesbarrel | 30.90 | 31.00 | 30.60 | 30.20 | 27.80 | 34.50 |
| Dateston | 1,510.00 | 1,560.00 | 2,020.00 | 3,510.00 | 3,570.00 | 3,650.00 |
| Grapes | | | | | | |
| Wine, processing (California)ton | 759.00 | 781.00 | 905.00 | 927.00 | 1,010.00 | 972.00 |
| Kiwifruit ⁵ton | 1,190.00 | 1,470.00 | 1,570.00 | 1,050.00 | 1,470.00 | 1,820.00 |
| Nectarines | | | | | | |
| Fresh ^{5 6}ton | 837.00 | 906.00 | 945.00 | 914.00 | 943.00 | (D) |
| Olives (California) | | | | | | |
| Processing ⁷ | | | | | | |
| Crushed for oilton | 614.00 | 723.00 | 706.00 | 810.00 | 566.00 | 698.00 |
| Excluding crushedton | 1,020.00 | 1,120.00 | 1,080.00 | 1,160.00 | 1,170.00 | 791.00 |
| Canning ⁷ton | 1,170.00 | 1,300.00 | 1,213.00 | 1,320.00 | 1,270.00 | 1,040.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

| Commodity and unit | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Ten-year Average | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | | 2013-2022 Period | 2014-2023 Period |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Fruit, citrus (equivalent on-tree) ² | | | | | | |
| Grapefruit box | 11.66 | 18.99 | 14.18 | 18.30 | 14.18 | 18.30 |
| Lemons box | 18.18 | 23.23 | 15.74 | 15.33 | 15.74 | 15.33 |
| Oranges box | 10.90 | 12.54 | 15.62 | 13.12 | 15.62 | 13.12 |
| Tangerines box | 31.48 | 24.81 | 34.85 | 29.45 | 34.85 | 29.45 |
| Deciduous and other fruit | | | | | | |
| Apples ³ | | | | | | |
| Processing ton | 203.00 | 271.00 | 254.00 | 205.00 | 217.00 | 218.00 |
| Apricots | | | | | | |
| Fresh ⁴ ton | 1,320.00 | 1,220.00 | 1,140.00 | 1,960.00 | 1,330.00 | 1,400.00 |
| Processing ³ | | | | | | |
| All ton | 685.00 | 520.00 | 782.00 | 639.00 | 600.00 | 623.00 |
| Avocados ton | 2,080.00 | 2,290.00 | 3,220.00 | 1,960.00 | 2,330.00 | 2,330.00 |
| Cherries | | | | | | |
| Sweet ton | 2,920.00 | 2,350.00 | 3,140.00 | 1,860.00 | 2,350.00 | 2,270.00 |
| Tart pound | 0.381 | 0.499 | 0.221 | 0.197 | 0.301 | 0.285 |
| Cranberries barrel | 36.90 | 39.00 | 38.10 | 37.20 | 33.10 | 33.60 |
| Dates ton | 3,170.00 | 3,770.00 | 3,250.00 | 3,710.00 | 2,720.00 | 2,970.00 |
| Grapes | | | | | | |
| Wine, processing (California) ton | 796.00 | 997.00 | 1,080.00 | 1,200.00 | 898.00 | 943.00 |
| Kiwifruit ⁵ ton | 1,920.00 | 2,440.00 | 2,380.00 | 2,850.00 | 1,640.00 | 1,820.00 |
| Nectarines | | | | | | |
| Fresh ^{5 6} ton | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Olives (California) | | | | | | |
| Processing ⁷ | | | | | | |
| Crushed for oil ton | 791.00 | 764.00 | 805.00 | 727.00 | 706.00 | 720.00 |
| Excluding crushed ton | 874.00 | 851.00 | 1,180.00 | (D) | 1,020.00 | (D) |
| Canning ⁷ ton | 1,060.00 | 1,110.00 | 1,280.00 | 1,080.00 | 1,190.00 | 1,180.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

| Commodity and unit | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Papayas, fresh (Hawaii) pound | 0.490 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0.730 | (D) |
| Peaches | | | | | | |
| Fresh ⁴ ton | 1,190.00 | 1,100.00 | 1,220.00 | 1,350.00 | 1,250.00 | 1,300.00 |
| Pears | | | | | | |
| Fresh ⁸ ton | 703.00 | 769.00 | 776.00 | 875.00 | 610.00 | 465.00 |
| Plums (California) | | | | | | |
| Fresh ton | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,230.00 |
| Processing ton | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Prunes, dried (California) ³ ton | 2,470.00 | 2,050.00 | 2,180.00 | 1,980.00 | 1,910.00 | 1,800.00 |
| Strawberries | | | | | | |
| Fresh ^{9 10} cwt | 105.00 | 79.90 | 127.00 | 125.00 | 106.00 | 130.00 |
| Processing cwt | 42.60 | 46.70 | 47.60 | 37.20 | 43.70 | 52.80 |
| Sugar crops ¹¹ | | | | | | |
| Sugarbeets ton | 46.00 | 47.20 | 35.70 | 41.20 | 35.50 | 38.40 |
| Sugarcane for sugar ton | 34.70 | 31.20 | 32.60 | 31.00 | 33.40 | 38.30 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

| Commodity and unit | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Ten-year Average | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | 2013-2022 Period | 2014-2023 Period |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Papayas, fresh (Hawaii) pound | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Peaches Fresh ⁴ ton | 1,380.00 | 1,370.00 | 1,480.00 | 1,690.00 | 1,250.00 | 1,330.00 |
| Pears Fresh ⁸ ton | 550.00 | 572.00 | 584.00 | 579.00 | 650.00 | 648.00 |
| Plums (California) Fresh ton | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Processing ton | 415.00 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Prunes, dried (California) ³ ton | 1,970.00 | 2,000.00 | 2,280.00 | (D) | 2,060.00 | (D) |
| Strawberries Fresh ^{9 10} cwt | 111.00 | 143.00 | 135.00 | 142.00 | 116.00 | 120.00 |
| Processing cwt | 38.10 | 64.00 | 27.10 | 43.80 | 43.50 | 44.40 |
| Sugar crops ¹¹ Sugarbeets ton | 50.50 | 53.00 | 65.20 | 75.60 | 45.90 | 48.80 |
| Sugarcane for sugar ton | 40.90 | 46.90 | 52.10 | 60.90 | 36.20 | 40.20 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

| Commodity and unit | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Tree nuts ¹² | | | | | | |
| Almonds pound | 4.00 | 3.13 | 2.39 | 2.53 | 2.50 | 2.45 |
| Hazelnuts ton | 3,600.00 | 2,800.00 | 2,700.00 | 2,300.00 | 1,800.00 | 1,920.00 |
| Pecans, all pound | 1.960 | 2.200 | 2.590 | 2.330 | 1.760 | 1.840 |
| Pistachio, all pound | 3.57 | 3.29 | 1.68 | 1.69 | 2.65 | 2.81 |
| Walnuts ton | 3,340.00 | 1,670.00 | 1,850.00 | 2,490.00 | 1,350.00 | 1,890.00 |
| Mushrooms, all pound | 1.24 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 1.31 | 1.34 | 1.34 |
| Vegetables, fresh ⁹ | | | | | | |
| Asparagus cwt | 106.00 | 116.00 | 117.00 | 132.00 | 123.00 | 150.00 |
| Broccoli cwt | 40.70 | 49.10 | 38.20 | 46.00 | 43.10 | 52.30 |
| Carrots cwt | 27.10 | 30.50 | 32.10 | 30.20 | 26.50 | 31.50 |
| Cauliflower cwt | 50.10 | (D) | 61.50 | 46.80 | 47.10 | 57.20 |
| Celery ¹³ cwt | 17.20 | 25.10 | 18.50 | 20.50 | 25.90 | (D) |
| Honeydew melons cwt | 23.70 | 22.60 | 19.10 | 28.00 | 19.60 | 21.30 |
| Lettuce, head cwt | 24.40 | 29.10 | 26.70 | 35.90 | 29.80 | 33.50 |
| Onions ¹³ cwt | 15.00 | 13.60 | 15.50 | 14.40 | 15.10 | 18.60 |
| Sweet corn cwt | 28.70 | 28.20 | 28.40 | 29.20 | 29.40 | 28.60 |
| Tomatoes cwt | 41.50 | 46.00 | 42.30 | 36.80 | 41.40 | 49.80 |
| Vegetables, processing ³ | | | | | | |
| Asparagus ton | 1,530.00 | 1,650.00 | 1,680.00 | 1,570.00 | 1,580.00 | 1,600.00 |
| Green peas ton | 367.00 | 320.00 | 254.00 | 250.00 | 251.00 | 253.00 |
| Snap beans ton | 320.00 | 250.00 | 233.00 | 191.00 | 188.00 | 182.00 |
| Sweet corn ton | 140.00 | 113.00 | 103.00 | 87.40 | 78.50 | 79.70 |
| Tomatoes ton | 90.50 | 97.00 | 87.30 | 82.70 | 81.50 | 80.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Prices Received Market Year Average Prices used to Calculate Agricultural Commodity Parity Prices – United States: 2014-2023 (continued)

[Average used to compute "adjusted base prices". Averages for 2023 and 2014-2023 are preliminary. Prices are the averages for the marketing season computed by weighting state prices by quantities sold]

| Commodity and unit | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | Ten-year Average | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | | | 2013-2022 Period | 2014-2023 Period |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Tree nuts ¹² | | | | | | |
| Almonds pound | 1.71 | 1.86 | 1.40 | 1.64 | 2.52 | 2.36 |
| Hazelnuts ton | 2,100.00 | 2,160.00 | 1,300.00 | 1,350.00 | 2,340.00 | 2,200.00 |
| Pecans, all pound | 1.430 | 2.160 | 1.800 | 1.680 | 1.980 | 1.980 |
| Pistachio, all pound | 2.51 | 2.52 | 2.11 | 2.00 | 2.63 | 2.48 |
| Walnuts ton | 1,200.00 | 1,450.00 | 600.00 | 840.00 | 1,960.00 | 1,670.00 |
| Mushrooms, all pound | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.45 | 1.55 | 1.33 | 1.36 |
| Vegetables, fresh ⁹ | | | | | | |
| Asparaguscwt | 140.00 | 130.00 | 153.00 | 132.00 | 130.00 | 130.00 |
| Broccolicwt | 56.50 | 52.60 | 68.20 | 73.20 | 49.00 | 52.00 |
| Carrotscwt | 33.20 | 41.20 | 49.60 | 74.40 | 33.10 | 37.60 |
| Cauliflowercwt | 51.30 | 46.30 | 71.60 | 71.80 | (D) | (D) |
| Celery ¹³cwt | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Honeydew melonscwt | 20.90 | 39.00 | 39.60 | 34.00 | 25.50 | 26.80 |
| Lettuce, headcwt | 31.80 | 27.90 | 40.70 | 34.80 | 30.70 | 31.50 |
| Onions ¹³cwt | 15.90 | 23.30 | 33.30 | 24.50 | 18.10 | 19.00 |
| Sweet corncwt | 41.10 | 35.10 | 41.40 | 44.80 | 31.80 | 33.50 |
| Tomatoescwt | 57.30 | 45.70 | 46.70 | 50.20 | 45.20 | 45.80 |
| Vegetables, processing ³ | | | | | | |
| Asparagus ton | 1,460.00 | 1,480.00 | 1,620.00 | 1,570.00 | 1,570.00 | 1,570.00 |
| Green peas ton | 267.00 | 309.00 | 349.00 | 347.00 | 305.00 | 297.00 |
| Snap beans ton | 171.00 | 150.00 | 158.00 | 206.00 | 206.00 | 195.00 |
| Sweet corn ton | 75.80 | 73.60 | 89.30 | 123.00 | 96.40 | 95.00 |
| Tomatoes ton | 76.00 | 84.00 | 111.00 | 159.00 | 88.00 | 94.90 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Average local market price; does not include incentive payment per pound, the 2013-2022 and 2014-2023 averages for parity purposes include this allowance.

² Consistent with legislation quoted in this report, citrus prices shown for 2023 relate to the citrus crop designated as 2022-2023 in the production reports.

³ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

⁴ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁵ Equivalent returns at packinghouse-door. Includes some processing beginning in 2002.

⁶ Processed estimates discontinued in 2009.

⁷ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁸ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (applies only starting in 1985), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Prices "as sold" for other states.

⁹ Average F.O.B. shipping point prices.

¹⁰ Includes strawberries for processing in states where the processing crop is not estimated separately.

¹¹ Prices include average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

¹² Prices on in-shell basis except almonds which are on shelled basis.

¹³ Includes some processing.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

June Prices Paid by Farmers

The June Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 139.6, is down 0.2 percent from May 2024 and 0.1 percent from June 2023.

Production: The June index, at 135.8, is down 0.2 percent from May and 1.1 percent from last year. Lower prices for feeder pigs, hay & forages, diesel, and complete feeds more than offset higher prices for feeder cattle, LP gas, other services, and potash & phosphate.

Feed: At 115.9, the June index decreased 0.9 percent from May and 15 percent from last June. Since May, prices are lower for hay & forages, complete feeds, supplements, feed grains, and concentrates.

Livestock and poultry: The June index, at 179.9, decreased 0.4 percent from May but increased 18 percent from last year. Since May, lower prices for feeder pigs more than offset higher prices for feeder cattle. The June feeder pigs price, at \$140.00 per cwt, is down \$31.00 per cwt from May. The June feeder cattle price, at \$267.00 per cwt, is up \$2.00 per cwt from the May price.

Fertilizer: The index for June, at 105.5, is down 0.5 percent from May but up 1.1 percent from June a year ago. Since May, lower prices for nitrogen and mixed fertilizer more than offset higher prices for potash & phosphate.

Chemicals: The June index, at 126.1, is down 0.1 percent from May and 7.2 percent from last June.

Fuels: At 89.6, the June index is down 1.1 percent from May but up 2.4 percent from June 2023. Compared with May, prices are lower for diesel and gasoline but higher for LP gas.

Machinery: The index for June, at 165.2, increased 0.2 percent from May and 1.6 percent from last June. Compared with last month, prices are higher for self-propelled machinery and tractors but unchanged for other machinery.

Consumer Price Index: The June 2024 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 3.0 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 314.175 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased slightly prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group and Ratios | 1910-1914 Base | | | 2011 Base | | |
|--|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW) | 3781 | 3785 | 3778 | 139.8 | 139.9 | 139.6 |
| Production | 2858 | 2833 | 2826 | 137.3 | 136.1 | 135.8 |
| Feed | 1494 | 1287 | 1275 | 135.8 | 116.9 | 115.9 |
| Livestock and poultry | 3016 | 3562 | 3550 | 152.9 | 180.6 | 179.9 |
| Seeds | 4562 | 4562 | 4562 | 138.7 | 138.7 | 138.7 |
| Fertilizer | 1259 | 1278 | 1273 | 104.4 | 106.0 | 105.5 |
| Chemicals | 1219 | 1132 | 1131 | 135.9 | 126.2 | 126.1 |
| Fuels | 2446 | 2533 | 2506 | 87.5 | 90.6 | 89.6 |
| Supplies and repairs | 1701 | 1717 | 1714 | 144.2 | 145.5 | 145.3 |
| Autos and trucks | 3991 | 3954 | 3955 | 129.8 | 128.6 | 128.6 |
| Machinery | 9932 | 10075 | 10089 | 162.6 | 164.9 | 165.2 |
| Building materials | 3830 | 3882 | 3883 | 164.6 | 166.8 | 166.9 |
| Services and rent | 3193 | 3258 | 3262 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Services | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 143.2 | 146.1 | 146.4 |
| Rent | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 127.0 | 129.0 | 129.0 |
| Interest ¹ | 5771 | 5722 | 5722 | 158.3 | 156.9 | 156.9 |
| Taxes ² | 9061 | 9589 | 9589 | 152.7 | 161.6 | 161.6 |
| Wage rates | 11576 | 12152 | 12152 | 161.6 | 169.6 | 169.6 |
| Family living-CPI ³ | 2900 | 2985 | 2986 | 135.7 | 139.6 | 139.7 |
| Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW) | 3960 | 3947 | 3939 | 140.4 | 139.9 | 139.6 |
| Ratio (received/paid) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 91 | 89 | 91 |
| Parity ratio ⁴ | 35 | 34 | 35 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Parity ratio adjusted ⁵ | 36 | 35 | 36 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶ | 2041 | 1978 | 1977 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Crop sector (PPITW) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 137.6 | 137.6 | 137.5 |
| Livestock sector (PPITW) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 141.9 | 142.4 | 142.0 |
| Farm sector (production) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 142.0 | 141.4 | 140.6 |
| Non-farm sector (production) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 134.3 | 132.9 | 132.8 |

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

| Index Group | Relative weights | | Indexes (2011=100) | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2023 ¹ | 2024 | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Production items | 74.105 | 76.036 | 137.3 | 138.1 | 135.8 |
| Feed | 14.697 | 14.590 | 135.8 | 116.9 | 115.9 |
| Feed grains | 2.102 | 2.086 | 109.3 | 78.8 | 78.3 |
| Complete feeds | 7.202 | 7.149 | 136.5 | 121.0 | 120.3 |
| Hay and forages | 1.837 | 1.824 | 147.7 | 120.4 | 116.4 |
| Concentrates | 2.322 | 2.305 | 136.6 | 128.7 | 128.3 |
| Supplements | 1.235 | 1.226 | 157.6 | 130.6 | 129.5 |
| Livestock and poultry | 9.752 | 9.438 | 152.9 | 180.6 | 179.9 |
| Feeder cattle | 7.597 | 7.352 | 166.7 | 193.4 | 194.9 |
| Feeder pigs | 0.780 | 0.755 | 65.0 | 122.1 | 100.0 |
| Milk cow replacements | 0.790 | 0.765 | 121.1 | 149.3 | 149.3 |
| Poultry | 0.585 | 0.566 | 133.5 | 133.5 | 133.5 |
| Seeds | 4.901 | 4.766 | 138.7 | 138.7 | 138.7 |
| Field crops | 4.440 | 4.318 | 136.9 | 136.9 | 136.9 |
| Grasses and legumes | 0.461 | 0.448 | 156.4 | 156.4 | 156.4 |
| Fertilizer | 6.668 | 8.927 | 104.4 | 106.0 | 105.5 |
| Mixed fertilizer | 2.934 | 3.928 | 108.3 | 107.4 | 107.4 |
| Nitrogen | 2.801 | 3.749 | 98.6 | 105.0 | 103.7 |
| Potash and phosphate | 0.934 | 1.250 | 109.8 | 104.3 | 105.0 |
| Chemicals | 3.637 | 4.695 | 135.9 | 126.2 | 126.1 |
| Herbicides | 2.291 | 2.958 | 149.1 | 138.4 | 138.3 |
| Insecticides | 0.837 | 1.080 | 113.4 | 105.2 | 105.2 |
| Fungicides and other | 0.509 | 0.657 | 113.8 | 105.6 | 105.6 |
| Fuels | 3.042 | 3.668 | 87.5 | 90.6 | 89.6 |
| Diesel | 1.893 | 2.283 | 88.2 | 88.7 | 86.4 |
| Gasoline | 0.637 | 0.768 | 98.3 | 99.4 | 95.5 |
| LP gas | 0.511 | 0.617 | 71.2 | 86.5 | 94.5 |
| Supplies and repairs | 4.392 | 4.176 | 144.2 | 145.5 | 145.3 |
| Supplies | 1.471 | 1.399 | 145.4 | 142.6 | 142.5 |
| Repairs | 2.920 | 2.777 | 143.6 | 147.0 | 146.7 |
| Autos and trucks | 1.140 | 1.074 | 129.8 | 128.6 | 128.6 |
| Autos | 0.148 | 0.140 | 123.3 | 121.5 | 121.4 |
| Trucks | 0.992 | 0.934 | 130.7 | 129.6 | 129.7 |
| Machinery | 4.827 | 4.501 | 162.6 | 164.9 | 165.2 |
| Tractors | 1.062 | 0.990 | 138.5 | 138.4 | 138.6 |
| Self-propelled | 1.931 | 1.800 | 147.8 | 150.9 | 151.3 |
| Other machinery | 1.834 | 1.710 | 192.0 | 195.1 | 195.1 |
| Building materials | 3.648 | 3.485 | 164.6 | 166.8 | 166.9 |
| Services | 10.954 | 10.726 | 143.2 | 146.1 | 146.4 |
| Custom rates | 1.128 | 1.105 | 141.2 | 141.2 | 141.2 |
| Other services | 9.826 | 9.621 | 143.4 | 146.7 | 147.0 |
| Rent | 6.448 | 5.990 | 127.0 | 129.0 | 129.0 |
| Cash | 3.463 | 3.217 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 129.0 |
| Share | 2.986 | 2.773 | 124.7 | 129.0 | 129.0 |
| Interest | 2.095 | 2.032 | 158.3 | 156.9 | 156.9 |
| Taxes | 3.159 | 2.923 | 152.7 | 161.6 | 161.6 |
| Wage rates | 7.114 | 6.436 | 161.6 | 169.6 | 169.6 |
| Family living-CPI | 13.526 | 12.574 | 135.7 | 139.6 | 139.7 |

¹ Starting 2023, relative weights published to three decimals.

Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

| Feed price ratio ¹ | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|--|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ² | 4.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³ | 6.7 | 13.9 | 17.8 |
| Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight | 10.0 | 15.1 | 15.4 |
| Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴ | 1.35 | 2.24 | 2.36 |
| Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight | 28.4 | 41.7 | 42.6 |
| Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵ | 6.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 |

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

| Item | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Broilers, livepound | 0.806 | 0.773 | 0.768 |
| Eggs, marketdozen | 0.973 | 1.53 | 1.94 |
| Hogs, allcwt | 64.60 | 67.90 | 68.80 |
| Milk, allcwt | 17.80 | 22.00 | 22.80 |
| Steers and heiferscwt | 184.00 | 188.00 | 191.00 |
| Turkeys, livepound | 1.020 | 0.593 | 0.567 |
| Cornbushel | 6.49 | 4.51 | 4.48 |
| Hay, alfalfaton | 263.00 | 202.00 | 195.00 |
| Soybeansbushel | 14.20 | 11.90 | 11.80 |
| Wheat, allbushel | 7.67 | 6.19 | 5.86 |

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: June 2024 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

| Item | June 2023 | May 2024 | June 2024 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Feeder cattle & calvescwt | 228.00 | 265.00 | 267.00 |
| Feeder pigscwt | 91.00 | 171.00 | 140.00 |

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

Information Contacts

General

Bryan Combs, Chief, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch (202) 720-6146

Crop Prices Received

Fleming Gibson, Chief, Crops Branch (202) 720-2131

Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section (202) 720-2127

Irwin Anolik – Flaxseed, Mustard Seed (202) 720-7621

Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans (202) 690-3234

Natasha Bruton – Barley (202) 690-1042

Michelle Harder – Hay, Peanuts (202) 690-8533

Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Proso Millet, Rice (202) 720-2127

James Johanson – Rye, Wheat (202) 720-8068

Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum (202) 720-5944

Travis Thorson – Canola, Rapeseed, Safflower, Sunflower (202) 720-7369

Joshua Bates, Head, Fruits, Vegetables and Special Crops Section (202) 690-3234

Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions,
Plums, Prunes, Tobacco (202) 720-4288

Bret Holliman – Apricots, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans,
Sweet Corn, Tomatoes (202) 720-7235

Robert Little – Blueberries, Cabbage, Dry Beans, Lettuce, Macadamia,
Maple Syrup, Pears, Raspberries, Spinach (202) 720-3250

Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Asparagus, Celery, Grapefruit, Kiwifruit, Lemons,
Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios (202) 720-5412

Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins,
Squash, Strawberries, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes (202) 720-4285

Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas,
Honeydews, Lentils, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Walnuts, Watermelons (202) 720-2157

Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Cauliflower,
Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans (202) 720-4215

Livestock Prices Received

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch (202) 692-0069

Scott Hollis, Head, Livestock Section (202) 690-2424

Ryan Cowen – Cattle and Cattle on Feed (202) 720-3040

Kim DaPra – Milk, Milk Cows (512) 501-3266

Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs (202) 221-9297

Greg Lemmons, Head, Poultry and Specialty Commodities Section (202) 720-9526

Fatema Haque – Turkeys (202) 505-0041

Seth Riggins – Honey (202) 720-3106

Autumn Stone – Eggs (202) 690-3676

Takiyah Walker – Broilers (202) 720-6147

Indexes, Prices Paid, and Parity Prices

Bryan Combs, Chief, Environmental, Economics, and Demographics Branch (202) 720-6146

Max Reason, Head, Economics Section (202) 720-8844

Scott Peterson – Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices, Prices Paid Indexes (202) 690-0726

Max Reason – Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices, Prices Paid Indexes, Prices Paid for Feed,
Fertilizer, Chemicals, Seeds, Fuels, Farm Supplies and Repairs, Farm Machinery, Feeder Livestock,
Poultry Chicks, Feed Price Ratios (202) 720-8844

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/