# Agricultural Prices

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**Update Alert – October 6, 2020**

United States Upland Cotton and Cottonseed Market Year Average Prices for 2019 on page 25 were updated. The updated estimates were published to the QuickStats database on October 5, 2020.

## August Prices Received Index Up 1.0 Percent

The August Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 88.3, increased 1.0 percent from July but decreased 3.5 percent from August 2019. At 92.5, the Crop Production Index was up 2.9 percent from last month and 3.7 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 84.1, decreased 0.5 percent from July, and 10 percent from August 2019. Producers received higher prices during August for cattle, hogs, market eggs, and soybeans but lower prices for milk, broilers, lettuce, and corn. In addition to prices, the indexes are influenced by the volume change of commodities producers market. In August, there was increased monthly movement for cattle, grapes, tobacco, and sweet corn and decreased marketing of wheat, corn, soybeans, and strawberries.

## August Prices Paid Index Up 0.2 Percent

The August Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 109.9, is up 0.2 percent from July 2020 but unchanged from August 2019. Higher prices in August for feeder cattle, feeder pigs, LP gas, and supplies more than offset lower prices for feed grains, complete feeds, nitrogen, and other services.

## Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| Index Group | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Prices received by farmers | 91.5 | 87.4 | 88.3 |
| Prices paid by farmers | 109.9 | 109.7 | 109.9 |
| Ratio of prices received to prices paid | 83 | 79 | 80 |

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## August Prices Received by Farmers

**Crop production:** The August index, at 92.5, is 2.9 percent higher than July and 3.7 percent higher than August 2019. The grain & oilseed index increases more than offset the vegetable & melon, fruit & tree nut, and other crop index decreases.

**Grain and oilseed:** The August index, at 61.7, is up 0.5 percent from July but down 6.2 percent from August 2019. Oilseed and food grain index increases offset the lower feed grain index.

**Feed grain:** The August index, at 54.1, decreased 1.1 percent from last month and 19 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at $3.12 per bushel, is down 9 cents from last month and 81 cents from August 2019.

**Food grain:** At 67.8, the index for August increased 3.8 percent from the previous month and 8.0 percent from August 2019. The August price for all wheat, at $4.55 per bushel, is 1 cent higher than July and 21 cents higher than August 2019. The August price for rice, at $15.40 per cwt, is 30 cents higher than July and $2.70 higher than August 2019.

**Oilseed:** At 70.5, the index for August increased 2.2 percent from July and 5.1 percent from August 2019. The soybean price, at $8.66 per bushel, is 16 cents higher than July and 44 cents higher than August 2019.

**Fruit and tree nut:** The August index, at 145.2, is down 1.8 percent from July but up 17 percent from a year earlier. Price decreases during August for strawberries, lemons, and oranges more than offset price increases for peaches, pears, and grapefruit.

**Vegetable and melon:** At 117.7, the index for August decreased 9.5 percent from the previous month but increased 17 percent from August 2019. Price declines for cantaloupes, celery, and onions more than offset the price increases for cucumbers and potatoes.

**Other crop:** The August index, at 88.2, is down 0.7 percent from the previous month but up 1.6 percent from August 2019. At 57.3 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 3.0 cents lower than July but 1.1 cents higher than August 2019. The all hay price, at $161.00 per ton, is the same as July but $1.00 lower than August 2019.

**Livestock production:** The index for August, at 84.1, decreased 0.5 percent from the previous month and 10 percent from August 2019. Dairy and poultry & egg index decreases offset the higher meat animal index.

**Meat animal:** At 85.2, the August index increased 6.6 percent from the previous month but decreased 10 percent from a year earlier. At $42.90 per cwt, the August hog price is $3.00 higher than July but $15.60 lower than August 2019. The August beef cattle price of $103.00 per cwt is $5.90 higher than the previous month but $8.00 lower than August 2019.

**Dairy:** The index for August, at 93.5, is down 8.3 percent from the previous month and 0.5 percent from August 2019. The August all milk price of $18.80 per cwt is $1.7 lower than July and 10 cents lower than August 2019.

**Poultry and egg:** At 75.5, the August index decreased 5.2 percent from July and 17 percent from August 2019. The August broiler price, at 31.0 cents per pound, is 3.5 cents lower than July and 11.1 cents lower than August 2019. At 73.5 cents per pound, the August turkey price is 0.2 cents lower than the previous month but 14.3 cents higher than August 2019. The August market egg price, at 53.6 cents per dozen, is 6.1 cents higher than July but 12.3 cents lower than August 2019.

**Food Commodities:** The index, at 92.0, increased 0.8 percent from July but decreased 2.2 percent from August 2019.

## Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group | 2011 Base | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Agricultural production | 91.5 | 87.4 | 88.3 |
| Crop production | 89.2 | 89.9 | 92.5 |
| Grain and oilseed | 65.8 | 61.4 | 61.7 |
| Feed grain | 66.6 | 54.7 | 54.1 |
| Food grain | 62.8 | 65.3 | 67.8 |
| Oilseed | 67.1 | 69.0 | 70.5 |
| Fruit and tree nut | 124.2 | 147.9 | 145.2 |
| Vegetable and melon | 100.7 | 130.0 | 117.7 |
| Other crop | 86.8 | 88.8 | 88.2 |
| Livestock production | 93.7 | 84.5 | 84.1 |
| Meat animal | 94.9 | 79.9 | 85.2 |
| Cattle | 96.7 | 85.4 | 90.5 |
| Hog | 88.0 | 60.0 | 64.5 |
| Dairy | 94.0 | 102.0 | 93.5 |
| Poultry and egg | 91.2 | 79.6 | 75.5 |
| Food commodity | 94.1 | 91.3 | 92.0 |

## Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group | 1910 - 1914 Base | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Agricultural production | 944 | 902 | 911 |
| Crop production | 778 | 784 | 806 |
| Livestock production | 1088 | 981 | 977 |

## Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2019 and 2020

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | 2011 Base | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Agricultural production | | Crop production | | Livestock production | | Food commodities | |
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| January | 86.4 | 88.9 | 78.7 | 82.5 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 92.9 | 96.4 |
| February | 90.3 | 90.6 | 85.1 | 86.4 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 95.0 |
| March | 93.3 | 93.4 | 87.8 | 89.0 | 98.1 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 98.8 |
| April | 93.7 | 85.1 | 85.8 | 92.8 | 100.5 | 78.4 | 97.7 | 88.2 |
| May | 92.6 | 88.3 | 85.0 | 94.9 | 99.1 | 82.6 | 96.1 | 92.5 |
| June | 93.7 | 89.2 | 89.9 | 91.8 | 97.3 | 86.7 | 96.7 | 93.7 |
| July | 91.3 | 87.4 | 89.2 | 89.9 | 93.7 | 84.5 | 93.4 | 91.3 |
| August | 91.5 | 88.3 | 89.2 | 92.5 | 93.7 | 84.1 | 94.1 | 92.0 |
| September | 88.0 | | 88.5 | | 87.3 | | 89.9 | |
| October | 86.0 | | 83.1 | | 90.6 | | 89.2 | |
| November | 90.3 | | 85.1 | | 97.1 | | 97.3 | |
| December | 91.1 | | 86.0 | | 97.1 | | 96.8 | |

## Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2019 and 2020

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | 2011 Base | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | All items (PPITW) | | Production | | Crop sector | | Livestock sector | |
| | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| January | 110.5 | 111.4 | 107.4 | 107.6 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 109.3 | 110.7 |
| February | 110.6 | 111.1 | 107.5 | 107.1 | 111.8 | 112.0 | 109.4 | 110.1 |
| March | 110.7 | 110.1 | 107.6 | 105.9 | 111.6 | 111.5 | 109.8 | 108.7 |
| April | 111.3 | 108.9 | 108.4 | 104.5 | 111.6 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 106.7 |
| May | 110.9 | 108.9 | 107.8 | 104.5 | 111.7 | 111.0 | 109.9 | 106.6 |
| June | 110.4 | 109.2 | 107.2 | 104.8 | 111.8 | 111.4 | 108.9 | 106.8 |
| July | 110.6 | 109.7 | 107.3 | 105.4 | 112.1 | 111.7 | 109.1 | 107.6 |
| August | 109.9 | 109.9 | 106.2 | 105.6 | 111.4 | 111.8 | 108.2 | 107.9 |
| September | 109.6 | | 105.8 | | 111.0 | | 108.0 | |
| October | 110.4 | | 106.7 | | 111.6 | | 109.0 | |
| November | 110.6 | | 107.1 | | 111.7 | | 109.4 | |
| December | 110.9 | | 107.4 | | 111.9 | | 109.7 | |

## Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Price data source for non-citrus fruit commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

| Commodity | 2011 Base Price | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Field crops | | | | |
| Barley, all ..... dollars/bushel | 4.79 | 4.74 | 4.66 | 4.60 |
| Feed ..... dollars/bushel | 4.59 | 3.43 | 3.37 | 3.05 |
| Malting ..... dollars/bushel | 4.83 | 4.89 | 4.92 | 4.78 |
| Beans, dry edible ..... dollars/cwt | 34.60 | 25.60 | 48.60 | 34.00 |
| Canola ..... dollars/cwt | 23.10 | 14.50 | 15.50 | 15.10 |
| Chickpeas, all ..... dollars/cwt | 35.70 | 19.90 | 19.10 | 17.70 |
| Large ..... dollars/cwt | 39.20 | 19.50 | 20.70 | 18.50 |
| Small ..... dollars/cwt | 23.40 | 21.50 | 16.90 | 17.60 |
| Corn ..... dollars/bushel | 6.02 | 3.93 | 3.21 | 3.12 |
| Cotton, Upland ..... dollars/pound | 0.880 | 0.562 | 0.603 | 0.573 |
| Cottonseed ..... dollars/ton | 131.00 | 149.00 | (NA) | 155.00 |
| Flaxseed ..... dollars/bushel | 14.20 | 8.84 | 9.64 | 8.56 |
| Hay, all, baled ..... dollars/ton | 159.00 | 162.00 | 161.00 | 161.00 |
| Alfalfa ..... dollars/ton | 176.00 | 179.00 | 174.00 | 172.00 |
| Other ..... dollars/ton | 119.00 | 129.00 | 137.00 | 137.00 |
| Lentils ..... dollars/cwt | 27.50 | 13.40 | 16.10 | 16.10 |
| Oats ..... dollars/bushel | 3.42 | 2.72 | 2.97 | 2.54 |
| Peanuts, in-shell ..... dollars/pound | 0.252 | 0.205 | 0.207 | 0.206 |
| Peas, dry edible ..... dollars/cwt | 13.60 | 9.10 | 8.80 | 8.52 |
| Rice, all ..... dollars/cwt | 13.70 | 12.70 | 15.10 | 15.40 |
| Long ..... dollars/cwt | 12.30 | 10.80 | 13.30 | 13.60 |
| Medium and short ..... dollars/cwt | 18.40 | 19.40 | 17.30 | 18.20 |
| Sorghum grain ..... dollars/cwt | 10.70 | 5.87 | 7.25 | 6.32 |
| Soybeans ..... dollars/bushel | 12.50 | 8.22 | 8.50 | 8.66 |
| Sunflowers, all ..... dollars/cwt | 29.00 | 17.80 | 23.70 | 25.90 |
| Wheat, all ..... dollars/bushel | 7.44 | 4.34 | 4.54 | 4.55 |
| Winter ..... dollars/bushel | 6.93 | 4.28 | 4.53 | 4.51 |
| Durum ..... dollars/bushel | 9.22 | 4.67 | 6.13 | 5.59 |
| Other spring ..... dollars/bushel | 8.33 | 4.43 | 4.35 | 4.51 |
| Hard red winter ..... dollars/bushel | 7.07 | 3.88 | 4.27 | 4.30 |
| Soft red winter ..... dollars/bushel | 6.77 | 4.92 | 5.13 | 5.06 |
| Hard red spring ..... dollars/bushel | 8.38 | 4.38 | 4.32 | 4.48 |
| White ..... dollars/bushel | 6.58 | 5.28 | 5.33 | 5.04 |
| Fruits | | | | |
| Citrus, equivalent on-tree | | | | |
| Grapefruit ..... dollars/box | 7.47 | 5.81 | 15.95 | 16.55 |
| Lemons ..... dollars/box | 12.30 | 27.97 | 21.01 | 18.85 |
| Oranges ..... dollars/box | 8.16 | 7.31 | 15.53 | 15.21 |
| Non-citrus, fresh [1] | | | | |
| Apples ..... dollars/pound | 0.325 | 0.402 | 0.600 | 0.642 |
| Grapes ..... dollars/ton | 628.00 | 1,260.00 | 2,280.00 | 2,150.00 |
| Peaches ..... dollars/ton | 507.00 | 1,150.00 | 1,310.00 | 1,680.00 |
| Pears ..... dollars/ton | 559.00 | 696.00 | 1,340.00 | 1,590.00 |
| Strawberries ..... dollars/cwt | 104.00 | 83.30 | 199.00 | 145.00 |

(NA) Not available.

[1] Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

## Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

| Commodity | | 2011 Base Price | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Vegetables, fresh [1] | | | | | |
| Asparagus | dollars/cwt | 37.50 | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Beans, snap | dollars/cwt | 69.00 | (S) | (S) | 58.70 |
| Broccoli | dollars/cwt | 41.60 | 43.60 | 54.20 | 48.10 |
| Cantaloupes | dollars/cwt | 16.50 | 21.80 | 29.70 | 20.00 |
| Carrots | dollars/cwt | 30.80 | 28.50 | 49.30 | 48.30 |
| Cauliflower | dollars/cwt | 47.00 | 57.70 | 40.90 | 32.00 |
| Celery | dollars/cwt | 22.50 | 23.30 | 58.70 | 40.50 |
| Corn, sweet | dollars/cwt | 30.70 | 51.80 | 54.30 | 33.30 |
| Cucumbers | dollars/cwt | 18.70 | 18.80 | 25.30 | 33.50 |
| Lettuce | dollars/cwt | 24.30 | 22.70 | 25.00 | 18.60 |
| Onions [2] | dollars/cwt | 11.90 | 30.30 | 30.80 | 23.30 |
| Potatoes | dollars/cwt | 14.30 | 14.50 | 14.80 | 15.20 |
| Tomatoes | dollars/cwt | 51.20 | 34.20 | 47.70 | 44.60 |
| Livestock | | | | | |
| Calves | dollars/cwt | 142.00 | 142.00 | 149.00 | 153.00 |
| Cattle, all beef | dollars/cwt | 115.00 | 111.00 | 97.10 | 103.00 |
| Cows [3] | dollars/cwt | 71.60 | 68.30 | 70.50 | 70.70 |
| Steers and heifers | dollars/cwt | 117.00 | 112.00 | 98.00 | 104.00 |
| Milk cows [4] | dollars/head | 1,420.00 | (NA) | 1,310.00 | (NA) |
| Hogs, all | dollars/cwt | 66.50 | 58.50 | 39.90 | 42.90 |
| Barrows and gilts | dollars/cwt | 66.80 | 59.30 | 40.70 | 43.80 |
| Sows | dollars/cwt | 57.90 | 38.30 | 21.20 | 22.30 |
| Dairy and poultry | | | | | |
| Milk, all [5] | dollars/cwt | 20.10 | 18.90 | 20.50 | 18.80 |
| Fat test | percent | 3.71 | 3.77 | 3.79 | 3.81 |
| Broilers, live [6] | dollars/pound | 0.459 | 0.421 | 0.345 | 0.310 |
| Eggs, all | dollars/dozen | 0.969 | 0.891 | 0.762 | 0.815 |
| Market [7] | dollars/dozen | 0.796 | 0.659 | 0.475 | 0.536 |
| Turkeys, live [8] | dollars/pound | 0.680 | 0.592 | 0.737 | 0.735 |
| Adjusted for seasonal variation | | | | | |
| Eggs, all | dollars/dozen | 0.979 | 0.854 | 0.855 | 0.779 |
| Seasonal factor | percent | 101 | 104 | 89 | 105 |
| Milk, all | dollars/cwt | 20.20 | 18.80 | 21.00 | 18.80 |
| Seasonal factor | percent | 100 | 100 | 98 | 100 |

(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis
[2] Includes some processing.
[3] Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.
[4] Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.
[5] Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.
[6] Live weight equivalent price.
[7] Also referred to as table eggs.
[8] Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

## Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2020 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | All wheat | | | Corn | | | Soybeans | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| January ..... | 4.65 | 5.28 | 4.88 | 3.29 | 3.56 | 3.79 | 9.30 | 8.64 | 8.84 |
| February ..... | 4.92 | 5.33 | 4.88 | 3.38 | 3.60 | 3.78 | 9.50 | 8.52 | 8.60 |
| March ..... | 5.10 | 5.19 | 4.86 | 3.51 | 3.61 | 3.68 | 9.81 | 8.52 | 8.47 |
| April ..... | 5.28 | 4.93 | 4.85 | 3.58 | 3.53 | 3.29 | 9.85 | 8.28 | 8.35 |
| May ..... | 5.39 | 4.78 | 4.76 | 3.68 | 3.63 | 3.20 | 9.84 | 8.02 | 8.28 |
| June ..... | 5.19 | 4.81 | 4.56 | 3.58 | 3.98 | 3.16 | 9.55 | 8.31 | 8.34 |
| July ..... | 5.00 | 4.52 | 4.54 | 3.47 | 4.16 | 3.21 | 9.08 | 8.38 | 8.50 |
| August ..... | 5.31 | 4.34 | 4.55 | 3.36 | 3.93 | 3.12 | 8.59 | 8.22 | 8.66 |
| September ... | 5.15 | 4.26 | | 3.40 | 3.80 | | 8.78 | 8.35 | |
| October ..... | 5.22 | 4.45 | | 3.42 | 3.85 | | 8.59 | 8.60 | |
| November .... | 5.23 | 4.39 | | 3.41 | 3.68 | | 8.36 | 8.59 | |
| December .... | 5.28 | 4.64 | | 3.54 | 3.71 | | 8.56 | 8.70 | |

## Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2020 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

| Month | Beef cattle [1] | | | All hogs [2] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| January ..... | 120.00 | 121.00 | 122.00 | 52.50 | 44.60 | 47.80 |
| February ..... | 125.00 | 123.00 | 120.00 | 54.60 | 43.40 | 45.50 |
| March ..... | 125.00 | 126.00 | 113.00 | 50.00 | 46.50 | 47.70 |
| April ..... | 119.00 | 125.00 | 108.00 | 45.30 | 59.40 | 42.30 |
| May ..... | 120.00 | 120.00 | 109.00 | 51.50 | 62.30 | 51.00 |
| June ..... | 112.00 | 114.00 | 109.00 | 59.10 | 59.50 | 41.30 |
| July ..... | 110.00 | 112.00 | 97.10 | 58.60 | 56.60 | 39.90 |
| August ..... | 110.00 | 111.00 | 103.00 | 44.30 | 58.50 | 42.90 |
| September ..... | 108.00 | 103.00 | | 43.20 | 47.70 | |
| October ..... | 110.00 | 107.00 | | 50.30 | 49.10 | |
| November ..... | 113.00 | 113.00 | | 46.20 | 48.00 | |
| December ..... | 117.00 | 118.00 | | 43.40 | 47.30 | |

[1] Cows and steers & heifers.
[2] Barrows & gilts and sows.

## Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Arkansas | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Colorado | 3.71 | 4.23 | 4.04 |
| Idaho | 4.98 | 4.88 | 4.75 |
| Illinois | 4.67 | 5.26 | 5.37 |
| Indiana | 4.62 | 5.17 | 5.34 |
| Kansas | 3.70 | 4.23 | 4.17 |
| Michigan | 5.09 | 5.23 | 4.90 |
| Minnesota | 4.53 | 4.07 | 4.45 |
| Missouri | 4.86 | 5.15 | 5.27 |
| Montana | 4.53 | 4.64 | 4.65 |
| Nebraska | 3.64 | 4.17 | 4.17 |
| North Carolina | 5.19 | 4.56 | 4.60 |
| North Dakota | 4.32 | 4.42 | 4.52 |
| Ohio | 5.11 | 5.17 | 5.27 |
| Oklahoma | 3.88 | 4.21 | 4.20 |
| Oregon | 5.33 | (D) | 5.51 |
| South Dakota | 4.35 | 4.43 | 4.43 |
| Texas | 4.35 | 4.66 | 4.84 |
| Washington | 5.44 | 5.51 | 5.26 |
| United States | 4.34 | 4.54 | 4.55 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Colorado | 3.71 | 4.23 | 4.04 |
| Idaho | 4.95 | 4.79 | 4.70 |
| Illinois | 4.67 | 5.26 | 5.37 |
| Indiana | 4.62 | 5.17 | 5.34 |
| Kansas | 3.70 | 4.23 | 4.17 |
| Michigan | 5.09 | 5.23 | 4.90 |
| Minnesota [1] | 4.02 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Missouri | 4.86 | 5.15 | 5.27 |
| Montana | 4.32 | 4.58 | 4.54 |
| Nebraska | 3.64 | 4.17 | 4.17 |
| North Carolina | 5.19 | 4.56 | 4.60 |
| North Dakota | 3.99 | 3.81 | 4.08 |
| Ohio | 5.11 | 5.17 | 5.27 |
| Oklahoma | 3.88 | 4.21 | 4.20 |
| Oregon | 5.33 | (D) | 5.52 |
| South Dakota | 4.30 | 4.35 | 4.13 |
| Texas | 4.35 | 4.66 | 4.84 |
| Washington | 5.45 | 5.49 | 5.24 |
| United States | 4.28 | 4.53 | 4.51 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Monthly estimates discontinued in September 2019.

## Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Idaho | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 4.63 | 5.48 | 5.58 |
| United States | 4.67 | 6.13 | 5.59 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Colorado [1] | (S) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Idaho | 5.02 | 5.07 | 4.83 |
| Minnesota | 4.53 | 4.07 | 4.45 |
| Montana | 4.84 | 4.63 | 4.62 |
| North Dakota | 4.25 | 4.28 | 4.31 |
| Oregon [1] | 5.39 | (NA) | (NA) |
| South Dakota | 4.48 | 4.63 | 4.61 |
| Washington | 5.37 | 5.65 | 5.39 |
| United States | 4.43 | 4.35 | 4.51 |

(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Monthly estimates discontinued in September 2019.

## Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Illinois | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Iowa | 3.25 | 3.20 | 2.93 |
| Michigan | 3.24 | 3.01 | 2.67 |
| Minnesota | 2.78 | 2.75 | 2.52 |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Nebraska | 2.38 | 2.45 | 2.62 |
| New York | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| North Dakota | 2.31 | 2.36 | 2.35 |
| Oregon | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Pennsylvania | 3.91 | 3.92 | 3.77 |
| South Dakota | 2.72 | 2.63 | 2.47 |
| Texas | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Wisconsin | 3.03 | 2.81 | 2.50 |
| United States | 2.72 | 2.97 | 2.54 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colorado | 4.65 | 5.29 | 4.81 |
| Idaho | 5.02 | 5.20 | 4.84 |
| Minnesota | 4.48 | 4.34 | 4.40 |
| Montana | 4.78 | 3.90 | 4.45 |
| North Dakota | 4.11 | 4.06 | 4.06 |
| Washington | (D) | 5.69 | (D) |
| Wyoming | 4.94 | (D) | 4.89 |
| United States | 4.74 | 4.66 | 4.60 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| Colorado | 4.70 | 5.36 | 4.85 |
| Idaho | 5.12 | 5.30 | 5.00 |
| Minnesota | 4.49 | 4.39 | 4.40 |
| Montana | 4.83 | 4.05 | 4.56 |
| North Dakota | 4.37 | 4.40 | 4.29 |
| Washington | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Wyoming | (D) | (D) | 4.89 |
| United States | 4.89 | 4.92 | 4.78 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colorado | (D) | (D) | 3.45 |
| Idaho | 3.61 | 4.28 | 3.27 |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Montana | 3.23 | 2.67 | 2.84 |
| North Dakota | 3.34 | 3.11 | 2.95 |
| Washington | (D) | 2.96 | (D) |
| Wyoming | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| United States | 3.43 | 3.37 | 3.05 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Arkansas [1] | (S) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Kansas | 6.08 | 6.07 | 6.35 |
| Louisiana [1] | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Missouri [1] | 7.59 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Nebraska | 5.50 | 5.53 | 5.33 |
| Oklahoma | 5.72 | 6.37 | 6.26 |
| Texas | 5.82 | 7.48 | 6.33 |
| United States | 5.87 | 7.25 | 6.32 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Monthly estimates discontinued in September 2019.

## Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Colorado | 4.04 | 3.46 | 3.45 |
| Illinois | 3.88 | 3.26 | 3.12 |
| Indiana | 4.27 | 3.51 | 3.48 |
| Iowa | 3.91 | 3.14 | 3.08 |
| Kansas | 3.84 | 3.31 | 3.25 |
| Kentucky | 4.21 | 3.77 | 3.43 |
| Michigan | 4.31 | 3.45 | 3.27 |
| Minnesota | 3.71 | 3.04 | 2.85 |
| Missouri | 4.06 | 3.38 | 3.23 |
| Nebraska | 3.80 | 3.14 | 3.09 |
| North Carolina | 4.66 | 4.16 | 3.98 |
| North Dakota | 3.46 | 2.91 | 2.79 |
| Ohio | 4.30 | 3.47 | 3.29 |
| Pennsylvania | 4.48 | 3.69 | 3.86 |
| South Dakota | 3.77 | 2.94 | 2.82 |
| Tennessee | 4.02 | 3.56 | 3.55 |
| Texas | 4.03 | 3.71 | 3.49 |
| Wisconsin | 3.89 | 3.05 | 3.02 |
| United States | 3.93 | 3.21 | 3.12 |

## Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | 8.46 | 8.68 | 9.43 |
| Illinois | 8.46 | 8.72 | 8.88 |
| Indiana | 8.60 | 8.87 | 8.80 |
| Iowa | 8.28 | 8.48 | 8.64 |
| Kansas | 8.00 | 8.42 | 8.51 |
| Kentucky | 8.46 | 8.98 | 9.16 |
| Louisiana | 8.25 | 8.56 | 9.11 |
| Michigan | 8.50 | 8.65 | 8.89 |
| Minnesota | 8.09 | 8.30 | 8.55 |
| Mississippi | 8.08 | 8.73 | 8.89 |
| Missouri | 8.29 | 8.79 | 8.88 |
| Nebraska | 7.84 | 8.17 | 8.35 |
| North Carolina | 8.39 | 9.02 | 9.18 |
| North Dakota | 7.52 | 7.97 | 8.11 |
| Ohio | 8.60 | 8.95 | 9.06 |
| South Dakota | 7.74 | 8.22 | 8.13 |
| Tennessee | 8.39 | 8.98 | 8.90 |
| Wisconsin | 8.25 | 8.36 | 8.57 |
| United States | 8.22 | 8.50 | 8.66 |

## Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colorado | (S) | (D) | 37.90 |
| Idaho | 21.30 | (D) | (S) |
| Michigan | (D) | 35.70 | (D) |
| Minnesota | (D) | 50.50 | 31.30 |
| Nebraska | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 21.40 | 42.10 | 34.50 |
| United States | 25.60 | 48.60 | 34.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | (D) | 15.30 | 13.40 |
| North Dakota | 14.30 | 15.60 | 15.10 |
| Oklahoma | (D) | 9.93 | (D) |
| United States | 14.50 | 15.50 | 15.10 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| North Dakota | 8.84 | 9.64 | 8.56 |
| United States | 8.84 | 9.64 | 8.56 |

## Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) |
| Alabama | 0.198 | 0.199 | 0.202 |
| Arkansas | 0.208 | 0.210 | 0.202 |
| Florida | 0.206 | 0.200 | 0.201 |
| Georgia | 0.202 | 0.199 | 0.196 |
| Mississippi | 0.194 | 0.203 | 0.198 |
| New Mexico | (S) | 0.258 | (S) |
| North Carolina | 0.222 | 0.214 | 0.221 |
| Oklahoma | 0.229 | 0.237 | 0.185 |
| South Carolina | 0.201 | 0.211 | 0.208 |
| Texas | 0.253 | 0.247 | 0.234 |
| Virginia | 0.218 | 0.216 | 0.220 |
| United States | 0.205 | 0.207 | 0.206 |

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Kansas | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Minnesota | 17.10 | (D) | (D) |
| North Dakota | 19.40 | 23.80 | 26.10 |
| South Dakota | 17.00 | 24.00 | 27.90 |
| United States | 17.80 | 23.70 | 25.90 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

| State | Cotton, Upland | | | Cottonseed | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Alabama | (D) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Arizona | (S) | (D) | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Arkansas | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Georgia | (D) | 0.608 | 0.612 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Louisiana | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mississippi | (D) | (D) | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| North Carolina | (D) | 0.609 | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Tennessee | (D) | 0.602 | 0.549 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Texas | 0.574 | 0.558 | 0.554 | 149.00 | (NA) | 155.00 |
| United States | 0.562 | 0.603 | 0.573 | 149.00 | (NA) | 155.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| Item | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Cotton, Upland | | | |
| Average price ... dollars/pound | 0.562 | 0.603 | 0.573 |
| Marketings [1] ... 1,000 bales | 85 | 1,668 | 295 |
| Rice, all | | | |
| Average price ... dollars/cwt | 12.70 | 15.10 | 15.40 |
| Marketings [2] ... 1,000 cwt | 10,188 | 7,437 | 5,615 |
| Rice, long | | | |
| Average price ... dollars/cwt | 10.80 | 13.30 | 13.60 |
| Marketings [2] ... 1,000 cwt | 7,905 | 4,119 | 3,419 |
| Rice, medium and short | | | |
| California | | | |
| Average price ... dollars/cwt | 20.60 | 20.30 | 20.40 |
| Other States [3] | | | |
| Average price ... dollars/cwt | 12.10 | 11.40 | 12.30 |
| United States | | | |
| Average price ... dollars/cwt | 19.40 | 17.30 | 18.20 |
| Marketings [2] ... 1,000 cwt | 2,283 | 3,318 | 2,196 |

[1] Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.
[2] Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.
[3] Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

## Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| State | All hay | | | Alfalfa hay | | | Other hay | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
| | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Arizona | 191.00 | 175.00 | 170.00 | 190.00 | 175.00 | 170.00 | 200.00 | 185.00 | 185.00 |
| California | 183.00 | 178.00 | 176.00 | 195.00 | 185.00 | 185.00 | 150.00 | 155.00 | 150.00 |
| Colorado | 225.00 | 225.00 | 216.00 | 225.00 | 225.00 | 215.00 | 225.00 | 230.00 | 230.00 |
| Idaho | 159.00 | 145.00 | 151.00 | 160.00 | 145.00 | 150.00 | 150.00 | 140.00 | 160.00 |
| Illinois | 153.00 | 158.00 | 158.00 | 170.00 | 175.00 | 175.00 | 125.00 | 120.00 | 125.00 |
| Iowa | 117.00 | 105.00 | 114.00 | 121.00 | 112.00 | 121.00 | 97.00 | 88.00 | 88.00 |
| Kansas | 128.00 | 131.00 | 132.00 | 142.00 | 135.00 | 140.00 | 103.00 | 104.00 | 95.00 |
| Kentucky | 156.00 | 159.00 | 162.00 | 210.00 | 205.00 | 210.00 | 130.00 | 135.00 | 140.00 |
| Michigan | 155.00 | 164.00 | 165.00 | 175.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 115.00 | 120.00 | 130.00 |
| Minnesota | 112.00 | 102.00 | 105.00 | 131.00 | 122.00 | 122.00 | 78.00 | 81.00 | 88.00 |
| Missouri | 119.00 | 114.00 | 116.00 | 150.00 | 155.00 | 155.00 | 115.00 | 105.00 | 110.00 |
| Montana | 146.00 | 126.00 | 132.00 | 145.00 | 125.00 | 130.00 | 150.00 | 130.00 | 140.00 |
| Nebraska | 104.00 | 101.00 | 100.00 | 111.00 | 107.00 | 107.00 | 85.00 | 80.00 | 84.00 |
| Nevada | 171.00 | 180.00 | 181.00 | 170.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | 175.00 | 185.00 | 190.00 |
| New Mexico | 223.00 | 208.00 | 216.00 | 230.00 | 215.00 | 225.00 | 185.00 | 170.00 | 170.00 |
| New York | 170.00 | 150.00 | 160.00 | 191.00 | 198.00 | 213.00 | 165.00 | 135.00 | 150.00 |
| North Dakota | 82.00 | 87.00 | 81.00 | 89.00 | 91.00 | 84.00 | 65.00 | 74.00 | 72.00 |
| Ohio | 157.00 | 179.00 | 173.00 | 200.00 | 195.00 | 200.00 | 115.00 | 145.00 | 145.00 |
| Oklahoma | 91.00 | 119.00 | 111.00 | 150.00 | 161.00 | 176.00 | 85.00 | 115.00 | 102.00 |
| Oregon | 203.00 | 189.00 | 192.00 | 205.00 | 205.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 | 175.00 | 180.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 182.00 | 179.00 | 190.00 | 196.00 | 221.00 | 236.00 | 179.00 | 162.00 | 175.00 |
| South Dakota | 96.00 | 90.00 | 94.00 | 100.00 | 92.00 | 100.00 | 81.00 | 76.00 | 70.00 |
| Texas | 115.00 | 144.00 | 148.00 | 179.00 | 173.00 | 193.00 | 95.00 | 132.00 | 132.00 |
| Utah | 179.00 | 184.00 | 179.00 | 180.00 | 185.00 | 180.00 | 145.00 | 115.00 | 115.00 |
| Washington | 195.00 | 203.00 | 196.00 | 200.00 | 195.00 | 190.00 | 185.00 | 220.00 | 210.00 |
| Wisconsin | 171.00 | 150.00 | 150.00 | 192.00 | 163.00 | 164.00 | 112.00 | 119.00 | 112.00 |
| Wyoming | 175.00 | 165.00 | 165.00 | 180.00 | 170.00 | 165.00 | 150.00 | 145.00 | 165.00 |
| United States | 162.00 | 161.00 | 161.00 | 179.00 | 174.00 | 172.00 | 129.00 | 137.00 | 137.00 |

## Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: August 2020

| State | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| California | 215.00 | 215.00 | 210.00 |
| Idaho | 190.00 | 160.00 | 170.00 |
| Michigan | 180.00 | 200.00 | 200.00 |
| Minnesota | 209.00 | 195.00 | 186.00 |
| New York | 246.00 | 260.00 | 245.00 |
| Pennsylvania | 278.00 | 288.00 | 260.00 |
| Texas | 223.00 | 205.00 | 209.00 |
| Wisconsin | 250.00 | 217.00 | 215.00 |
| 5-State Total [1] [2] | 208.00 | 192.00 | 192.00 |

[1] 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

[2] For August 2019, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For July 2020, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For August 2020, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

## Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: August 2019

| Commodity | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | (D) | 9.07 | (D) | (D) | 5.81 | (D) | (D) |
| Lemons | 49.30 | 34.57 | 38.87 | (D) | 27.97 | 32.09 | (D) |
| Oranges | 23.50 | 10.18 | 13.39 | (D) | 7.31 | 10.56 | (D) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: July 2020

| Commodity | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | (D) | 18.81 | (D) | (D) | 15.95 | (D) | (D) |
| Lemons | 47.50 | 27.39 | 37.07 | (D) | 21.01 | 30.29 | (D) |
| Oranges | 32.90 | 18.51 | 22.35 | (D) | 15.53 | 19.41 | (D) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: August 2020

| Commodity | FOB packed fresh | Equivalent returns | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Packinghouse door | | | On-tree | | |
| | | All | Fresh | Process | All | Fresh | Process |
| | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) | (dollars per box) |
| Grapefruit | (D) | 19.53 | (D) | (D) | 16.55 | (D) | (D) |
| Lemons | 47.00 | 25.30 | 36.36 | (D) | 18.85 | 29.44 | (D) |
| Oranges | 35.30 | 18.21 | 24.77 | (D) | 15.21 | 21.83 | (D) |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

| State | August 2019 | | July 2020 | | August 2020 | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Price | Fat test | Price | Fat test | Price | Fat test |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) |
| Arizona | 18.60 | 3.66 | 16.30 | 3.61 | 16.30 | 3.64 |
| California | 18.70 | 3.71 | 20.90 | 3.77 | 20.00 | 3.79 |
| Colorado | 19.10 | 3.65 | 17.00 | 3.65 | 17.60 | 3.67 |
| Florida | 23.10 | 3.68 | 21.30 | 3.67 | 23.20 | 3.72 |
| Georgia | 21.10 | 3.63 | 20.30 | 3.64 | 21.70 | 3.68 |
| Idaho | 18.30 | 3.82 | 21.60 | 3.90 | 17.50 | 3.89 |
| Illinois | 19.20 | 3.78 | 19.50 | 3.73 | 18.20 | 3.75 |
| Indiana | 18.50 | 3.68 | 17.90 | 3.73 | 17.80 | 3.76 |
| Iowa | 19.30 | 3.83 | 23.50 | 3.88 | 19.20 | 3.89 |
| Kansas | 17.50 | 3.83 | 19.60 | 3.82 | 17.80 | 3.80 |
| Michigan | 17.60 | 3.65 | 17.00 | 3.66 | 16.90 | 3.70 |
| Minnesota | 19.50 | 3.91 | 23.80 | 3.90 | 19.90 | 3.93 |
| New Mexico | 16.90 | 3.64 | 19.10 | 3.65 | 17.10 | 3.64 |
| New York | 19.10 | 3.74 | 18.50 | 3.76 | 18.20 | 3.77 |
| Ohio | 18.80 | 3.77 | 18.70 | 3.72 | 19.00 | 3.77 |
| Oregon | 21.50 | 3.96 | 25.40 | 3.90 | 21.50 | 3.91 |
| Pennsylvania | 19.60 | 3.71 | 19.30 | 3.77 | 18.10 | 3.77 |
| South Dakota | 20.20 | 4.06 | 25.20 | 4.05 | 20.60 | 4.04 |
| Texas | 19.30 | 4.02 | 21.50 | 4.04 | 18.80 | 4.04 |
| Utah | 18.60 | 3.76 | 19.70 | 3.79 | 19.50 | 3.80 |
| Vermont | 19.50 | 3.80 | 19.40 | 3.80 | 18.80 | 3.82 |
| Virginia | 20.30 | 3.66 | 20.40 | 3.74 | 21.10 | 3.76 |
| Washington | 19.20 | 3.96 | 18.80 | 3.90 | 17.40 | 3.92 |
| Wisconsin | 19.10 | 3.77 | 22.30 | 3.73 | 19.40 | 3.77 |
| United States | 18.90 | 3.77 | 20.50 | 3.79 | 18.80 | 3.81 |

## Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2020 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

| State | July 2019 | April 2020 | July 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per head) | (dollars per head) | (dollars per head) |
| Arizona | 1,350 | 1,350 | 1,450 |
| California | 1,300 | 1,300 | 1,350 |
| Colorado | 1,250 | 1,250 | 1,250 |
| Florida | 1,220 | 1,310 | 1,360 |
| Georgia | 1,260 | 1,310 | 1,270 |
| Idaho | 1,300 | 1,250 | 1,350 |
| Illinois | 1,200 | 1,200 | 1,310 |
| Indiana | 1,150 | 1,220 | 1,220 |
| Iowa | 1,180 | 1,170 | 1,260 |
| Kansas | 1,300 | 1,350 | 1,400 |
| Michigan | 1,250 | 1,300 | 1,320 |
| Minnesota | 1,100 | 1,100 | 1,160 |
| New Mexico | 1,250 | 1,350 | 1,400 |
| New York | 1,180 | 1,190 | 1,230 |
| Ohio | 1,050 | 1,170 | 1,170 |
| Oregon | 1,300 | 1,150 | 1,250 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,160 | 1,170 | 1,250 |
| South Dakota | 1,170 | 1,230 | 1,250 |
| Texas | 1,300 | 1,350 | 1,350 |
| Utah | 1,100 | 1,150 | 1,200 |
| Vermont | 1,250 | 1,300 | 1,260 |
| Virginia | 1,070 | 1,160 | 1,190 |
| Washington | 1,250 | 1,200 | 1,300 |
| Wisconsin | 1,210 | 1,250 | 1,350 |
| United States | 1,230 | 1,250 | 1,310 |

## Parity Price Overview

Parity prices, based on data from January 2020, and adjusted base price data from which parity prices are computed are presented in the tables on the following pages. Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III. Subtitle A, Section 301(a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, 1954, and 1956.

The parity prices shown in this report are based on the provisions of the amended Act. Briefly, the actual method of computation is as follows:

a. The average of prices received by farmers for individual commodities for the 10 preceding years is calculated (for 2020, the 10-average includes the years 2010-2019). An allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental payments resulting from price support programs, such as the deficiency payments for grains and cotton, is included for those commodities for which applicable.

b. This 10-year average is divided by the average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers for the same 10 preceding calendar years, adjusted to include an allowance for unredeemed loans and other supplemental price support operations, to give an "adjusted base price".

c. Parity prices are computed by multiplying the "adjusted base prices" by the current Parity Index (the Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates, 1910-1914=100).

Parity prices are calculated in terms of prices received by farmers in the local markets in which they ordinarily sell. This means that the parity prices apply to the average of all classes and grades of the commodity as sold by all farmers in the United States, except as otherwise specified. Fruits and vegetables for fresh use and for processing are usually considered separate commodities and separate parity prices are calculated. The Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937 provided for parity prices for certain commodities covered by a marketing agreement or order program. Under present legislation, United States parity prices, with appropriate adjustments where needed, may be used for the purpose of this Act.

## Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | | Price as percent of parity | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Basic commodities | | | | | | | |
| All wheat ..... bushel | 0.558 | 17.00 | 16.60 | 16.60 | 26 | 27 | 27 |
| Rice ..... cwt | 1.30 | 39.90 | 38.60 | 38.70 | 32 | 39 | 40 |
| Corn ..... bushel | 0.433 | 13.00 | 12.90 | 12.90 | 30 | 25 | 24 |
| Cotton | | | | | | | |
| Upland ..... pound | 0.070 | 2.05 | 2.08 | 2.08 | 27 | 29 | 28 |
| American Pima ..... pound | 0.135 | 4.17 | 4.01 | 4.01 | 28 | 26 | 26 |
| Peanuts ..... pound | 0.023 | 0.684 | 0.683 | 0.684 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Small chickpeas [1] ..... cwt | 2.40 | 72.00 | 71.20 | 71.40 | 30 | 24 | 25 |
| Large chickpeas [1] ..... cwt | 3.11 | 97.00 | 92.30 | 92.50 | 20 | 22 | 20 |
| Lentils [1] ..... cwt | 2.39 | 75.90 | 70.90 | 71.10 | 18 | 23 | 23 |
| Designated non-basic | | | | | | | |
| All milk, to plants [2] ..... cwt | 1.79 | 52.40 | 53.10 | 53.20 | 36 | 40 | 35 |
| Honey, extracted [3] ..... pound | 0.191 | 5.53 | 5.67 | 5.68 | 40 | 35 | 35 |
| Wool and mohair | | | | | | | |
| Wool ..... pound | 0.148 | 4.17 | 4.39 | 4.40 | 42 | 43 | 43 |
| Mohair ..... pound | 0.457 | 12.60 | 13.60 | 13.60 | 42 | 47 | 47 |
| Other non-basic | | | | | | | |
| Apples, fresh [4] ..... pound | 0.036 | 1.040 | 1.070 | 1.070 | 39 | 56 | 60 |
| Barley ..... bushel | 0.495 | 14.90 | 14.70 | 14.70 | 32 | 32 | 31 |
| Canola ..... cwt | 1.81 | 55.60 | 53.70 | 53.80 | 26 | 29 | 28 |
| Cottonseed ..... ton | 19.30 | 580.00 | 573.00 | 574.00 | 26 | 33 | 27 |
| Dry edible beans ..... cwt | 3.10 | 94.90 | 92.00 | 92.20 | 27 | 53 | 37 |
| Flaxseed ..... bushel | 1.09 | 32.40 | 32.40 | 32.40 | 27 | 30 | 26 |
| Oats ..... bushel | 0.290 | 8.57 | 8.61 | 8.62 | 32 | 34 | 29 |
| Potatoes, fresh ..... cwt | 1.06 | 31.80 | 31.50 | 31.50 | 46 | 47 | 48 |
| Sorghum grain ..... cwt | 0.735 | 22.10 | 21.80 | 21.90 | 27 | 33 | 29 |
| Soybeans ..... bushel | 1.06 | 32.40 | 31.50 | 31.50 | 25 | 27 | 27 |
| Sunflower, all ..... cwt | 2.07 | 62.50 | 61.40 | 61.60 | 28 | 39 | 42 |
| Citrus (equivalent on-tree) | | | | | | | |
| Grapefruit ..... box | 0.905 | 24.90 | 26.90 | 26.90 | 23 | 59 | 62 |
| Lemons ..... box | 1.98 | 55.60 | 58.80 | 58.90 | 50 | 36 | 32 |
| Oranges ..... box | 1.050 | 30.00 | 31.20 | 31.20 | 24 | 50 | 49 |
| Livestock and poultry | | | | | | | |
| Beef cattle ..... cwt | 11.90 | 348.00 | 353.00 | 354.00 | 32 | 28 | 29 |
| Broilers ..... pound | 0.052 | 1.55 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 27 | 22 | 20 |
| Calves ..... cwt | 17.30 | 506.00 | 513.00 | 515.00 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| Eggs [2] ..... dozen | 0.101 | 3.03 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 28 | 29 | 26 |
| Hogs ..... cwt | 5.71 | 169.00 | 169.00 | 170.00 | 35 | 24 | 25 |
| Turkeys, live ..... pound | 0.066 | 1.960 | 1.960 | 1.960 | 30 | 38 | 38 |

[1] Parity prices began January 2015.
[2] Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.
[3] Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.
[4] Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

## Commodity Parity Prices – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Field crops and miscellaneous | | | | |
| Hops ..... pound | 0.422 | 12.10 | 12.50 | 12.60 |
| Mustard seed ..... cwt | 3.07 | 93.70 | 91.10 | 91.30 |
| Rapeseed ..... cwt | 2.55 | 78.50 | 75.70 | 75.80 |
| Rye ..... bushel | 0.631 | 18.70 | 18.70 | 18.80 |
| Safflower ..... cwt | 2.19 | 65.20 | 65.00 | 65.10 |
| Spearmint oil ..... pound | 1.74 | 52.10 | 51.60 | 51.70 |
| Sweet potatoes ..... cwt | 2.01 | 61.30 | 59.70 | 59.80 |
| Tobacco | | | | |
| Flue-cured, 11-14 ..... pound | 0.185 | 5.56 | 5.49 | 5.50 |
| Fire-cured, 21-23 ..... pound | 0.256 | 7.65 | 7.60 | 7.61 |
| Burley, 31 ..... pound | 0.183 | 5.47 | 5.43 | 5.44 |
| Maryland, 32 ..... pound | 0.174 | 5.15 | 5.16 | 5.17 |
| Dark air-cured, 35-37 ..... pound | 0.228 | 6.81 | 6.77 | 6.78 |
| Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 ..... pound | 0.214 | 5.98 | 6.35 | 6.36 |
| Non-citrus fruit | | | | |
| Apples, processing [1 2] ..... ton | 20.80 | 604.00 | 617.00 | 619.00 |
| Apricots, fresh [3] ..... ton | 127.00 | 3,810.00 | 3,770.00 | 3,780.00 |
| Avocados [2 3] ..... ton | 194.00 | 5,890.00 | 5,760.00 | 5,770.00 |
| Cherries | | | | |
| Sweet ..... ton | 212.00 | 6,250.00 | 6,290.00 | 6,300.00 |
| Tart [2] ..... pound | 0.029 | 0.893 | 0.861 | 0.862 |
| Cranberry [2 4] ..... barrel | 3.38 | 106.00 | 100.00 | 101.00 |
| Dates (California) [3] ..... ton | 206.00 | 5,470.00 | 6,110.00 | 6,130.00 |
| Grapes (California) | | | | |
| Wine, processing ..... ton | 78.50 | 2,260.00 | 2,330.00 | 2,330.00 |
| Kiwifruit [2] ..... ton | 117.00 | 3,120.00 | 3,470.00 | 3,480.00 |
| Nectarines, fresh (California) [3] ..... ton | 81.10 | 2,340.00 | 2,410.00 | 2,410.00 |
| Olives, canning (California) [4] ..... ton | 112.00 | 3,300.00 | 3,320.00 | 3,330.00 |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## Commodity Parity Prices – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

| Commodity and unit | Adjusted base price | Parity price | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Non-citrus fruit - continued | | | | |
| Papayas (Hawaii) ..... pound | 0.042 | 1.34 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| Peaches, fresh [4] [6] ..... ton | 106.00 | 3,060.00 | 3,150.00 | 3,150.00 |
| Pears, fresh [6] ..... ton | 63.00 | 1,900.00 | 1,870.00 | 1,870.00 |
| Plums (California) equivalent on-tree ..... | 80.40 | 2,220.00 | 2,390.00 | 2,390.00 |
| Fresh [7] ..... ton | 176.00 | 5,300.00 | 5,220.00 | 5,230.00 |
| Strawberries | | | | |
| Fresh [10] ..... pound | 10.20 | 292.00 | 303.00 | 303.00 |
| Processing ..... pound | 3.91 | 111.00 | 116.00 | 116.00 |
| Sugar crops | | | | |
| Sugarbeets [2] [8] ..... ton | 4.91 | 152.00 | 146.00 | 146.00 |
| Sugarcane [2] [8] ..... ton | 3.49 | 104.00 | 104.00 | 104.00 |
| Tree nuts [9] | | | | |
| Almonds ..... pound | 0.258 | 7.53 | 7.66 | 7.67 |
| Hazelnuts ..... ton | 237.00 | 7,050.00 | 7,030.00 | 7,050.00 |
| Pistachios ..... pound | 0.250 | 7.26 | 7.42 | 7.44 |
| Walnuts ..... ton | 237.00 | 7,020.00 | 7,030.00 | 7,050.00 |
| Vegetables, fresh [10] | | | | |
| Carrots [11] ..... cwt | 2.64 | 83.90 | 78.40 | 78.50 |
| Cauliflower [11] ..... cwt | 4.62 | 139.00 | 137.00 | 137.00 |
| Celery [11] ..... cwt | 2.13 | 61.00 | 63.20 | 63.30 |
| Honeydew melons ..... cwt | 2.07 | 75.00 | 61.40 | 61.60 |
| Lettuce ..... cwt | 2.74 | 75.00 | 81.30 | 81.50 |
| Onions [11] ..... cwt | 1.44 | 41.90 | 42.70 | 42.80 |
| Tomatoes ..... cwt | 4.05 | 119.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 |

[1] Equivalent returns at processing plant door.
[2] Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.
[3] Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.
[4] Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.
[5] Dried basis.
[6] Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.
[7] Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.
[8] Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.
[9] Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.
[10] FOB shipping point price.
[11] Includes some processing.

## Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

**Apples:** July to May for Michigan; August to June for all other states.

**Canola:** July 1 to June 30 for United States and all States.

**Chickpeas (Garbanzo):** September 1 to August 31 for United States.

**Corn for grain:** September 1 to August 31 for United States, Arizona, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and West Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, and Tennessee; October 1 to September 30 for Colorado, Connecticut, Idaho, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Montana, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, Utah, Vermont, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

**Cotton:** August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

**Cottonseed:** August 1 to February 28 for United States and all States.

**Dry Edible Peas:** July 1 to June 30 for United States, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

**Grapes:** May 25 to July for Table (California); June 5 to July 31 for Raisin (California); August 15 to December 15 for Wine (California and Washington); September 15 to November 1 for Juice (Washington); July to October for all other States.

**Lentils:** July 1 to June 30 for United States, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, and Washington.

**Peaches:** July 10 to September 15 for Clingstone (California); April 20 to October 10 for Freestone (California); May to August for Georgia and South Carolina; July to September for all other States.

**Pears:** July to December for Bartlett (California, Oregon, and Washington); July to June for other (California, Oregon, and Washington).

**Sorghum for grain:** September 1 to August 31 for United States, Arizona, Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, New Mexico, and South Dakota; June 1 to May 31 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, and Oklahoma.

**Soybeans:** September 1 to August 31 for United States and all States except Louisiana, Mississippi, and Texas; July 1 to June 30 for Texas; August 1 to July 31 for Louisiana and Mississippi.

## Cotton and Cottonseed Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2018 and 2019

| State | Cotton | | | | Cottonseed | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Pima | | Upland | | | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 | 2018 | 2019 |
| | (dollars per lb) | (dollars per lb) | (dollars per lb) | (dollars per lb) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Alabama | (NA) | (NA) | 0.730 | 0.603 | 118.00 | 120.00 |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | 0.680 | 0.571 | 214.00 | 254.00 |
| Arkansas | (NA) | (NA) | 0.708 | 0.612 | 152.00 | 174.00 |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 260.00 | 301.00 |
| Florida | (NA) | (NA) | 0.709 | 0.589 | 110.00 | 120.00 |
| Georgia | (NA) | (NA) | 0.741 | 0.613 | 113.00 | 115.00 |
| Kansas | (NA) | (NA) | 0.600 | 0.603 | 175.00 | 170.00 |
| Louisiana | (NA) | (NA) | 0.755 | 0.641 | 148.00 | 157.00 |
| Mississippi | (NA) | (NA) | 0.751 | 0.604 | 157.00 | 163.00 |
| Missouri | (NA) | (NA) | 0.712 | 0.598 | 153.00 | 169.00 |
| New Mexico | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 200.00 | 210.00 |
| North Carolina | (NA) | (NA) | 0.748 | 0.605 | 127.00 | 141.00 |
| Oklahoma | (NA) | (NA) | 0.653 | 0.621 | 140.00 | 152.00 |
| South Carolina | (NA) | (NA) | 0.747 | 0.594 | 123.00 | 124.00 |
| Tennessee | (NA) | (NA) | 0.696 | 0.589 | 143.00 | 157.00 |
| Texas | (D) | (D) | 0.679 | 0.581 | 159.00 | 167.00 |
| Virginia | (NA) | (NA) | 0.718 | 0.606 | 133.00 | 135.00 |
| United States | 1.150 | 1.060 | 0.703 | 0.596 | 155.00 | 161.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.

## Dry Edible Peas Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2017 through 2019

[Excludes both wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas]

| State | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Idaho | 11.80 | 11.70 | (D) |
| Montana | 11.00 | 9.56 | 8.89 |
| Nebraska | 9.76 | 10.40 | 10.70 |
| North Dakota | 12.00 | 10.50 | 9.49 |
| Oregon [1] | 12.50 | 11.50 | (NA) |
| South Dakota | 11.20 | 9.95 | (D) |
| Washington | 13.20 | 11.60 | 12.30 |
| Other States [2] | (X) | (X) | 10.70 |
| United States | 11.80 | 10.50 | 9.64 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(X) Not applicable.
[1] Estimates discontinued in 2019.
[2] Other States include data withheld above.

## Lentils Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2017 through 2019

| State | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Idaho | 28.20 | 24.60 | 18.40 |
| Montana | 25.30 | 14.10 | 15.50 |
| North Dakota | 23.50 | 14.80 | 13.90 |
| Washington | 29.40 | 23.80 | 18.00 |
| United States | 25.90 | 17.70 | 15.70 |

## Sorghum Grain Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2017 through 2019

| State | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Arkansas [1] | 5.66 | (D) | (NA) |
| Colorado | 5.45 | 4.93 | 4.95 |
| Georgia [1] | 7.96 | 7.40 | (NA) |
| Illinois [1] | 6.37 | 6.14 | (NA) |
| Kansas | 5.58 | 5.59 | 5.70 |
| Louisiana [1] | 6.19 | 6.10 | (NA) |
| Mississippi [1] | 5.72 | (D) | (NA) |
| Missouri [1] | 5.60 | 6.40 | (NA) |
| Nebraska | 5.15 | 5.45 | 5.58 |
| New Mexico [1] | 6.12 | 6.98 | (NA) |
| North Carolina [1] | 6.50 | 6.60 | (NA) |
| Oklahoma | 5.64 | 5.95 | 6.00 |
| South Dakota | 5.64 | 5.86 | 5.95 |
| Texas | 6.30 | 6.64 | 6.49 |
| United States | 5.75 | 5.82 | 5.96 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
[1] Estimates discontinued in 2019

## Canola Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2017 through 2019

| States | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Idaho [1] | (D) | 15.70 | (NA) |
| Kansas | 15.10 | 14.00 | 11.70 |
| Minnesota | (D) | 17.10 | 15.20 |
| Montana | 15.70 | 14.10 | 14.20 |
| North Dakota | 17.60 | 15.80 | 14.80 |
| Oklahoma | 12.70 | 10.80 | 10.40 |
| Oregon [1] | (D) | 17.00 | (NA) |
| Washington | 18.10 | 16.90 | 15.60 |
| Other States [2] | 17.60 | (X) | (X) |
| United States | 17.50 | 15.80 | 14.80 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(X) Not applicable.
[1] Estimates discontinued in 2019.
[2] Other States include data withheld above.

## Soybean Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2017 through 2019

| State | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Alabama | 9.43 | 8.50 | 9.10 |
| Arkansas | 9.77 | 8.81 | 8.87 |
| Delaware | 9.19 | 8.25 | 8.35 |
| Florida [1] | 8.85 | 8.10 | (NA) |
| Georgia | 9.62 | 7.90 | 8.95 |
| Illinois | 9.60 | 8.74 | 8.84 |
| Indiana | 9.61 | 8.73 | 8.92 |
| Iowa | 9.25 | 8.46 | 8.48 |
| Kansas | 9.00 | 7.93 | 8.28 |
| Kentucky | 9.70 | 8.79 | 8.98 |
| Louisiana | 9.67 | 8.95 | 8.70 |
| Maryland | 9.20 | 8.12 | 8.35 |
| Michigan | 9.39 | 8.53 | 8.81 |
| Minnesota | 9.17 | 8.40 | 8.29 |
| Mississippi | 9.74 | 8.85 | 8.80 |
| Missouri | 9.48 | 8.56 | 8.75 |
| Nebraska | 9.08 | 8.20 | 8.27 |
| New Jersey | 9.30 | 7.98 | 8.45 |
| New York | 9.26 | 8.20 | 8.50 |
| North Carolina | 9.50 | 8.66 | 8.71 |
| North Dakota | 8.88 | 7.98 | 7.93 |
| Ohio | 9.62 | 8.69 | 9.04 |
| Oklahoma | 9.10 | 7.89 | 8.45 |
| Pennsylvania | 9.34 | 8.42 | 8.50 |
| South Carolina | 9.52 | 9.10 | 9.20 |
| South Dakota | 8.94 | 7.97 | 8.22 |
| Tennessee | 9.70 | 8.75 | 8.96 |
| Texas | 8.90 | 7.59 | 7.70 |
| Virginia | 9.40 | 8.30 | 8.80 |
| West Virginia [1] | 9.40 | 8.50 | (NA) |
| Wisconsin | 9.34 | 8.49 | 8.42 |
| United States | 9.33 | 8.48 | 8.57 |

(NA) Not available.
[1] Estimates discontinued in 2019

## Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for All Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | Marketing percentages | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (percent) |
| September | 22.90 | 18.90 | 10.1 | 4.9 |
| October | 21.10 | 15.00 | 37.8 | 13.6 |
| November | 21.00 | 16.50 | 13.5 | 10.2 |
| December | 21.10 | 14.80 | 10.9 | 16.6 |
| January [1] | 19.50 | 18.10 | 5.1 | 6.4 |
| February | 22.00 | 16.70 | 4.7 | 6.7 |
| March | 20.80 | 17.70 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| April | 22.50 | 16.80 | 2.8 | 6.3 |
| May | 23.40 | 16.80 | 2.1 | 7.9 |
| June | 20.10 | 16.30 | 3.7 | 10.6 |
| July | 20.80 | 19.10 | 2.3 | 4.3 |
| August | 19.90 | 17.70 | 1.8 | 6.4 |
| MYA | 21.20 | 16.50 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[1] Second year.

## Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Large Chickpeas by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

[Large chickpeas are larger than 20/64 inch. Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | Marketing percentages | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (percent) |
| September | 22.80 | 18.20 | 15.3 | 7.3 |
| October | 20.40 | 17.70 | 21.5 | 10.2 |
| November | 20.00 | 15.40 | 9.7 | 10.0 |
| December | 20.30 | 17.40 | 7.4 | 11.8 |
| January [1] | 19.40 | 18.70 | 6.1 | 7.3 |
| February | 20.60 | 16.80 | 8.1 | 9.8 |
| March | 20.70 | 17.70 | 11.0 | 8.2 |
| April | 22.40 | 16.90 | 5.2 | 11.0 |
| May | 22.40 | 17.80 | 3.2 | 8.0 |
| June | 20.50 | 20.30 | 4.5 | 10.2 |
| July | 20.80 | 20.70 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| August | 19.50 | 18.50 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| MYA | 20.90 | 17.80 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[1] Second year.

## Prices Received and Marketing Percentages for Small Chickpeas (Garbanzo) by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

[Small chickpeas are smaller than 20/64 inch. Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | Marketing percentages | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 |
| | (Dollars per Cwt) | (Dollars per Cwt) | (Percent) | (Percent) |
| September | 23.20 | 22.30 | 6.1 | 2.0 |
| October | 21.30 | 13.10 | 51.7 | 17.7 |
| November | 21.60 | 17.90 | 17.3 | 10.5 |
| December | 21.50 | 13.10 | 14.0 | 22.4 |
| January [1] | 19.60 | 17.00 | 2.4 | 5.4 |
| February | 26.80 | 15.90 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| March | 23.30 | 17.70 | 0.4 | 3.5 |
| April | 23.40 | 14.90 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| May | 25.80 | 15.60 | 1.2 | 7.7 |
| June | 19.60 | 11.70 | 3.2 | 11.0 |
| July | 21.10 | 16.90 | 0.3 | 3.9 |
| August | 21.50 | 17.60 | 0.6 | 12.3 |
| MYA | 21.50 | 15.00 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[1] Second year.

## Dry Edible Peas Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2017-2018 through 2019-2020

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | | Marketing percentages | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| July | 9.97 | 10.50 | 9.57 | 4.3 | 12.7 | 4.7 |
| August | 11.10 | 10.10 | 9.10 | 6.4 | 13.1 | 8.8 |
| September | 12.90 | 11.30 | 10.50 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 9.6 |
| October | 12.90 | 10.30 | 10.30 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 7.0 |
| November | 12.20 | 9.67 | 9.52 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 3.7 |
| December | 12.10 | 10.50 | 10.10 | 6.4 | 11.0 | 9.0 |
| January [1] | 11.90 | 11.10 | 9.52 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 9.4 |
| February | 11.50 | 10.40 | 9.90 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 6.5 |
| March | 11.30 | 10.30 | 9.57 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 12.1 |
| April | 11.20 | 10.30 | 9.52 | 9.1 | 3.0 | 10.9 |
| May | 11.90 | 11.10 | 9.13 | 6.8 | 1.9 | 7.6 |
| June | 11.60 | 9.80 | 9.02 | 10.5 | 5.4 | 10.7 |
| MYA | 11.80 | 10.50 | 9.64 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[1] Second year.

## Lentils Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2017-2018 through 2019-2020

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of July - June. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | | Marketing percentages | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| July | 28.20 | 19.30 | 14.10 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 7.3 |
| August | 25.90 | 18.00 | 13.40 | 20.3 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| September | 25.90 | 22.90 | 15.00 | 19.2 | 11.6 | 7.1 |
| October | 27.90 | 21.30 | 14.50 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 8.1 |
| November | 26.90 | 18.10 | 15.00 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 5.8 |
| December | 27.70 | 16.30 | 14.80 | 4.9 | 13.5 | 11.2 |
| January [1] | 29.10 | 16.20 | 22.20 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 8.5 |
| February | 27.50 | 15.40 | 17.60 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| March | 23.50 | 17.60 | 21.20 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 5.0 |
| April | 21.20 | 16.00 | 14.60 | 7.2 | 4.2 | 14.3 |
| May | 22.10 | 13.30 | 15.60 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 11.1 |
| June | 20.60 | 13.70 | 15.20 | 5.1 | 10.9 | 8.5 |
| MYA | 25.90 | 17.70 | 15.70 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[1] Second year.

## Corn Prices Received and Marketing Percentages by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2017-2018 through 2019-2020

[Marketing year average (MYA) prices are weighted average prices for the United States marketing year of September - August. Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as percent of total used for calculating MYA prices]

| Month | Prices received | | | Marketing percentages | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| September | 3.27 | 3.40 | 3.80 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 5.8 |
| October | 3.26 | 3.42 | 3.85 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 9.6 |
| November | 3.15 | 3.41 | 3.68 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 14.8 |
| December | 3.23 | 3.54 | 3.71 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 10.6 |
| January [1] | 3.29 | 3.56 | 3.79 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 12.6 |
| February | 3.38 | 3.60 | 3.78 | 9.5 | 6.3 | 6.8 |
| March | 3.51 | 3.61 | 3.68 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| April | 3.58 | 3.53 | 3.29 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| May | 3.68 | 3.63 | 3.20 | 5.6 | 9.2 | 4.1 |
| June | 3.58 | 3.98 | 3.16 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 8.8 |
| July | 3.47 | 4.16 | 3.21 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 8.1 |
| August | 3.36 | 3.93 | 3.12 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 8.1 |
| MYA | 3.36 | 3.61 | 3.56 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[1] Second year.

## Sorghum Grain Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

[Marketing year: September - August for United States; June - May for Texas; August - July for Arkansas, Louisiana, and Oklahoma; September - August for Illinois, Kansas, and Missouri; October - September for Nebraska]

| State | 2018-2019 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January [1] |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Arkansas | (S) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (S) |
| Kansas | 5.88 | 5.44 | 5.37 | 5.35 | 5.46 | 5.46 | 5.61 | 5.64 |
| Louisiana | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| Missouri | 6.29 | 5.59 | (D) | 5.81 | (D) | 5.83 | 6.30 | 6.72 |
| Nebraska | 6.01 | (D) | 5.53 | 5.29 | 5.59 | 5.38 | 5.38 | 5.35 |
| Oklahoma | 5.83 | 5.19 | 5.83 | 5.86 | 5.89 | 5.88 | 5.99 | 5.95 |
| Texas | 7.38 | 7.02 | 6.67 | 7.10 | 6.85 | 6.21 | 6.08 | 6.05 |
| United States | 7.05 | 6.79 | 6.48 | 6.09 | 5.72 | 5.53 | 5.68 | 5.71 |
| | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | |
| Arkansas | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | |
| Kansas | 5.63 | 5.45 | 5.17 | 5.52 | 6.11 | 6.36 | 6.08 | |
| Louisiana | (S) | (S) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) | |
| Missouri | 6.94 | 6.95 | 6.59 | 6.78 | 6.90 | (S) | 7.59 | |
| Nebraska | 5.56 | 5.32 | 5.41 | 5.28 | 6.21 | 6.32 | 5.50 | |
| Oklahoma | 5.91 | 5.69 | 5.54 | 5.94 | 6.87 | 6.59 | 5.72 | |
| Texas | 6.46 | 6.79 | 6.36 | 6.75 | 7.36 | 7.15 | 5.82 | |
| United States | 5.82 | 5.86 | 5.40 | 5.67 | 6.48 | 7.03 | 5.87 | |

| State | 2019-2020 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | June | July | August | September | October | November | December | January [1] |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Arkansas [2] | (S) | (S) | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Kansas | 6.11 | 6.36 | 6.08 | 5.76 | 5.81 | 5.59 | 5.52 | 5.63 |
| Louisiana [2] | (S) | (S) | (D) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Missouri [2] | 6.90 | (S) | 7.59 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Nebraska | 6.21 | 6.32 | 5.50 | 5.53 | 5.73 | 5.58 | 5.58 | 5.63 |
| Oklahoma | 6.87 | 6.59 | 5.72 | 5.57 | 6.29 | 6.00 | 5.93 | 6.09 |
| Texas | 7.36 | 7.15 | 5.82 | 6.20 | 6.26 | 6.28 | 6.47 | 6.31 |
| United States | 6.48 | 7.03 | 5.87 | 6.00 | 5.89 | 5.67 | 5.64 | 5.75 |
| | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | |
| Arkansas [2] | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Kansas | 5.59 | 5.79 | 5.77 | 5.86 | 6.14 | 6.07 | 6.35 | |
| Louisiana [2] | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Missouri [2] | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Nebraska | 5.50 | (D) | 5.64 | 5.66 | 5.00 | 5.53 | 5.33 | |
| Oklahoma | 5.97 | 6.21 | 5.86 | 5.82 | 5.79 | 6.37 | 6.26 | |
| Texas | 6.67 | 6.75 | 5.81 | 6.82 | 6.99 | 7.48 | 6.33 | |
| United States | 5.86 | 5.86 | 5.77 | 5.92 | 6.45 | 7.25 | 6.32 | |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.
[2] Estimates discontinued in 2019

## Canola Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

| States | 2018-2019 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (S) | 16.90 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | (S) | (D) | (D) | 14.50 | 13.20 | 13.70 |
| North Dakota | 17.60 | 15.40 | 15.20 | 15.60 | 16.20 | 16.40 |
| Oklahoma | 11.40 | 10.90 | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 17.10 | 15.30 | 15.20 | 15.60 | 16.10 | 16.30 |

| States | January [1] | February | March | April | May | June |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | 13.50 | (D) | (D) | 15.20 | (D) | 14.20 |
| North Dakota | 16.70 | 16.20 | 15.80 | 15.80 | 15.20 | 15.30 |
| Oklahoma | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | 10.40 |
| United States | 16.70 | 16.20 | 15.80 | 15.80 | 15.20 | 14.90 |

| States | 2019-2020 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | (D) | (D) | 12.70 | 13.60 | 13.60 | 14.10 |
| North Dakota | 15.00 | 14.30 | 14.20 | 14.20 | 14.30 | 14.70 |
| Oklahoma | 10.30 | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| United States | 14.90 | 14.50 | 14.20 | 14.20 | 14.30 | 14.70 |

| States | January [1] | February | March | April | May | June |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) | (dollars per cwt) |
| Minnesota | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Montana | (D) | 13.60 | 13.60 | 15.70 | (D) | 11.50 |
| North Dakota | 16.10 | 16.10 | 15.80 | 15.20 | 14.40 | 15.50 |
| Oklahoma | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) | 10.40 |
| United States | 16.10 | 16.10 | 15.70 | 15.20 | 14.40 | 15.20 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

## Soybean Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2018-2019

[Marketing year: September-August for United States; August-July for Louisiana and Mississippi; September-August for all other monthly marketing estimating States]

| State | 2018-2019 | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | August | September | October | November | December | January [1] | February |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | (D) | 9.39 | 8.61 | 8.80 | 9.00 | 8.96 | 8.72 |
| Illinois | 8.50 | 9.08 | 8.87 | 8.72 | 8.81 | 8.87 | 8.71 |
| Indiana | 8.85 | 8.75 | 8.64 | 8.60 | 8.94 | 8.94 | 8.91 |
| Iowa | 8.38 | 8.44 | 8.72 | 8.49 | 8.42 | 8.60 | 8.38 |
| Kansas | 8.50 | 7.97 | 7.93 | 7.78 | 7.98 | 8.10 | 8.18 |
| Kentucky | 8.78 | 9.22 | 8.73 | 8.67 | 8.76 | 9.06 | 8.92 |
| Louisiana | 9.34 | 9.22 | 8.79 | 8.82 | 9.05 | 8.60 | 7.97 |
| Michigan | 9.24 | 8.72 | 8.73 | 8.37 | 8.49 | 8.62 | 8.61 |
| Minnesota | 8.70 | 8.32 | 8.61 | 8.36 | 8.54 | 8.58 | 8.38 |
| Mississippi | 9.83 | (D) | (D) | 8.80 | 9.17 | 8.68 | (D) |
| Missouri | 9.00 | 8.64 | 8.68 | 8.48 | 8.60 | 8.75 | 8.69 |
| Nebraska | 8.07 | 8.63 | 8.33 | 8.00 | 8.18 | 8.33 | 8.19 |
| North Carolina | 8.67 | 8.89 | 8.85 | 8.58 | 8.65 | 9.03 | 8.63 |
| North Dakota | 7.97 | 8.56 | 8.37 | 8.03 | 8.06 | 8.05 | 7.82 |
| Ohio | 8.81 | 8.86 | 8.65 | 8.67 | 8.76 | 9.03 | 8.85 |
| South Dakota | 8.18 | 7.96 | 8.03 | 7.90 | 8.17 | 8.07 | 8.04 |
| Tennessee | 9.50 | 9.32 | 8.77 | 8.70 | 8.71 | 8.99 | 8.81 |
| Wisconsin | 8.70 | 8.92 | 8.70 | 8.28 | 8.51 | 8.48 | 8.48 |
| United States | 8.59 | 8.78 | 8.59 | 8.36 | 8.56 | 8.64 | 8.52 |

| State | March | April | May | June | July | August | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | |
| Arkansas | 8.40 | 8.09 | 7.98 | (D) | 8.53 | 8.46 | |
| Illinois | 8.70 | 8.41 | 8.23 | 8.58 | 8.72 | 8.46 | |
| Indiana | 8.83 | 8.57 | 8.39 | 8.71 | 8.80 | 8.60 | |
| Iowa | 8.46 | 8.25 | 7.89 | 8.28 | 8.38 | 8.28 | |
| Kansas | 8.05 | 8.01 | 7.57 | 8.08 | 8.07 | 8.00 | |
| Kentucky | 8.74 | 8.68 | 8.28 | 8.65 | 8.75 | 8.46 | |
| Louisiana | 8.52 | 8.06 | (D) | 7.04 | 8.20 | 8.25 | |
| Michigan | 8.70 | 8.22 | 8.08 | 8.42 | 8.60 | 8.50 | |
| Minnesota | 8.57 | 8.11 | 8.03 | 8.27 | 8.31 | 8.09 | |
| Mississippi | (D) | 8.01 | (D) | 7.66 | (D) | 8.08 | |
| Missouri | 8.61 | 8.48 | 7.99 | 8.43 | 8.54 | 8.29 | |
| Nebraska | 8.25 | 8.09 | 7.64 | 8.04 | 8.15 | 7.84 | |
| North Carolina | (D) | 8.38 | 8.24 | 8.53 | 8.60 | 8.39 | |
| North Dakota | 7.83 | 7.65 | 7.40 | 7.64 | 7.75 | 7.52 | |
| Ohio | 8.66 | 8.50 | 8.14 | 8.53 | 8.65 | 8.60 | |
| South Dakota | 8.10 | 7.88 | 7.40 | 7.92 | 7.98 | 7.74 | |
| Tennessee | 8.64 | 8.69 | 8.24 | 8.62 | 8.72 | 8.39 | |
| Wisconsin | 8.61 | 8.23 | 7.92 | 8.22 | 8.31 | 8.25 | |
| United States | 8.52 | 8.28 | 8.02 | 8.31 | 8.38 | 8.22 | |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
[1] Second year.

## Soybean Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020

[Marketing year: September-August for United States; August-July for Louisiana and Mississippi; September-August for all other monthly marketing estimating States]

| State | 2019-2020 | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | August | September | October | November | December | January [1] | February |
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | 8.46 | 8.73 | 8.92 | 9.00 | 8.90 | 8.95 | 8.75 |
| Illinois | 8.46 | 8.71 | 8.89 | 8.96 | 9.09 | 9.00 | 8.81 |
| Indiana | 8.60 | 8.60 | 8.93 | 8.94 | 9.17 | 9.22 | 9.04 |
| Iowa | 8.28 | 8.14 | 8.50 | 8.50 | 8.69 | 8.73 | 8.56 |
| Kansas | 8.00 | 7.90 | 8.30 | 8.24 | 8.30 | 8.55 | 8.31 |
| Kentucky | 8.46 | 8.50 | 8.89 | 9.06 | 9.11 | 9.22 | 9.00 |
| Louisiana | 8.25 | 8.53 | 8.85 | 8.85 | 8.89 | 9.00 | 8.52 |
| Michigan | 8.50 | 8.54 | 8.78 | 8.68 | 8.95 | 9.03 | 8.94 |
| Minnesota | 8.09 | 8.41 | 8.33 | 8.49 | 8.40 | 8.44 | 7.84 |
| Mississippi | 8.08 | 8.63 | 8.82 | 8.91 | 8.93 | 9.05 | 8.69 |
| Missouri | 8.29 | 8.32 | 8.75 | 8.75 | 8.87 | 8.93 | 8.87 |
| Nebraska | 7.84 | 8.00 | 8.31 | 8.17 | 8.35 | 8.53 | 8.33 |
| North Carolina | 8.39 | 8.41 | 8.70 | 8.52 | 8.79 | 8.95 | 8.95 |
| North Dakota | 7.52 | 7.74 | 7.97 | 8.01 | 7.96 | 8.06 | 7.83 |
| Ohio | 8.60 | 8.58 | 8.97 | 9.13 | 9.35 | 9.39 | 9.30 |
| South Dakota | 7.74 | 7.83 | 8.31 | 8.30 | 8.43 | 8.51 | 8.26 |
| Tennessee | 8.39 | 8.51 | 8.94 | 9.05 | 9.06 | 9.13 | 8.98 |
| Wisconsin | 8.25 | 8.17 | 8.53 | 8.39 | 8.48 | 8.63 | 8.45 |
| United States | 8.22 | 8.35 | 8.60 | 8.59 | 8.70 | 8.84 | 8.60 |

| State | March | April | May | June | July | August |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) | (dollars per bushel) |
| Arkansas | 8.50 | 8.31 | 8.43 | 8.35 | 8.68 | 9.43 |
| Illinois | 8.78 | 8.42 | 8.40 | 8.49 | 8.72 | 8.88 |
| Indiana | 9.01 | 8.64 | 8.62 | 8.70 | 8.87 | 8.80 |
| Iowa | 8.43 | 8.35 | 8.28 | 8.27 | 8.48 | 8.64 |
| Kansas | 8.19 | 8.10 | 7.88 | 8.14 | 8.42 | 8.51 |
| Kentucky | 8.99 | 8.63 | 8.52 | 8.71 | 8.98 | 9.16 |
| Louisiana | (D) | (D) | 8.65 | 8.37 | 8.56 | 9.11 |
| Michigan | 8.90 | 8.75 | 8.59 | 8.80 | 8.65 | 8.89 |
| Minnesota | 7.46 | 7.99 | 8.17 | 8.26 | 8.30 | 8.55 |
| Mississippi | (D) | 8.34 | 8.11 | 8.39 | 8.73 | 8.89 |
| Missouri | 8.78 | 8.49 | 8.42 | 8.64 | 8.79 | 8.88 |
| Nebraska | 8.23 | 8.07 | 7.94 | 8.07 | 8.17 | 8.35 |
| North Carolina | 8.75 | 8.51 | 8.29 | 8.77 | 9.02 | 9.18 |
| North Dakota | 7.67 | 7.48 | 7.48 | 7.73 | 7.97 | 8.11 |
| Ohio | 9.11 | 8.88 | 8.72 | 8.82 | 8.95 | 9.06 |
| South Dakota | 8.13 | 7.90 | 7.88 | 7.93 | 8.22 | 8.13 |
| Tennessee | 8.99 | 8.52 | 8.44 | 8.57 | 8.98 | 8.90 |
| Wisconsin | 8.30 | 8.13 | 8.13 | 8.19 | 8.36 | 8.57 |
| United States | 8.47 | 8.35 | 8.28 | 8.34 | 8.50 | 8.66 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
[1] Second year.

## Upland Cotton Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

| State | 2018-2019 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | August | September | October | November | December | January [1] |
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) |
| Alabama | (S) | (S) | 0.780 | 0.740 | 0.743 | 0.667 |
| Arizona | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Arkansas | (S) | (S) | 0.689 | 0.709 | 0.707 | 0.724 |
| California | (D) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Georgia | (S) | (S) | 0.788 | 0.795 | 0.783 | 0.719 |
| Louisiana | (S) | (S) | 0.747 | 0.760 | 0.739 | 0.731 |
| Mississippi | (S) | (S) | 0.723 | 0.747 | 0.747 | 0.701 |
| North Carolina | (S) | (S) | 0.767 | 0.763 | 0.751 | 0.724 |
| Tennessee | (S) | (D) | 0.744 | 0.739 | 0.716 | 0.521 |
| Texas | 0.696 | 0.710 | 0.727 | 0.716 | 0.723 | 0.636 |
| United States | 0.699 | 0.708 | 0.721 | 0.729 | 0.726 | 0.654 |

| State | February | March | April | May | June | July |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) |
| Alabama | (D) | 0.700 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) |
| Arkansas | 0.736 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Georgia | 0.701 | 0.707 | 0.722 | (D) | 0.721 | 0.770 |
| Louisiana | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mississippi | 0.755 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Carolina | 0.684 | 0.719 | 0.727 | (D) | (D) | 0.773 |
| Tennessee | (D) | 0.680 | 0.688 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Texas | 0.656 | 0.676 | 0.689 | 0.642 | 0.560 | 0.532 |
| United States | 0.676 | 0.689 | 0.705 | 0.696 | 0.682 | 0.747 |

| State | 2019-2020 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | August | September | October | November | December | January [1] |
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) |
| Alabama | (D) | (D) | 0.568 | 0.685 | 0.611 | 0.555 |
| Arizona | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Arkansas | (D) | (S) | 0.632 | 0.599 | 0.613 | 0.620 |
| California | (D) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Georgia | (D) | 0.584 | 0.624 | 0.631 | 0.647 | 0.629 |
| Louisiana | (D) | (S) | 0.596 | 0.665 | 0.706 | 0.634 |
| Mississippi | (D) | (S) | 0.612 | 0.572 | 0.610 | 0.596 |
| North Carolina | (D) | (S) | 0.607 | 0.584 | 0.632 | 0.639 |
| Tennessee | (D) | (D) | 0.567 | 0.650 | 0.626 | 0.586 |
| Texas | 0.574 | 0.596 | 0.571 | 0.581 | 0.601 | 0.586 |
| United States | 0.562 | 0.594 | 0.590 | 0.597 | 0.616 | 0.597 |

| State | February | March | April | May | June | July |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) | (dollars per pound) |
| Alabama | 0.613 | 0.588 | 0.565 | 0.592 | 0.590 | (D) |
| Arizona | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Arkansas | 0.626 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| California | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Georgia | 0.612 | 0.558 | 0.537 | 0.591 | 0.590 | 0.608 |
| Louisiana | 0.613 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Mississippi | 0.625 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| North Carolina | 0.640 | 0.583 | (D) | 0.544 | 0.567 | 0.609 |
| Tennessee | 0.601 | 0.594 | 0.559 | 0.524 | 0.547 | 0.602 |
| Texas | 0.583 | 0.538 | 0.515 | 0.521 | 0.526 | 0.558 |
| United States | 0.606 | 0.576 | 0.550 | 0.549 | 0.565 | 0.603 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

## Cottonseed Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2019-2020

[Monthly prices available only for major cotton producing States]

| State | August | September | October | November | December | January [1] | February |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| Alabama | (S) | 120.00 | 119.00 | 121.00 | 115.00 | 132.00 | 157.00 |
| Arizona | (S) | (S) | 224.00 | 223.00 | 263.00 | 270.00 | 270.00 |
| Arkansas | (D) | (D) | 170.00 | 176.00 | 180.00 | (S) | 150.00 |
| California | (S) | (S) | 295.00 | 319.00 | 295.00 | (D) | (D) |
| Georgia | (S) | 115.00 | 114.00 | 115.00 | 115.00 | 117.00 | 116.00 |
| Louisiana | (D) | 150.00 | 150.00 | 155.00 | 180.00 | 180.00 | (S) |
| Mississippi | (S) | 154.00 | 170.00 | 160.00 | 160.00 | (S) | (S) |
| North Carolina | (S) | (D) | 147.00 | 141.00 | 138.00 | 126.00 | 130.00 |
| Tennessee | (S) | (D) | (S) | 158.00 | 155.00 | (S) | (S) |
| Texas | 149.00 | 154.00 | 164.00 | 172.00 | 172.00 | 165.00 | 151.00 |
| United States | 149.00 | 148.00 | 152.00 | 162.00 | 163.00 | 161.00 | 190.00 |

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] Second year.

## Upland Cotton Marketings by Month – Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

[Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas. Total may not add due to rounding]

| Month | Upland Cotton | |
|---|---|---|
| | 2018-2019 | 2019-2020 |
| | (1,000 bales) | (1,000 bales) |
| August | 177 | 85 |
| September | 444 | 459 |
| October | 1,261 | 1,429 |
| November | 2,208 | 2,174 |
| December | 2,689 | 2,355 |
| January [1] | 2,409 | 3,194 |
| February | 1,402 | 986 |
| March | 1,449 | 600 |
| April | 877 | 423 |
| May | 518 | 431 |
| June | 396 | 535 |
| July | 891 | 1,668 |
| Year | 14,721 | 14,339 |

[1] Second year.

## Apples for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – by State and United States: July 2017 - June 2020

[Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Pennsylvania, and Washington. Prices at first sale for other States]

| State | 2017 | | | | | | 2018 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
| | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) |
| California ..... | (S) | 0.587 | 0.847 | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Michigan ..... | (S) | (S) | 0.575 | 0.455 | 0.420 | 0.405 | 0.395 | 0.325 | 0.330 | 0.325 | 0.300 | 0.315 |
| New York ..... | (S) | 0.536 | 0.425 | 0.421 | 0.417 | 0.425 | 0.374 | 0.346 | 0.310 | 0.302 | 0.298 | 0.356 |
| Pennsylvania ... | (S) | 0.653 | 0.495 | 0.432 | 0.385 | 0.394 | 0.320 | 0.317 | 0.330 | 0.357 | 0.381 | 0.373 |
| Virginia ..... | (S) | 0.360 | 0.350 | 0.340 | 0.330 | 0.320 | 0.320 | 0.310 | 0.300 | 0.230 | (S) | (S) |
| Washington ..... | 0.367 | 0.406 | 0.624 | 0.475 | 0.396 | 0.394 | 0.379 | 0.356 | 0.340 | 0.329 | 0.295 | 0.283 |
| United States ... | 0.371 | 0.426 | 0.591 | 0.459 | 0.399 | 0.397 | 0.375 | 0.350 | 0.336 | 0.327 | 0.296 | 0.286 |

| State | 2018 | | | | | | 2019 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
| | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) |
| California ..... | (S) | 0.482 | 0.420 | 0.421 | 0.415 | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| Michigan ..... | (S) | (S) | 0.590 | 0.550 | 0.455 | 0.415 | 0.370 | 0.335 | 0.315 | 0.300 | 0.290 | 0.290 |
| New York ..... | (S) | (S) | 0.284 | 0.293 | 0.283 | 0.284 | 0.262 | 0.260 | 0.264 | 0.261 | 0.247 | 0.256 |
| Pennsylvania ... | (S) | 0.318 | 0.359 | 0.363 | 0.347 | 0.367 | 0.374 | 0.350 | 0.352 | 0.339 | 0.368 | 0.438 |
| Virginia ..... | (S) | 0.310 | 0.310 | 0.290 | 0.280 | 0.280 | 0.300 | 0.300 | 0.300 | 0.290 | (S) | (S) |
| Washington ..... | 0.308 | 0.278 | 0.472 | 0.398 | 0.402 | 0.418 | 0.428 | 0.409 | 0.396 | 0.407 | 0.400 | 0.384 |
| United States ... | 0.310 | 0.296 | 0.452 | 0.396 | 0.387 | 0.401 | 0.397 | 0.379 | 0.377 | 0.381 | 0.383 | 0.372 |

| State [1] | 2019 | | | | | | 2020 | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
| | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) | ($/lb) |
| California ..... | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Michigan ..... | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| New York ..... | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Pennsylvania ... | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Virginia ..... | (S) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Washington ..... | 0.387 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| United States ... | 0.388 | 0.402 | 0.489 | 0.391 | 0.333 | 0.336 | 0.313 | 0.583 | 0.577 | 0.577 | 0.579 | 0.586 |

(NA) Not available.
(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.
[1] State-level estimates discontinued August 2019.

## Grapes for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: May 2017 - December 2019

[Equivalent packinghouse door returns]

| Year | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) |
| 2017 | 1,530 | 1,750 | 1,590 | 1,500 | 1,500 | 1,460 | 1,540 | 1,660 |
| 2018 | (S) | 2,550 | 1,600 | 1,310 | 1,210 | 1,080 | 1,030 | 1,140 |
| 2019 | (S) | 1,620 | 1,400 | 1,260 | 1,310 | 1,300 | 1,500 | 2,090 |

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Peaches for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: May 2017 - September 2019

[Equivalent packinghouse door returns for California and Washington; price at point of first sale for other States]

| Year | May | June | July | August | September |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) | (dollars per ton) |
| 2017 | (S) | 1,310 | 1,480 | 1,400 | 1,310 |
| 2018 | (S) | 1,130 | 1,140 | 1,110 | 918 |
| 2019 | 1,720 | 1,180 | 1,090 | 1,150 | 941 |

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Pears for Fresh Use Prices Received by Month – United States: July 2017 - June 2020

[Equivalent packinghouse door returns for California and Washington; price at point of first sale for other States]

| Year | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan [1] | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) | ($/ton) |
| 2017 | 771 | 764 | 829 | 848 | 832 | 888 | 879 | 857 | 779 | 678 | 680 | 798 |
| 2018 | 788 | 688 | 660 | 663 | 616 | 614 | 574 | 561 | 539 | 545 | 620 | 731 |
| 2019 | 781 | 696 | 722 | 693 | 678 | 721 | 733 | 1,200 | 1,170 | 1,050 | 1,040 | 1,050 |

[1] January of the following year

## Sorghum Grain Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

| State and Marketing Year | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Arkansas [1] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ... | | | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | |
| 2019-2020 ... | | | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Kansas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ... | | | | 2 | 4 | 24 | 25 | 16 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 1 | 1 |
| 2019-2020 ... | | | | 1 | 15 | 22 | 17 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Louisiana [1] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ... | | | 78 | 1 | - | - | 16 | 1 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | |
| 2019-2020 ... | | | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Missouri [1] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ... | | | | 12 | 9 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| 2019-2020 ... | | | | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Nebraska | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ... | | | | 1 | 8 | 31 | 19 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 2019-2020 ... | | | | 1 | 18 | 22 | 11 | 10 | 4 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ... | | | 1 | 11 | 9 | 28 | 19 | 13 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | |
| 2019-2020 ... | | | 1 | 6 | 12 | 27 | 21 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 2 | |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ... | 10 | 19 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 15 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | | | |
| 2019-2020 ... | 9 | 20 | 21 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ... | | | | 2.6 | 4.4 | 19.9 | 21.9 | 13.8 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| 2019-2020 ... | | | | 2.8 | 12.9 | 17.5 | 14.1 | 9.7 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 7.5 | 8.5 |

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
[1] Estimated discontinued in 2019

## Canola Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

[Monthly farm marketings are based on a sample survey and used as a percent of total for calculating MYA prices]

| Year | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan [1] | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | 2 | - | 4 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 17 | 3 | 24 | 22 | 14 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 5 | 7 | 12 | 28 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 11 |
| Montana | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | - | 8 | 19 | 5 | 8 | 25 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 10 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 2 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 10 | 13 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 12 |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | 3 | 6 | 20 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 8 | 6 | 6 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 15 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 8 |
| Oklahoma ..... | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | 28 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 53 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 | 37 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | 3.3 | 5.8 | 19.5 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 9.1 | 12.8 | 5.3 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 14.2 | 9.1 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 8.3 |

- Represents zero.
[1] Second year.

## Soybean Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

| State and Marketing Year | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) | (%) |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 10 | 7 | 21 | 28 | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 2019-2020 | | 8 | 13 | 17 | 24 | 18 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Illinois | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 7 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| 2019-2020 | | 5 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 20 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 6 | 6 |
| Indiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 9 | 20 | 7 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| 2019-2020 | | 5 | 24 | 9 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 6 |
| Iowa | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 5 | 20 | 16 | 6 | 11 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 8 |
| 2019-2020 | | 6 | 21 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 10 | 11 | 8 |
| Kansas | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 2 | 14 | 30 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| 2019-2020 | | 2 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Kentucky | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 3 | 17 | 13 | 15 | 19 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| 2019-2020 | | 5 | 19 | 12 | 12 | 20 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 6 | 3 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | 7 | 34 | 20 | 10 | 14 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 2019-2020 | 2 | 37 | 14 | 10 | 18 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| Michigan | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 2 | 26 | 17 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 13 | 3 | 2 |
| 2019-2020 | | 4 | 18 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 4 | 7 |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 7 | 20 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| 2019-2020 | | 7 | 17 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 11 | 9 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | 2 | 16 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 8 | |
| 2019-2020 | 2 | 11 | 14 | 7 | 35 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 | |
| Missouri | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 3 | 16 | 15 | 11 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 2019-2020 | | 5 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Nebraska | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 9 | 21 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| 2019-2020 | | 5 | 23 | 7 | 14 | 12 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 2 | 10 | 20 | 24 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2019-2020 | | 6 | 10 | 24 | 18 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 5 | 17 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| 2019-2020 | | 4 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 13 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 10 | 6 |
| Ohio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 7 | 28 | 8 | 8 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| 2019-2020 | | 8 | 26 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| South Dakota | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 5 | 25 | 14 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| 2019-2020 | | 7 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 10 | 9 |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 4 | 20 | 22 | 15 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| 2019-2020 | | 6 | 29 | 18 | 12 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 3 | 35 | 22 | 7 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| 2019-2020 | | 5 | 23 | 15 | 13 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 5 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 | | 6.5 | 19.4 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| 2019-2020 | | 5.9 | 19.3 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 6.8 |

## Upland Cotton Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2018-2019 and 2019-2020

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

| State and Marketing Year | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan [1] | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Alabama | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | - | - | 3.7 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 15.7 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 0.2 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 14.0 | 4.9 | 18.9 | 14.1 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 24.6 |
| Arizona | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | - | 1.6 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 22.5 | 19.8 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 4.7 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | - | 2.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Arkansas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | - | - | 18.5 | 28.4 | 26.8 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 8.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.6 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | - | - | 20.0 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 22.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 9.0 |
| California | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | 4.9 | - | - | 6.1 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 31.7 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.1 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 6.8 | - | - | 7.0 | 7.9 | 11.5 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.0 |
| Georgia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | - | - | 2.5 | 10.9 | 13.3 | 16.3 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 11.3 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 7.6 | 14.2 | 20.7 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 27.2 |
| Louisiana | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | - | - | 21.1 | 22.5 | 14.9 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 13.6 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | - | - | 20.0 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 22.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 9.0 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | - | - | 3.8 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 26.5 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | - | - | 4.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 14.0 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 39.0 |
| North Carolina | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | - | - | 10.5 | 25.7 | 20.8 | 13.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 8.6 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 1.0 | - | 9.0 | 15.0 | 11.0 | 16.0 | 11.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 15.0 |
| Tennessee | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | - | 1.2 | 5.1 | 20.4 | 34.9 | 11.3 | 2.6 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 5.0 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 0.8 | 0.5 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 14.9 | 34.0 | 4.7 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 8.8 |
| Texas | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | 2.5 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 15.2 | 21.4 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 0.9 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 24.5 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2018-2019 ..... | 1.2 | 3.0 | 8.6 | 15.0 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 6.1 |
| 2019-2020 ..... | 0.6 | 3.2 | 10.0 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 22.3 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 11.6 |

- Represents zero.
[1] Second year.

## Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

**Definition:** Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

**Survey procedures:** Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

**Revisions:** In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

**Reliability:** United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program Changes**: After the Council on Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (C-FARE) 2009 program review which included changes in farm production practices, plans were implemented to make necessary program improvements in the agricultural price program. The index group structure for prices received was modified to maintain a more universal structure and consistency with the required 1910-1914 series.

Modifications implemented January 2014 include the following: updated the current 1990-1992 base reference period to 2011; linked the 1910-1914 series to the updated base reference period, 2011; created index groups used universally by researchers, data users, and policymakers; and re-classified agricultural commodities into the index groups. Also the modifications expanded the commodity coverage for vegetable, melon, non-citrus, and tree nuts; updated monthly market weights; and adjusted (normalized) current five year moving average cash receipts and farm input cost weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.

## August Prices Paid by Farmers

The August Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 109.9, is up 0.2 percent from July 2020 but unchanged from August 2019.

**Production:** The August index, at 105.6, is up 0.2 percent from July but down 0.6 percent from last year. Higher prices for feeder cattle, feeder pigs, LP gas, and supplies more than offset lower prices for feed grains, complete feeds, nitrogen, and other services.

**Feed:** At 100.8, the August index decreased 0.9 percent from July and 2.2 percent from last August. Since July, prices are lower for feed grains, complete feeds, hay and forages, supplements, and concentrates.

**Livestock and poultry:** The August index, at 95.9, increased 3.0 percent from July and 0.2 percent from last year. Since July, prices are higher for feeder cattle and feeder pigs. The August feeder cattle price, at $139.00 per cwt, is up $4.00 per cwt from July. The August feeder pigs price, at $45.00 per cwt, is up $11.00 per cwt from last month.

**Fertilizer:** The index for August, at 71.4, is down 0.3 percent from July but up 2.9 percent from August a year ago. Since July, lower prices for nitrogen more than offset higher prices for potash and phosphate and mixed fertilizer.

**Chemicals:** The August index, at 99.9, is unchanged from July but up 1.1 percent from last August.

**Fuels:** At 71.9, the August index is up 0.7 percent from July and 0.6 percent from August 2019. Compared with July, prices are higher for LP gas but lower for diesel.

**Machinery:** The index for August, at 123.8, is unchanged from July but up 0.1 percent from last August. Compared with last month, prices are higher for other machinery but lower for self-propelled machinery.

**Consumer Price Index:** The August 2020 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 1.3 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 259.918 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

## Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov]

| Index Group and Ratios | 1910-1914 Base | | | 2011 Base | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW) | 2974 | 2968 | 2974 | 109.9 | 109.7 | 109.9 |
| Production | 2211 | 2193 | 2198 | 106.2 | 105.4 | 105.6 |
| Feed | 1136 | 1121 | 1110 | 103.1 | 101.7 | 100.8 |
| Livestock and poultry | 1889 | 1838 | 1894 | 95.7 | 93.1 | 95.9 |
| Seeds | 3800 | 3723 | 3723 | 115.6 | 113.3 | 113.3 |
| Fertilizer | 836 | 862 | 859 | 69.4 | 71.6 | 71.4 |
| Chemicals | 887 | 897 | 897 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| Fuels | 2001 | 1997 | 2013 | 71.5 | 71.4 | 71.9 |
| Supplies and repairs | 1356 | 1373 | 1374 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 116.4 |
| Autos and trucks | 3242 | 3274 | 3265 | 105.5 | 106.5 | 106.2 |
| Machinery | 7562 | 7564 | 7566 | 123.7 | 123.8 | 123.8 |
| Building materials | 2747 | 2789 | 2812 | 118.1 | 119.9 | 120.9 |
| Services and rent | 2483 | 2486 | 2484 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Services | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 117.2 | 116.7 | 116.5 |
| Rent | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 116.5 | 117.8 | 117.8 |
| Interest [1] | 4205 | 4307 | 4307 | 115.3 | 118.1 | 118.1 |
| Taxes [2] | 7000 | 7095 | 7095 | 117.9 | 119.5 | 119.5 |
| Wage rates | 9542 | 9644 | 9644 | 133.2 | 134.7 | 134.7 |
| Family living-CPI [3] | 2437 | 2461 | 2469 | 114.1 | 115.2 | 115.6 |
| Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW) | 3079 | 3067 | 3072 | 109.2 | 108.8 | 109.0 |
| Ratio (received/paid) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 83 | 79 | 80 |
| Parity ratio [4] | 32 | 30 | 31 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Parity ratio adjusted [5] | 34 | 31 | 32 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| PPITW adjusted for productivity [6] | 1683 | 1705 | 1706 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Crop sector (PPITW) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 111.4 | 111.7 | 111.8 |
| Livestock sector (PPITW) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 108.2 | 107.6 | 107.9 |
| Farm sector (production) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 103.2 | 101.0 | 101.5 |
| Non-farm sector (production) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 108.0 | 108.0 | 108.1 |

(NA) Not available.

[1] Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

[2] Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

[3] Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

[4] Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

[5] Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

[6] PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

## Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at www.nass.usda.gov. Relative weights are a five year moving average]

| Index Group | Relative weights | | Indexes (2011=100) | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 2019 | 2020 | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
| | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) | (percent) |
| Production items | 73.2 | 72.9 | 106.2 | 105.4 | 105.6 |
| Feed | 12.8 | 13.3 | 103.1 | 101.7 | 100.8 |
| Feed grains | 1.8 | 1.9 | 65.2 | 57.2 | 54.6 |
| Complete feeds | 6.3 | 6.5 | 108.3 | 107.8 | 107.2 |
| Hay and forages | 1.6 | 1.7 | 104.3 | 105.1 | 104.4 |
| Concentrates | 2.0 | 2.1 | 114.4 | 115.9 | 115.4 |
| Supplements | 1.1 | 1.1 | 114.0 | 110.0 | 108.9 |
| Livestock and poultry | 8.8 | 9.2 | 95.7 | 93.1 | 95.9 |
| Feeder cattle | 6.8 | 7.2 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 101.5 |
| Feeder pigs | 0.7 | 0.7 | 65.0 | 24.3 | 32.1 |
| Milk cow replacements | 0.7 | 0.7 | 86.6 | 92.3 | 92.3 |
| Poultry | 0.5 | 0.6 | 113.1 | 113.1 | 113.1 |
| Seeds | 5.4 | 5.1 | 115.6 | 113.3 | 113.3 |
| Field crops | 4.9 | 4.6 | 114.0 | 112.0 | 112.0 |
| Grasses and legumes | 0.5 | 0.5 | 131.8 | 125.4 | 125.4 |
| Fertilizer | 5.0 | 5.1 | 69.4 | 71.6 | 71.4 |
| Mixed fertilizer | 2.2 | 2.2 | 70.7 | 71.8 | 72.0 |
| Nitrogen | 2.1 | 2.1 | 70.2 | 72.6 | 71.5 |
| Potash and phosphate | 0.7 | 0.7 | 63.3 | 68.2 | 69.0 |
| Chemicals | 3.6 | 3.5 | 98.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 |
| Herbicides | 2.2 | 2.2 | 99.9 | 101.6 | 101.6 |
| Insecticides | 0.8 | 0.8 | 96.4 | 94.1 | 94.1 |
| Fungicides and other | 0.5 | 0.5 | 98.1 | 101.7 | 101.7 |
| Fuels | 2.8 | 3.2 | 71.5 | 71.4 | 71.9 |
| Diesel | 1.8 | 2.0 | 70.9 | 59.5 | 59.3 |
| Gasoline | 0.6 | 0.7 | 76.6 | 67.5 | 67.5 |
| LP gas | 0.5 | 0.5 | 67.6 | 120.5 | 124.2 |
| Supplies and repairs | 4.6 | 4.6 | 115.0 | 116.4 | 116.4 |
| Supplies | 1.5 | 1.5 | 116.1 | 116.8 | 117.3 |
| Repairs | 3.1 | 3.0 | 114.4 | 116.2 | 116.0 |
| Autos and trucks | 1.3 | 1.2 | 105.5 | 106.5 | 106.2 |
| Autos | 0.2 | 0.2 | 100.3 | 101.5 | 101.3 |
| Trucks | 1.1 | 1.1 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 107.0 |
| Machinery | 5.3 | 4.7 | 123.7 | 123.8 | 123.8 |
| Tractors | 1.2 | 1.0 | 110.4 | 112.0 | 112.0 |
| Self-propelled | 2.1 | 1.9 | 126.3 | 126.5 | 126.4 |
| Other machinery | 2.0 | 1.8 | 128.8 | 127.7 | 127.9 |
| Building materials | 4.1 | 4.0 | 118.1 | 119.9 | 120.9 |
| Services | 11.7 | 11.9 | 117.2 | 116.7 | 116.5 |
| Custom rates | 1.2 | 1.2 | 118.4 | 119.6 | 119.6 |
| Other services | 10.5 | 10.7 | 117.1 | 116.3 | 116.2 |
| Rent | 7.8 | 7.1 | 116.5 | 117.8 | 117.8 |
| Cash | 4.2 | 3.8 | 123.3 | 124.7 | 124.7 |
| Share | 3.6 | 3.3 | 108.6 | 109.7 | 109.7 |
| Interest | 2.6 | 2.6 | 115.3 | 118.1 | 118.1 |
| Taxes | 3.2 | 3.1 | 117.9 | 119.5 | 119.5 |
| Wage rates | 7.2 | 7.4 | 133.2 | 134.7 | 134.7 |
| Family living-CPI | 13.9 | 14.0 | 114.1 | 115.2 | 115.6 |

## Feed Price Ratios – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

| Feed price ratio [1] | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight [2] | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs [3] | 7.6 | 6.1 | 6.9 |
| Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight | 14.9 | 12.4 | 13.8 |
| Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk [4] | 2.26 | 2.69 | 2.50 |
| Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight | 28.5 | 30.5 | 33.3 |
| Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight [5] | 6.6 | 8.7 | 8.7 |

[1] Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.
[2] The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.
[3] The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.
[4] The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.
[5] The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

## Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

| Item | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Broilers, live ..... pound | 0.421 | 0.345 | 0.310 |
| Eggs, market ..... dozen | 0.659 | 0.475 | 0.536 |
| Hogs, all ..... cwt | 58.50 | 39.90 | 42.90 |
| Milk, all ..... cwt | 18.90 | 20.50 | 18.80 |
| Steers and heifers ..... cwt | 112.00 | 98.00 | 104.00 |
| Turkeys, live ..... pound | 0.592 | 0.737 | 0.735 |
| Corn ..... bushel | 3.93 | 3.21 | 3.12 |
| Hay, alfalfa ..... ton | 179.00 | 174.00 | 172.00 |
| Soybeans ..... bushel | 8.22 | 8.50 | 8.66 |
| Wheat, all ..... bushel | 4.34 | 4.54 | 4.55 |

## Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: August 2020 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

| Item | August 2019 | July 2020 | August 2020 |
|---|---|---|---|
| | (dollars) | (dollars) | (dollars) |
| Feeder cattle & calves ..... cwt | 135.00 | 135.00 | 139.00 |
| Feeder pigs ..... cwt | 91.00 | 34.00 | 45.00 |

## Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

**Definition:** Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

**Survey procedures:** The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for most items is the five business days centered at the 15th of the month. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

**Revisions:** Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

**Reliability:** Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program change:** Effective January 2014, the National Agricultural Statistics Service modified the five-year moving weights and updated the base reference period. In January 2015, publication of preliminary prices was suspended, and the annual average index was replaced by an annual index.

As of January 2014, the 1990-1992 base reference period was updated to 2011. Five-year moving average weights are adjusted (normalized) to minimize the effects of price changes. The 1910-1914=100 price indexes, required by statute for computing parity prices, were linked forward based on the changes in the new 2011=100 indexes. The new indexes were constructed by multiplying the ratios of the current prices to the base period prices by the moving average weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The April 2015 program update discontinued publication of the annual March survey prices paid data.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.

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Kuan Chen – Prices Received Indexes, Parity Prices, Prices Paid Indexes, Prices Paid for Feed, Fertilizer, Chemicals, Seeds, Fuels, Farm Supplies and Repairs, Farm Machinery, Feeder Livestock, Poultry Chicks, Feed Price Ratios ..... (202) 690-3347
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- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agencies archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

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## Price Program Links

Economics and Prices
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

January 2014 Price Program Update
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updates.pdf

January 2015 Price Program Update
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/update2015.pdf

April 2015 Price Program Update
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updateApr2015.pdf

February 2016 Price Program Update
http://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/updateFeb2016.pdf