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February Prices Received Index Up 14 Percent

The February Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 147.1, increased 14 percent from January and 22 percent from February 2024. At 96.2, the Crop Production Index was up 8.5 percent from last month but down 5.0 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 193.7, increased 2.5 percent from January and 37 percent from February last year. Producers received higher prices during February for market eggs, corn, cattle, and hogs but lower prices for broilers, milk, onions, and celery. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In February, there was increased monthly movement for cattle, market eggs, milk, and broilers and decreased marketing of soybeans, corn, tobacco, and wheat.

February Prices Paid Index Up 0.3 Percent

The February Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 147.4, is up 0.3 percent from January 2025 and 4.9 percent from February 2024. Higher prices in February for complete feeds, feeder pigs, feed grains, and nitrogen more than offset lower prices for feeder cattle and concentrates.

Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

Index Group	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers	120.5	129.6	147.1
Prices paid by farmers	140.5	146.9	147.4
Ratio of prices received to prices paid	86	88	100

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February Prices Received by Farmers

Crop production: The February index, at 96.2, is 8.5 percent higher than January but 5.0 percent lower than February 2024. The grain & oilseed and other crop index increases more than offset the vegetable & melon and fruit & tree nut index decreases.

Grain and oilseed: The February index, at 80.4, is up 4.4 percent from January but down 4.5 percent from February 2024. Oilseed and feed grain index increases more than offset the food grain index decrease.

Feed grain: The February index, at 76.9, increased 7.0 percent from last month and 4.5 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$4.58 per bushel, is up 29 cents from last month and 22 cents from February 2024.

Food grain: At 89.0, the index for February decreased 1.7 percent from the previous month and 11 percent from a year ago. The February price for rice, at \$15.30 per cwt, is \$1.50 lower than January and \$2.00 lower than February 2024. The February price for all wheat, at \$5.59 per bushel, is 7 cents higher than January but 75 cents lower than February 2024.

Oilseed: At 82.5, the index for February increased 2.6 percent from January but decreased 13 percent from February 2024. The soybean price, at \$10.20 per bushel, is 20 cents higher than January but \$1.70 lower than February a year earlier.

Fruit and tree nut: The February index, at 134.6, is down 3.3 percent from January but up 4.7 percent from a year earlier. Price decreases during February for apples, strawberries, lemons, and grapefruit more than offset price increases for oranges.

Vegetable and melon: At 142.3, the index for February is down 4.8 percent from the previous month and 26 percent from February 2024. Price declines during February for onions, celery, broccoli, and tomatoes more than offset price increases for lettuce and carrots.

Other crop: The February index, at 89.6, is up 2.2 percent from the previous month but down 15 percent from February 2024. At 62.7 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 0.8 cents higher than January but 15.4 cents lower than February 2024. The all hay price, at \$153.00 cents per ton, is unchanged from January but \$38.00 lower than February 2024.

Livestock production: The index for February, at 193.7, increased 2.5 percent from the previous month and 37 percent from February a year earlier. Meat animal and poultry & egg index increases more than offset the lower dairy index.

Meat animal: At 160.5, the February index increased 2.6 percent from the previous month and 17 percent from a year earlier. At \$66.00 per cwt, the February hog price is \$4.90 higher than January and \$7.80 higher than a year earlier. The February beef cattle price of \$203.00 per cwt is \$4.00 higher than the previous month and \$25.00 higher than February 2024.

Dairy: The index for February, at 117.4, is down 2.1 percent from the previous month but up 15 percent from February a year ago. The February all milk price of \$23.60 per cwt is 50 cents lower than January but \$3.00 higher than February 2024.

Poultry and egg: At 314.8, the February index increased 5.7 percent from January and 77 percent from February 2024. The February market egg price, at \$7.47 per dozen, is 92.0 cents higher than January and \$5.10 higher than February 2024. The February broiler price, at 72.7 cents per pound, is 4.7 cents lower than January but unchanged from a year ago. At 54.6 cents per pound, the February turkey price is 3.5 cents higher than the previous month but 3.7 cents lower than February 2024.

Food Commodities: The index, at 166.5, increased 10 percent from the previous month and 25 percent from February 2024.

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	120.5	129.6	147.1
Crop production	101.3	88.7	96.2
Grain and oilseed	84.2	77.0	80.4
Feed grain	73.6	71.9	76.9
Food grain	99.7	90.5	89.0
Oilseed	95.3	80.4	82.5
Fruit and tree nut	128.6	139.2	134.6
Vegetable and melon	192.4	149.5	142.3
Other crop	105.5	87.7	89.6
Livestock production	141.3	189.0	193.7
Meat animal	137.3	156.5	160.5
Cattle	159.1	179.8	181.9
Hog	87.5	91.9	99.2
Dairy	102.5	119.9	117.4
Poultry and egg	177.8	297.7	314.8
Food commodity	133.7	151.0	166.5

Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production	1244	1337	1517
Crop production	883	773	839
Livestock production	1643	2197	2251

Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	112.0	129.6	98.1	88.7	136.5	189.0	125.4	151.0
February	120.5	147.1	101.3	96.2	141.3	193.7	133.7	166.5
March	122.3		100.2		144.5		135.5	
April	122.7		101.9		142.6		134.1	
May	123.9		104.0		142.9		135.5	
June	126.9		107.4		147.7		140.1	
July	123.2		100.3		152.1		136.5	
August	128.0		100.3		158.2		143.9	
September	120.8		99.1		146.2		133.8	
October	112.6		89.6		155.0		126.1	
November	120.3		94.7		158.9		142.3	
December	126.9		93.0		172.5		148.3	

Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2024 and 2025

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January	139.9	146.9	136.1	144.6	138.5	143.1	141.4	150.8
February	140.5	147.4	136.9	145.2	138.6	143.4	142.6	151.5
March	141.3		137.7		139.1		143.7	
April	140.9		137.5		138.9		143.1	
May	140.9		137.4		138.7		143.2	
June	140.6		137.0		138.5		142.8	
July	140.3		136.6		138.5		142.3	
August	138.9		134.8		138.0		139.9	
September	138.6		134.3		137.9		139.4	
October	140.4		136.5		138.4		142.4	
November	140.9		137.2		138.4		143.6	
December	142.1		138.9		139.0		145.5	

Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

Commodity	2011 Base Price	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
Field crops				
Barley, alldollars/bushel	4.79	7.02	5.99	5.86
Feeddollars/bushel	4.59	4.30	3.89	3.71
Maltingdollars/bushel	4.83	7.68	6.40	6.36
Beans, dry edibledollars/cwt	34.60	42.00	38.70	36.20
Canoladollars/cwt	23.10	22.80	20.10	20.90
Chickpeas, alldollars/cwt	35.70	37.70	28.20	28.10
Largedollars/cwt	39.20	38.10	31.20	29.10
Smalldollars/cwt	23.40	37.00	23.40	26.20
Corndollars/bushel	6.02	4.36	4.29	4.58
Cotton, Uplanddollars/pound	0.880	0.781	0.619	0.627
Cottonseeddollars/ton	131.00	177.00	217.00	250.00
Flaxseeddollars/bushel	14.20	12.30	12.80	12.50
Hay, all, baleddollars/ton	159.00	191.00	153.00	153.00
Alfalfadollars/ton	176.00	201.00	161.00	159.00
Otherdollars/ton	119.00	172.00	140.00	143.00
Lentilsdollars/cwt	27.50	43.70	36.20	37.00
Oatsdollars/bushel	3.42	4.10	3.55	3.41
Peanuts, in-shelldollars/pound	0.252	0.264	0.259	0.253
Peas, dry edibledollars/cwt	13.60	15.50	14.10	13.30
Rice, alldollars/cwt	13.70	17.30	16.80	15.30
Longdollars/cwt	12.30	16.30	14.50	14.30
Medium and shortdollars/cwt	18.40	20.60	22.40	18.40
Sorghum graindollars/cwt	10.70	8.45	7.44	8.00
Soybeansdollars/bushel	12.50	11.90	10.00	10.20
Sunflowers, alldollars/cwt	29.00	22.40	23.10	25.20
Wheat, alldollars/bushel	7.44	6.34	5.52	5.59
Winterdollars/bushel	6.93	5.80	5.26	5.37
Durumdollars/bushel	9.22	9.25	6.77	6.88
Other springdollars/bushel	8.33	6.63	5.83	5.91
Hard red winterdollars/bushel	7.07	5.76	5.20	5.32
Soft red winterdollars/bushel	6.77	6.02	5.71	5.84
Hard red springdollars/bushel	8.38	6.67	5.87	5.93
Whitedollars/bushel	6.58	5.77	5.18	5.35
Fruits				
Citrus, equivalent on-tree				
Grapefruitdollars/box	7.47	19.10	25.40	22.09
Lemonsdollars/box	12.30	14.04	15.15	11.41
Orangesdollars/box	8.16	14.57	14.16	16.19
Non-citrus, fresh ¹				
Applesdollars/pound	0.325	0.615	0.744	0.713
Grapesdollars/ton	598.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Peachesdollars/ton	507.00	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pearsdollars/ton	559.00	1,200.00	1,590.00	1,540.00
Strawberriesdollars/cwt	104.00	206.00	225.00	205.00

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis.

Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for potato, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
Vegetables, fresh ¹				
Asparagus dollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Beans, snap dollars/cwt	69.00	76.90	51.80	49.50
Broccoli dollars/cwt	41.60	63.20	69.00	63.00
Cantaloupes dollars/cwt	16.50	(S)	(S)	(S)
Carrots dollars/cwt	30.80	57.10	70.20	70.50
Cauliflower dollars/cwt	47.00	67.20	61.10	54.20
Celery dollars/cwt	22.50	42.30	95.40	60.10
Corn, sweet dollars/cwt	30.70	87.30	39.40	33.10
Cucumbers dollars/cwt	18.70	(S)	13.90	(S)
Lettuce, head dollars/cwt	24.30	52.70	24.80	26.50
Onions ² dollars/cwt	11.90	57.00	34.50	27.60
Potatoes dollars/cwt	14.30	10.30	10.60	10.20
Tomatoes dollars/cwt	51.20	109.00	44.70	33.70
Livestock				
Calves dollars/cwt	142.00	311.00	367.00	364.00
Cattle, all beef dollars/cwt	115.00	178.00	199.00	203.00
Cows ³ dollars/cwt	71.60	109.00	126.00	135.00
Steers and heifers dollars/cwt	117.00	182.00	202.00	206.00
Milk cows ⁴ dollars/head	1,420.00	(NA)	2,660.00	(NA)
Hogs, all dollars/cwt	66.50	58.20	61.10	66.00
Barrows and gilts dollars/cwt	66.80	58.70	61.40	65.60
Sows dollars/cwt	57.90	50.10	55.30	74.30
Dairy and poultry				
Milk, all ⁵ dollars/cwt	20.10	20.60	24.10	23.60
Fat test percent	4.43	4.30	4.46	4.43
Broilers, live ⁶ dollars/pound	0.459	0.727	0.774	0.727
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.969	2.38	5.98	6.75
Market ⁷ dollars/dozen	0.796	2.30	6.55	7.47
Turkeys, live ⁸ dollars/pound	0.680	0.583	0.511	0.546
Adjusted for seasonal variation				
Eggs, all dollars/dozen	0.979	2.08	5.07	5.82
Seasonal factor percent	101	115	118	116
Milk, all dollars/cwt	20.20	20.80	23.90	23.70
Seasonal factor percent	100	99	101	100

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

² Includes some processing.

³ Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

⁴ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

⁵ Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

⁶ Live weight equivalent price.

⁷ Also referred to as table eggs.

⁸ Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January	8.81	6.77	5.52	6.63	4.74	4.29	14.50	12.80	10.00
February	8.54	6.34	5.59	6.80	4.36	4.58	15.10	11.90	10.20
March	8.35	6.01		6.67	4.36		14.90	11.80	
April	8.31	5.90		6.70	4.39		14.90	11.80	
May	8.07	6.19		6.54	4.51		14.40	11.90	
June	7.67	5.86		6.49	4.48		14.20	11.80	
July	7.61	5.52		6.22	4.23		14.70	11.30	
August	7.34	5.23		5.73	3.84		14.10	10.30	
September ...	7.06	5.36		5.21	3.98		13.20	10.20	
October	6.96	5.47		4.93	3.99		12.70	9.91	
November	6.52	5.45		4.66	4.07		13.00	9.84	
December	6.79	5.49		4.80	4.23		13.10	9.79	

Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle ¹			All hogs ²		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January	156.00	172.00	199.00	58.50	53.00	61.10
February	158.00	178.00	203.00	59.60	58.20	66.00
March	164.00	185.00		61.70	62.80	
April	171.00	185.00		57.00	66.90	
May	173.00	186.00		58.80	67.90	
June	181.00	189.00		64.60	68.80	
July	181.00	193.00		74.30	68.40	
August	182.00	190.00		73.70	67.80	
September	181.00	183.00		64.90	64.30	
October	182.00	187.00		60.40	63.90	
November	180.00	188.00		57.50	65.40	
December	172.00	190.00		53.30	62.30	

¹ Cows and steers & heifers.

² Barrows & gilts and sows.

Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.12	5.05	4.99
Idaho	6.12	5.27	5.89
Illinois	6.09	5.78	(D)
Indiana	5.83	5.66	5.92
Kansas	5.52	5.13	5.51
Michigan	5.28	5.58	5.72
Minnesota	6.88	6.68	5.96
Missouri	6.42	5.96	5.96
Montana	6.98	5.62	5.57
Nebraska	5.51	4.87	4.74
North Carolina	6.48	5.61	5.77
North Dakota	6.65	5.79	6.01
Ohio	5.48	5.41	5.36
Oklahoma	5.60	5.38	5.45
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(S)
Pennsylvania ¹	(NA)	5.83	6.16
South Dakota	6.10	5.23	5.44
Texas	5.63	4.70	5.18
Washington	5.72	5.23	5.16
United States	6.34	5.52	5.59

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	(S)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	5.12	5.05	4.99
Idaho	5.88	5.26	5.90
Illinois	6.09	5.78	(D)
Indiana	5.83	5.66	5.92
Kansas	5.52	5.13	5.51
Michigan	5.28	5.58	5.72
Missouri	6.42	5.96	5.96
Montana	6.18	5.43	5.35
Nebraska	5.51	4.87	4.74
North Carolina	6.48	5.61	5.77
North Dakota	5.93	4.65	5.36
Ohio	5.48	5.41	5.36
Oklahoma	5.60	5.38	5.45
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(S)
Pennsylvania ¹	(NA)	5.83	6.16
South Dakota	5.68	5.00	5.19
Texas	5.63	4.70	5.18
Washington	5.65	5.18	5.14
United States	5.80	5.26	5.37

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	8.87	6.79	7.10
United States	9.25	6.77	6.88

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho	6.56	5.32	5.88
Minnesota	6.88	6.68	5.96
Montana	7.03	6.50	6.08
North Dakota	6.38	5.62	5.89
South Dakota	6.43	5.57	6.04
Washington	6.12	5.51	5.35
United States	6.63	5.83	5.91

Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois	(D)	(S)	(D)
Iowa	4.90	3.86	3.90
Michigan	(D)	4.32	(D)
Minnesota	3.58	3.36	3.16
Montana	(S)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	3.14
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	4.32	3.33	3.40
Oregon ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	(D)	(D)	4.20
South Dakota	3.72	3.22	3.31
Texas	(S)	(D)	(S)
Wisconsin	4.14	3.60	3.82
United States	4.10	3.55	3.41

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	7.65	7.13	5.21
Idaho	6.84	6.42	6.31
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	6.84	5.90	4.67
North Dakota	6.61	5.68	5.35
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	7.65	(D)	(D)
United States	7.02	5.99	5.86

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	7.65	7.13	6.25
Idaho	7.84	6.58	6.39
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	7.29	6.19	6.17
North Dakota	7.63	6.39	6.35
Washington	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wyoming	7.65	(D)	6.58
United States	7.68	6.40	6.36

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	3.56	2.77	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	4.82	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	3.31
Wyoming	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States	4.30	3.89	3.71

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado	4.78	4.74	4.90
Illinois	4.23	4.14	4.57
Indiana	4.57	4.32	4.66
Iowa	4.39	4.37	4.59
Kansas	4.47	4.50	4.70
Kentucky	4.51	4.71	4.87
Michigan	4.17	4.29	4.46
Minnesota	4.31	4.20	4.47
Missouri	4.49	4.33	4.56
Nebraska	4.40	4.40	4.60
North Carolina	5.20	5.43	5.70
North Dakota	3.99	4.01	4.21
Ohio	4.32	4.33	4.67
Pennsylvania	4.69	4.61	4.97
South Dakota	4.08	4.08	4.36
Tennessee	4.52	4.69	5.09
Texas	4.96	5.14	5.16
Wisconsin	4.14	4.19	4.51
United States	4.36	4.29	4.58

Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	7.96	7.38	7.67
Nebraska	7.67	7.12	7.82
Oklahoma	7.50	7.50	7.94
Texas	9.75	8.28	9.94
United States	8.45	7.44	8.00

Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas	12.20	10.10	10.30
Illinois	12.00	10.20	10.30
Indiana	12.40	10.40	10.50
Iowa	11.70	9.86	10.00
Kansas	11.50	9.58	9.87
Kentucky	12.30	10.50	10.70
Louisiana	12.00	10.40	10.30
Michigan	12.30	10.40	10.50
Minnesota	11.50	9.78	9.87
Mississippi	12.00	10.20	10.20
Missouri	11.90	10.10	10.30
Nebraska	11.50	9.69	9.84
North Carolina	12.10	10.10	10.60
North Dakota	11.00	9.43	9.44
Ohio	12.50	10.40	10.80
South Dakota	11.60	9.67	9.88
Tennessee	12.00	10.50	10.60
Wisconsin	12.10	9.92	9.91
United States	11.90	10.00	10.20

Prices Received for Dry Edible Beans – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	90.60	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	46.80	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	41.20	40.50
Minnesota	(D)	42.60	42.20
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	39.90	31.40	29.30
Washington ²	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	42.00	38.70	36.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

² Monthly estimate began in September 2024.

Prices Received for Dry Edible Peas – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(S)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	14.10	12.80
South Dakota ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	(D)	14.20	(D)
United States	15.50	14.10	13.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for Lentils – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Idaho ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	34.50
Washington	(D)	38.90	(D)
United States	43.70	36.20	37.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

Prices Received for All Chickpeas – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota	(D)	26.80	26.50
Washington	(D)	30.80	(D)
United States	37.70	28.20	28.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in September 2024.

Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota	(S)	(D)	(S)
Montana	(D)	17.10	(D)
North Dakota	22.90	20.20	21.00
Oklahoma ¹	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington ²	(NA)	17.60	18.50
United States	22.80	20.10	20.90

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate discontinued in July 2024.

² Monthly estimates began in July 2024.

Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota	12.30	12.80	12.50
United States	12.30	12.80	12.50

Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama	0.262	0.235	0.251
Arkansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida	0.266	0.239	0.283
Georgia	0.254	0.248	0.244
Mississippi	0.246	0.128	0.270
Missouri ¹	(NA)	(S)	(S)
New Mexico ²	(S)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	0.276	0.295	0.295
Oklahoma	0.343	0.302	0.307
South Carolina	0.276	0.258	0.261
Texas	0.335	0.322	0.333
Virginia	0.284	0.277	0.273
United States	0.264	0.259	0.253

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

¹ Monthly estimate began in August 2024.

² Monthly estimate discontinued in August 2024.

Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas	(S)	(S)	(S)
Minnesota	(D)	23.60	(D)
North Dakota	22.50	23.70	25.50
South Dakota	18.50	20.80	24.70
United States	22.40	23.10	25.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama	0.812	(D)	0.612	(S)	159.00	180.00
Arizona	(D)	(S)	(S)	156.00	312.00	327.00
Arkansas	(D)	0.614	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
California	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Georgia	0.855	0.638	0.614	187.00	163.00	170.00
Louisiana	0.842	0.640	0.631	(S)	(S)	(S)
Mississippi	0.839	0.628	0.637	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina	0.821	0.631	0.632	190.00	215.00	(S)
Tennessee	0.640	(D)	0.632	(S)	(S)	(S)
Texas	0.777	0.588	0.615	158.00	226.00	231.00
United States	0.781	0.619	0.627	177.00	217.00	250.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

Item	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
Cotton, Upland			
Average price dollars/pound	0.781	0.619	0.627
Marketings ¹ 1,000 bales	969	1,521	1,163
Rice, all			
Average price dollars/cwt	17.30	16.80	15.30
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	18,543	16,494	11,286
Rice, long			
Average price dollars/cwt	16.30	14.50	14.30
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	14,286	11,556	8,519
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price dollars/cwt	22.20	23.30	19.50
Other States ³			
Average price dollars/cwt	18.00	15.80	15.10
United States			
Average price dollars/cwt	20.60	22.40	18.40
Marketings ² 1,000 cwt	4,257	4,938	2,767

¹ Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

² Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

³ Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona	218.00	184.00	204.00	225.00	185.00	205.00	140.00	135.00	155.00
California	248.00	229.00	235.00	260.00	240.00	245.00	210.00	200.00	200.00
Colorado	231.00	164.00	158.00	235.00	165.00	160.00	220.00	155.00	145.00
Idaho	185.00	150.00	150.00	185.00	150.00	150.00	180.00	150.00	145.00
Illinois	179.00	163.00	157.00	185.00	180.00	170.00	155.00	120.00	115.00
Iowa	171.00	112.00	103.00	175.00	117.00	105.00	149.00	104.00	95.00
Kansas	186.00	125.00	119.00	198.00	130.00	125.00	152.00	115.00	105.00
Kentucky	200.00	190.00	183.00	226.00	225.00	225.00	191.00	180.00	170.00
Michigan	170.00	160.00	160.00	190.00	170.00	170.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Minnesota	145.00	103.00	103.00	154.00	120.00	115.00	126.00	72.00	80.00
Missouri	145.00	127.00	130.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	140.00	115.00	120.00
Montana	165.00	138.00	129.00	170.00	140.00	130.00	150.00	130.00	125.00
Nebraska	168.00	110.00	100.00	180.00	115.00	106.00	140.00	95.00	85.00
Nevada	169.00	164.00	155.00	170.00	165.00	155.00	145.00	145.00	135.00
New Mexico	261.00	213.00	203.00	270.00	225.00	215.00	225.00	150.00	140.00
New York	180.00	191.00	200.00	228.00	246.00	245.00	175.00	175.00	186.00
North Dakota	114.00	87.00	87.00	120.00	90.00	90.00	83.00	70.00	70.00
Ohio	168.00	187.00	183.00	185.00	210.00	205.00	160.00	170.00	165.00
Oklahoma	112.00	105.00	106.00	181.00	174.00	172.00	106.00	97.00	93.00
Oregon	233.00	209.00	202.00	240.00	205.00	200.00	225.00	215.00	205.00
Pennsylvania	179.00	191.00	198.00	237.00	263.00	258.00	174.00	174.00	185.00
South Dakota	152.00	98.00	93.00	160.00	105.00	98.00	130.00	87.00	83.00
Texas	248.00	148.00	149.00	283.00	234.00	231.00	219.00	138.00	133.00
Utah	187.00	164.00	154.00	190.00	165.00	155.00	130.00	95.00	95.00
Washington	223.00	177.00	179.00	220.00	165.00	170.00	230.00	200.00	200.00
Wisconsin	152.00	132.00	124.00	186.00	142.00	136.00	152.00	84.00	79.00
Wyoming	187.00	159.00	156.00	190.00	170.00	165.00	170.00	125.00	130.00
United States	191.00	153.00	153.00	201.00	161.00	159.00	172.00	140.00	143.00

Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: February 2025

State	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California	330.00	290.00	295.00
Idaho	230.00	180.00	175.00
Michigan	220.00	205.00	205.00
Minnesota	191.00	200.00	192.00
New York	310.00	338.00	340.00
Pennsylvania	305.00	349.00	348.00
Texas	330.00	284.00	272.00
Wisconsin	224.00	219.00	213.00
5-State Total ^{1 2}	278.00	242.00	243.00

¹ 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

² For February 2024, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For January 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For February 2025, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: February 2024

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	47.60	21.37	34.67	6.60	19.10	32.37	4.35
Lemons	41.50	20.88	30.23	(D)	14.04	22.90	(D)
Oranges	38.60	17.86	26.54	11.40	14.57	23.49	7.93

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: January 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	55.50	27.74	42.87	(D)	25.40	40.74	(D)
Lemons	42.20	22.25	30.12	(D)	15.15	22.63	(D)
Oranges	33.70	17.88	21.96	15.63	14.16	18.87	11.54

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – States and United States: February 2025

Commodity, State, and type	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit	53.90	24.40	41.10	(D)	22.09	38.84	(D)
Lemons	39.60	18.40	27.49	(D)	11.41	20.00	(D)
Oranges	36.80	19.73	24.69	14.46	16.19	21.49	10.55

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	February 2024		January 2025		February 2025	
	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test	Price	Fat test
	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)	(dollars per cwt)	(percent)
Arizona	20.90	4.12	23.70	4.28	23.10	4.18
California	20.20	4.25	22.70	4.37	21.90	4.33
Colorado	20.90	4.14	24.40	4.22	24.10	4.18
Florida	24.30	3.94	26.80	4.06	26.90	3.99
Georgia	24.10	4.09	27.30	4.14	27.10	4.07
Idaho	20.80	4.37	24.30	4.53	23.30	4.47
Illinois	20.40	4.30	23.40	4.42	23.20	4.41
Indiana	21.60	4.20	25.10	4.35	25.10	4.35
Iowa	19.00	4.43	24.10	4.63	23.50	4.59
Kansas	19.90	4.40	23.40	4.62	22.80	4.61
Michigan	20.50	4.23	24.50	4.41	24.40	4.40
Minnesota	19.50	4.55	24.20	4.67	23.90	4.67
New Mexico	19.50	4.15	22.40	4.29	21.60	4.22
New York	22.00	4.30	25.00	4.45	24.70	4.45
Ohio	21.10	4.16	25.40	4.41	25.20	4.38
Oregon	23.20	4.47	24.20	4.61	24.20	4.60
Pennsylvania	21.90	4.19	24.70	4.39	24.30	4.36
South Dakota	20.20	4.78	24.40	4.78	24.20	4.76
Texas	21.10	4.42	24.60	4.68	23.90	4.63
Utah	20.40	4.24	23.00	4.36	23.30	4.27
Vermont	22.40	4.36	25.10	4.48	25.00	4.50
Virginia	24.10	4.17	27.10	4.28	27.10	4.25
Washington	21.50	4.36	24.70	4.51	24.40	4.50
Wisconsin	19.00	4.26	23.90	4.43	23.70	4.43
United States	20.60	4.30	24.10	4.46	23.60	4.43

Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: January 2025 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	January 2024	October 2024	January 2025
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona	2,000	2,500	2,800
California	1,750	2,450	2,600
Colorado	1,800	2,500	2,600
Florida	2,230	2,500	2,580
Georgia	1,970	2,500	2,480
Idaho	1,900	2,600	2,550
Illinois	1,850	2,480	2,510
Indiana	2,020	2,830	2,670
Iowa	1,860	2,700	2,690
Kansas	1,850	2,350	2,350
Michigan	2,190	2,850	2,760
Minnesota	1,850	2,610	2,590
New Mexico	1,900	2,100	2,500
New York	1,940	2,650	2,800
Ohio	1,810	2,500	2,560
Oregon	1,650	2,600	2,600
Pennsylvania	1,970	2,590	2,720
South Dakota	1,830	2,350	2,500
Texas	1,750	2,700	2,600
Utah	1,600	2,300	2,400
Vermont	1,950	2,640	2,930
Virginia	2,000	2,500	2,700
Washington	1,750	2,600	2,650
Wisconsin	2,060	2,850	2,860
United States	1,890	2,600	2,660

Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2025, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

- a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2025, the 10-average includes the years 2015-2024). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.
- b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".
- c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		February 2024	January 2025	February 2025	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Basic commodities							
All wheat bushel	0.522	20.10	20.70	20.80	32	27	27
Rice cwt	1.29	48.90	51.20	51.50	35	33	30
Corn bushel	0.392	14.90	15.50	15.60	29	28	29
Cotton							
Upland pound	0.064	2.45	2.54	2.55	32	24	25
American Pima pound	0.137	5.42	5.43	5.46	33	27	27
Peanuts pound	0.020	0.753	0.793	0.798	35	33	32
Small chickpeas ¹ cwt	2.34	86.90	92.80	93.30	43	25	28
Large chickpeas ¹ cwt	2.73	102.00	108.00	109.00	37	29	27
Lentils ¹ cwt	2.55	91.10	101.00	102.00	48	36	36
Designated non-basic							
All milk, to plants ² cwt	1.71	65.90	67.80	68.20	32	35	35
Honey, extracted ³ pound	0.206	7.49	8.17	8.22	34	33	33
Wool and mohair							
Wool pound	0.143	5.46	5.67	5.70	29	25	25
Mohair pound	0.505	18.70	20.00	20.10	34	32	32
Other non-basic							
Apples, fresh ⁴ pound	0.049	1.770	1.940	1.950	35	38	37
Barley bushel	0.492	18.40	19.50	19.60	38	31	30
Canola cwt	1.85	69.60	73.40	73.80	33	27	28
Cottonseed ton	18.50	734.00	734.00	738.00	24	30	34
Dry edible beans cwt	3.05	114.00	121.00	122.00	38	32	30
Flaxseed bushel	1.13	43.30	44.80	45.10	28	29	28
Oats bushel	0.292	11.10	11.60	11.60	37	31	29
Potatoes, fresh cwt	1.15	40.30	45.60	45.90	26	23	22
Sorghum grain cwt	0.703	26.60	27.90	28.00	32	27	29
Soybeans bushel	0.968	37.30	38.40	38.60	32	26	26
Sunflower, all cwt	1.99	76.40	78.90	79.40	29	29	32
Citrus (equivalent on-tree)							
Grapefruit box	1.15	40.60	45.60	45.90	47	56	48
Lemons box	2.07	79.00	82.10	82.60	18	18	14
Oranges box	1.150	42.50	45.60	45.90	34	31	35
Livestock and poultry							
Beef cattle cwt	12.10	452.00	480.00	483.00	39	41	42
Broilers pound	0.052	1.96	2.06	2.07	37	38	35
Calves cwt	18.00	666.00	714.00	718.00	47	51	51
Eggs ² dozen	0.124	4.29	4.92	4.95	48	103	118
Hogs cwt	5.13	201.00	203.00	205.00	29	30	32
Turkeys, live pound	0.067	2.630	2.660	2.670	22	19	20

¹ Parity prices began January 2015.

² Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

³ Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

⁴ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Field crops and miscellaneous				
Hops pound	0.495	18.40	19.60	19.70
Mustard seed cwt	3.12	113.00	124.00	124.00
Rapeseed cwt	2.23	87.30	88.40	89.00
Rye bushel	0.568	22.40	22.50	22.70
Safflower cwt	2.23	83.20	88.40	89.00
Spearmint oil pound	1.60	62.50	63.50	63.80
Sweet potatoes cwt	2.02	77.10	80.10	80.60
Tobacco				
Flue-cured, 11-14 pound	0.182	6.96	7.22	7.26
Fire-cured, 21-23 pound	0.251	9.52	9.95	10.00
Burley, 31 pound	0.185	6.96	7.34	7.38
Maryland, 32 pound	0.184	6.96	7.30	7.34
Dark air-cured, 35-37 pound	0.224	8.50	8.88	8.94
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 pound	0.266	9.52	10.50	10.60
Non-citrus fruit				
Apples, processing ^{1 2} ton	19.80	760.00	785.00	790.00
Apricots, fresh ³ ton	127.00	4,630.00	5,040.00	5,070.00
Avocados ^{2 3} ton	212.00	8,170.00	8,410.00	8,460.00
Cherries				
Sweet ton	206.00	8,200.00	8,170.00	8,220.00
Tart ² pound	0.026	1.050	1.030	1.040
Cranberry ^{2 4} barrel	3.05	116.00	121.00	122.00
Dates (California) ³ ton	270.00	9,600.00	10,710.00	10,770.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ton	85.70	3,140.00	3,400.00	3,420.00
Kiwifruit ² ton	165.00	5,760.00	6,540.00	6,580.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) ³ ton	98.20	3,480.00	3,890.00	3,920.00
Olives, canning (California) ⁴ ton	107.00	4,180.00	4,240.00	4,270.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Commodity Parity Prices – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Non-citrus fruit - continued				
Papayas (Hawaii) pound	0.054	1.92	2.14	2.15
Peaches, fresh ^{4 5} ton	121.00	4,400.00	4,800.00	4,830.00
Pears, fresh ⁵ ton	58.90	2,280.00	2,340.00	2,350.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh ⁶ ton	104.00	3,680.00	4,120.00	4,150.00
Strawberries				
Fresh ⁷ cwt	10.90	406.00	432.00	435.00
Processing cwt	4.04	152.00	160.00	161.00
Sugar crops				
Sugar beets ^{2 8} ton	4.10	157.00	163.00	164.00
Sugarcane ^{2 8} ton	3.43	130.00	136.00	137.00
Tree nuts ⁹				
Almonds pound	0.215	8.84	8.53	8.58
Hazelnuts ton	200.00	8,200.00	7,930.00	7,980.00
Pistachios pound	0.226	9.11	8.96	9.02
Walnuts ton	152.00	6,850.00	6,030.00	6,060.00
Vegetables, fresh ⁷				
Carrots ¹⁰ cwt	3.42	110.00	136.00	136.00
Cauliflower ¹⁰ cwt	5.09	177.00	202.00	203.00
Celery ¹⁰ cwt	2.20	84.30	87.30	87.80
Honeydew melons cwt	2.44	89.20	96.80	97.30
Lettuce cwt	2.86	107.00	113.00	114.00
Onions ¹⁰ cwt	1.73	63.20	68.60	69.00
Tomatoes cwt	4.16	159.00	165.00	166.00

¹ Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

² Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

³ Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

⁴ Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

⁵ Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except Peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

⁶ Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

⁷ FOB shipping point price.

⁸ Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

⁹ Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

¹⁰ Includes some processing.

Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

Definition: Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

Survey procedures: Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

Summary and estimation procedures: Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

Revisions: In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

Reliability: United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

February Prices Paid by Farmers

The February Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 147.4, is up 0.3 percent from January 2025 and 4.9 percent from February 2024.

Production: The February index, at 145.2, is up 0.4 percent from January and 6.1 percent from last year. Higher prices in February for complete feeds, feeder pigs, feed grains, and nitrogen more than offset lower prices for feeder cattle and concentrates.

Feed: At 116.1, the February index increased 1.2 percent from January but decreased 2.5 percent from last February. Since January, higher prices for complete feeds, feed grains, hay & forages, and supplements more than offset lower prices for concentrates.

Livestock and poultry: The February index, at 207.8, increased 0.3 percent from January and 18 percent from last year. Since January, higher prices for feeder pigs more than offset lower prices for feeder cattle. The February feeder pigs price, at \$276.00 per cwt, is up \$21.00 per cwt from January. The February feeder cattle price, at \$297.00 per cwt, is down \$1.00 per cwt from the January price.

Fertilizer: The index for February, at 108.3, is up 1.4 percent from January and 4.0 percent from February a year ago. Since January, prices are higher for nitrogen, mixed fertilizer, and potash & phosphate.

Chemicals: The February index, at 126.8, is unchanged from January but up 0.8 percent from last February.

Fuels: At 90.5, the February index is up 1.6 percent from January but down 5.6 percent from February 2024. Compared with January, prices are higher for diesel, LP gas, and gasoline.

Machinery: The index for February, at 166.2, was unchanged from January but 1.2 percent above last February.

Consumer Price Index: The February 2025 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 2.8 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 319.082 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.5 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	3804	3975	3989	140.5	146.9	147.4
Production	2847	3009	3022	136.9	144.6	145.2
Feed	1311	1261	1277	119.1	114.7	116.1
Livestock and poultry	3483	4088	4100	176.6	207.2	207.8
Seeds	4562	4562	4562	138.7	138.7	138.7
Fertilizer	1255	1288	1305	104.1	106.8	108.3
Chemicals	1128	1137	1137	125.8	126.8	126.8
Fuels	2683	2493	2531	96.0	89.1	90.5
Supplies and repairs	1715	1728	1728	145.3	146.4	146.4
Autos and trucks	3967	3955	3957	129.0	128.6	128.7
Machinery	10027	10150	10150	164.2	166.2	166.2
Building materials	3892	3910	3917	167.2	168.0	168.3
Services and rent	3343	3466	3470	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	147.0	152.9	153.1
Rent	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	137.6	141.7	141.7
Interest ¹	5764	5455	5455	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes ²	9587	10066	10066	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	12475	12232	12232	174.2	170.8	170.8
Family living-CPI ³	2949	3019	3032	138.0	141.3	141.9
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW)	3975	4166	4180	140.9	147.7	148.2
Ratio (received/paid)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	86	88	100
Parity ratio ⁴	33	34	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted ⁵	34	37	41	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity ⁶	1997	2106	2109	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	138.6	143.1	143.4
Livestock sector (PPITW)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	142.6	150.8	151.5
Farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	141.2	152.4	153.3
Non-farm sector (production)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	134.2	139.4	139.8

(NA) Not available.

¹ Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

² Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

³ Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

⁴ Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

⁵ Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

⁶ PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2024	2025	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items	76.036	75.027	136.9	136.1	145.2
Feed	14.590	14.164	119.1	114.7	116.1
Feed grains	2.086	2.026	76.5	73.3	77.8
Complete feeds	7.149	6.941	124.2	126.4	128.4
Hay and forages	1.824	1.771	125.8	101.5	101.8
Concentrates	2.305	2.238	129.7	118.6	117.2
Supplements	1.226	1.190	132.2	128.8	129.1
Livestock and poultry	9.438	10.997	176.6	207.2	207.8
Feeder cattle	7.352	8.567	189.8	217.5	216.8
Feeder pigs	0.755	0.880	124.3	182.1	197.1
Milk cow replacements	0.765	0.891	133.1	187.3	187.3
Poultry	0.566	0.660	133.5	133.5	133.5
Seeds	4.766	4.983	138.7	138.7	138.7
Field crops	4.318	4.515	136.9	136.9	136.9
Grasses and legumes	0.448	0.468	156.4	156.4	156.4
Fertilizer	8.927	6.421	104.1	106.8	108.3
Mixed fertilizer	3.928	2.825	104.8	106.3	107.4
Nitrogen	3.749	2.697	102.0	106.9	108.7
Potash and phosphate	1.250	0.899	108.0	108.2	109.6
Chemicals	4.695	4.074	125.8	126.8	126.8
Herbicides	2.958	2.567	137.9	139.1	139.1
Insecticides	1.080	0.937	104.9	105.8	105.8
Fungicides and other	0.657	0.570	105.3	106.2	106.2
Fuels	3.668	3.099	96.0	89.1	90.5
Diesel	2.283	1.929	93.9	84.3	85.3
Gasoline	0.768	0.649	88.8	85.3	86.7
LP gas	0.617	0.521	112.6	111.7	114.7
Supplies and repairs	4.176	4.318	145.3	146.4	146.4
Supplies	1.399	1.447	142.5	144.3	144.3
Repairs	2.777	2.871	146.8	147.5	147.5
Autos and trucks	1.074	1.091	129.0	128.6	128.7
Autos	0.140	0.142	122.2	121.4	121.6
Trucks	0.934	0.949	130.0	129.7	129.7
Machinery	4.501	4.884	164.2	166.2	166.2
Tractors	0.990	1.075	138.5	139.2	139.2
Self-propelled	1.800	1.954	151.1	153.7	153.7
Other machinery	1.710	1.856	192.7	194.9	194.9
Building materials	3.485	3.531	167.2	168.0	168.3
Services	10.726	11.304	147.0	152.9	153.1
Custom rates	1.105	1.164	143.5	143.5	143.5
Other services	9.621	10.140	147.4	153.9	154.2
Rent	5.990	6.161	137.6	141.7	141.7
Cash	3.217	3.308	140.3	143.3	143.3
Share	2.773	2.852	134.4	139.8	139.8
Interest	2.032	2.370	158.0	149.6	149.6
Taxes	2.923	3.092	161.6	169.6	169.6
Wage rates	6.436	6.848	174.2	170.8	170.8
Family living-CPI	12.574	12.663	138.0	141.3	141.9

Feed Price Ratios – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio ¹	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight ²	5.7	6.8	6.1
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs ³	21.3	66.1	71.9
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight	13.3	14.2	14.4
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk ⁴	2.13	2.82	2.68
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight	41.7	47.1	45.0
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight ⁵	5.0	4.9	5.0

¹ Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

² The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

³ The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

⁴ The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

⁵ The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, livepound	0.727	0.774	0.727
Eggs, marketdozen	2.30	6.55	7.47
Hogs, allcwt	58.20	61.10	66.00
Milk, allcwt	20.60	24.10	23.60
Steers and heiferscwt	182.00	202.00	206.00
Turkeys, livepound	0.583	0.511	0.546
Cornbushel	4.36	4.29	4.58
Hay, alfalfaton	201.00	161.00	159.00
Soybeansbushel	11.90	10.00	10.20
Wheat, allbushel	6.34	5.52	5.59

Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: February 2025 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	February 2024	January 2025	February 2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calvescwt	260.00	246.00	297.00
Feeder pigscwt	174.00	255.00	276.00

Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

Definition: Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

Survey procedures: The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

Summary and estimation procedures: The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

Revisions: Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

Reliability: Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

Program Changes: See Price Program Links at the end of this report for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

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Price Program Links

Economics and Prices

http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/



USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting

Virtual Meeting

April 29, 2025

Starting at 12:00 pm ET

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) will hold a virtual meeting for users of U.S. domestic and international agriculture data. NASS is organizing the 2025 Spring Data Users' Meeting in cooperation with five other USDA agencies – Agricultural Marketing Service, Economic Research Service, Farm Service Agency, Foreign Agricultural Service, and World Agricultural Outlook Board – and the Census Bureau's Foreign Trade Division. Representatives will provide agency updates, answer questions, and listen to concerns from data users.

For registration details or additional information about the Data Users' Meeting, see the meeting page on the NASS website (https://www.nass.usda.gov/go/data_users).