Crop Progress

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Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	95	70	84	95
Illinois	97	97	98	94
Indiana	95	94	97	91
Iowa	98	98	99	97
Kansas	92	86	91	93
Kentucky	91	94	97	94
Michigan	92	89	92	84
Minnesota	95	94	99	97
Missouri	96	97	98	94
Nebraska	97	97	97	97
North Carolina	100	99	100	100
North Dakota	65	75	91	85
Ohio	87	93	97	85
Pennsylvania	69	79	83	84
South Dakota	94	96	99	90
Tennessee	98	97	99	99
Texas	95	92	96	96
Wisconsin	91	89	94	90
18 States	94	93	96	94

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	3	19	62	16
Illinois	4	16	44	30	6
Indiana	3	8	33	51	5
Iowa	1	7	33	50	9
Kansas	2	8	33	50	7
Kentucky	1	7	33	52	7
Michigan	7	21	40	26	6
Minnesota	1	8	24	54	13
Missouri	6	7	44	40	3
Nebraska	8	10	23	43	16
North Carolina	2	6	26	60	6
North Dakota	1	4	32	60	3
Ohio	1	4	34	56	5
Pennsylvania	5	12	45	30	8
South Dakota	3	12	37	46	2
Tennessee	3	8	25	50	14
Texas	-	5	25	50	20
Wisconsin	3	12	35	45	5
18 States	3	9	33	47	8
Previous week	2	6	31	51	10
Previous year	1	5	24	57	13

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	89	92	95	84
Illinois	92	92	95	84
Indiana	88	90	95	81
Iowa	92	95	98	89
Kansas	68	76	80	71
Kentucky	71	73	79	68
Louisiana	100	95	98	96
Michigan	86	83	90	78
Minnesota	80	91	98	90
Mississippi	96	91	95	92
Missouri	67	86	89	68
Nebraska	93	93	96	91
North Carolina	77	70	76	71
North Dakota	53	60	84	76
Ohio	72	88	95	74
South Dakota	78	84	95	80
Tennessee	76	72	77	72
Wisconsin	87	83	94	83
18 States	81	86	92	81

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	6	22	49	22
Illinois	4	14	49	26	7
Indiana	3	8	32	51	6
Iowa	2	7	35	48	8
Kansas	1	5	31	55	8
Kentucky	1	5	29	58	7
Louisiana	1	2	14	77	6
Michigan	7	25	45	18	5
Minnesota	2	8	23	56	11
Mississippi	2	3	18	62	15
Missouri	5	9	42	41	3
Nebraska	9	12	29	38	12
North Carolina	1	6	24	64	5
North Dakota	1	7	39	51	2
Ohio	2	5	32	56	5
South Dakota	2	11	37	48	2
Tennessee	2	8	25	51	14
Wisconsin	3	12	33	46	6
18 States	3	9	34	47	7
Previous week	2	7	32	51	8
Previous year	1	5	26	58	10

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	97	97	99	97
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	100	100	100
Georgia	95	93	95	96
Kansas	98	81	88	96
Louisiana	100	100	100	99
Mississippi	99	94	96	97
Missouri	98	97	98	94
North Carolina	95	90	93	96
Oklahoma	76	66	81	78
South Carolina	99	95	98	97
Tennessee	98	98	99	98
Texas	95	72	84	93
Virginia	98	95	98	98
15 States	95	81	89	94

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	26	11	29	22
Arizona	55	36	49	50
Arkansas	24	9	31	37
California	23	5	20	25
Georgia	24	14	25	30
Kansas	12	8	16	10
Louisiana	69	18	25	45
Mississippi	13	2	17	13
Missouri	6	22	38	21
North Carolina	12	5	10	17
Oklahoma	-	-	-	4
South Carolina	12	1	11	19
Tennessee	23	10	23	26
Texas	22	12	17	20
Virginia	33	10	19	24
15 States	21	11	19	21

- Represents zero.

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	-	-
Arizona	8	(NA)	6	9
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	1	-
Louisiana	1	(NA)	-	1
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	1	-	1	-
Texas	9	(NA)	5	6
Virginia	4	(NA)	-	1
15 States	5	(NA)	3	4

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	22	72	5
Arizona	1	1	6	55	37
Arkansas	1	4	14	46	35
California	-	-	5	90	5
Georgia	2	6	35	48	9
Kansas	4	5	38	48	5
Louisiana	-	2	18	79	1
Mississippi	1	5	27	61	6
Missouri	-	1	34	63	2
North Carolina	1	4	25	70	-
Oklahoma	-	1	17	79	3
South Carolina	-	1	34	63	2
Tennessee	-	7	31	49	13
Texas	12	20	38	26	4
Virginia	-	-	2	97	1
15 States	7	13	33	41	6
Previous week	2	13	36	40	9
Previous year	8	18	34	36	4

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	71	46	58	78
Kansas	69	49	63	75
Nebraska	94	81	95	93
Oklahoma	58	44	50	59
South Dakota	84	92	96	88
Texas	94	92	95	96
6 States	78	64	73	82

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	1	(NA)	2	1
Nebraska	1	(NA)	-	1
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	1	1	3	1
Texas	49	42	49	51
6 States	15	(NA)	15	16

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	16	79	5
Kansas	1	4	32	59	4
Nebraska	2	6	26	61	5
Oklahoma	-	1	40	57	2
South Dakota	1	4	38	57	-
Texas	4	8	38	36	14
6 States	2	5	33	53	7
Previous week	2	6	35	49	8
Previous year	5	10	39	43	3

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	94	94	97	95
Florida	99	96	98	99
Georgia	99	95	98	98
North Carolina	97	95	97	96
Oklahoma	77	84	95	85
South Carolina	99	95	97	98
Texas	90	76	86	87
Virginia	100	97	99	99
8 States	97	93	96	96

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	7	1	5	13
Florida	17	3	18	17
Georgia	24	6	19	27
North Carolina	2	3	5	4
Oklahoma	-	-	-	3
South Carolina	10	4	18	19
Texas	1	-	1	-
Virginia	15	(NA)	-	6
8 States	16	(NA)	13	18

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	22	77	1
Florida	2	3	22	69	4
Georgia	1	6	29	57	7
North Carolina	-	3	21	74	2
Oklahoma	-	-	2	98	-
South Carolina	-	1	13	85	1
Texas	-	9	34	49	8
Virginia	-	-	2	97	1
8 States	1	5	26	63	5
Previous week	1	5	25	63	6
Previous year	1	6	27	59	7

- Represents zero.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	98	100	97
California	94	70	95	94
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	100	100	100	98
Missouri	99	99	99	96
Texas	97	95	99	97
6 States	98	94	99	97

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	5	1
Louisiana	19	9	23	18
Mississippi	3	-	7	2
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	15	5	17	14
6 States	5	(NA)	6	4

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	1	34	45	20
California	-	-	10	75	15
Louisiana	1	2	32	59	6
Mississippi	-	3	33	50	14
Missouri	-	4	36	56	4
Texas	-	2	19	76	3
6 States	-	1	29	56	14
Previous week	-	3	30	54	13
Previous year	-	1	27	58	14

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2022 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	64	55	73	70
Kansas	56	33	70	67
North Dakota	81	75	91	88
South Dakota	79	70	89	78
4 States	78	70	88	81

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	99	100	100
Colorado	97	81	91	95
Idaho	42	53	69	72
Illinois	100	99	99	99
Indiana	99	96	99	98
Kansas	100	97	98	99
Michigan	90	86	93	83
Missouri	100	99	99	100
Montana	36	32	52	38
Nebraska	94	87	94	93
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	97	94	95	98
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	94	94	100	98
South Dakota	73	68	85	81
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	65	81	90	88
18 States	90	89	94	93

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 90% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	65	33	58	68
California	37	2	15	41
Colorado	-	-	-	1
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	16	-	13	17
Indiana	6	-	8	8
Kansas	23	1	8	16
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	29	21	46	28
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	49	25	52	47
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	66	28	40	54
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	69	42	62	62
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	23	8	15	20

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	8	28	49	14
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	8	13	32	38	9
Idaho	2	14	35	45	4
Illinois	1	4	30	47	18
Indiana	2	4	21	58	15
Kansas	24	30	30	13	3
Michigan	4	20	40	33	3
Missouri	-	7	45	39	9
Montana	1	7	56	35	1
Nebraska	15	19	31	32	3
North Carolina	1	1	8	65	25
Ohio	3	8	37	45	7
Oklahoma	10	13	36	39	2
Oregon	10	30	30	29	1
South Dakota	16	21	37	26	-
Texas	11	21	29	30	9
Washington	1	5	32	56	6
18 States	11	18	33	32	6
Previous week	12	19	31	32	6
Previous year	23	20	27	25	5

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	95	95	97	97
Minnesota	89	96	99	97
Montana	98	90	96	96
North Dakota	77	86	98	93
South Dakota	98	98	100	99
Washington	98	100	100	99
6 States	87	90	98	95

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	8	4	9	15
Minnesota	-	(NA)	4	14
Montana	-	(NA)	2	4
North Dakota	2	(NA)	7	5
South Dakota	14	20	50	33
Washington	13	17	41	36
6 States	2	(NA)	10	10

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	39	56	4
Minnesota	1	15	17	63	4
Montana	1	7	52	39	1
North Dakota	3	9	33	52	3
South Dakota	10	16	42	32	-
Washington	1	18	39	35	7
6 States	2	10	37	48	3
Previous week	1	6	33	56	4
Previous year	1	5	35	52	7

- Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	99	95	99	98
Minnesota	81	94	98	95
Montana	98	88	90	95
North Dakota	85	81	98	93
Washington	99	95	99	97
5 States	95	88	95	96

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 82% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	18	5	13	23
Minnesota	-	(NA)	12	13
Montana	4	(NA)	3	4
North Dakota	-	(NA)	4	4
Washington	19	4	34	40
5 States	7	(NA)	7	11

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	15	82	2
Minnesota	2	12	24	58	4
Montana	1	10	59	28	2
North Dakota	2	6	42	49	1
Washington	1	11	30	56	2
5 States	1	7	42	48	2
Previous week	1	5	36	56	2
Previous year	5	14	30	45	6

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	100	100	99
Minnesota	91	95	99	98
Nebraska	100	96	96	98
North Dakota	88	76	96	92
Ohio	98	88	95	97
Pennsylvania	94	100	100	97
South Dakota	95	99	100	97
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	89	90	95	93
9 States	94	93	98	97

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	59	66	84	60
Minnesota	4	23	36	24
Nebraska	68	37	65	70
North Dakota	-	-	5	4
Ohio	48	45	60	52
Pennsylvania	11	48	63	27
South Dakota	32	40	65	40
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	14	14	44	29
9 States	41	45	58	48

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	2	8	40	46	4
Minnesota	4	10	28	50	8
Nebraska	9	17	38	32	4
North Dakota	1	4	39	54	2
Ohio	-	1	30	62	7
Pennsylvania	-	5	44	49	2
South Dakota	6	15	39	40	-
Texas	19	8	45	26	2
Wisconsin	2	12	38	43	5
9 States	7	9	39	42	3
Previous week	6	6	35	49	4
Previous year	11	9	20	53	7

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	18	74	6
Arizona	15	30	28	18	9
Arkansas	1	8	40	44	7
California	-	-	20	40	40
Colorado	2	6	32	45	15
Connecticut	-	-	60	40	-
Delaware	2	4	48	43	3
Florida	2	7	29	38	24
Georgia	3	9	34	49	5
Idaho	1	5	20	55	19
Illinois	16	26	41	16	1
Indiana	5	11	41	39	4
Iowa	6	23	43	25	3
Kansas	7	18	41	32	2
Kentucky	5	16	44	33	2
Louisiana	7	9	28	48	8
Maine	-	-	17	83	-
Maryland	6	18	38	37	1
Massachusetts	-	5	15	55	25
Michigan	21	35	31	12	1
Minnesota	5	16	31	39	9
Mississippi	1	7	29	54	9
Missouri	10	27	42	21	-
Montana	2	7	44	38	9
Nebraska	20	15	30	29	6
Nevada	-	5	35	35	25
New Hampshire	-	-	1	56	43
New Jersey	5	6	31	58	-
New Mexico	6	22	44	16	12
New York	2	15	42	36	5
North Carolina	1	4	25	69	1
North Dakota	1	5	40	51	3
Ohio	-	6	30	59	5
Oklahoma	5	8	28	54	5
Oregon	2	7	53	29	9
Pennsylvania	15	33	34	18	-
Rhode Island	-	60	40	-	-
South Carolina	1	7	16	73	3
South Dakota	6	20	52	22	-
Tennessee	4	12	37	42	5
Texas	11	19	32	30	8
Utah	1	2	20	65	12
Vermont	-	-	-	50	50
Virginia	4	25	39	32	-
Washington	1	5	60	29	5
West Virginia	4	12	39	38	7
Wisconsin	8	17	36	34	5
Wyoming	-	6	24	62	8
48 States	7	14	35	35	9
Previous week	6	14	35	36	9
Previous year	19	23	27	28	3

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 18, 2022	June 11, 2023	June 18, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.6	6.5	3.6
Arizona	6.9	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	6.8	6.4	4.6
California	6.9	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.6	5.0	4.8
Connecticut	6.0	7.0	6.6
Delaware	5.0	6.0	5.5
Florida	6.7	6.3	5.2
Georgia	6.4	6.5	3.6
Idaho	5.5	5.5	6.2
Illinois	5.9	6.6	6.8
Indiana	6.0	6.4	5.6
Iowa	5.2	5.8	6.3
Kansas	6.4	4.7	4.2
Kentucky	6.3	6.5	6.2
Louisiana	6.4	6.3	5.2
Maine	4.2	4.0	4.0
Maryland	6.0	7.0	6.5
Massachusetts	7.0	7.0	6.5
Michigan	5.6	6.5	6.2
Minnesota	5.5	5.9	6.5
Mississippi	6.3	5.8	3.6
Missouri	5.8	6.0	6.3
Montana	4.5	5.1	6.4
Nebraska	5.8	5.3	6.0
Nevada	7.0	6.3	6.8
New Hampshire	7.0	5.0	2.8
New Jersey	7.0	7.0	6.0
New Mexico	6.7	6.8	6.5
New York	5.5	6.5	4.0
North Carolina	6.2	6.1	6.2
North Dakota	5.3	6.1	6.3
Ohio	3.8	6.7	4.1
Oklahoma	6.9	5.4	4.3
Oregon	5.6	6.5	6.3
Pennsylvania	6.0	6.5	5.5
Rhode Island	7.0	7.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.4	6.5	5.8
South Dakota	6.1	5.9	6.5
Tennessee	6.8	6.3	5.7
Texas	6.7	5.5	6.1
Utah	6.3	6.7	6.3
Vermont	3.8	6.0	3.0
Virginia	6.0	6.3	6.3
Washington	5.4	6.3	6.0
West Virginia	5.5	6.4	5.2
Wisconsin	5.2	6.5	6.2
Wyoming	6.7	5.4	3.4

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	14	62	23
Arizona	4	7	88	1
Arkansas	1	13	68	18
California	15	10	70	5
Colorado	3	8	75	14
Connecticut	-	30	70	-
Delaware	4	22	74	-
Florida	2	10	70	18
Georgia	1	11	64	24
Idaho	2	12	81	5
Illinois	42	45	13	-
Indiana	17	42	39	2
Iowa	20	50	30	-
Kansas	9	24	61	6
Kentucky	12	53	35	-
Louisiana	8	41	44	7
Maine	-	-	39	61
Maryland	71	25	4	-
Massachusetts	-	30	70	-
Michigan	53	36	11	-
Minnesota	14	38	46	2
Mississippi	5	11	70	14
Missouri	35	33	32	-
Montana	5	18	72	5
Nebraska	28	33	38	1
Nevada	-	-	90	10
New Hampshire	-	3	97	-
New Jersey	-	6	94	-
New Mexico	21	36	42	1
New York	5	23	66	6
North Carolina	8	41	45	6
North Dakota	10	34	54	2
Ohio	8	17	73	2
Oklahoma	2	13	80	5
Oregon	23	47	30	-
Pennsylvania	6	46	48	-
Rhode Island	60	40	-	-
South Carolina	-	29	70	1
South Dakota	20	44	35	1
Tennessee	12	32	54	2
Texas	8	26	56	10
Utah	2	20	72	6
Vermont	5	15	30	50
Virginia	22	39	38	1
Washington	23	42	35	-
West Virginia	23	48	29	-
Wisconsin	34	37	29	-
Wyoming	2	13	73	12
48 States	16	31	49	4
Previous week	15	31	50	4
Previous year	12	23	59	6

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 18, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	6	78	15
Arizona	5	6	88	1
Arkansas	4	12	62	22
California	-	20	80	-
Colorado	4	18	67	11
Connecticut	-	15	85	-
Delaware	1	32	66	1
Florida	2	10	73	15
Georgia	1	9	69	21
Idaho	2	12	81	5
Illinois	38	45	17	-
Indiana	17	41	41	1
Iowa	17	47	35	1
Kansas	16	34	49	1
Kentucky	9	48	43	-
Louisiana	7	40	51	2
Maine	-	-	40	60
Maryland	59	34	7	-
Massachusetts	-	15	85	-
Michigan	45	44	11	-
Minnesota	10	35	53	2
Mississippi	3	10	71	16
Missouri	31	42	27	-
Montana	8	19	66	7
Nebraska	34	37	29	-
Nevada	-	10	90	-
New Hampshire	-	7	93	-
New Jersey	-	15	85	-
New Mexico	27	41	31	1
New York	5	21	74	-
North Carolina	2	32	63	3
North Dakota	10	33	55	2
Ohio	5	37	56	2
Oklahoma	4	29	65	2
Oregon	12	39	49	-
Pennsylvania	1	37	62	-
Rhode Island	-	100	-	-
South Carolina	2	21	76	1
South Dakota	20	41	38	1
Tennessee	5	34	60	1
Texas	9	21	61	9
Utah	2	16	73	9
Vermont	-	-	50	50
Virginia	13	36	50	1
Washington	20	33	47	-
West Virginia	22	46	32	-
Wisconsin	23	39	38	-
Wyoming	2	25	68	5
48 States	15	33	49	3
Previous week	14	33	50	3
Previous year	12	21	61	6

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition
Corn: Silking, Condition
Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition
Oats: Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Condition
Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition
Soybeans: Emerged, Blooming, Condition
Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition
Sunflowers: Planted
Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch ..... (202) 720-2127

Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section ..... (202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition ..... (202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans ..... (202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings ..... (202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products ..... (202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay ..... (202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat ..... (202) 720-8068
Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet ..... (202) 720-2127
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum ..... (202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds ..... (202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice ..... (202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on "National" or "State" in upper right corner above "search" box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agency's archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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