



# Agricultural Prices

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## July Prices Received Index Down 0.1 Percent

The July Prices Received Index 2011 Base (Agricultural Production), at 134.7, decreased 0.1 percent from June but increased 26 percent from July 2021. At 124.2, the Crop Production Index was down 1.2 percent from last month but up 16 percent from the previous year. The Livestock Production Index, at 148.1 increased 2.2 percent from June and 38 percent from July last year. Producers received lower prices during July for broilers, soybeans, wheat, and corn but higher prices for market eggs, hay, hogs, and cattle. In addition to prices, the volume change of commodities marketed also influences the indexes. In July, there was decreased monthly movement for milk, cattle, oranges, and broilers and increased marketing of wheat, grapes, hay, and cotton.

## July Prices Paid Index Up 0.5 Percent

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 135.6, is up 0.5 percent from June 2022 and 13 percent from July 2021. Higher prices in July for hay & forages, feeder cattle, other services, and herbicides more than offset lower prices for nitrogen, diesel, mixed fertilizer, and feed grains.

## Prices Received, Prices Paid, and Ratio of Prices Received to Prices Paid Indexes 2011 Base – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

Index Group	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices received by farmers .....	107.0	134.9	134.7
Prices paid by farmers .....	120.4	134.9	135.6
Ratio of prices received to prices paid .....	89	100	99

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## July Prices Received by Farmers

**Crop production:** The July index, at 124.2, is 1.2 percent lower than June but 16 percent higher than July 2021. The grain & oilseed index decrease more than offset the vegetable & melon, other crop, and fruit & tree nut index increases.

**Grain and oilseed:** The July index, at 120.5, is down 4.4 percent from June but up 21 percent from July 2021.

**Feed grain:** The July index, at 120.0, decreased 1.9 percent from last month but increased 18 percent from a year ago. The corn price, at \$7.25 per bushel, is down 12 cents from last month but up \$1.13 from July 2021.

**Food grain:** At 118.1, the index for July decreased 8.2 percent from the previous month but increased 37 percent from a year ago. The July price for all wheat, at \$8.69 per bushel, is 86 cents lower than June but \$2.43 higher than July 2021. The July price for rice, at \$17.80 per cwt, is 30 cents higher than June and \$3.20 higher than July 2021.

**Oilseed:** At 123.8, the index for July decreased 5.3 percent from June but increased 11 percent from July 2021. The soybean price, at \$15.50 per bushel, is 90 cents lower than June but \$1.40 higher than July a year earlier.

**Fruit and tree nut:** The July index, at 139.8, is up 0.4 percent from June and 6.4 percent from a year earlier. Price increases during July for peaches and pears more than offset price decreases for grapes, oranges, apples, and lemons.

**Vegetable and melon:** At 134.7, the index for July increased 7.2 percent from the previous month and 32 percent from July 2021. Price increases during July for cantaloupes, potatoes, sweet corn, and broccoli more than offset price declines for celery, carrots, tomatoes, and cauliflower.

**Other crop:** The July index, at 125.5, is up 6.4 percent from the previous month and 22 percent from July 2021. The all hay price, at \$235.00 per ton, is \$23.00 higher than June and \$49.00 higher than July 2021. At 91.3 cents per pound, the price for upland cotton is 2.4 cents lower than June but 16.8 cents higher than July 2021.

**Livestock production:** The index for July, at 148.1, increased 2.2 percent from the previous month and 38 percent from July a year earlier. Poultry and egg index increases offset the lower meat animal index.

**Meat animal:** At 124.1, the July index increased 2.3 percent from the previous month and 13 percent from a year earlier. At \$83.00 per cwt, the July hog price is \$4.30 higher than June and \$3.00 higher than a year earlier. The July beef cattle price of \$142.00 per cwt is \$2.00 higher than the previous month and \$20.00 higher than July 2021.

**Dairy:** The index for July, at 133.8, is unchanged from the previous month but up 51 percent from July a year ago. The July all milk price of \$25.70 per cwt is \$1.20 lower than June but \$7.90 higher than July 2021.

**Poultry and egg:** At 218.6, the July index increased 2.7 percent from June and 83 percent from July 2021. The July market egg price, at \$2.61 per dozen, is 71.0 cents higher than June and \$2.00 higher than July 2021. The July broiler price, at 97.0 cents per pound, is 8.1 cents lower than June but 37.7 cents higher than a year ago. At \$1.10 per pound, the July turkey price is 4.0 cents higher than the previous month and 26.7 cents higher than July 2021.

**Food Commodities:** The index, at 140.2, was unchanged from the previous month but increased 30 percent from July 2021.

## Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)]

Index Group	2011 Base		
	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production .....	107.0	134.9	134.7
Crop production .....	106.8	125.7	124.2
Grain and oilseed .....	99.7	126.0	120.5
Feed grain .....	101.7	122.3	120.0
Food grain .....	86.4	128.6	118.1
Oilseed .....	111.1	130.7	123.8
Fruit and tree nut .....	131.4	139.2	139.8
Vegetable and melon .....	101.7	125.7	134.7
Other crop .....	103.3	117.9	125.5
Livestock production .....	107.2	144.9	148.1
Meat animal .....	109.7	121.3	124.1
Cattle .....	106.6	122.2	123.9
Hog .....	120.3	118.3	124.8
Dairy .....	88.6	133.8	133.8
Poultry and egg .....	119.5	212.9	218.6
Food commodity .....	108.0	140.2	140.2

## Prices Received Indexes, 1910-1914 Base – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)]

Index Group	1910 - 1914 Base		
	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Agricultural production .....	1104	1392	1390
Crop production .....	931	1096	1083
Livestock production .....	1245	1682	1720

## Prices Received Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2021 and 2022

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	Agricultural production		Crop production		Livestock production		Food commodities	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January .....	89.3	111.5	88.4	104.4	90.7	124.3	93.8	118.6
February .....	94.8	119.8	97.2	114.2	92.6	126.1	96.8	125.3
March .....	97.5	127.3	98.4	120.5	96.8	134.4	99.9	133.4
April .....	104.3	133.9	105.2	122.7	103.7	145.1	106.9	139.4
May .....	106.4	134.5	106.1	122.9	106.6	146.0	107.8	140.3
June .....	107.4	134.9	107.5	125.7	107.3	144.9	108.7	140.2
July .....	107.0	134.7	106.8	124.2	107.2	148.1	108.0	140.2
August .....	109.4		110.0		108.7		110.5	
September .....	108.6		108.5		108.7		111.1	
October .....	106.8		106.1		107.8		111.4	
November .....	108.7		107.4		110.3		114.5	
December .....	112.5		106.0		120.1		118.0	

## Prices Paid Indexes, 2011 Base by Month for Selected Groups – United States: 2021 and 2022

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	2011 Base							
	All items (PPITW)		Production		Crop sector		Livestock sector	
	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
January .....	113.4	128.7	109.0	126.5	113.8	128.9	113.1	128.5
February .....	114.8	130.8	110.7	129.1	114.4	130.3	115.1	131.3
March .....	116.0	132.7	112.3	131.4	115.5	132.0	116.6	133.4
April .....	117.0	134.4	113.7	134.1	116.1	133.8	117.9	135.0
May .....	117.9	134.5	114.8	133.9	116.9	134.4	118.9	134.7
June .....	119.2	134.9	116.3	134.1	118.4	134.6	120.0	135.2
July .....	120.4	135.6	117.3	135.0	119.7	134.9	121.2	136.3
August .....	121.0		118.0		120.2		121.7	
September .....	121.3		118.4		121.1		121.5	
October .....	122.7		120.0		122.8		122.6	
November .....	123.7		121.4		124.0		123.4	
December .....	125.2		123.3		125.1		125.2	

## Prices Received for Field Crops and Fruits – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source for non-citrus fruit commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022	
<b>Field crops</b>					
Barley, all .....	dollars/bushel	4.79	5.02	6.46	6.60
Feed .....	dollars/bushel	4.59	3.98	6.73	6.70
Malting .....	dollars/bushel	4.83	5.18	6.41	6.59
Beans, dry edible .....	dollars/cwt	34.60	39.90	47.80	45.80
Canola .....	dollars/cwt	23.10	27.70	45.60	42.70
Chickpeas, all .....	dollars/cwt	35.70	27.30	34.20	38.60
Large .....	dollars/cwt	39.20	(D)	(D)	31.00
Small .....	dollars/cwt	23.40	(D)	(D)	62.40
Corn .....	dollars/bushel	6.02	6.12	7.37	7.25
Cotton, Upland .....	dollars/pound	0.880	0.745	0.937	0.913
Cottonseed .....	dollars/ton	131.00	(NA)	(NA)	360.00
Flaxseed .....	dollars/bushel	14.20	20.10	23.90	24.20
Hay, all, baled .....	dollars/ton	159.00	186.00	212.00	235.00
Alfalfa .....	dollars/ton	176.00	206.00	245.00	276.00
Other .....	dollars/ton	119.00	153.00	146.00	164.00
Lentils .....	dollars/cwt	27.50	23.80	38.80	(D)
Oats .....	dollars/bushel	3.42	3.60	6.61	5.68
Peanuts, in-shell .....	dollars/pound	0.252	0.216	0.252	0.253
Peas, dry edible .....	dollars/cwt	13.60	13.40	14.00	19.00
Rice, all .....	dollars/cwt	13.70	14.60	17.50	17.80
Long .....	dollars/cwt	12.30	13.00	14.80	14.70
Medium and short .....	dollars/cwt	18.40	19.90	25.70	26.20
Sorghum grain .....	dollars/cwt	10.70	10.70	10.90	9.87
Soybeans .....	dollars/bushel	12.50	14.10	16.40	15.50
Sunflowers, all .....	dollars/cwt	29.00	28.00	40.20	36.20
Wheat, all .....	dollars/bushel	7.44	6.26	9.55	8.69
Winter .....	dollars/bushel	6.93	6.10	9.14	8.34
Durum .....	dollars/bushel	9.22	7.69	12.00	12.70
Other spring .....	dollars/bushel	8.33	7.35	10.90	10.00
Hard red winter .....	dollars/bushel	7.07	6.06	9.28	8.49
Soft red winter .....	dollars/bushel	6.77	6.13	8.64	8.03
Hard red spring .....	dollars/bushel	8.38	7.39	11.00	10.00
White .....	dollars/bushel	6.58	6.40	10.20	8.47
<b>Fruits</b>					
<b>Citrus, equivalent on-tree</b>					
Grapefruit .....	dollars/box	7.47	22.98	19.50	12.91
Lemons .....	dollars/box	12.30	31.28	11.24	9.06
Oranges .....	dollars/box	8.16	13.79	23.58	19.32
<b>Non-citrus, fresh <sup>1</sup></b>					
Apples .....	dollars/pound	0.325	0.735	0.720	0.690
Grapes .....	dollars/ton	628.00	2,410.00	3,110.00	2,470.00
Peaches .....	dollars/ton	507.00	1,210.00	1,800.00	1,880.00
Pears .....	dollars/ton	559.00	1,430.00	1,210.00	1,450.00
Strawberries .....	dollars/cwt	104.00	130.00	90.60	124.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

## Prices Received for Vegetables and Livestock – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source for vegetables, livestock, and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity	2011 Base Price	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022	
<b>Vegetables, fresh <sup>1</sup></b>					
Asparagus .....	dollars/cwt	37.50	(S)	219.00	(S)
Beans, snap .....	dollars/cwt	69.00	51.20	63.60	51.10
Broccoli .....	dollars/cwt	41.60	49.40	58.20	70.30
Cantaloupes .....	dollars/cwt	16.50	22.30	25.70	35.70
Carrots .....	dollars/cwt	30.80	45.30	45.50	42.60
Cauliflower .....	dollars/cwt	47.00	42.30	42.70	42.60
Celery .....	dollars/cwt	22.50	36.60	61.40	52.60
Corn, sweet .....	dollars/cwt	30.70	25.80	31.10	64.70
Cucumbers .....	dollars/cwt	18.70	27.40	22.00	29.30
Lettuce .....	dollars/cwt	24.30	19.90	23.30	24.80
Onions <sup>2</sup> .....	dollars/cwt	11.90	31.30	46.80	47.90
Potatoes .....	dollars/cwt	14.30	13.20	18.10	23.70
Tomatoes .....	dollars/cwt	51.20	35.30	45.80	40.40
<b>Livestock</b>					
Calves .....	dollars/cwt	142.00	165.00	184.00	186.00
Cattle, all beef .....	dollars/cwt	115.00	122.00	140.00	142.00
Cows <sup>3</sup> .....	dollars/cwt	71.60	75.60	90.20	90.60
Steers and heifers .....	dollars/cwt	117.00	125.00	142.00	144.00
Milk cows <sup>4</sup> .....	dollars/head	1,420.00	1,380.00	(NA)	1,710.00
Hogs, all .....	dollars/cwt	66.50	80.00	78.70	83.00
Barrows and gilts .....	dollars/cwt	66.80	80.70	80.00	84.00
Sows .....	dollars/cwt	57.90	67.10	51.10	61.40
<b>Dairy and poultry</b>					
Milk, all <sup>5</sup> .....	dollars/cwt	20.10	17.80	26.90	25.70
Fat test .....	percent	3.71	3.85	3.94	3.91
Broilers, live <sup>6</sup> .....	dollars/pound	0.459	0.593	1.051	0.970
Eggs, all .....	dollars/dozen	0.969	0.869	2.03	2.64
Market <sup>7</sup> .....	dollars/dozen	0.796	0.580	1.90	2.61
Turkeys, live <sup>8</sup> .....	dollars/pound	0.680	0.833	1.06	1.10
<b>Adjusted for seasonal variation</b>					
Eggs, all .....	dollars/dozen	0.979	0.982	2.44	2.99
Seasonal factor .....	percent	101	89	83	88
Milk, all .....	dollars/cwt	20.20	18.30	27.40	26.40
Seasonal factor .....	percent	100	97	98	97

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning February 2020, price reflects FOB shipping point basis

<sup>2</sup> Includes some processing.

<sup>3</sup> Beef cows and cull dairy cows sold for slaughter.

<sup>4</sup> Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices available for January, April, July, and October.

<sup>5</sup> Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies.

<sup>6</sup> Live weight equivalent price.

<sup>7</sup> Also referred to as table eggs.

<sup>8</sup> Live weight equivalent price is used when actual live weight price is not available. Beginning January 2011, price reflects FOB shipping point basis. Prior year price reflects delivered basis.

## Prices Received for All Wheat, Corn, and Soybeans by Month – United States: 2022 with Comparisons

[Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	All wheat			Corn			Soybeans		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
January .....	4.88	5.48	8.48	3.79	4.24	5.57	8.84	10.90	12.90
February .....	4.88	5.83	9.16	3.78	4.75	6.10	8.60	12.70	14.80
March .....	4.86	5.86	9.93	3.68	4.89	6.56	8.47	13.20	15.40
April .....	4.85	6.04	10.20	3.29	5.31	7.08	8.35	13.90	15.80
May .....	4.76	6.46	10.90	3.20	5.91	7.26	8.28	14.80	16.10
June .....	4.57	6.23	9.55	3.16	6.00	7.37	8.34	14.50	16.40
July .....	4.54	6.26	8.69	3.21	6.12	7.25	8.50	14.10	15.50
August .....	4.54	7.14		3.12	6.32		8.66	13.70	
September ...	4.73	7.75		3.41	5.47		9.24	12.20	
October .....	4.98	7.92		3.61	5.02		9.63	11.90	
November ....	5.24	8.52		3.79	5.27		10.30	12.20	
December ....	5.46	8.59		3.97	5.47		10.60	12.50	

## Prices Received for Beef Cattle and All Hogs by Month – United States: 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Month	Beef cattle <sup>1</sup>			All hogs <sup>2</sup>		
	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021	2022
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
January .....	122.00	110.00	135.00	47.80	50.20	58.80
February .....	120.00	112.00	137.00	45.50	56.40	68.60
March .....	113.00	113.00	139.00	47.70	67.20	75.10
April .....	108.00	118.00	139.00	42.30	75.60	76.20
May .....	109.00	118.00	141.00	51.00	79.30	75.90
June .....	109.00	121.00	140.00	41.30	82.70	78.70
July .....	97.10	122.00	142.00	39.90	80.00	83.00
August .....	103.00	123.00		42.90	79.00	
September .....	104.00	124.00		49.70	70.80	
October .....	106.00	123.00		56.30	65.50	
November .....	107.00	129.00		51.90	58.60	
December .....	108.00	137.00		49.10	56.50	

<sup>1</sup> Cows and steers & heifers.

<sup>2</sup> Barrows & gilts and sows.

## Prices Received for All Wheat – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas .....	6.07	8.02	7.51
California .....	7.16	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	6.03	10.30	8.20
Idaho .....	5.99	9.01	8.37
Illinois .....	6.02	9.10	7.80
Indiana .....	6.18	8.50	7.99
Kansas .....	6.04	9.06	8.43
Michigan .....	5.96	9.14	7.74
Minnesota .....	7.51	10.80	10.90
Missouri .....	5.89	9.00	8.52
Montana .....	6.72	11.60	10.60
Nebraska .....	5.90	9.11	8.24
North Carolina .....	6.98	8.39	8.44
North Dakota .....	7.72	11.00	10.10
Ohio .....	6.13	8.32	7.99
Oklahoma .....	6.12	9.29	8.89
Oregon .....	7.85	10.70	(D)
South Dakota .....	6.79	10.80	8.77
Texas .....	6.07	9.78	8.52
Washington .....	6.86	10.40	8.95
United States .....	6.26	9.55	8.69

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for Winter Wheat – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas .....	6.07	8.02	7.51
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	6.03	10.30	8.20
Idaho .....	5.83	8.96	8.30
Illinois .....	6.02	9.10	7.80
Indiana .....	6.18	8.50	7.99
Kansas .....	6.04	9.06	8.43
Michigan .....	5.96	9.14	7.74
Missouri .....	5.89	9.00	8.52
Montana .....	6.09	10.10	9.42
Nebraska .....	5.90	9.11	8.24
North Carolina .....	6.98	8.39	8.44
North Dakota .....	6.82	(D)	9.04
Ohio .....	6.13	8.32	7.99
Oklahoma .....	6.12	9.29	8.89
Oregon .....	7.85	10.70	(D)
South Dakota .....	6.53	10.80	8.60
Texas .....	6.07	9.78	8.52
Washington .....	6.80	10.40	8.93
United States .....	6.10	9.14	8.34

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

### Prices Received for Durum Wheat – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho .....	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	8.18	14.20	12.40
United States .....	7.69	12.00	12.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Spring Wheat – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho .....	6.40	9.22	8.59
Minnesota .....	7.51	10.80	10.90
Montana .....	6.94	11.40	10.10
North Dakota .....	7.65	10.70	9.70
South Dakota .....	7.34	10.80	9.54
Washington .....	7.28	10.50	9.07
United States .....	7.35	10.90	10.00

### Prices Received for Oats – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Iowa .....	3.69	6.31	6.08
Michigan .....	3.84	(S)	(D)
Minnesota .....	3.67	6.13	5.41
Montana .....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Nebraska .....	3.86	(D)	6.12
New York .....	(D)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota .....	3.49	6.67	5.92
Oregon .....	(S)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania .....	4.08	(D)	(S)
South Dakota .....	3.76	6.96	5.14
Texas .....	(S)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin .....	3.15	5.31	5.06
United States .....	3.60	6.61	5.68

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for All Barley – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado .....	4.86	5.10	5.30
Idaho .....	5.19	5.80	6.88
Minnesota .....	4.63	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	4.68	7.95	7.16
North Dakota .....	4.87	6.10	5.91
Washington .....	(D)	8.31	(D)
Wyoming .....	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States .....	5.02	6.46	6.60

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Malting Barley – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado .....	4.93	5.07	5.26
Idaho .....	5.22	5.77	6.97
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	4.94	(D)	7.22
North Dakota .....	5.23	5.70	5.49
Washington .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming .....	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States .....	5.18	6.41	6.59

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Feed Barley – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado .....	4.11	(D)	(D)
Idaho .....	4.49	6.24	(D)
Minnesota .....	(D)	(S)	(S)
Montana .....	(D)	7.08	(D)
North Dakota .....	(D)	6.63	7.11
Washington .....	(D)	6.11	(D)
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States .....	3.98	6.73	6.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Corn – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Colorado .....	6.55	7.96	8.11
Illinois .....	6.25	7.47	7.32
Indiana .....	6.22	7.47	7.14
Iowa .....	6.22	7.48	7.44
Kansas .....	6.20	7.82	7.45
Kentucky .....	6.02	7.21	7.20
Michigan .....	6.05	6.66	6.50
Minnesota .....	5.69	6.99	6.95
Missouri .....	6.23	7.66	7.58
Nebraska .....	6.03	7.42	7.32
North Carolina .....	7.10	8.52	8.51
North Dakota .....	5.94	7.06	6.83
Ohio .....	6.27	7.22	6.64
Pennsylvania .....	6.57	7.14	7.60
South Dakota .....	6.21	7.43	7.27
Tennessee .....	7.08	7.54	7.27
Texas .....	6.46	8.21	7.38
Wisconsin .....	6.04	7.05	6.75
United States .....	6.12	7.37	7.25

### Prices Received for Sorghum Grain – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas .....	11.20	12.80	11.00
Nebraska .....	10.60	13.60	11.80
Oklahoma .....	11.60	11.10	10.30
Texas .....	10.70	10.50	9.81
United States .....	10.70	10.90	9.87

### Prices Received for Soybeans – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas .....	14.40	15.80	(D)
Illinois .....	14.00	16.60	16.00
Indiana .....	14.30	17.00	16.00
Iowa .....	14.40	16.20	15.50
Kansas .....	14.40	16.20	15.30
Kentucky .....	14.00	16.90	16.00
Louisiana .....	12.70	(D)	13.70
Michigan .....	15.30	16.80	16.80
Minnesota .....	13.90	16.40	15.10
Mississippi .....	(D)	15.70	13.00
Missouri .....	14.20	17.00	16.00
Nebraska .....	14.20	15.90	15.20
North Carolina .....	14.70	17.20	15.90
North Dakota .....	13.10	15.70	14.60
Ohio .....	14.10	16.40	15.90
South Dakota .....	13.80	15.90	15.10
Tennessee .....	14.60	16.40	15.00
Wisconsin .....	14.20	16.10	15.20
United States .....	14.10	16.40	15.50

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

### Prices Received for Dry Beans – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California .....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado .....	(D)	54.20	(D)
Idaho .....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Michigan .....	45.80	(D)	47.40
Minnesota .....	(D)	47.60	47.50
Nebraska .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	39.90	47.30	43.70
United States .....	39.90	47.80	45.80

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Canola – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	19.60	(D)	26.60
North Dakota .....	28.50	47.00	44.00
Oklahoma .....	(D)	17.80	(D)
United States .....	27.70	45.60	42.70

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

### Prices Received for Flaxseed – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
North Dakota .....	20.10	23.90	24.20
United States .....	20.10	23.90	24.20

### Prices Received for Peanuts (in shell) – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama .....	0.220	0.253	0.252
Arkansas .....	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida .....	0.213	0.249	0.245
Georgia .....	0.212	0.246	0.242
Mississippi .....	0.222	0.253	(S)
New Mexico .....	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina .....	0.217	0.244	0.261
Oklahoma .....	0.209	0.293	0.282
South Carolina .....	0.209	0.250	0.259
Texas .....	0.230	0.314	0.301
Virginia .....	0.217	0.234	0.263
United States .....	0.216	0.252	0.253

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

### Prices Received for Sunflower – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
Kansas .....	(S)	(D)	(S)
Minnesota .....	26.80	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	27.80	41.20	33.40
South Dakota .....	28.60	38.70	42.60
United States .....	28.00	40.20	36.20

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received for Upland Cotton and Cottonseed – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Cottonseed marketing year August - February]

State	Cotton, Upland			Cottonseed		
	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona .....	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas .....	(D)	1.060	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California .....	(D)	(S)	(S)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia .....	0.757	0.910	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mississippi .....	0.765	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina .....	(D)	0.913	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Tennessee .....	(D)	0.906	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas .....	0.653	0.962	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	360.00
United States .....	0.745	0.937	0.913	(NA)	(NA)	360.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

## Prices Received and Marketings for Upland Cotton and Rice – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

Item	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
Cotton, Upland			
Average price ..... dollars/pound	0.745	0.937	0.913
Marketings <sup>1</sup> ..... 1,000 bales	358	271	618
Rice, all			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	14.60	17.50	17.80
Marketings <sup>2</sup> ..... 1,000 cwt	11,429	8,823	8,368
Rice, long			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	13.00	14.80	14.70
Marketings <sup>2</sup> ..... 1,000 cwt	8,798	6,656	6,132
Rice, medium and short			
California			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	22.70	28.80	29.30
Other States <sup>3</sup>			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	13.70	14.60	16.00
United States			
Average price ..... dollars/cwt	19.90	25.70	26.20
Marketings <sup>2</sup> ..... 1,000 cwt	2,631	2,167	2,236

<sup>1</sup> Marketings based on a survey of cotton buyers in the major producing States - Alabama, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Texas.

<sup>2</sup> Purchases by private firms and rice (rough equivalent) shipped by cooperatives.

<sup>3</sup> Other States include Arkansas, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, and Texas.

## Prices Received for Hay by Type – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

State	All hay			Alfalfa hay			Other hay		
	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	199.00	314.00	329.00	200.00	315.00	330.00	190.00	230.00	235.00
California .....	219.00	233.00	332.00	230.00	250.00	340.00	190.00	175.00	305.00
Colorado .....	226.00	216.00	226.00	225.00	215.00	225.00	230.00	230.00	240.00
Idaho .....	188.00	266.00	278.00	190.00	270.00	280.00	160.00	220.00	240.00
Illinois .....	161.00	167.00	160.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	130.00	135.00	130.00
Iowa .....	154.00	150.00	150.00	169.00	157.00	160.00	130.00	130.00	135.00
Kansas .....	157.00	177.00	205.00	179.00	202.00	218.00	114.00	106.00	121.00
Kentucky .....	161.00	171.00	167.00	220.00	213.00	215.00	150.00	159.00	150.00
Michigan .....	175.00	178.00	164.00	185.00	190.00	180.00	155.00	130.00	120.00
Minnesota .....	179.00	177.00	153.00	199.00	190.00	175.00	148.00	145.00	131.00
Missouri .....	117.00	125.00	122.00	155.00	170.00	170.00	110.00	110.00	115.00
Montana .....	183.00	245.00	247.00	185.00	250.00	250.00	175.00	220.00	230.00
Nebraska .....	136.00	152.00	153.00	149.00	170.00	175.00	106.00	100.00	105.00
Nevada .....	210.00	215.00	328.00	210.00	215.00	330.00	215.00	200.00	300.00
New Mexico .....	231.00	271.00	285.00	240.00	280.00	295.00	200.00	225.00	235.00
New York .....	142.00	143.00	147.00	200.00	224.00	245.00	120.00	125.00	126.00
North Dakota .....	153.00	168.00	147.00	173.00	171.00	160.00	131.00	101.00	96.00
Ohio .....	165.00	165.00	160.00	195.00	180.00	175.00	150.00	140.00	140.00
Oklahoma .....	134.00	113.00	111.00	201.00	240.00	247.00	131.00	99.00	99.00
Oregon .....	216.00	280.00	290.00	225.00	285.00	300.00	195.00	275.00	280.00
Pennsylvania .....	154.00	144.00	152.00	225.00	230.00	250.00	131.00	125.00	126.00
South Dakota .....	160.00	164.00	166.00	171.00	170.00	178.00	125.00	125.00	122.00
Texas .....	154.00	173.00	195.00	212.00	228.00	241.00	144.00	153.00	175.00
Utah .....	216.00	274.00	300.00	220.00	275.00	300.00	160.00	225.00	250.00
Washington .....	219.00	300.00	333.00	210.00	295.00	330.00	250.00	315.00	340.00
Wisconsin .....	154.00	144.00	132.00	172.00	150.00	144.00	108.00	111.00	104.00
Wyoming .....	187.00	221.00	222.00	190.00	225.00	225.00	175.00	200.00	215.00
United States .....	186.00	212.00	235.00	206.00	245.00	276.00	153.00	146.00	164.00

## Prices Received for Premium and Supreme Alfalfa Hay – States and 5-State Total: July 2022

State	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
California .....	260.00	280.00	370.00
Idaho .....	220.00	300.00	320.00
Michigan .....	210.00	215.00	205.00
Minnesota .....	252.00	213.00	195.00
New York .....	310.00	291.00	320.00
Pennsylvania .....	300.00	300.00	330.00
Texas .....	249.00	275.00	309.00
Wisconsin .....	243.00	178.00	168.00
5-State Total <sup>1 2</sup> .....	240.00	277.00	333.00

<sup>1</sup> 5-State total represents a weighted (hay purchases) average price for the five largest milk producing States (based on the pounds of milk produced during the previous month).

<sup>2</sup> For July 2021, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For June 2022, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin. For July 2022, includes California, Idaho, New York, Texas, and Wisconsin.

**Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: July 2021**

Commodity	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit .....	(D)	25.87	(D)	(D)	22.98	(D)	(D)
Lemons .....	55.30	37.96	44.66	(D)	31.28	37.74	(D)
Oranges .....	31.90	16.81	21.33	(D)	13.79	18.36	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: June 2022**

Commodity	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit .....	(D)	22.42	(D)	(D)	19.50	(D)	(D)
Lemons .....	40.10	17.51	29.46	(D)	11.24	22.54	(D)
Oranges .....	45.10	26.58	34.48	(D)	23.58	31.52	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Prices Received for Citrus Fruits by Utilization – United States: July 2022**

Commodity	FOB packed fresh	Equivalent returns					
		Packinghouse door			On-tree		
		All	Fresh	Process	All	Fresh	Process
	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)	(dollars per box)
Grapefruit .....	(D)	16.11	(D)	(D)	12.91	(D)	(D)
Lemons .....	40.30	15.27	29.66	(D)	9.06	22.74	(D)
Oranges .....	41.90	22.36	31.21	(D)	19.32	28.24	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Prices Received for All Milk – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Before deduction for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies]

State	July 2021		June 2022		July 2022	
	Price (dollars per cwt)	Fat test (percent)	Price (dollars per cwt)	Fat test (percent)	Price (dollars per cwt)	Fat test (percent)
Arizona .....	17.60	3.74	26.80	3.73	26.20	3.73
California .....	17.50	3.78	27.50	3.94	26.60	3.91
Colorado .....	18.10	3.72	26.80	3.72	25.60	3.67
Florida .....	22.30	3.61	31.00	3.60	30.90	3.65
Georgia .....	20.70	3.56	29.90	3.66	29.70	3.65
Idaho .....	17.30	3.86	26.90	4.02	25.40	3.96
Illinois .....	17.70	3.81	26.30	3.91	25.10	3.87
Indiana .....	17.90	3.79	26.50	3.84	25.60	3.81
Iowa .....	17.80	3.99	25.90	4.05	23.60	3.96
Kansas .....	16.30	3.88	25.60	4.00	24.50	3.95
Michigan .....	17.00	3.76	26.30	3.82	25.30	3.81
Minnesota .....	17.70	4.02	26.00	4.15	23.80	4.09
New Mexico .....	15.70	3.67	24.70	3.74	23.70	3.73
New York .....	18.10	3.84	27.30	3.91	26.70	3.89
Ohio .....	18.30	3.80	26.00	3.84	25.60	3.82
Oregon .....	20.10	3.89	28.60	4.15	27.40	4.12
Pennsylvania .....	18.50	3.81	27.70	3.86	26.80	3.85
South Dakota .....	18.80	4.26	27.60	4.28	25.60	4.25
Texas .....	17.50	4.05	26.60	4.12	26.00	4.09
Utah .....	17.60	3.77	26.80	3.82	25.70	3.80
Vermont .....	18.80	3.90	27.90	3.97	27.20	3.96
Virginia .....	20.40	3.70	28.90	3.82	28.80	3.80
Washington .....	17.90	3.89	28.20	4.04	27.20	4.03
Wisconsin .....	17.90	3.87	26.20	3.92	24.30	3.89
United States .....	17.80	3.85	26.90	3.94	25.70	3.91

## Prices Received for Milk Cows – States and United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Quarterly United States milk cow prices are based on revised milk cow inventory]

State	July 2021	April 2022	July 2022
	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)	(dollars per head)
Arizona .....	1,550	1,700	1,900
California .....	1,350	1,440	1,750
Colorado .....	1,450	1,600	1,700
Florida .....	1,400	1,580	1,690
Georgia .....	1,250	1,450	1,500
Idaho .....	1,350	1,500	1,550
Illinois .....	1,400	1,510	1,680
Indiana .....	1,310	1,640	1,800
Iowa .....	1,310	1,630	1,750
Kansas .....	1,400	1,550	1,700
Michigan .....	1,450	1,680	1,750
Minnesota .....	1,310	1,560	1,650
New Mexico .....	1,550	1,500	1,450
New York .....	1,330	1,600	1,700
Ohio .....	1,340	1,500	1,680
Oregon .....	1,350	1,550	1,550
Pennsylvania .....	1,300	1,700	1,750
South Dakota .....	1,350	1,450	1,750
Texas .....	1,300	1,550	1,650
Utah .....	1,200	1,350	1,450
Vermont .....	1,380	1,700	1,800
Virginia .....	1,270	1,450	1,610
Washington .....	1,350	1,500	1,550
Wisconsin .....	1,480	1,710	1,870
United States .....	1,380	1,570	1,710

## Commodity Parity Prices and Price as Percent of Parity Price – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations. Parity data not available for blank cells. Primary source of data for livestock and milk prices is United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price			Price as percent of parity		
		July 2021	June 2022	July 2022	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
<b>Basic commodities</b>							
All wheat .....bushel	0.530	17.20	19.30	19.40	36	49	45
Rice .....cwt	1.27	40.50	46.30	46.60	36	38	38
Corn .....bushel	0.408	13.30	14.90	15.00	46	49	48
<b>Cotton</b>							
Upland .....pound	0.065	2.14	2.37	2.38	35	40	38
American Pima .....pound	0.133	3.96	4.85	4.88	30	49	49
Peanuts .....pound	0.022	0.691	0.803	0.807	31	31	31
Small chickpeas <sup>1</sup> .....cwt	2.23	72.20	81.40	81.80	37	38	76
Large chickpeas <sup>1</sup> .....cwt	2.82	93.30	103.00	103.00	31	33	30
Lentils <sup>1</sup> .....cwt	2.20	71.30	80.30	80.70	33	48	47
<b>Designated non-basic</b>							
All milk, to plants <sup>2</sup> .....cwt	1.73	56.20	63.10	63.50	33	44	44
Honey, extracted <sup>3</sup> .....pound	0.201	6.22	7.33	7.37	34	35	34
<b>Wool and mohair</b>							
Wool .....pound	0.148	4.74	5.40	5.43	35	31	31
Mohair .....pound	0.464	14.50	16.90	17.00	35	33	33
<b>Other non-basic</b>							
Apples, fresh <sup>4</sup> .....pound	0.041	1.190	1.500	1.500	62	48	46
Barley .....bushel	0.485	15.50	17.70	17.80	32	36	37
Canola .....cwt	1.82	56.20	66.40	66.80	49	69	64
Cottonseed .....ton	18.80	606.00	686.00	690.00	31	37	52
Dry edible beans .....cwt	3.07	98.30	112.00	113.00	41	43	41
Flaxseed .....bushel	1.10	33.60	40.10	40.40	60	60	60
Oats .....bushel	0.287	9.11	10.50	10.50	40	63	54
Potatoes, fresh .....cwt	1.07	34.20	39.00	39.30	39	46	60
Sorghum grain .....cwt	0.712	22.90	26.00	26.10	47	42	38
Soybeans .....bushel	1.02	32.30	37.20	37.40	44	44	41
Sunflower, all .....cwt	2.01	65.00	73.30	73.70	43	55	49
<b>Citrus (equivalent on-tree)</b>							
Grapefruit .....box	1.02	29.40	37.20	37.40	78	52	35
Lemons .....box	2.09	63.70	76.30	76.70	49	15	12
Oranges .....box	1.080	33.60	39.40	39.60	41	60	49
<b>Livestock and poultry</b>							
Beef cattle .....cwt	11.70	374.00	427.00	429.00	33	33	33
Broilers .....pound	0.049	1.57	1.79	1.80	38	59	54
Calves .....cwt	17.20	546.00	628.00	631.00	30	29	29
Eggs <sup>2</sup> .....dozen	0.098	3.11	3.58	3.60	32	67	67
Hogs .....cwt	5.45	174.00	199.00	200.00	46	40	42
Turkeys, live .....pound	0.066	2.070	2.410	2.420	40	44	45

<sup>1</sup> Parity prices began January 2015.

<sup>2</sup> Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

<sup>3</sup> Wholesale extracted. Adjusted base price derived from state annual averages prices weighted by production. For 1982 through 1985 the national averages are the support prices.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York, Oregon, and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

## Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
<b>Field crops and miscellaneous</b>				
Hops ..... pound	0.455	13.80	16.60	16.70
Mustard seed ..... cwt	2.94	95.50	107.00	108.00
Rapeseed ..... cwt	2.37	78.50	86.50	87.00
Rye ..... bushel	0.598	19.50	21.80	21.90
Safflower ..... cwt	2.17	69.10	79.20	79.60
Spearmint oil ..... pound	1.65	53.70	60.20	60.50
Sweet potatoes ..... cwt	2.05	64.40	74.80	75.20
<b>Tobacco</b>				
Flue-cured, 11-14 ..... pound	0.185	5.84	6.75	6.79
Fire-cured, 21-23 ..... pound	0.251	8.01	9.16	9.21
Burley, 31 ..... pound	0.184	5.84	6.71	6.75
Maryland, 32 ..... pound	0.177	5.50	6.46	6.49
Dark air-cured, 35-37 ..... pound	0.224	7.13	8.17	8.22
Pennsylvania seedleaf, 41 ..... pound	0.235	7.03	8.58	8.62
<b>Non-citrus fruit</b>				
Apples, processing <sup>1 2</sup> ..... ton	20.70	647.00	755.00	759.00
Apricots, fresh <sup>3</sup> ..... ton	124.00	3,930.00	4,520.00	4,550.00
Avocados <sup>2 3</sup> ..... ton	188.00	5,810.00	6,860.00	6,900.00
Cherries				
Sweet ..... ton	207.00	6,720.00	7,550.00	7,590.00
Tart <sup>2</sup> ..... pound	0.032	0.942	1.170	1.170
Cranberry <sup>2 4</sup> ..... barrel	3.20	104.00	117.00	117.00
Dates (California) <sup>3</sup> ..... ton	238.00	6,910.00	8,680.00	8,730.00
Grapes (California)				
Wine, processing ..... ton	81.00	2,490.00	2,960.00	2,970.00
Kiwifruit <sup>2</sup> ..... ton	141.00	4,020.00	5,150.00	5,170.00
Nectarines, fresh (California) <sup>3</sup> ..... ton	87.90	2,640.00	3,210.00	3,230.00
Olives, canning (California) <sup>4</sup> ..... ton	109.00	3,520.00	3,980.00	4,000.00

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## Commodity Parity Prices – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons (continued)

[Parity prices are computed under the provisions of Title III, Subtitle a, Section 301 (a) of the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 as amended by the Agricultural Acts of 1948, 1949, and 1956. See February *Agricultural Prices* for details on adjusted base price and parity price computations]

Commodity and unit	Adjusted base price	Parity price		
		July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
<b>Non-citrus fruit - continued</b>				
Papayas (Hawaii) .....pound	0.045	1.32	1.64	1.65
Peaches, fresh <sup>4 5</sup> ..... ton	113.00	3,490.00	4,120.00	4,150.00
Pears, fresh <sup>5</sup> ..... ton	61.50	1,940.00	2,240.00	2,260.00
Plums (California) equivalent on-tree				
Fresh <sup>6</sup> ..... ton	90.80	2,680.00	3,310.00	3,330.00
Strawberries				
Fresh <sup>7</sup> .....pound	10.40	320.00	379.00	382.00
Processing .....pound	4.12	124.00	150.00	151.00
Sugar crops				
Sugarbeets <sup>2 8</sup> ..... ton	4.30	143.00	157.00	158.00
Sugarcane <sup>2 8</sup> ..... ton	3.39	109.00	124.00	124.00
Tree nuts <sup>9</sup>				
Almonds .....pound	0.247	7.98	9.01	9.06
Hazelnuts ..... ton	223.00	7,220.00	8,140.00	8,180.00
Pistachios .....pound	0.253	7.94	9.23	9.28
Walnuts ..... ton	206.00	7,070.00	7,520.00	7,560.00
Vegetables, fresh <sup>7</sup>				
Carrots <sup>10</sup> ..... cwt	2.64	85.10	96.30	96.90
Cauliflower <sup>10</sup> ..... cwt	4.21	137.00	154.00	154.00
Celery <sup>10</sup> ..... cwt	2.13	66.90	77.70	78.10
Honeydew melons ..... cwt	2.10	65.60	76.60	77.00
Lettuce ..... cwt	2.64	83.50	96.30	96.90
Onions <sup>10</sup> ..... cwt	1.45	44.30	52.90	53.20
Tomatoes ..... cwt	4.07	128.00	149.00	149.00

<sup>1</sup> Equivalent returns at processing plant door.

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted base price is carried forward from the previous year since current marketing year average price is not yet available.

<sup>3</sup> Equivalent returns at packinghouse door.

<sup>4</sup> Equivalent returns for bulk fruit at first delivery point.

<sup>5</sup> Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for California, New York (apples only), Oregon (except peaches), and Washington. Price at point of first sale for other states.

<sup>6</sup> Based on "as sold" prices for fresh fruit in all states.

<sup>7</sup> FOB shipping point price.

<sup>8</sup> Relates to prices including average conditional payments per ton made under the sugar acts of 1937 and 1948. Crop deficiency and abandonment payments not included.

<sup>9</sup> Prices In-Shell basis except almonds which are shelled basis.

<sup>10</sup> Includes some processing.

## Marketing Year for Specified Commodities

**Barley:** June 1 to May 31 for United States; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, California, Delaware, Maryland, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Virginia; August 1 to July 31 for Alaska, Maine; July 1 to June 30 for all other states.

**Hay:** May 1 to April 30 for United States: April 1 to March 31 for Arizona and California; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, and Virginia; June 1 to May 31 for all other States.

**Oats:** June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arkansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; August 1 to July 31 for Maine and New York; September 1 to August 31 for Alaska; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

**Peanuts:** August 1 to July 31 for United States and all States.

**Rye:** June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Georgia and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Illinois, Kansas, North Carolina, and Oklahoma; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

**Wheat:** June 1 to May 31 for United States; May 1 to April 30 for Alabama, Georgia, Mississippi, and Texas; June 1 to May 31 for Arizona, Arkansas, California, Delaware, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Maryland, Missouri, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia; July 1 to June 30 for all other States.

### Wheat Marketing Year Average Prices Received by Class – United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

Year	Class			
	Hard red winter	Soft red winter	Hard red spring	White
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2020-2021 .....	4.75	5.26	5.07	5.53
2021-2022 .....	6.89	6.54	8.59	7.94

**All Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020 (dollars per bushel)	2021 (dollars per bushel)
Alaska .....	5.10	5.50
Arizona .....	4.55	4.90
California .....	4.64	5.70
Colorado .....	4.89	4.94
Delaware .....	3.45	4.50
Idaho .....	4.92	5.38
Kansas .....	3.70	5.00
Maine .....	3.50	4.70
Maryland .....	3.50	4.50
Michigan .....	3.95	4.50
Minnesota .....	4.34	5.17
Montana .....	4.40	6.27
New York .....	3.80	4.60
North Carolina .....	3.00	4.35
North Dakota .....	4.56	5.38
Oregon .....	3.90	5.30
Pennsylvania .....	3.60	4.60
South Dakota .....	4.74	5.30
Utah .....	4.00	5.00
Virginia .....	3.00	4.05
Washington .....	5.09	6.71
Wisconsin .....	4.35	4.50
Wyoming .....	4.93	5.61
United States .....	4.75	5.31

**Feed Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020	2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(D)	6.17
Colorado .....	3.55	5.30
Idaho .....	3.61	5.02
Minnesota .....	3.57	4.68
Montana .....	3.46	5.84
North Dakota .....	3.51	5.44
Washington .....	3.21	5.04
Wyoming .....	2.81	5.28
United States .....	3.39	5.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Malting Barley Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020	2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(D)	4.04
Colorado .....	4.90	4.92
Idaho .....	5.00	5.41
Minnesota .....	4.53	5.16
Montana .....	4.56	5.42
North Dakota .....	4.76	5.35
Washington .....	5.85	6.56
Wyoming .....	4.95	5.28
United States .....	4.92	5.31

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

**Rye Market Year Average Prices Received – State and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020	2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Minnesota .....	4.20	5.95
North Dakota .....	4.11	5.95
Oklahoma .....	7.55	6.70
Pennsylvania .....	(D)	7.30
Wisconsin .....	(D)	6.85
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	5.39	6.88
United States .....	5.35	6.75

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> Other States include Georgia, Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, South Dakota, and Texas.

**Oats Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020	2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas .....	3.00	5.70
California .....	3.00	3.60
Georgia .....	4.35	5.50
Idaho .....	3.15	4.75
Illinois .....	4.35	4.93
Iowa .....	3.19	4.25
Kansas .....	3.05	4.46
Maine .....	3.00	5.40
Michigan .....	3.16	3.88
Minnesota .....	2.56	4.53
Missouri .....	4.15	4.70
Montana .....	3.12	3.98
Nebraska .....	2.85	6.38
New York .....	4.08	3.47
North Carolina .....	3.05	3.90
North Dakota .....	2.54	4.80
Ohio .....	3.96	4.55
Oklahoma .....	3.55	4.80
Oregon .....	2.62	4.34
Pennsylvania .....	4.04	5.18
South Dakota .....	2.66	5.38
Texas .....	4.17	4.87
Wisconsin .....	2.73	3.91
United States .....	2.77	4.55

**Peanut Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020	2021
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama .....	0.211	0.245
Arkansas .....	0.193	0.241
Florida .....	0.204	0.232
Georgia .....	0.203	0.234
Mississippi .....	0.194	0.235
New Mexico .....	0.286	0.389
North Carolina .....	0.220	0.253
Oklahoma .....	0.222	0.284
South Carolina .....	0.214	0.241
Texas .....	0.259	0.312
Virginia .....	0.219	0.259
United States .....	0.210	0.243

**Winter Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020 (dollars per bushel)	2021 (dollars per bushel)
Alabama .....	5.25	7.05
Arkansas .....	5.44	6.44
California .....	6.12	7.77
Colorado .....	4.62	6.84
Delaware .....	5.80	7.35
Georgia .....	5.20	6.55
Idaho .....	5.07	6.79
Illinois .....	5.39	6.43
Indiana .....	5.28	6.42
Kansas .....	4.53	6.74
Kentucky .....	5.57	6.40
Maryland .....	5.70	7.35
Michigan .....	5.32	6.24
Mississippi .....	5.42	6.17
Missouri .....	5.58	6.84
Montana .....	5.05	7.66
Nebraska .....	4.65	6.87
New Jersey .....	5.80	7.35
New Mexico .....	5.16	7.00
New York .....	5.77	7.85
North Carolina .....	4.94	7.16
North Dakota .....	4.82	8.27
Ohio .....	5.27	6.49
Oklahoma .....	4.55	6.64
Oregon .....	5.90	8.71
Pennsylvania .....	5.87	7.55
South Carolina .....	5.15	6.55
South Dakota .....	4.85	7.89
Tennessee .....	5.55	6.87
Texas .....	5.12	6.51
Utah .....	5.43	7.10
Virginia .....	5.40	7.07
Washington .....	5.67	8.62
Wisconsin .....	4.90	6.25
Wyoming .....	4.71	7.50
United States .....	4.98	6.99

**Durum Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020	2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	7.59	7.78
California .....	6.69	9.05
Idaho .....	6.10	7.00
Montana .....	5.78	13.50
North Dakota .....	5.98	13.90
United States .....	6.02	12.10

**Other Spring Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020	2021
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho .....	5.18	7.09
Minnesota .....	5.20	8.92
Montana .....	5.30	8.89
North Dakota .....	5.11	8.82
South Dakota .....	5.20	8.84
Washington .....	5.85	8.95
United States .....	5.09	8.54

**All Wheat Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021**

State	2020 (dollars per bushel)	2021 (dollars per bushel)
Alabama .....	5.25	7.05
Arizona .....	7.59	7.78
Arkansas .....	5.44	6.44
California .....	6.42	8.36
Colorado .....	4.62	6.84
Delaware .....	5.80	7.35
Georgia .....	5.20	6.55
Idaho .....	5.11	6.88
Illinois .....	5.39	6.43
Indiana .....	5.28	6.42
Kansas .....	4.53	6.74
Kentucky .....	5.57	6.40
Maryland .....	5.70	7.35
Michigan .....	5.32	6.24
Minnesota .....	5.20	8.92
Mississippi .....	5.42	6.17
Missouri .....	5.58	6.84
Montana .....	5.24	8.84
Nebraska .....	4.65	6.87
New Jersey .....	5.80	7.35
New Mexico .....	5.16	7.00
New York .....	5.77	7.85
North Carolina .....	4.94	7.16
North Dakota .....	5.22	9.35
Ohio .....	5.27	6.49
Oklahoma .....	4.55	6.64
Oregon .....	5.90	8.71
Pennsylvania .....	5.87	7.55
South Carolina .....	5.15	6.55
South Dakota .....	5.04	8.35
Tennessee .....	5.55	6.87
Texas .....	5.12	6.51
Utah .....	5.43	7.10
Virginia .....	5.40	7.07
Washington .....	5.70	8.67
Wisconsin .....	4.90	6.25
Wyoming .....	4.71	7.50
United States .....	5.05	7.63

## Hay Market Year Average Prices Received – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020 and 2021

State	Hay					
	Alfalfa		Other		All	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)
Alabama .....	(NA)	(NA)	96.00	98.00	96.00	98.00
Alaska .....	(NA)	(NA)	370.00	430.00	370.00	430.00
Arizona .....	183.00	214.00	186.00	193.00	183.00	212.00
Arkansas .....	192.00	200.00	108.00	115.00	108.00	115.00
California .....	189.00	241.00	150.00	198.00	180.00	230.00
Colorado .....	209.00	221.00	221.00	234.00	212.00	224.00
Connecticut .....	210.00	215.00	180.00	160.00	184.00	168.00
Delaware .....	198.00	211.00	145.00	142.00	161.00	160.00
Florida .....	(NA)	(NA)	154.00	141.00	154.00	141.00
Georgia .....	(NA)	(NA)	99.00	120.00	99.00	120.00
Idaho .....	157.00	213.00	142.00	174.00	156.00	210.00
Illinois .....	170.00	175.00	118.00	134.00	152.00	165.00
Indiana .....	204.00	214.00	150.00	158.00	177.00	189.00
Iowa .....	124.00	169.00	97.00	138.00	118.00	161.00
Kansas .....	147.00	178.00	96.00	105.00	128.00	158.00
Kentucky .....	211.00	219.00	138.00	149.00	152.00	159.00
Louisiana .....	(NA)	(NA)	101.00	111.00	101.00	111.00
Maine .....	205.00	205.00	155.00	143.00	161.00	148.00
Maryland .....	198.00	211.00	145.00	138.00	158.00	157.00
Massachusetts .....	210.00	215.00	170.00	150.00	173.00	158.00
Michigan .....	185.00	193.00	139.00	142.00	168.00	177.00
Minnesota .....	134.00	191.00	85.00	143.00	121.00	177.00
Mississippi .....	(NA)	(NA)	99.00	105.00	99.00	105.00
Missouri .....	156.00	160.00	103.00	106.00	111.00	116.00
Montana .....	132.00	228.00	128.00	207.00	131.00	223.00
Nebraska .....	113.00	160.00	84.00	103.00	103.00	145.00
Nevada .....	183.00	229.00	183.00	216.00	183.00	228.00
New Hampshire .....	200.00	214.00	165.00	140.00	170.00	147.00
New Jersey .....	240.00	230.00	169.00	140.00	185.00	159.00
New Mexico .....	223.00	236.00	171.00	202.00	215.00	230.00
New York .....	202.00	212.00	158.00	132.00	165.00	151.00
North Carolina .....	213.00	214.00	117.00	127.00	118.00	128.00
North Dakota .....	89.00	172.00	71.00	113.00	86.00	154.00
Ohio .....	204.00	195.00	146.00	146.00	165.00	161.00
Oklahoma .....	171.00	190.00	101.00	113.00	108.00	120.00
Oregon .....	205.00	244.00	174.00	229.00	195.00	239.00
Pennsylvania .....	247.00	229.00	174.00	143.00	189.00	159.00
Rhode Island .....	210.00	218.00	170.00	165.00	180.00	174.00
South Carolina .....	(NA)	(NA)	120.00	122.00	120.00	122.00
South Dakota .....	113.00	172.00	80.00	124.00	104.00	160.00
Tennessee .....	216.00	220.00	115.00	127.00	117.00	128.00
Texas .....	193.00	210.00	138.00	147.00	146.00	156.00
Utah .....	187.00	236.00	122.00	180.00	181.00	233.00
Vermont .....	200.00	214.00	145.00	137.00	150.00	145.00
Virginia .....	207.00	209.00	127.00	142.00	131.00	145.00
Washington .....	188.00	225.00	199.00	258.00	191.00	232.00
West Virginia .....	192.00	197.00	117.00	125.00	119.00	129.00
Wisconsin .....	167.00	171.00	120.00	117.00	156.00	160.00
Wyoming .....	172.00	212.00	167.00	193.00	171.00	208.00
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	171.00	216.00	132.00	153.00	156.00	193.00

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

## All Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2020-2021						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	(D)	5.21	5.29	4.81	4.85	5.03	5.11
Idaho .....	5.14	5.21	5.20	4.84	4.87	4.90	4.94
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	4.34	4.40	(D)	4.26	(D)
Montana .....	3.77	3.71	3.90	4.45	4.35	4.49	4.52
North Dakota .....	3.79	3.90	4.05	4.05	4.59	4.28	4.64
Washington .....	5.19	(D)	5.69	(D)	5.12	5.21	5.06
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	4.89	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	4.76	4.57	4.66	4.60	4.76	4.74	4.78
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	4.75	4.89	4.95	4.92	5.07	4.91	5.05
Idaho .....	4.85	4.71	5.12	4.99	5.02	5.05	4.88
Minnesota .....	(D)	4.31	4.25	4.22	4.31	4.57	5.08
Montana .....	4.35	4.30	4.68	4.50	4.11	4.35	4.39
North Dakota .....	4.85	4.54	4.86	4.85	4.73	4.56	4.95
Washington .....	5.14	5.37	5.16	5.25	5.51	5.67	4.33
Wyoming .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States .....	4.79	4.67	4.97	4.90	4.83	4.92	4.86
State	2021-2022						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	5.12	(S)
Colorado .....	4.91	5.05	4.86	4.92	4.72	4.92	4.91
Idaho .....	5.05	4.88	5.19	5.08	5.24	5.33	5.38
Minnesota .....	4.57	5.08	4.63	5.00	5.25	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	4.35	4.39	4.68	4.90	5.38	5.24	5.09
North Dakota .....	4.56	4.95	4.87	5.21	5.15	5.65	5.26
Washington .....	5.67	4.33	(D)	(D)	4.56	5.98	5.54
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.88
United States .....	4.92	4.86	5.02	5.04	5.11	5.38	5.22
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado .....	5.02	5.15	4.95	4.96	4.94	5.38	5.10
Idaho .....	5.33	5.48	5.38	5.62	5.67	5.71	5.80
Minnesota .....	5.31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	5.65	6.15	6.67	7.18	7.29	7.48	7.95
North Dakota .....	5.42	5.43	5.47	5.75	5.71	6.17	6.10
Washington .....	5.77	5.91	5.44	6.38	(D)	8.38	8.31
Wyoming .....	(D)	(D)	5.00	5.04	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States .....	5.41	5.59	5.43	5.69	6.00	6.07	6.46

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Feed Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2020-2021						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	3.45	3.76	(D)	(S)
Idaho .....	3.55	3.55	4.28	3.27	(D)	3.42	3.46
Minnesota .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	3.21	3.51	(S)
Montana .....	2.69	(D)	2.67	2.84	2.90	3.28	2.62
North Dakota .....	3.19	3.21	3.11	2.94	2.72	3.15	3.33
Washington .....	3.13	(D)	2.96	(D)	2.99	3.21	3.13
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States .....	3.20	3.25	3.37	3.04	3.11	3.28	3.32
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Idaho .....	2.93	2.79	(D)	3.25	3.24	4.14	5.03
Minnesota .....	(S)	(D)	3.71	(D)	3.66	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	2.73	2.92	3.62	3.88	4.06	4.55	3.67
North Dakota .....	3.10	3.32	3.51	4.11	4.09	4.08	4.32
Washington .....	3.15	3.36	3.40	3.79	3.65	4.25	4.33
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States .....	3.01	3.20	3.50	3.82	3.91	4.21	4.33
State	2021-2022						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Colorado .....	(S)	(D)	4.11	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.37
Idaho .....	4.14	5.03	4.49	4.60	4.60	4.72	5.72
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana .....	4.55	3.67	(D)	(D)	5.66	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	4.08	4.32	(D)	5.43	4.85	6.68	5.27
Washington .....	4.25	4.33	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.58	4.87
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
United States .....	4.21	4.33	3.98	4.62	4.98	5.37	5.56
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado .....	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho .....	5.74	5.30	5.61	6.55	6.84	(D)	6.24
Minnesota .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana .....	6.60	6.48	(D)	7.16	7.41	(D)	7.08
North Dakota .....	5.13	5.37	5.86	5.80	5.82	6.26	6.63
Washington .....	5.82	5.72	5.44	5.69	6.58	6.21	6.11
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States .....	5.51	5.76	6.05	6.12	6.34	6.08	6.73

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Malting Barley Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; June-May for California; July-June for all other estimated States]

State	2020-2021						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)
Colorado .....	(D)	5.21	5.36	4.85	4.86	(D)	5.11
Idaho .....	5.18	5.27	5.30	5.00	5.05	5.08	5.05
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	4.39	4.40	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	4.05	(D)	4.05	4.56	4.63	4.73	4.74
North Dakota .....	4.21	4.41	4.39	4.28	4.68	4.47	4.95
Washington .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	5.72	(D)	(D)
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	4.89	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States .....	4.98	4.95	4.92	4.77	4.92	4.98	5.00
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Colorado .....	4.75	4.89	4.95	4.92	5.07	4.91	5.05
Idaho .....	4.86	4.75	5.13	5.06	5.14	5.08	4.86
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.57	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	4.47	4.54	4.72	4.56	4.15	4.27	4.89
North Dakota .....	4.92	4.89	4.99	5.01	5.00	4.67	5.16
Washington .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.78	(S)
Wyoming .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
United States .....	4.86	4.82	5.02	5.04	5.04	5.00	4.99
State	2021-2022						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
Colorado .....	4.91	5.05	4.93	4.92	4.72	4.92	4.90
Idaho .....	5.08	4.86	5.22	5.22	5.40	5.37	5.37
Minnesota .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	5.02	5.25	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	4.27	4.89	4.94	(D)	5.08	5.64	4.83
North Dakota .....	4.67	5.16	5.23	5.20	5.34	5.26	5.25
Washington .....	5.78	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4.88
United States .....	5.00	4.99	5.18	5.10	5.16	5.38	5.17
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
California .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Colorado .....	5.02	5.13	4.92	4.93	4.94	5.36	5.07
Idaho .....	5.32	5.50	5.37	5.61	5.58	5.76	5.77
Minnesota .....	5.31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	5.51	5.79	6.39	(D)	(D)	7.78	(D)
North Dakota .....	5.56	5.50	5.35	5.70	5.46	6.00	5.70
Washington .....	(D)	5.92	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming .....	(D)	(D)	5.00	5.04	(D)	(S)	(D)
United States .....	5.39	5.54	5.33	5.59	5.90	6.07	6.41

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois .....	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Iowa .....	3.91	3.85	3.20	2.93	3.13	2.81	(D)	3.42
Michigan .....	(D)	4.10	3.01	2.67	3.23	3.07	3.38	2.78
Minnesota .....	2.73	2.90	2.75	2.52	2.22	2.30	2.60	2.48
Montana .....	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	2.79	(D)	(S)	(S)
Nebraska .....	3.64	3.49	2.45	2.62	2.74	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York .....	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	2.41	2.38	2.42	2.43	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.47
Oregon .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania .....	4.50	3.79	3.92	3.77	(D)	3.77	(D)	(D)
South Dakota .....	2.90	2.99	2.63	2.47	2.42	2.57	2.57	2.80
Texas .....	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin .....	3.23	3.37	2.81	2.50	2.35	2.43	2.37	2.78
United States .....	3.10	3.16	2.97	2.54	2.47	2.72	2.97	2.69
State	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June	July	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Illinois .....	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	
Iowa .....	3.75	3.87	4.19	3.55	3.44	3.67	3.69	
Michigan .....	(D)	3.45	4.45	3.94	(D)	3.27	3.84	
Minnesota .....	2.42	2.89	3.15	3.55	2.98	3.16	3.67	
Montana .....	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
Nebraska .....	3.75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3.86	
New York .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
North Dakota .....	2.43	2.72	2.94	3.28	3.13	2.98	3.49	
Oregon .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	
Pennsylvania .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	4.08	
South Dakota .....	2.75	3.06	2.91	3.28	3.18	3.16	3.76	
Texas .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	
Wisconsin .....	4.07	2.99	3.15	3.31	3.43	3.27	3.15	
United States .....	3.00	3.11	3.07	3.41	3.42	3.42	3.60	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Oats Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; August-July for New York; July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Illinois .....	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Iowa .....	3.44	3.67	3.69	3.84	4.18	5.46	4.22	5.75
Michigan .....	(D)	3.27	3.84	3.46	3.27	3.66	(D)	5.40
Minnesota .....	2.98	3.16	3.67	3.34	3.76	4.51	5.14	5.66
Montana .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska .....	(D)	(D)	3.86	4.16	4.66	(D)	(D)	(S)
New York .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Dakota .....	3.13	2.98	3.49	3.42	3.79	4.22	4.68	5.66
Oregon .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)
Pennsylvania .....	(D)	(S)	4.08	4.25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
South Dakota .....	3.18	3.16	3.76	4.11	4.56	4.71	5.17	6.18
Texas .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Wisconsin .....	3.43	3.27	3.15	3.40	3.18	4.04	4.25	5.15
United States .....	3.42	3.42	3.60	3.63	3.73	4.30	4.81	5.65
State	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June	July	
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	
Illinois .....	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	
Iowa .....	4.59	6.48	6.32	5.94	(D)	6.31	6.08	
Michigan .....	5.02	4.81	(D)	(D)	7.00	(S)	(D)	
Minnesota .....	5.27	5.69	5.91	6.62	6.08	6.13	5.41	
Montana .....	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	
Nebraska .....	6.43	(D)	(D)	7.62	(D)	(D)	6.12	
New York .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
North Dakota .....	5.24	4.98	5.08	6.29	5.63	6.67	5.92	
Oregon .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	
Pennsylvania .....	(S)	(D)	6.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	
South Dakota .....	6.30	7.02	6.95	7.03	7.07	6.96	5.14	
Texas .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	
Wisconsin .....	5.38	6.22	5.39	5.70	5.85	5.31	5.06	
United States .....	5.68	6.05	5.89	6.48	6.35	6.61	5.68	

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas .....	(D)	5.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	4.25	4.35	4.23	4.04	4.16	4.75	4.98
Idaho .....	5.08	5.19	4.88	4.75	4.61	4.85	5.08
Illinois .....	(D)	5.25	5.26	5.37	4.96	5.27	(D)
Indiana .....	5.44	5.23	5.18	5.34	5.62	5.78	5.95
Kansas .....	4.47	4.25	4.23	4.17	4.53	5.02	5.22
Michigan .....	5.55	5.18	5.22	4.90	5.30	5.51	5.70
Minnesota .....	3.90	4.27	4.07	4.45	4.57	4.96	4.82
Missouri .....	5.86	5.19	5.15	5.27	5.24	5.76	6.57
Montana .....	4.88	4.66	4.64	4.65	4.77	4.31	5.17
Nebraska .....	4.40	4.20	4.17	4.17	4.36	4.68	5.17
North Carolina .....	4.59	4.48	4.56	4.60	4.91	5.47	5.70
North Dakota .....	4.53	4.63	4.43	4.50	4.81	4.97	5.09
Ohio .....	4.97	5.07	5.16	5.27	5.35	5.83	5.70
Oklahoma .....	4.69	4.26	4.21	4.20	4.52	5.01	5.18
Oregon .....	5.79	(D)	(D)	5.51	5.72	5.83	6.06
South Dakota .....	4.52	4.60	4.43	4.43	4.59	4.90	4.93
Texas .....	4.74	4.52	4.66	4.84	4.48	4.80	5.28
Washington .....	5.76	5.69	5.51	5.25	5.13	5.52	5.47
United States .....	4.76	4.57	4.54	4.54	4.73	4.98	5.24
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	6.30
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.67	7.91
Colorado .....	5.21	4.85	4.96	5.55	5.89	5.89	6.03
Idaho .....	5.19	5.22	5.52	5.56	5.86	6.05	5.87
Illinois .....	5.54	5.95	6.18	(D)	7.64	(D)	6.31
Indiana .....	6.15	5.75	5.93	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas .....	5.55	5.61	6.08	5.88	6.17	6.45	5.95
Michigan .....	5.76	5.73	6.18	6.13	6.15	6.37	6.49
Minnesota .....	5.15	5.43	5.70	5.62	5.73	6.30	6.72
Missouri .....	6.90	6.30	7.08	7.09	6.90	7.62	6.54
Montana .....	5.24	5.31	5.55	5.59	5.66	6.19	6.32
Nebraska .....	5.40	5.23	5.65	6.06	5.95	6.05	5.98
North Carolina .....	6.07	6.46	6.54	6.47	7.83	7.51	6.99
North Dakota .....	5.19	5.38	5.68	5.72	6.11	6.45	6.83
Ohio .....	5.69	5.77	5.90	6.22	6.11	6.49	6.36
Oklahoma .....	5.34	5.57	6.03	5.67	6.12	6.38	5.99
Oregon .....	6.44	6.71	6.87	6.90	7.26	7.57	7.71
South Dakota .....	5.13	5.33	5.61	5.56	5.97	6.08	6.57
Texas .....	(D)	5.91	5.94	7.17	6.58	7.45	5.97
Washington .....	5.62	5.91	6.34	6.40	6.73	7.19	7.41
United States .....	5.46	5.48	5.83	5.86	6.04	6.46	6.23

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## All Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)	July (dollars per bushel)	August (dollars per bushel)	September (dollars per bushel)	October (dollars per bushel)	November (dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arkansas .....	(S)	6.30	6.07	6.84	(S)	(S)	(D)
California .....	6.67	7.91	7.16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	5.89	6.03	6.03	6.47	6.61	6.90	7.13
Idaho .....	6.05	5.87	5.99	5.94	6.69	7.67	7.54
Illinois .....	(D)	6.31	6.02	6.63	6.36	6.75	7.10
Indiana .....	(D)	(D)	6.18	6.63	6.51	6.42	7.45
Kansas .....	6.45	5.95	6.04	6.78	6.73	7.33	7.92
Michigan .....	6.37	6.49	5.96	6.39	6.26	6.09	6.83
Minnesota .....	6.30	6.72	7.51	7.97	8.24	9.05	8.45
Missouri .....	7.62	6.54	5.89	6.50	6.33	6.83	7.29
Montana .....	6.19	6.32	6.72	7.06	7.73	8.38	8.83
Nebraska .....	6.05	5.98	5.90	6.54	6.84	7.19	7.69
North Carolina .....	7.51	6.99	6.98	6.81	7.23	6.85	7.45
North Dakota .....	6.45	6.83	7.72	8.16	8.96	9.34	9.68
Ohio .....	6.49	6.36	6.13	6.61	6.31	6.73	7.32
Oklahoma .....	6.38	5.99	6.12	6.94	6.69	7.14	7.82
Oregon .....	7.57	7.71	7.85	8.92	9.17	9.56	(D)
South Dakota .....	6.08	6.57	6.79	7.77	7.85	8.11	8.67
Texas .....	7.45	5.97	6.07	6.95	5.38	6.45	6.59
Washington .....	7.19	7.41	6.86	7.57	9.01	8.72	8.68
United States .....	6.46	6.23	6.26	7.14	7.75	7.92	8.52
State	December (dollars per bushel)	January <sup>1</sup> (dollars per bushel)	February (dollars per bushel)	March (dollars per bushel)	April (dollars per bushel)	May (dollars per bushel)	June (dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
Arkansas .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.02
California .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	11.60	(D)
Colorado .....	7.06	6.83	7.95	9.25	9.62	8.84	10.30
Idaho .....	7.29	7.31	8.08	8.48	8.71	7.50	9.01
Illinois .....	7.29	7.17	7.41	8.36	9.77	10.40	9.10
Indiana .....	6.84	6.83	7.89	8.92	7.63	6.88	8.50
Kansas .....	7.93	7.42	8.30	9.88	9.79	11.40	9.06
Michigan .....	6.65	6.37	7.09	8.40	8.30	9.37	9.14
Minnesota .....	8.59	8.45	9.31	9.83	10.20	11.00	10.80
Missouri .....	7.90	7.52	7.97	9.22	10.10	10.60	9.00
Montana .....	8.51	8.87	9.92	10.10	10.20	11.60	11.60
Nebraska .....	7.00	7.36	8.37	9.24	10.50	11.10	9.11
North Carolina .....	8.32	8.05	8.47	9.44	9.90	9.82	8.39
North Dakota .....	9.54	9.44	9.80	10.30	10.90	11.30	11.00
Ohio .....	6.67	6.75	7.89	9.51	8.37	10.70	8.32
Oklahoma .....	7.80	7.40	8.32	9.42	9.81	11.00	9.29
Oregon .....	9.30	9.40	10.20	10.60	(D)	10.90	10.70
South Dakota .....	8.63	7.92	8.71	9.80	10.40	11.10	10.80
Texas .....	7.80	8.23	7.84	10.50	12.20	10.90	9.78
Washington .....	8.69	9.32	9.40	9.98	10.20	10.50	10.40
United States .....	8.59	8.48	9.16	9.93	10.20	10.90	9.55

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas .....	(D)	5.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	4.25	4.35	4.23	4.04	4.16	4.75	4.98
Idaho .....	5.06	(D)	4.79	4.70	4.56	4.82	5.07
Illinois .....	(D)	5.25	5.26	5.37	4.96	5.27	(D)
Indiana .....	5.44	5.23	5.18	5.34	5.62	5.78	5.95
Kansas .....	4.47	4.25	4.23	4.17	4.53	5.02	5.22
Michigan .....	5.55	5.18	5.22	4.90	5.30	5.51	5.70
Missouri .....	5.86	5.19	5.15	5.27	5.24	5.76	6.57
Montana .....	4.94	4.63	4.58	4.54	4.68	3.76	5.22
Nebraska .....	4.40	4.20	4.17	4.17	4.36	4.68	5.17
North Carolina .....	4.59	4.48	4.56	4.60	4.91	5.47	5.70
North Dakota .....	(D)	4.34	3.80	3.90	4.29	4.00	4.11
Ohio .....	4.97	5.07	5.16	5.27	5.35	5.83	5.70
Oklahoma .....	4.69	4.26	4.21	4.20	4.52	5.01	5.18
Oregon .....	5.79	(D)	(D)	5.51	5.72	5.83	6.06
South Dakota .....	4.43	4.55	4.35	4.13	4.46	4.90	4.98
Texas .....	4.74	4.52	4.66	4.84	4.48	4.80	5.28
Washington .....	5.75	5.64	5.49	5.24	5.10	5.49	5.45
United States .....	4.83	4.44	4.53	4.51	4.68	4.97	5.33
State	December	January <sup>2</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	6.30
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.67	(D)
Colorado .....	5.21	4.85	4.96	5.55	5.89	5.89	6.03
Idaho .....	5.18	5.18	5.55	5.52	5.85	6.05	5.84
Illinois .....	5.54	5.95	6.18	(D)	7.64	(D)	6.31
Indiana .....	6.15	5.75	5.93	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Kansas .....	5.55	5.61	6.08	5.88	6.17	6.45	5.95
Michigan .....	5.76	5.73	6.18	6.13	6.15	6.37	6.49
Missouri .....	6.90	6.30	7.08	7.09	6.90	7.62	6.54
Montana .....	5.24	5.30	5.41	5.56	5.64	6.10	5.92
Nebraska .....	5.40	5.23	5.65	6.06	5.95	6.05	5.98
North Carolina .....	6.07	6.46	6.54	6.47	7.83	7.51	6.99
North Dakota .....	4.81	5.00	(D)	(D)	(D)	6.31	5.45
Ohio .....	5.69	5.77	5.90	6.22	6.11	6.49	6.36
Oklahoma .....	5.34	5.57	6.03	5.67	6.12	6.38	5.99
Oregon .....	6.44	6.71	6.87	6.90	7.26	7.57	7.71
South Dakota .....	5.08	5.33	5.66	5.57	5.82	5.82	5.87
Texas .....	(D)	5.91	5.94	7.17	6.58	7.45	5.97
Washington .....	5.60	5.90	6.32	6.39	6.68	7.16	7.38
United States .....	5.60	5.55	5.96	6.05	6.20	6.55	6.10

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas .....	(S)	6.30	6.07	6.84	(D)	(S)	(D)
California .....	6.67	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	5.89	6.03	6.03	6.47	6.61	6.90	7.13
Idaho .....	6.05	5.84	5.83	5.84	6.65	7.39	7.58
Illinois .....	(D)	6.31	6.02	6.63	6.36	6.75	7.10
Indiana .....	(D)	(D)	6.18	6.63	6.51	6.42	7.45
Kansas .....	6.45	5.95	6.04	6.78	6.73	7.33	7.92
Michigan .....	6.37	6.49	5.96	6.39	6.26	6.09	6.83
Missouri .....	7.62	6.54	5.89	6.50	6.33	6.83	7.29
Montana .....	6.10	5.92	6.09	6.56	6.82	6.92	7.38
Nebraska .....	6.05	5.98	5.90	6.54	6.84	7.19	7.69
North Carolina .....	7.51	6.99	6.98	6.81	7.23	6.85	7.45
North Dakota .....	6.31	5.45	6.82	7.22	7.62	7.45	7.86
Ohio .....	6.49	6.36	6.13	6.61	6.31	6.73	7.32
Oklahoma .....	6.38	5.99	6.12	6.94	6.69	7.14	7.82
Oregon .....	7.57	7.71	7.85	8.92	9.17	9.56	(D)
South Dakota .....	5.82	5.87	6.53	7.33	7.35	7.41	8.04
Texas .....	7.45	5.97	6.07	6.95	5.38	6.45	6.59
Washington .....	7.16	7.38	6.80	7.53	9.00	8.61	8.61
United States .....	6.55	6.10	6.10	6.78	7.18	7.23	7.78

  

State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arkansas .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.02
California .....	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado .....	7.06	6.83	7.95	9.25	9.62	8.84	10.30
Idaho .....	7.26	7.26	8.00	8.47	8.67	7.17	8.96
Illinois .....	7.29	7.17	7.41	8.36	9.77	10.40	9.10
Indiana .....	6.84	6.83	7.89	8.92	7.63	6.88	8.50
Kansas .....	7.93	7.42	8.30	9.88	9.79	11.40	9.06
Michigan .....	6.65	6.37	7.09	8.40	8.30	9.37	9.14
Missouri .....	7.90	7.52	7.97	9.22	10.10	10.60	9.00
Montana .....	7.22	7.43	8.39	9.01	9.94	10.40	10.10
Nebraska .....	7.00	7.36	8.37	9.24	10.50	11.10	9.11
North Carolina .....	8.32	8.05	8.47	9.44	9.90	9.82	8.39
North Dakota .....	9.04	8.58	9.04	9.44	8.32	(D)	(D)
Ohio .....	6.67	6.75	7.89	9.51	8.37	10.66	8.32
Oklahoma .....	7.80	7.40	8.32	9.42	9.81	11.00	9.29
Oregon .....	9.30	9.40	10.20	10.60	(D)	10.90	10.70
South Dakota .....	8.52	7.70	8.51	9.64	10.50	11.60	10.80
Texas .....	7.80	8.23	7.84	10.50	12.20	10.90	9.78
Washington .....	8.66	9.33	9.40	9.96	10.20	10.40	10.40
United States .....	7.79	7.70	8.51	9.50	9.84	10.50	9.14

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Other Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2020-2021						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho .....	5.11	5.33	5.08	4.83	4.67	4.92	5.11
Minnesota .....	3.90	4.27	4.07	4.45	4.57	4.96	4.82
Montana .....	4.74	4.43	4.63	4.62	4.73	4.73	5.05
North Dakota .....	4.36	4.43	4.29	4.32	4.71	4.83	4.97
South Dakota .....	4.61	4.66	4.63	4.61	4.73	4.89	4.83
Washington .....	5.85	5.90	5.65	5.38	5.32	5.68	5.55
United States .....	4.51	4.47	4.36	4.51	4.73	4.91	5.03
State	December	January <sup>2</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho .....	5.18	5.25	5.37	5.65	5.84	6.05	5.93
Minnesota .....	5.15	5.43	5.70	5.62	5.73	6.30	6.72
Montana .....	5.16	5.24	5.53	5.64	5.59	6.19	6.45
North Dakota .....	5.11	5.32	5.58	5.59	6.04	6.40	6.75
South Dakota .....	5.18	5.33	5.55	5.55	6.05	6.22	6.69
Washington .....	5.70	5.98	6.42	6.45	6.87	7.30	7.53
United States .....	5.17	5.34	5.62	5.64	5.86	6.31	6.63
State	2021-2022						
State	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho .....	6.05	5.93	6.40	6.20	6.74	8.15	7.47
Minnesota .....	6.30	6.72	7.51	7.97	8.24	9.05	8.45
Montana .....	6.19	6.45	6.94	7.59	7.54	8.58	9.13
North Dakota .....	6.40	6.75	7.65	8.06	8.08	8.77	8.81
South Dakota .....	6.22	6.69	7.34	8.15	8.38	8.75	9.31
Washington .....	7.30	7.53	7.28	7.89	9.14	9.31	9.03
United States .....	6.31	6.63	7.35	7.88	7.93	8.73	8.84
State	December	January <sup>2</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Idaho .....	7.39	7.46	8.24	8.52	8.83	8.20	9.22
Minnesota .....	8.59	8.45	9.31	9.83	10.20	11.00	10.80
Montana .....	8.76	8.81	9.44	10.00	10.10	12.00	11.40
North Dakota .....	8.88	8.50	9.04	9.85	10.40	11.00	10.70
South Dakota .....	8.72	8.33	8.91	9.96	10.30	10.90	10.80
Washington .....	8.96	9.31	9.38	10.10	10.40	11.10	10.50
United States .....	8.75	8.53	9.16	9.86	10.20	11.00	10.90

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Durum Wheat Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States; May-April for Texas; June-May for Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. July-June for all other monthly estimated States]

State	2020-2021						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California .....	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana .....	(D)	5.50	(D)	(D)	5.59	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	5.22	5.47	5.49	5.58	5.63	5.72	5.91
United States .....	5.27	6.52	6.01	5.59	5.66	5.66	5.83
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(S)	(S)	(D)	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Idaho .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(S)	(D)
Montana .....	(D)	5.75	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	5.94	5.87	6.28	6.45	6.55	7.17	7.26
United States .....	5.87	5.88	6.37	6.00	6.46	7.15	7.14
State	2021-2022						
	May	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California .....	(S)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho .....	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Montana .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	9.28	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	7.17	7.26	8.18	11.00	14.30	14.90	15.90
United States .....	7.15	7.14	7.69	9.98	13.80	14.00	14.00
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May	June
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
Arizona .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)
California .....	(S)	(D)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(D)	(D)
Idaho .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Montana .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota .....	15.10	14.20	15.30	15.00	15.10	14.30	14.20
United States .....	12.70	14.90	15.90	15.30	15.50	14.30	12.00

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Hard Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2020-2021 .....	4.33	4.27	4.30	4.55	4.76	5.22
2021-2022 .....	5.97	6.06	6.74	6.66	7.13	7.65
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2020-2021 .....	5.55	5.41	5.72	5.83	5.99	6.32
2021-2022 .....	7.65	7.48	8.33	9.51	9.99	10.90

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Soft Red Winter Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2020-2021 .....	4.86	5.12	5.06	5.21	5.58	6.03
2021-2022 .....	6.73	6.13	6.57	6.37	6.70	7.31
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2020-2021 .....	6.38	5.93	6.53	6.52	6.97	7.28
2021-2022 .....	7.44	7.10	7.82	8.82	9.38	9.71

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## Hard Red Spring Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2020-2021 .....	4.45	4.34	4.47	4.73	4.89	4.99
2021-2022 .....	6.64	7.39	7.99	7.94	8.75	8.88
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2020-2021 .....	5.15	5.33	5.60	5.62	5.85	6.30
2021-2022 .....	8.77	8.54	9.18	9.88	10.30	11.20

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## White Wheat Prices Received by Month – United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: June-May for United States and all estimating States]

State	June	July	August	September	October	November
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2020-2021 .....	5.52	5.33	5.04	4.89	5.20	5.38
2021-2022 .....	6.59	6.40	6.99	8.27	8.17	8.29
State	December	January <sup>1</sup>	February	March	April	May
	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)	(dollars per bushel)
2020-2021 .....	5.65	5.71	6.21	6.22	6.48	6.87
2021-2022 .....	8.30	8.65	9.19	9.71	9.46	9.43

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	195.00	189.00	185.00	177.00	172.00	171.00	176.00
California .....	191.00	184.00	180.00	178.00	176.00	172.00	177.00
Colorado .....	229.00	231.00	226.00	226.00	218.00	195.00	204.00
Idaho .....	159.00	149.00	158.00	145.00	151.00	158.00	153.00
Illinois .....	172.00	155.00	149.00	151.00	154.00	158.00	153.00
Iowa .....	114.00	117.00	110.00	104.00	116.00	121.00	114.00
Kansas .....	123.00	121.00	129.00	121.00	121.00	116.00	121.00
Kentucky .....	154.00	157.00	141.00	150.00	160.00	155.00	151.00
Michigan .....	146.00	136.00	157.00	157.00	166.00	159.00	164.00
Minnesota .....	122.00	139.00	135.00	107.00	109.00	114.00	118.00
Missouri .....	119.00	121.00	112.00	110.00	115.00	112.00	113.00
Montana .....	130.00	126.00	126.00	126.00	133.00	126.00	127.00
Nebraska .....	103.00	106.00	98.00	96.00	99.00	91.00	101.00
Nevada .....	182.00	180.00	185.00	181.00	181.00	180.00	186.00
New Mexico .....	216.00	216.00	214.00	207.00	217.00	218.00	218.00
New York .....	149.00	151.00	156.00	154.00	170.00	147.00	154.00
North Dakota .....	87.00	84.00	91.00	86.00	81.00	78.00	80.00
Ohio .....	165.00	170.00	170.00	163.00	171.00	155.00	140.00
Oklahoma .....	93.00	110.00	93.00	118.00	109.00	98.00	100.00
Oregon .....	185.00	189.00	186.00	196.00	193.00	197.00	202.00
Pennsylvania .....	159.00	184.00	181.00	177.00	193.00	169.00	174.00
South Dakota .....	97.00	97.00	93.00	88.00	94.00	101.00	101.00
Texas .....	137.00	145.00	139.00	142.00	145.00	138.00	147.00
Utah .....	174.00	167.00	171.00	177.00	172.00	184.00	179.00
Washington .....	188.00	175.00	213.00	201.00	195.00	182.00	195.00
Wisconsin .....	157.00	162.00	154.00	149.00	151.00	147.00	159.00
Wyoming .....	177.00	170.00	175.00	165.00	165.00	164.00	169.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	161.00	159.00	156.00	156.00	157.00	151.00	155.00

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## All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January <sup>1</sup> (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	180.00	181.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	199.00
California .....	179.00	176.00	179.00	186.00	191.00	216.00	223.00
Colorado .....	194.00	208.00	210.00	214.00	220.00	224.00	223.00
Idaho .....	163.00	164.00	162.00	163.00	163.00	159.00	158.00
Illinois .....	154.00	144.00	152.00	153.00	158.00	153.00	142.00
Iowa .....	119.00	113.00	115.00	128.00	120.00	115.00	139.00
Kansas .....	127.00	132.00	141.00	144.00	134.00	135.00	153.00
Kentucky .....	152.00	154.00	155.00	154.00	157.00	159.00	160.00
Michigan .....	167.00	177.00	182.00	182.00	190.00	185.00	178.00
Minnesota .....	115.00	121.00	118.00	124.00	124.00	137.00	157.00
Missouri .....	111.00	109.00	108.00	109.00	111.00	111.00	124.00
Montana .....	126.00	129.00	131.00	133.00	141.00	152.00	158.00
Nebraska .....	99.00	104.00	111.00	108.00	113.00	111.00	116.00
Nevada .....	184.00	180.00	184.00	189.00	192.00	188.00	200.00
New Mexico .....	217.00	217.00	218.00	218.00	220.00	227.00	228.00
New York .....	169.00	164.00	166.00	171.00	168.00	176.00	167.00
North Dakota .....	79.00	84.00	94.00	96.00	96.00	119.00	134.00
Ohio .....	148.00	169.00	169.00	176.00	170.00	173.00	185.00
Oklahoma .....	120.00	103.00	99.00	102.00	129.00	122.00	126.00
Oregon .....	198.00	187.00	194.00	193.00	198.00	194.00	200.00
Pennsylvania .....	197.00	199.00	202.00	215.00	188.00	190.00	184.00
South Dakota .....	107.00	100.00	101.00	106.00	111.00	120.00	125.00
Texas .....	149.00	150.00	149.00	153.00	154.00	153.00	166.00
Utah .....	189.00	184.00	189.00	192.00	196.00	194.00	198.00
Washington .....	190.00	178.00	174.00	173.00	180.00	174.00	189.00
Wisconsin .....	186.00	166.00	153.00	167.00	158.00	149.00	164.00
Wyoming .....	170.00	174.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	153.00	152.00	152.00	158.00	163.00	167.00	189.00

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

## All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	200.00	199.00	199.00	199.00	199.00	204.00	214.00
California .....	216.00	223.00	231.00	219.00	221.00	233.00	232.00
Colorado .....	224.00	223.00	225.00	226.00	232.00	233.00	224.00
Idaho .....	159.00	158.00	179.00	188.00	198.00	207.00	221.00
Illinois .....	153.00	142.00	156.00	161.00	163.00	170.00	168.00
Iowa .....	115.00	139.00	158.00	154.00	153.00	150.00	169.00
Kansas .....	135.00	153.00	161.00	157.00	155.00	152.00	159.00
Kentucky .....	159.00	160.00	153.00	161.00	164.00	161.00	157.00
Michigan .....	185.00	178.00	181.00	175.00	183.00	173.00	171.00
Minnesota .....	137.00	157.00	159.00	179.00	174.00	165.00	173.00
Missouri .....	111.00	124.00	114.00	117.00	117.00	106.00	114.00
Montana .....	152.00	158.00	170.00	183.00	199.00	223.00	230.00
Nebraska .....	111.00	116.00	134.00	136.00	141.00	137.00	148.00
Nevada .....	188.00	200.00	225.00	210.00	215.00	239.00	238.00
New Mexico .....	227.00	228.00	232.00	231.00	234.00	227.00	226.00
New York .....	176.00	167.00	149.00	142.00	149.00	142.00	140.00
North Dakota .....	119.00	134.00	155.00	153.00	154.00	152.00	137.00
Ohio .....	173.00	185.00	171.00	165.00	180.00	159.00	150.00
Oklahoma .....	122.00	126.00	122.00	134.00	132.00	113.00	99.00
Oregon .....	194.00	200.00	209.00	216.00	222.00	235.00	247.00
Pennsylvania .....	190.00	184.00	167.00	154.00	175.00	155.00	148.00
South Dakota .....	120.00	125.00	161.00	160.00	153.00	149.00	158.00
Texas .....	153.00	166.00	155.00	154.00	155.00	154.00	158.00
Utah .....	194.00	198.00	208.00	216.00	221.00	233.00	243.00
Washington .....	174.00	189.00	212.00	219.00	217.00	226.00	231.00
Wisconsin .....	149.00	164.00	175.00	154.00	159.00	149.00	151.00
Wyoming .....	180.00	180.00	179.00	187.00	193.00	198.00	204.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	167.00	189.00	187.00	186.00	193.00	193.00	196.00

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## All Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January <sup>1</sup> (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	224.00	234.00	243.00	263.00	282.00	284.00	304.00
California .....	222.00	240.00	266.00	277.00	286.00	320.00	230.00
Colorado .....	224.00	222.00	218.00	214.00	211.00	213.00	211.00
Idaho .....	218.00	223.00	231.00	236.00	238.00	248.00	256.00
Illinois .....	169.00	162.00	168.00	170.00	174.00	173.00	164.00
Iowa .....	187.00	164.00	157.00	154.00	159.00	165.00	173.00
Kansas .....	155.00	154.00	164.00	165.00	156.00	161.00	161.00
Kentucky .....	157.00	159.00	159.00	159.00	161.00	158.00	175.00
Michigan .....	173.00	180.00	183.00	179.00	174.00	171.00	161.00
Minnesota .....	182.00	177.00	185.00	183.00	176.00	183.00	191.00
Missouri .....	122.00	117.00	115.00	114.00	116.00	120.00	124.00
Montana .....	230.00	241.00	241.00	247.00	248.00	251.00	248.00
Nebraska .....	144.00	143.00	148.00	147.00	147.00	158.00	161.00
Nevada .....	215.00	239.00	239.00	239.00	233.00	273.00	204.00
New Mexico .....	226.00	226.00	226.00	226.00	228.00	242.00	253.00
New York .....	158.00	161.00	152.00	147.00	152.00	149.00	145.00
North Dakota .....	158.00	150.00	157.00	165.00	157.00	181.00	178.00
Ohio .....	152.00	162.00	162.00	161.00	151.00	160.00	157.00
Oklahoma .....	102.00	107.00	107.00	113.00	124.00	111.00	120.00
Oregon .....	253.00	252.00	246.00	248.00	259.00	272.00	270.00
Pennsylvania .....	170.00	166.00	155.00	150.00	155.00	143.00	141.00
South Dakota .....	162.00	158.00	150.00	160.00	166.00	179.00	173.00
Texas .....	156.00	156.00	153.00	158.00	158.00	158.00	174.00
Utah .....	248.00	252.00	252.00	258.00	258.00	257.00	259.00
Washington .....	236.00	245.00	240.00	252.00	262.00	261.00	270.00
Wisconsin .....	171.00	164.00	156.00	155.00	152.00	154.00	160.00
Wyoming .....	216.00	217.00	225.00	225.00	220.00	222.00	220.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	192.00	193.00	188.00	195.00	198.00	219.00	210.00

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

## Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	195.00	190.00	185.00	175.00	170.00	170.00	175.00
California .....	200.00	195.00	190.00	185.00	185.00	180.00	185.00
Colorado .....	230.00	230.00	225.00	225.00	215.00	190.00	200.00
Idaho .....	160.00	150.00	160.00	145.00	150.00	160.00	155.00
Illinois .....	185.00	175.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	175.00
Iowa .....	121.00	123.00	113.00	112.00	121.00	129.00	123.00
Kansas .....	135.00	133.00	138.00	135.00	140.00	137.00	140.00
Kentucky .....	205.00	205.00	205.00	205.00	210.00	210.00	215.00
Michigan .....	170.00	165.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	175.00	180.00
Minnesota .....	133.00	147.00	146.00	122.00	122.00	124.00	131.00
Missouri .....	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00
Montana .....	130.00	125.00	125.00	125.00	130.00	125.00	130.00
Nebraska .....	111.00	111.00	105.00	107.00	107.00	99.00	108.00
Nevada .....	185.00	180.00	185.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	185.00
New Mexico .....	220.00	225.00	220.00	215.00	225.00	225.00	225.00
New York .....	223.00	233.00	198.00	198.00	213.00	180.00	190.00
North Dakota .....	90.00	85.00	94.00	91.00	84.00	80.00	83.00
Ohio .....	200.00	195.00	200.00	195.00	200.00	200.00	195.00
Oklahoma .....	160.00	140.00	126.00	161.00	176.00	193.00	174.00
Oregon .....	195.00	200.00	200.00	205.00	200.00	205.00	210.00
Pennsylvania .....	241.00	251.00	228.00	221.00	236.00	235.00	245.00
South Dakota .....	102.00	102.00	97.00	92.00	100.00	110.00	109.00
Texas .....	187.00	179.00	169.00	173.00	193.00	193.00	193.00
Utah .....	175.00	170.00	175.00	185.00	180.00	190.00	185.00
Washington .....	195.00	175.00	207.00	195.00	190.00	180.00	190.00
Wisconsin .....	164.00	163.00	159.00	163.00	164.00	159.00	170.00
Wyoming .....	180.00	175.00	180.00	170.00	165.00	165.00	170.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	180.00	179.00	178.00	172.00	171.00	168.00	169.00

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**Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021** (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January <sup>1</sup> (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	180.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	200.00
California .....	190.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	230.00	230.00
Colorado .....	190.00	205.00	205.00	210.00	215.00	220.00	220.00
Idaho .....	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	160.00	160.00
Illinois .....	170.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	170.00	165.00	165.00
Iowa .....	122.00	122.00	121.00	132.00	125.00	120.00	147.00
Kansas .....	144.00	154.00	162.00	169.00	170.00	171.00	168.00
Kentucky .....	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00
Michigan .....	185.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	205.00	205.00	200.00
Minnesota .....	131.00	134.00	130.00	135.00	131.00	152.00	165.00
Missouri .....	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	155.00	155.00
Montana .....	130.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	145.00	155.00	165.00
Nebraska .....	107.00	118.00	121.00	117.00	124.00	124.00	125.00
Nevada .....	185.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	190.00	200.00
New Mexico .....	225.00	225.00	225.00	225.00	230.00	235.00	240.00
New York .....	195.00	200.00	209.00	221.00	209.00	224.00	220.00
North Dakota .....	80.00	87.00	98.00	100.00	102.00	124.00	136.00
Ohio .....	200.00	200.00	210.00	210.00	220.00	210.00	215.00
Oklahoma .....	171.00	185.00	169.00	192.00	204.00	199.00	201.00
Oregon .....	210.00	205.00	210.00	205.00	205.00	200.00	205.00
Pennsylvania .....	250.00	265.00	276.00	286.00	245.00	262.00	254.00
South Dakota .....	117.00	110.00	114.00	115.00	123.00	132.00	137.00
Texas .....	214.00	214.00	214.00	221.00	222.00	228.00	230.00
Utah .....	195.00	190.00	195.00	195.00	200.00	200.00	200.00
Washington .....	190.00	180.00	175.00	170.00	180.00	175.00	185.00
Wisconsin .....	196.00	178.00	161.00	179.00	172.00	157.00	173.00
Wyoming .....	170.00	175.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	164.00	166.00	168.00	171.00	177.00	185.00	207.00

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

## Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	205.00	215.00
California .....	230.00	230.00	240.00	230.00	240.00	245.00	250.00
Colorado .....	220.00	220.00	225.00	225.00	230.00	230.00	220.00
Idaho .....	160.00	160.00	180.00	190.00	200.00	210.00	225.00
Illinois .....	165.00	165.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00
Iowa .....	120.00	147.00	166.00	169.00	161.00	157.00	184.00
Kansas .....	171.00	168.00	172.00	179.00	181.00	174.00	184.00
Kentucky .....	215.00	215.00	215.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00
Michigan .....	205.00	200.00	190.00	185.00	195.00	195.00	195.00
Minnesota .....	152.00	165.00	168.00	199.00	199.00	185.00	196.00
Missouri .....	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	160.00	160.00
Montana .....	155.00	165.00	175.00	185.00	200.00	225.00	235.00
Nebraska .....	124.00	125.00	145.00	149.00	154.00	151.00	165.00
Nevada .....	190.00	200.00	225.00	210.00	215.00	240.00	240.00
New Mexico .....	235.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	230.00	230.00
New York .....	224.00	220.00	210.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	207.00
North Dakota .....	124.00	136.00	164.00	173.00	176.00	170.00	160.00
Ohio .....	210.00	215.00	200.00	195.00	205.00	205.00	205.00
Oklahoma .....	199.00	201.00	209.00	201.00	183.00	180.00	175.00
Oregon .....	200.00	205.00	220.00	225.00	230.00	240.00	250.00
Pennsylvania .....	262.00	254.00	253.00	225.00	225.00	210.00	216.00
South Dakota .....	132.00	137.00	174.00	171.00	162.00	161.00	170.00
Texas .....	228.00	230.00	216.00	212.00	203.00	201.00	212.00
Utah .....	200.00	200.00	210.00	220.00	225.00	235.00	245.00
Washington .....	175.00	185.00	205.00	210.00	210.00	220.00	225.00
Wisconsin .....	157.00	173.00	183.00	172.00	172.00	160.00	164.00
Wyoming .....	180.00	180.00	180.00	190.00	195.00	200.00	205.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	185.00	207.00	207.00	206.00	210.00	214.00	219.00

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**Alfalfa Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year  
2021-2022 (continued)**

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January <sup>1</sup> (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	225.00	235.00	245.00	265.00	285.00	285.00	305.00
California .....	245.00	260.00	275.00	275.00	310.00	330.00	245.00
Colorado .....	220.00	215.00	210.00	205.00	205.00	205.00	210.00
Idaho .....	220.00	225.00	235.00	240.00	240.00	250.00	260.00
Illinois .....	175.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
Iowa .....	195.00	172.00	165.00	156.00	165.00	171.00	181.00
Kansas .....	174.00	176.00	184.00	185.00	186.00	190.00	194.00
Kentucky .....	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	210.00
Michigan .....	195.00	200.00	200.00	200.00	190.00	190.00	190.00
Minnesota .....	206.00	190.00	197.00	193.00	180.00	191.00	196.00
Missouri .....	160.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00	165.00
Montana .....	235.00	250.00	250.00	255.00	260.00	260.00	260.00
Nebraska .....	160.00	158.00	162.00	162.00	165.00	180.00	175.00
Nevada .....	215.00	240.00	240.00	240.00	235.00	280.00	205.00
New Mexico .....	230.00	230.00	230.00	230.00	235.00	250.00	260.00
New York .....	214.00	225.00	210.00	204.00	217.00	215.00	230.00
North Dakota .....	169.00	169.00	176.00	186.00	188.00	200.00	189.00
Ohio .....	200.00	200.00	190.00	190.00	180.00	185.00	180.00
Oklahoma .....	175.00	174.00	174.00	189.00	194.00	210.00	225.00
Oregon .....	255.00	260.00	250.00	250.00	260.00	275.00	270.00
Pennsylvania .....	226.00	252.00	230.00	220.00	225.00	221.00	236.00
South Dakota .....	174.00	170.00	165.00	174.00	181.00	194.00	185.00
Texas .....	202.00	201.00	206.00	213.00	215.00	217.00	219.00
Utah .....	250.00	255.00	255.00	260.00	260.00	260.00	260.00
Washington .....	230.00	240.00	230.00	245.00	255.00	255.00	265.00
Wisconsin .....	181.00	171.00	160.00	160.00	161.00	161.00	168.00
Wyoming .....	220.00	225.00	230.00	230.00	225.00	225.00	225.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	213.00	217.00	215.00	220.00	228.00	257.00	244.00

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

## Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	190.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00	185.00
California .....	150.00	145.00	150.00	155.00	150.00	145.00	150.00
Colorado .....	225.00	235.00	230.00	230.00	230.00	210.00	215.00
Idaho .....	140.00	140.00	135.00	140.00	160.00	145.00	140.00
Illinois .....	130.00	125.00	120.00	120.00	125.00	120.00	120.00
Iowa .....	93.00	103.00	87.00	88.00	88.00	81.00	94.00
Kansas .....	104.00	96.00	100.00	104.00	95.00	87.00	92.00
Kentucky .....	130.00	130.00	130.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Michigan .....	110.00	110.00	120.00	120.00	130.00	140.00	145.00
Minnesota .....	83.00	92.00	89.00	81.00	88.00	86.00	89.00
Missouri .....	110.00	110.00	105.00	105.00	110.00	105.00	105.00
Montana .....	130.00	130.00	130.00	130.00	140.00	130.00	120.00
Nebraska .....	89.00	87.00	79.00	80.00	84.00	76.00	88.00
Nevada .....	170.00	175.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	185.00	190.00
New Mexico .....	190.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00	170.00
New York .....	145.00	145.00	135.00	135.00	150.00	133.00	140.00
North Dakota .....	67.00	67.00	67.00	74.00	72.00	67.00	72.00
Ohio .....	140.00	140.00	140.00	145.00	145.00	135.00	135.00
Oklahoma .....	85.00	105.00	90.00	115.00	102.00	91.00	91.00
Oregon .....	160.00	160.00	160.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	180.00
Pennsylvania .....	152.00	160.00	165.00	162.00	175.00	150.00	157.00
South Dakota .....	81.00	79.00	80.00	76.00	70.00	77.00	84.00
Texas .....	130.00	133.00	131.00	132.00	132.00	127.00	140.00
Utah .....	125.00	125.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	115.00	125.00
Washington .....	175.00	175.00	235.00	220.00	210.00	190.00	210.00
Wisconsin .....	135.00	158.00	123.00	119.00	112.00	110.00	132.00
Wyoming .....	150.00	145.00	145.00	145.00	165.00	160.00	165.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	127.00	130.00	123.00	133.00	134.00	124.00	133.00

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## Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2020-2021 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January <sup>1</sup> (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	185.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00
California .....	145.00	145.00	150.00	155.00	160.00	200.00	175.00
Colorado .....	205.00	215.00	225.00	225.00	230.00	230.00	230.00
Idaho .....	135.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Illinois .....	115.00	110.00	115.00	110.00	115.00	115.00	120.00
Iowa .....	100.00	93.00	101.00	108.00	96.00	97.00	118.00
Kansas .....	94.00	95.00	101.00	95.00	98.00	94.00	105.00
Kentucky .....	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00	140.00
Michigan .....	145.00	150.00	155.00	155.00	155.00	150.00	155.00
Minnesota .....	88.00	80.00	81.00	84.00	78.00	87.00	112.00
Missouri .....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Montana .....	115.00	125.00	120.00	125.00	130.00	145.00	145.00
Nebraska .....	82.00	76.00	88.00	88.00	93.00	93.00	90.00
Nevada .....	180.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	175.00	180.00	210.00
New Mexico .....	170.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	185.00
New York .....	165.00	160.00	161.00	168.00	165.00	171.00	155.00
North Dakota .....	68.00	64.00	71.00	70.00	75.00	84.00	97.00
Ohio .....	140.00	150.00	150.00	160.00	150.00	150.00	155.00
Oklahoma .....	111.00	99.00	92.00	87.00	108.00	113.00	115.00
Oregon .....	175.00	160.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	180.00	185.00
Pennsylvania .....	185.00	185.00	187.00	198.00	175.00	181.00	160.00
South Dakota .....	82.00	78.00	76.00	82.00	82.00	91.00	87.00
Texas .....	142.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00
Utah .....	125.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00	135.00
Washington .....	190.00	170.00	170.00	180.00	180.00	170.00	200.00
Wisconsin .....	147.00	124.00	115.00	118.00	117.00	121.00	134.00
Wyoming .....	170.00	170.00	175.00	175.00	180.00	180.00	180.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	135.00	133.00	133.00	139.00	142.00	139.00	146.00

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

## Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)	June (dollars per ton)	July (dollars per ton)	August (dollars per ton)	September (dollars per ton)	October (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00	190.00
California .....	200.00	175.00	195.00	190.00	170.00	205.00	190.00
Colorado .....	230.00	230.00	225.00	230.00	240.00	240.00	235.00
Idaho .....	140.00	140.00	155.00	160.00	160.00	180.00	180.00
Illinois .....	115.00	120.00	125.00	130.00	135.00	135.00	140.00
Iowa .....	97.00	118.00	109.00	130.00	116.00	120.00	138.00
Kansas .....	94.00	105.00	105.00	114.00	103.00	107.00	102.00
Kentucky .....	140.00	140.00	145.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00
Michigan .....	150.00	155.00	150.00	155.00	150.00	140.00	140.00
Minnesota .....	87.00	112.00	128.00	148.00	136.00	117.00	131.00
Missouri .....	100.00	100.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	100.00	100.00
Montana .....	145.00	145.00	155.00	175.00	195.00	215.00	215.00
Nebraska .....	93.00	90.00	90.00	106.00	104.00	104.00	105.00
Nevada .....	180.00	210.00	210.00	215.00	215.00	210.00	215.00
New Mexico .....	180.00	185.00	195.00	200.00	210.00	210.00	210.00
New York .....	171.00	155.00	130.00	120.00	136.00	124.00	115.00
North Dakota .....	84.00	97.00	124.00	131.00	122.00	117.00	108.00
Ohio .....	150.00	155.00	140.00	150.00	160.00	140.00	145.00
Oklahoma .....	113.00	115.00	116.00	131.00	126.00	108.00	90.00
Oregon .....	180.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	205.00	220.00	240.00
Pennsylvania .....	181.00	160.00	141.00	131.00	156.00	141.00	133.00
South Dakota .....	91.00	87.00	112.00	125.00	114.00	116.00	126.00
Texas .....	144.00	144.00	144.00	144.00	146.00	146.00	148.00
Utah .....	135.00	135.00	145.00	160.00	175.00	185.00	200.00
Washington .....	170.00	200.00	240.00	250.00	240.00	250.00	255.00
Wisconsin .....	121.00	134.00	118.00	108.00	113.00	110.00	110.00
Wyoming .....	180.00	180.00	175.00	175.00	185.00	190.00	200.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	139.00	146.00	146.00	153.00	158.00	155.00	155.00

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## Other Hay Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Year 2021-2022 (continued)

[Marketing year: May-April for United States; April-March for Arizona, California; May-April for Colorado, Kansas, Kentucky, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Texas and Utah; June-May for all other monthly estimated States]

State	November (dollars per ton)	December (dollars per ton)	January <sup>1</sup> (dollars per ton)	February (dollars per ton)	March (dollars per ton)	April (dollars per ton)	May (dollars per ton)
Arizona .....	200.00	205.00	205.00	210.00	215.00	215.00	220.00
California .....	175.00	205.00	255.00	280.00	250.00	270.00	175.00
Colorado .....	235.00	240.00	235.00	235.00	225.00	225.00	230.00
Idaho .....	180.00	180.00	180.00	185.00	190.00	195.00	195.00
Illinois .....	145.00	140.00	135.00	140.00	140.00	135.00	140.00
Iowa .....	139.00	148.00	138.00	144.00	135.00	146.00	154.00
Kansas .....	97.00	98.00	108.00	107.00	109.00	110.00	105.00
Kentucky .....	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	150.00	145.00	152.00
Michigan .....	140.00	130.00	140.00	140.00	130.00	130.00	125.00
Minnesota .....	146.00	143.00	153.00	152.00	154.00	160.00	165.00
Missouri .....	105.00	105.00	105.00	105.00	110.00	110.00	110.00
Montana .....	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	215.00	220.00	220.00
Nebraska .....	100.00	100.00	102.00	102.00	105.00	110.00	105.00
Nevada .....	210.00	220.00	220.00	220.00	215.00	230.00	190.00
New Mexico .....	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	215.00
New York .....	137.00	137.00	133.00	129.00	136.00	133.00	123.00
North Dakota .....	102.00	96.00	111.00	109.00	113.00	118.00	108.00
Ohio .....	145.00	140.00	150.00	150.00	140.00	145.00	135.00
Oklahoma .....	90.00	101.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Oregon .....	250.00	240.00	240.00	245.00	255.00	265.00	270.00
Pennsylvania .....	158.00	150.00	141.00	135.00	140.00	134.00	124.00
South Dakota .....	129.00	130.00	117.00	121.00	125.00	135.00	130.00
Texas .....	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	148.00	151.00
Utah .....	200.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	200.00	205.00	210.00
Washington .....	260.00	265.00	270.00	275.00	285.00	285.00	290.00
Wisconsin .....	119.00	136.00	134.00	129.00	120.00	125.00	128.00
Wyoming .....	200.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	195.00	200.00	200.00
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	155.00	155.00	153.00	155.00	155.00	152.00	143.00

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

<sup>2</sup> United States price includes Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, New York, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Texas, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

## Peanut Prices Received by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Marketing year: August 1 to July 31 for United States and all estimating States]

State	2020-2021					
	August	September	October	November	December	January <sup>1</sup>
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama .....	0.202	0.199	0.204	0.196	0.208	0.190
Arkansas .....	0.202	0.181	0.195	0.195	0.191	(S)
Florida .....	0.201	0.197	0.201	0.213	0.203	0.199
Georgia .....	0.196	0.195	0.202	0.200	0.201	0.201
Mississippi .....	0.198	0.199	0.201	0.195	0.063	0.185
New Mexico .....	(S)	(S)	0.319	0.573	(S)	(S)
North Carolina .....	0.221	0.218	0.225	0.215	0.206	0.222
Oklahoma .....	0.185	0.201	0.232	0.235	0.226	0.234
South Carolina .....	0.208	0.214	0.208	0.209	0.210	0.225
Texas .....	0.234	0.241	0.305	0.288	0.234	0.242
Virginia .....	0.220	0.220	0.220	0.218	0.216	0.216
United States .....	0.206	0.205	0.209	0.212	0.204	0.205
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama .....	0.210	0.209	0.217	0.214	0.210	0.220
Arkansas .....	(S)	(S)	0.187	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida .....	0.208	0.203	0.199	0.214	0.217	0.213
Georgia .....	0.202	0.207	0.204	0.208	0.205	0.212
Mississippi .....	0.185	0.192	0.189	0.205	0.202	0.222
New Mexico .....	0.563	(S)	0.228	0.231	(S)	(S)
North Carolina .....	0.220	0.230	0.229	0.224	0.217	0.217
Oklahoma .....	0.227	0.230	0.235	0.224	0.230	0.209
South Carolina .....	0.218	0.218	0.219	0.211	0.212	0.209
Texas .....	0.232	0.227	0.287	0.249	0.300	0.230
Virginia .....	(S)	0.220	0.221	0.219	0.216	0.217
United States .....	0.205	0.212	0.214	0.213	0.213	0.216
State	2021-2022					
State	August	September	October	November	December	January <sup>1</sup>
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama .....	0.223	0.223	0.244	0.240	0.225	0.249
Arkansas .....	(S)	0.239	0.240	0.245	0.227	0.127
Florida .....	0.230	0.238	0.206	0.247	0.268	0.261
Georgia .....	0.204	0.213	0.233	0.234	0.234	0.247
Mississippi .....	(S)	(S)	0.240	0.225	0.214	0.206
New Mexico .....	(S)	(S)	0.295	0.492	(S)	(S)
North Carolina .....	0.216	0.218	0.265	0.265	0.259	0.304
Oklahoma .....	0.213	0.271	0.296	0.304	(S)	0.290
South Carolina .....	0.215	0.221	0.252	0.258	0.232	0.254
Texas .....	0.232	0.256	0.365	0.397	0.331	0.288
Virginia .....	0.200	0.268	0.265	0.271	0.241	0.256
United States .....	0.213	0.222	0.239	0.254	0.241	0.259
State	February	March	April	May	June	July
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)
Alabama .....	0.255	0.260	0.271	0.259	0.253	0.252
Arkansas .....	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Florida .....	0.249	0.249	0.255	0.251	0.249	0.245
Georgia .....	0.238	0.242	0.239	0.237	0.246	0.242
Mississippi .....	0.263	0.230	0.231	0.235	0.253	(S)
New Mexico .....	(S)	0.301	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
North Carolina .....	0.274	0.261	0.258	0.262	0.244	0.261
Oklahoma .....	0.297	0.292	0.286	0.291	0.293	0.282
South Carolina .....	0.256	0.256	0.257	0.261	0.250	0.259
Texas .....	0.300	0.297	0.291	0.338	0.314	0.301
Virginia .....	0.252	0.264	0.264	0.265	0.234	0.263
United States .....	0.248	0.250	0.248	0.253	0.252	0.253

(S) Insufficient number of reports to establish an estimate.

<sup>1</sup> Second year.

## All Barley Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
California													
2020-2021 .....	10	13	12	-	2	10	24	18	8	2	-	1	
2021-2022 .....	22	-	3	30	33	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	
Colorado													
2020-2021 .....		4	15	8	3	2	24	13	6	8	6	3	8
2021-2022 .....		3	11	17	9	20	8	5	10	6	5	4	2
Idaho													
2020-2021 .....		5	12	10	7	5	8	14	10	11	6	6	6
2021-2022 .....		8	13	7	7	10	13	8	11	9	5	5	4
Minnesota													
2020-2021 .....		12	9	4	9	7	2	8	21	10	11	1	6
2021-2022 .....		4	18	20	8	12	24	3	3	4	2	1	1
Montana													
2020-2021 .....		4	20	7	10	6	10	10	8	9	8	2	6
2021-2022 .....		11	13	12	12	15	13	8	5	3	4	2	2
North Dakota													
2020-2021 .....		9	11	12	7	7	11	10	7	8	5	6	7
2021-2022 .....		6	17	16	8	12	11	7	5	9	4	2	3
Washington													
2020-2021 .....		7	8	10	22	5	8	7	4	12	8	8	1
2021-2022 .....		10	9	6	7	9	14	15	5	5	5	5	10
Wyoming													
2020-2021 .....		3	67	9	2	1	4	1	13	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 .....		5	57	20	5	1	2	1	5	2	1	-	1
United States													
2020-2021 .....	4.1	6.2	17.0	9.7	7.8	5.1	9.9	11.5	8.8	9.2	5.7	5.0	
2021-2022 .....	6.8	7.1	16.1	11.6	7.6	11.2	10.9	7.1	7.6	6.6	4.1	3.3	

- Represents zero.

## Oats Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Illinois															
2020-2021 .....			27	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	9	-	-	27	
2021-2022 .....			11	30	14	-	-	8	8	-	11	13	-	5	
Iowa															
2020-2021 .....			58	21	6	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	
2021-2022 .....			34	33	3	1	9	3	2	2	4	4	3	2	
Michigan															
2020-2021 .....			20	22	8	14	6	6	3	2	2	4	3	10	
2021-2022 .....			6	51	17	2	2	3	9	4	3	1	2	-	
Minnesota															
2020-2021 .....			21	37	18	3	1	2	7	3	4	2	1	1	
2021-2022 .....			28	17	12	5	1	5	2	3	8	7	8	4	
Montana															
2020-2021 .....			10	-	57	2	-	-	5	-	2	24	-	-	
2021-2022 .....			-	8	15	18	5	5	47	-	-	-	-	2	
Nebraska															
2020-2021 .....			4	42	33	1	1	8	1	1	1	2	3	3	
2021-2022 .....			6	9	7	3	3	1	21	6	30	6	3	5	
New York															
2020-2021 .....			9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
2021-2022 .....			67	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota															
2020-2021 .....			4	30	13	3	3	12	13	3	10	3	1	5	
2021-2022 .....			11	10	12	3	9	12	7	6	13	7	4	6	
Oregon															
2020-2021 .....			9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
2021-2022 .....			-	-	6	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania															
2020-2021 .....			26	20	4	13	11	3	4	6	4	4	5	-	
2021-2022 .....			13	7	22	5	15	-	-	8	18	3	2	7	
South Dakota															
2020-2021 .....			11	37	9	5	3	3	9	2	8	4	4	5	
2021-2022 .....			13	20	10	3	8	4	16	6	6	6	5	3	
Texas															
2020-2021 .....	17	-	-	-	13	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2021-2022 .....	1	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin															
2020-2021 .....			5	59	10	2	1	1	9	3	4	3	2	1	
2021-2022 .....			13	35	19	5	3	5	7	2	4	4	1	2	
United States															
2020-2021 .....		3.4	15.3	37.9	11.7	4.1	2.5	4.3	7.9	2.5	5.4	2.8	2.2		
2021-2022 .....		5.4	16.1	21.1	12.0	3.9	5.7	5.6	8.6	4.2	7.6	5.4	4.4		

- Represents zero.

## All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2020-2021 .....		72	17	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	4	
2021-2022 .....		28	61	2	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Arkansas														
2020-2021 .....		33	23	1	1	1	-	1	39	-	1	-	-	
2021-2022 .....		83	12	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	
California														
2020-2021 .....		6	16	-	16	2	5	18	16	11	2	2	6	
2021-2022 .....		14	33	10	2	5	11	5	12	-	-	-	8	
Colorado														
2020-2021 .....			29	15	11	6	2	6	14	3	3	4	4	3
2021-2022 .....			29	26	6	7	5	5	7	5	5	2	2	1
Idaho														
2020-2021 .....			3	14	15	16	5	7	16	5	7	5	4	3
2021-2022 .....			6	30	20	7	7	6	8	4	4	3	3	2
Illinois														
2020-2021 .....		16	47	22	3	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	1	
2021-2022 .....		10	49	20	4	3	1	2	4	2	3	1	1	
Indiana														
2020-2021 .....		15	59	10	7	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	
2021-2022 .....		6	57	19	3	3	1	1	4	1	1	2	2	
Kansas														
2020-2021 .....		16	38	16	10	5	2	3	4	1	2	2	1	
2021-2022 .....		16	38	15	4	8	4	3	3	3	3	1	2	
Michigan														
2020-2021 .....			58	13	9	4	1	1	5	2	2	2	2	1
2021-2022 .....			61	16	5	4	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	1
Minnesota														
2020-2021 .....			11	16	6	4	5	10	10	8	9	8	6	7
2021-2022 .....			4	18	7	5	4	16	11	6	12	9	4	4
Missouri														
2020-2021 .....		22	37	11	4	3	3	4	5	4	2	2	3	
2021-2022 .....		14	33	19	4	3	2	2	8	4	4	5	2	
Montana														
2020-2021 .....			3	10	10	8	4	16	15	7	9	8	4	6
2021-2022 .....			8	9	8	12	11	11	13	7	8	4	3	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## All Wheat Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
<b>Nebraska</b>														
2020-2021 .....			23	21	15	9	3	4	15	2	2	2	2	2
2021-2022 .....			39	18	6	7	3	6	6	4	4	2	2	3
<b>North Carolina</b>														
2020-2021 .....		40	24	11	4	3	2	1	7	3	2	2	1	
2021-2022 .....		49	25	10	1	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	
<b>North Dakota</b>														
2020-2021 .....			11	12	13	7	5	12	15	6	7	5	2	5
2021-2022 .....			8	17	11	7	6	12	11	6	11	5	3	3
<b>Ohio</b>														
2020-2021 .....			76	6	4	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	2
2021-2022 .....			67	11	4	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	7
<b>Oklahoma</b>														
2020-2021 .....		38	13	11	13	9	2	4	5	1	1	2	1	
2021-2022 .....		45	20	4	6	6	4	2	4	3	4	1	1	
<b>Oregon</b>														
2020-2021 .....			6	7	5	10	3	21	9	10	13	8	7	1
2021-2022 .....			8	17	16	5	2	12	7	8	12	3	4	6
<b>South Dakota</b>														
2020-2021 .....			12	20	12	8	4	6	13	6	7	4	3	5
2021-2022 .....			17	22	6	6	3	6	11	7	10	5	3	4
<b>Texas</b>														
2020-2021 .....	5	29	13	9	4	2	1	23	6	4	3	1		
2021-2022 .....	1	26	15	23	9	14	1	6	2	1	1	1		
<b>Washington</b>														
2020-2021 .....			3	13	12	12	11	17	14	5	7	3	2	1
2021-2022 .....			9	21	17	7	9	8	10	7	4	2	3	3
<b>United States</b>														
2020-2021 .....		11.0	17.2	12.8	10.3	7.4	3.9	10.7	10.6	4.3	5.3	3.9	2.6	
2021-2022 .....		12.4	22.4	15.6	7.9	7.3	5.2	6.5	7.3	4.5	5.7	2.9	2.3	

- Represents zero.

## All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Arizona														
2020-2021 .....	17	10	10	12	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	5		
2021-2022 .....	17	10	10	12	10	9	8	6	5	4	4	5		
California														
2020-2021 .....	7	12	13	13	11	11	10	6	5	4	4	4		
2021-2022 .....	3	22	17	12	12	9	7	5	4	3	3	3		
Colorado														
2020-2021 .....		3	9	12	13	12	11	9	9	6	5	6	5	
2021-2022 .....		3	8	12	13	12	11	9	9	7	6	5	5	
Idaho														
2020-2021 .....			10	15	13	14	12	9	8	5	4	4	4	2
2021-2022 .....			10	15	13	13	12	9	9	5	4	4	4	2
Illinois														
2020-2021 .....			17	13	9	7	4	8	9	10	8	7	4	4
2021-2022 .....			16	12	9	7	4	8	9	10	9	7	5	4
Iowa														
2020-2021 .....			4	7	7	7	4	9	13	16	12	11	6	4
2021-2022 .....			4	7	7	7	4	9	14	15	12	11	6	4
Kansas														
2020-2021 .....		5	10	10	8	9	10	12	11	10	9	4	2	
2021-2022 .....		6	10	10	8	9	10	12	11	10	9	3	2	
Kentucky														
2020-2021 .....		5	13	10	6	8	9	10	11	10	9	5	4	
2021-2022 .....		5	13	10	5	8	10	11	11	10	9	5	3	
Michigan														
2020-2021 .....			15	15	13	10	6	6	7	7	6	7	4	4
2021-2022 .....			15	15	14	10	6	6	6	7	6	7	4	4
Minnesota														
2020-2021 .....			9	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
2021-2022 .....			9	13	9	7	8	8	8	11	8	9	5	5
Missouri														
2020-2021 .....		5	11	10	10	8	7	5	9	12	11	9	3	
2021-2022 .....		6	11	11	10	7	7	6	9	12	10	8	3	
Montana														
2020-2021 .....			4	13	12	11	9	11	12	9	8	6	3	2
2021-2022 .....			4	12	12	11	11	11	11	9	8	6	3	2
Nebraska														
2020-2021 .....			3	4	6	9	12	17	12	13	10	7	4	3
2021-2022 .....			3	4	6	9	12	16	12	14	10	7	4	3
Nevada														
2020-2021 .....		4	6	14	13	12	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	
2021-2022 .....		4	6	14	12	13	12	10	8	6	7	5	3	

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## All Hay Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022 (continued)

[Monthly farm marketings, based on a sample survey, as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices. Blank cells indicate month is outside State's designated marketing year]

State and marketing year	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
New Mexico														
2020-2021 .....		13	18	16	13	12	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
2021-2022 .....		13	18	17	13	11	9	5	4	3	3	2	2	
New York														
2020-2021 .....			7	7	6	5	6	10	10	13	11	12	8	5
2021-2022 .....			3	4	6	3	5	11	11	15	13	13	10	6
North Dakota														
2020-2021 .....			3	6	9	11	15	20	11	10	5	4	3	3
2021-2022 .....			3	7	10	11	16	18	11	10	5	4	3	2
Ohio														
2020-2021 .....			10	9	9	9	7	8	9	11	11	9	4	4
2021-2022 .....			10	9	9	9	7	8	9	11	11	9	4	4
Oklahoma														
2020-2021 .....		7	14	19	12	12	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
2021-2022 .....		7	14	19	12	12	6	5	6	5	3	4	7	
Oregon														
2020-2021 .....			6	15	11	12	11	8	8	7	7	6	5	4
2021-2022 .....			6	15	11	12	11	8	8	7	7	6	5	4
Pennsylvania														
2020-2021 .....		5	7	9	8	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	7	
2021-2022 .....		5	7	9	8	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	7	
South Dakota														
2020-2021 .....			4	6	8	8	11	13	11	10	10	8	7	4
2021-2022 .....			4	6	8	8	11	13	11	10	10	8	7	4
Texas														
2020-2021 .....		6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	6	5	3	
2021-2022 .....		6	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	5	5	5	
Utah														
2020-2021 .....		5	12	12	13	12	9	8	6	7	7	5	4	
2021-2022 .....		5	12	12	12	12	9	8	8	7	6	5	4	
Washington														
2020-2021 .....			13	14	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
2021-2022 .....			13	14	13	12	9	8	7	6	5	5	4	4
Wisconsin														
2020-2021 .....			20	16	12	9	7	6	5	6	7	5	4	3
2021-2022 .....			20	16	12	9	6	6	5	7	7	5	4	3
Wyoming														
2020-2021 .....			3	7	13	12	12	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
2021-2022 .....			3	7	13	13	11	11	10	8	8	8	5	3
United States														
2020-2021 .....		5.4	9.7	12.4	11.0	10.7	9.4	8.8	8.4	7.5	6.4	5.5	4.8	
2021-2022 .....		5.0	9.7	12.0	10.7	10.6	9.3	8.7	10.4	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.0	

## Peanut Marketing Percentages by Month – States and United States: Marketing Years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022

[Monthly farm marketings as a percent of total used for calculating marketing year average prices]

State and marketing year	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
Alabama												
2020-2021 .....	6.9	4.1	12.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	11.4	6.9	12.9	11.4	12.5	16.2
2021-2022 .....	15.1	9.4	11.8	4.2	3.8	5.2	8.2	7.4	6.6	10.0	9.8	8.5
Arkansas												
2020-2021 .....	0.9	9.7	51.1	34.9	1.2	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-
2021-2022 .....	-	1.1	66.6	29.9	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida												
2020-2021 .....	3.5	12.9	30.8	12.0	5.8	2.9	3.3	5.0	7.7	5.0	6.7	4.4
2021-2022 .....	4.0	7.9	38.7	10.9	2.5	3.9	8.6	9.1	2.4	4.4	5.8	1.8
Georgia												
2020-2021 .....	6.4	3.4	11.3	4.7	12.3	7.8	11.8	10.9	8.2	8.3	8.9	6.0
2021-2022 .....	7.4	9.5	11.9	5.7	5.6	7.1	8.1	11.1	11.0	7.5	6.9	8.2
Mississippi												
2020-2021 .....	6.4	14.9	23.2	2.1	-	12.6	3.1	3.1	30.3	0.7	2.8	0.8
2021-2022 .....	-	-	10.6	10.1	0.8	0.1	1.9	0.7	14.1	56.3	5.4	-
New Mexico												
2020-2021 .....	-	-	50.7	2.0	-	-	1.3	-	32.8	13.2	-	-
2021-2022 .....	-	-	48.7	47.6	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-
North Carolina												
2020-2021 .....	16.4	11.8	4.6	10.8	3.9	3.5	2.0	7.2	8.6	7.5	9.8	13.9
2021-2022 .....	17.4	5.2	8.0	8.0	1.1	5.6	5.3	6.2	16.6	9.5	6.8	10.3
Oklahoma												
2020-2021 .....	9.8	11.6	8.3	6.8	14.1	2.0	1.0	18.5	7.5	8.3	10.8	1.3
2021-2022 .....	4.7	12.8	9.9	0.6	-	19.2	3.2	11.8	10.0	12.3	8.0	7.5
South Carolina												
2020-2021 .....	11.9	1.1	5.8	7.5	3.7	7.0	4.0	18.4	7.2	4.1	24.6	4.7
2021-2022 .....	26.4	7.7	3.8	0.5	5.2	4.2	17.1	12.1	8.3	3.2	5.9	5.6
Texas												
2020-2021 .....	8.9	7.9	12.4	9.5	10.8	5.9	4.4	10.0	9.7	6.0	8.4	6.1
2021-2022 .....	5.8	10.2	16.5	6.0	3.6	14.0	3.7	7.1	3.2	9.4	7.4	13.1
Virginia												
2020-2021 .....	1.3	4.4	6.6	18.1	4.3	1.2	-	10.1	19.2	18.7	6.5	9.6
2021-2022 .....	0.8	4.1	17.3	2.9	13.1	7.8	12.2	18.5	11.6	6.2	0.4	5.1
United States												
2020-2021 .....	7.6	5.6	12.5	6.5	8.9	5.6	8.7	9.6	9.3	8.1	9.7	7.9
2021-2022 .....	9.2	8.7	15.0	6.3	4.5	6.8	8.0	9.8	9.4	7.8	6.8	7.7

- Represents zero.

## Reliability of Prices Received Estimates

**Definition:** Prices received represent sales from producers to first buyers. They include all grades and qualities. The average commodity price from the survey multiplied by the total quantity marketed theoretically should give the total cash receipts for the commodity.

**Survey procedures:** Primary sales data used to determine grain prices were obtained from probability samples of about 1,900 mills and elevators. These procedures ensure that virtually all grain moving into commercial channels has a chance of being included in the survey. Generally, States surveyed account for 90 percent or more of total United States production. Livestock prices are obtained from packers, stockyards, auctions, dealers, and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, and state commodity groups and agencies. Inter-farm sales of grain and livestock are not included since they represent very small percentages of the total sales. Grain marketed for seed is also excluded. Fruit and vegetable prices are obtained from sample surveys and market check data from AMS-USDA, private marketing organizations, state agencies, and universities.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** Survey quantities sold are expanded by strata to state levels and used to weight average strata prices to a state average. State prices are then weighted to a United States price based on expanded sales. Recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and reviewed by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. State recommendations are reviewed for reasonableness with survey data, other States, and recent historic estimates.

**Revisions:** In general, revisions are made during annual commodity market year estimation time, following five-year Census revisions, or when later information is received. Revisions are published in monthly issues of *Agricultural Prices*.

**Reliability:** United States price estimates based on probability surveys generally have a sampling error of less than one percent for the major commodities such as corn, wheat, soybeans, cotton, and rice. Current methods of summarization for non-probability commodities are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors at around five percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program Changes:** After the Council on Food, Agricultural and Resource Economics (C-FARE) 2009 program review which included changes in farm production practices, plans were implemented to make necessary program improvements in the agricultural price program. The index group structure for prices received was modified to maintain a more universal structure and consistency with the required 1910-1914 series.

Modifications implemented January 2014 include the following: updated the current 1990-1992 base reference period to 2011; linked the 1910-1914 series to the updated base reference period, 2011; created index groups used universally by researchers, data users, and policymakers; and re-classified agricultural commodities into the index groups. Also, the modifications expanded the commodity coverage for vegetable, melon, non-citrus, and tree nuts; updated monthly market weights; and adjusted (normalized) current five year moving average cash receipts and farm input cost weights.

Modifications implemented January 2015 discontinued preliminary prices and replaced the annual average index with an annual index.

The February 2016 program update changed the rounding of the 2011 base period indexes to nearest tenth of a percent. The 1910-1914 base period indexes remain rounded to the nearest whole number.

See Price Program Links at end of this report for program change details.

## July Prices Paid by Farmers

The July Prices Paid Index for Commodities and Services, Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (PPITW), at 135.6, is up 0.5 percent from June 2022 and 13 percent from July 2021.

**Production:** The July index, at 135.0, is up 0.7 percent from June and 15 percent from last year. Higher prices for hay & forages, feeder cattle, other services, and herbicides more than offset lower prices for nitrogen, diesel, mixed fertilizer, and feed grains.

**Feed:** At 144.4, the July index increased 1.1 percent from June and 15 percent from last July. Since June, higher prices for hay & forages and concentrates more than offset lower prices for feed grains, supplements, and complete feeds.

**Livestock and poultry:** The July index, at 121.1, increased 2.9 percent from June and 12 percent from last year. Since June, prices are higher for feeder cattle and milk cows, but unchanged for feeder pigs. The July feeder cattle price, at \$167.00 per cwt, is up \$5.00 per cwt from the June price. The July feeder pigs price, at \$168.00 per cwt, is unchanged from June.

**Fertilizer:** The index for July, at 128.8, is down 3.7 percent from June but up 39 percent from July a year ago. Since June, prices are lower for nitrogen and mixed fertilizer, but unchanged for potash & phosphate.

**Chemicals:** The July index, at 139.5, is up 5.7 percent from June and 38 percent from last July.

**Fuels:** At 119.8, the July index is down 5.4 percent from June but up 51 percent from July 2021. Compared with June, prices are lower for diesel, gasoline, and LP gas.

**Machinery:** The index for July, at 172.9, increased 1.0 percent from June and 20 percent from last July. Compared with last month, prices are higher for self-propelled machinery, other machinery, and tractors.

**Consumer Price Index:** The July 2022 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), as issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, increased 8.5 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 296.276 (1982-1984=100). For the month, the index decreased slightly prior to seasonal adjustment.

## Prices Paid Indexes and Related Parity Ratios – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov)]

Index Group and Ratios	1910-1914 Base			2011 Base		
	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Prices paid by farmers for commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW) .....	3259	3651	3669	120.4	134.9	135.6
Production .....	2442	2792	2811	117.3	134.1	135.0
Feed .....	1383	1574	1591	125.5	142.8	144.4
Livestock and poultry .....	2140	2324	2391	108.4	117.7	121.1
Seeds .....	3864	3864	3864	117.6	117.6	117.6
Fertilizer .....	1115	1611	1551	92.6	133.8	128.8
Chemicals .....	908	1185	1253	101.1	132.0	139.5
Fuels .....	2215	3545	3352	79.2	126.7	119.8
Supplies and repairs .....	1495	1638	1650	126.7	138.9	139.9
Autos and trucks .....	3492	3827	3853	113.6	124.5	125.4
Machinery .....	8824	10462	10569	144.4	171.2	172.9
Building materials .....	3352	3836	3848	144.1	164.9	165.4
Services and rent .....	2528	2701	2721	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Services .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	120.7	133.4	134.9
Rent .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	116.1	116.9	116.9
Interest <sup>1</sup> .....	4063	4186	4186	111.4	114.8	114.8
Taxes <sup>2</sup> .....	7719	8006	8006	130.0	134.9	134.9
Wage rates .....	10617	11020	11020	148.3	153.9	153.9
Family living-CPI <sup>3</sup> .....	2593	2815	2814	121.4	131.8	131.7
Production, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PITW) .....	3392	3820	3842	120.3	135.5	136.2
Ratio (received/paid) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	89	100	99
Parity ratio <sup>4</sup> .....	34	38	38	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Parity ratio adjusted <sup>5</sup> .....	36	39	39	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
PPITW adjusted for productivity <sup>6</sup> .....	1852	2005	2008	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Crop sector (PPITW) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	119.7	134.6	134.9
Livestock sector (PPITW) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	121.2	135.2	136.3
Farm sector (production) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	118.4	129.8	131.7
Non-farm sector (production) .....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	116.6	136.9	137.2

(NA) Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Interest per acre on farm real estate debt and interest rate on farm non-real estate debt.

<sup>2</sup> Farm real estate taxes payable per acre.

<sup>3</sup> Bureau of Labor Statistics, Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U), converted by the USDA.

<sup>4</sup> Ratio of index of prices received to PPITW (1910-1914=100).

<sup>5</sup> Based on estimated cash receipts, from marketings and government payments, the preliminary adjustment factor is updated annually.

<sup>6</sup> PPITW is adjusted based on productivity trend for the prior 15 years.

## Prices Paid Indexes and Annual Weights for Input Components and Sub-components – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Revised historical price indexes for months not shown are available at [www.nass.usda.gov](http://www.nass.usda.gov). Relative weights are five year moving averages]

Index Group	Relative weights		Indexes (2011=100)		
	2021	2022	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Production items .....	72.8	72.5	117.3	134.1	135.0
Feed .....	13.8	13.6	125.5	142.8	144.4
Feed grains .....	2.0	1.9	101.6	121.6	118.2
Complete feeds .....	6.7	6.7	133.0	152.6	152.4
Hay and forages .....	1.7	1.7	121.5	133.0	149.7
Concentrates .....	2.2	2.2	125.7	133.8	136.1
Supplements .....	1.2	1.1	128.3	154.0	149.8
Livestock and poultry .....	9.5	9.6	108.4	117.7	121.1
Feeder cattle .....	7.4	7.5	109.0	118.6	121.9
Feeder pigs .....	0.8	0.8	110.0	120.0	120.0
Milk cow replacements .....	0.8	0.8	97.2	110.6	120.4
Poultry .....	0.6	0.6	113.1	113.1	113.1
Seeds .....	5.0	5.1	117.6	117.6	117.6
Field crops .....	4.6	4.6	116.1	116.1	116.1
Grasses and legumes .....	0.5	0.5	132.0	132.0	132.0
Fertilizer .....	5.4	5.5	92.6	133.8	128.8
Mixed fertilizer .....	2.4	2.4	94.4	114.9	111.6
Nitrogen .....	2.3	2.3	91.5	160.8	152.4
Potash and phosphate .....	0.8	0.8	90.0	112.4	112.4
Chemicals .....	3.6	3.6	101.1	132.0	139.5
Herbicides .....	2.2	2.3	103.6	135.3	142.9
Insecticides .....	0.8	0.8	97.1	126.8	134.0
Fungicides and other .....	0.5	0.5	96.3	125.8	132.9
Fuels .....	3.3	2.7	79.2	126.7	119.8
Diesel .....	2.0	1.7	74.6	130.0	124.0
Gasoline .....	0.7	0.6	81.9	129.2	119.9
LP gas .....	0.5	0.5	92.6	111.5	104.4
Supplies and repairs .....	4.5	4.5	126.7	138.9	139.9
Supplies .....	1.5	1.5	131.0	143.0	143.9
Repairs .....	3.0	3.0	124.5	136.8	137.8
Autos and trucks .....	1.1	1.2	113.6	124.5	125.4
Autos .....	0.1	0.2	107.3	118.9	119.9
Trucks .....	1.0	1.0	114.6	125.4	126.2
Machinery .....	4.3	4.3	144.4	171.2	172.9
Tractors .....	0.9	0.9	122.2	142.9	144.4
Self-propelled .....	1.7	1.7	145.5	171.2	173.5
Other machinery .....	1.6	1.6	156.1	187.6	188.9
Building materials .....	3.7	3.6	144.1	164.9	165.4
Services .....	11.8	11.7	120.7	133.4	134.9
Custom rates .....	1.2	1.2	114.7	126.0	126.0
Other services .....	10.6	10.5	121.4	134.2	135.9
Rent .....	6.8	7.0	116.1	116.9	116.9
Cash .....	3.6	3.8	124.5	125.9	125.9
Share .....	3.1	3.2	106.5	106.5	106.5
Interest .....	2.5	2.2	111.4	114.8	114.8
Taxes .....	3.1	3.2	130.0	134.9	134.9
Wage rates .....	7.5	7.8	148.3	153.9	153.9
Family living-CPI .....	14.1	14.3	121.4	131.8	131.7

## Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

Feed price ratio <sup>1</sup>	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
Broiler-feed: pounds of broiler grower feed equal in value to 1 pound of broiler, live weight <sup>2</sup> .....	3.7	5.5	5.3
Market egg feed: pounds of laying feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs <sup>3</sup> .....	4.1	11.4	16.1
Hog-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight .....	13.1	10.7	11.4
Milk-feed: pounds of 16% mixed dairy feed equal in value to 1 pound of whole milk <sup>4</sup> .....	1.52	1.93	1.79
Steer & heifer-corn: bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of steer & heifers, live weight .....	20.4	19.3	19.9
Turkey-feed: pounds of turkey grower equal in value to 1 pound of turkey, live weight <sup>5</sup> .....	5.8	6.0	6.5

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1995, prices of commercial prepared feeds are based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, alfalfa hay, and all wheat.

<sup>2</sup> The price of commercial prepared broiler feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 58 percent corn and 42 percent soybeans.

<sup>3</sup> The price of commercial prepared layer feed is based on current United States prices received for corn and soybeans. The modeled feed uses 75 percent corn and 25 percent soybeans.

<sup>4</sup> The price of commercial prepared dairy feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and alfalfa. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 8 percent soybeans, and 41 percent alfalfa.

<sup>5</sup> The price of commercial prepared turkey feed is based on current United States prices received for corn, soybeans, and wheat. The modeled feed uses 51 percent corn, 28 percent soybeans, and 21 percent wheat.

## Prices Received Used to Calculate Feed Price Ratios – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source for livestock and poultry commodities is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Broilers, live ..... pound	0.593	1.051	0.970
Eggs, market ..... dozen	0.580	1.90	2.61
Hogs, all .....cwt	80.00	78.70	83.00
Milk, all .....cwt	17.80	26.90	25.70
Steers and heifers .....cwt	125.00	142.00	144.00
Turkeys, live ..... pound	0.833	1.060	1.100
Corn ..... bushel	6.12	7.37	7.25
Hay, alfalfa ..... ton	206.00	245.00	276.00
Soybeans ..... bushel	14.10	16.40	15.50
Wheat, all ..... bushel	6.26	9.55	8.69

## Prices Paid for Feeder Livestock – United States: July 2022 with Comparisons

[Price data source is United States Department of Agriculture's Agriculture Marketing Service]

Item	July 2021	June 2022	July 2022
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)
Feeder cattle & calves .....cwt	149.00	162.00	167.00
Feeder pigs .....cwt	154.00	168.00	168.00

## Reliability of Prices Paid Estimates

**Definition:** Prices paid by farmers represent the average costs of inputs purchased by farmers and ranchers to produce agricultural commodities. Conceptually, the average price when multiplied by quantity purchased should equal total producer expenditures for the item.

**Survey procedures:** The prices paid data are obtained from establishments that sell goods and services to farmers and ranchers. Annually, about 8,500 firms are randomly selected from lists by type of item sold with an average response rate in the range of 75-80 percent. Firms are asked to report the price for the specified item "most commonly bought by farmers" or that was the "volume seller". Approximately 135 items are surveyed each March to represent all production input items purchased. The survey reference period for all items is the full preceding calendar year. Separate prices paid surveys are conducted for agricultural chemicals, fuels, feed, fertilizer, machinery, and seed.

**Summary and estimation procedures:** The annual March Prices Paid Survey is summarized as a non-probability survey. Average prices reported are aggregated to the region and United States level using weights available from expenditure data and other administrative sources. Price recommendations are prepared by the Regional Field Offices and Headquarters for review by the Agricultural Statistics Board in Washington, D.C. Also, the change in price level for individual items surveyed are combined to the regional and United States levels, and are published as prices paid indexes referenced to a specific base period. Prices paid indexes for new autos and trucks, building materials, farm supplies, motor supplies, and marketing containers are updated based on price changes measured in selected Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) indexes.

**Revisions:** Any revisions are published in the monthly and in annual issues of Agricultural Prices. The basis for revision must be supported by additional data that directly affect the level of the estimate. More revisions are likely for March when separate prices paid surveys are conducted, in lieu of BLS indexes, by the USDA to measure price change.

**Reliability:** Current methods of summarization for the March data are not designed directly to calculate sampling errors. However, analytical measures approximate the United States relative sampling errors for major items around 10 percent. Any non-sampling errors are attributed to such things as the inability to obtain correct information, differences in interpreting questions or definitions, mistakes in coding or processing the data, etc. Efforts are made at each step in the survey process to minimize these non-sampling errors.

**Program change:** See the links below for details on program changes to the Prices Program methodology.

Economics and Prices

[http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics\\_by\\_Subject/Economics\\_and\\_Prices/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php)

Agricultural Prices Program and Survey

[https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide\\_to\\_NASS\\_Surveys/Prices/](https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Prices/)

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- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist [notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu](mailto:notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu) in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

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