



Crop Progress

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Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 93% of the 2021 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	67	32	45	59
Illinois	81	65	78	77
Indiana	61	54	71	64
Iowa	69	59	77	58
Kansas	89	83	90	83
Kentucky	83	85	91	88
Michigan	52	30	43	43
Minnesota	81	61	80	59
Missouri	85	78	83	80
Nebraska	70	65	80	61
North Carolina	97	94	96	97
North Dakota	67	48	74	47
Ohio	50	36	56	49
Pennsylvania	55	20	46	54
South Dakota	70	64	82	52
Tennessee	90	94	97	95
Texas	97	93	97	90
Wisconsin	59	22	37	41
18 States	73	61	76	64

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2021 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	79	79	88	76
Illinois	74	78	89	83
Indiana	66	75	87	78
Iowa	87	88	94	83
Kansas	67	66	79	67
Kentucky	55	60	71	59
Louisiana	93	96	98	97
Michigan	54	63	77	66
Minnesota	98	95	98	90
Mississippi	87	90	93	89
Missouri	58	59	73	56
Nebraska	91	93	97	89
North Carolina	41	38	45	37
North Dakota	94	92	99	82
Ohio	74	70	87	77
South Dakota	95	93	97	87
Tennessee	53	61	73	62
Wisconsin	83	76	86	74
18 States	78	80	88	78

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	92	98	99	95
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	98	90	93	93
Georgia	93	94	96	96
Kansas	96	92	95	94
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	99	98	99	100
Missouri	97	100	100	99
North Carolina	98	98	99	98
Oklahoma	98	95	98	97
South Carolina	97	97	99	97
Tennessee	93	96	99	99
Texas	92	88	95	92
Virginia	99	98	99	99
15 States	94	92	96	94

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 99% of the 2021 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	33	47	59	49
Arizona	44	38	43	39
Arkansas	73	71	87	79
California	63	55	60	42
Georgia	32	37	47	44
Kansas	10	45	50	12
Louisiana	81	93	95	88
Mississippi	56	77	84	72
Missouri	58	55	68	63
North Carolina	38	44	60	46
Oklahoma	30	21	29	29
South Carolina	21	33	51	39
Tennessee	40	51	65	58
Texas	44	41	48	43
Virginia	30	56	68	47
15 States	44	45	55	47

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2021 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	76	47	65	59
Kansas	70	53	68	57
Nebraska	77	55	75	65
Oklahoma	63	55	64	62
South Dakota	83	68	78	61
Texas	98	100	100	92
6 States	79	67	77	69

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 96% of the 2021 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	61	70	80	74
Florida	82	84	92	86
Georgia	67	72	83	74
North Carolina	70	65	79	66
Oklahoma	43	45	59	54
South Carolina	53	51	66	64
Texas	45	42	55	43
Virginia	85	85	95	81
8 States	65	68	79	70

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 84% of the 2021 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	80	57	85	79
Michigan	57	41	51	59
Minnesota	89	96	100	89
North Dakota	92	95	97	89
4 States	84	80	89	82

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 86% of the 2021 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	51	27	40	56
Kansas	63	43	65	53
North Dakota	50	39	62	49
South Dakota	51	32	60	39
4 States	51	35	60	45

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2021 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	97	97	98	97
California	99	75	90	96
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	97	94	97	97
Missouri	89	97	98	93
Texas	100	100	100	100
6 States	97	94	97	97

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2021 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	56	34	48	61
California	29	20	30	29
Colorado	98	97	98	98
Idaho	99	92	95	99
Illinois	70	67	80	79
Indiana	74	65	81	81
Kansas	90	76	87	88
Michigan	76	85	94	85
Missouri	62	51	68	55
Montana	94	93	98	93
Nebraska	99	96	98	99
North Carolina	33	24	38	32
Ohio	79	84	93	89
Oklahoma	83	72	84	85
Oregon	85	90	94	88
South Dakota	100	96	99	99
Texas	78	75	84	75
Washington	99	95	98	95
18 States	86	79	87	85

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2021 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2017-2021 Average
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	33	9	22	41
California	9	5	10	10
Colorado	73	65	75	82
Idaho	83	57	75	79
Illinois	52	17	26	58
Indiana	51	24	42	57
Kansas	69	46	58	67
Michigan	64	58	74	66
Missouri	43	18	35	36
Montana	73	77	84	72
Nebraska	89	86	94	90
North Carolina	18	8	17	17
Ohio	64	30	57	70
Oklahoma	66	40	62	71
Oregon	40	46	51	47
South Dakota	90	62	68	87
Texas	55	46	59	56
Washington	74	72	77	73
18 States	65	49	62	66

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 30, 2022

[These 18 States planted 89% of the 2021 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	2	23	58	17
California	-	-	5	55	40
Colorado	11	20	41	27	1
Idaho	2	3	42	44	9
Illinois	2	17	46	29	6
Indiana	2	6	27	49	16
Kansas	18	24	34	22	2
Michigan	3	9	35	43	10
Missouri	1	12	31	49	7
Montana	10	15	43	21	11
Nebraska	15	23	40	21	1
North Carolina	-	4	23	72	1
Ohio	5	10	30	44	11
Oklahoma	17	19	53	10	1
Oregon	3	5	16	32	44
South Dakota	9	25	37	27	2
Texas	42	23	31	4	-
Washington	1	5	31	54	9
18 States	17	18	37	23	5
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	7	14	34	40	5

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending October 30, 2022

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	4	21	48	27	-
Arizona	7	11	40	15	27
Arkansas	38	41	17	4	-
California	30	20	30	20	-
Colorado	15	22	27	32	4
Connecticut	-	-	100	-	-
Delaware	-	40	50	5	5
Florida	3	15	29	34	19
Georgia	6	23	42	25	4
Idaho	12	19	38	31	-
Illinois	22	18	34	25	1
Indiana	12	27	43	17	1
Iowa	13	28	34	24	1
Kansas	51	28	16	5	-
Kentucky	24	39	25	10	2
Louisiana	5	21	35	28	11
Maine	-	100	-	-	-
Maryland	4	13	40	40	3
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-	-
Michigan	6	13	39	38	4
Minnesota	8	15	38	36	3
Mississippi	10	23	38	26	3
Missouri	26	40	23	11	-
Montana	20	20	32	27	1
Nebraska	44	38	16	2	-
Nevada	25	30	30	15	-
New Hampshire	-	-	40	60	-
New Jersey	-	-	26	74	-
New Mexico	4	24	27	36	9
New York	5	7	21	61	6
North Carolina	1	8	42	48	1
North Dakota	2	21	45	31	1
Ohio	3	7	33	53	4
Oklahoma	42	38	16	4	-
Oregon	23	21	37	17	2
Pennsylvania	3	7	26	56	8
Rhode Island	-	-	-	50	50
South Carolina	9	23	34	33	1
South Dakota	30	31	26	13	-
Tennessee	12	28	39	20	1
Texas	29	28	29	11	3
Utah	6	24	37	31	2
Vermont	1	1	64	34	-
Virginia	8	18	33	30	11
Washington	-	44	30	22	4
West Virginia	2	14	25	58	1
Wisconsin	6	11	29	41	13
Wyoming	12	34	31	23	-
48 States	22	26	29	19	4
Previous week	23	26	29	19	3
Previous year	20	22	32	23	3

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	October 30, 2021	October 23, 2022	October 30, 2022
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.1	6.8	5.8
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	4.0	6.8	5.6
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.4	6.4	5.6
Connecticut	5.0	5.0	4.4
Delaware	3.5	6.0	6.0
Florida	6.6	6.9	6.7
Georgia	5.1	6.3	6.4
Idaho	4.1	6.1	5.7
Illinois	1.2	6.9	4.8
Indiana	2.1	6.3	5.3
Iowa	2.7	6.7	5.9
Kansas	4.8	6.8	5.9
Kentucky	3.9	6.8	5.8
Louisiana	5.2	6.8	6.3
Maine	3.5	7.0	5.0
Maryland	3.5	7.0	5.0
Massachusetts	5.0	6.0	5.0
Michigan	1.6	3.6	5.4
Minnesota	4.3	6.5	6.2
Mississippi	4.1	6.8	5.5
Missouri	2.2	6.9	4.9
Montana	6.6	5.3	5.5
Nebraska	4.2	6.7	6.1
Nevada	6.4	6.4	7.0
New Hampshire	2.4	6.3	5.0
New Jersey	5.5	6.5	6.0
New Mexico	6.8	6.2	6.5
New York	2.5	5.5	5.5
North Carolina	4.9	6.5	6.4
North Dakota	5.5	6.4	5.9
Ohio	2.0	5.7	5.8
Oklahoma	5.7	6.6	4.7
Oregon	5.7	6.3	6.0
Pennsylvania	3.0	6.0	4.5
Rhode Island	5.0	6.0	5.0
South Carolina	5.3	6.9	6.3
South Dakota	4.0	6.8	6.6
Tennessee	3.5	6.8	5.5
Texas	5.7	6.1	4.9
Utah	5.3	6.4	6.7
Vermont	3.3	5.3	5.5
Virginia	4.7	6.5	6.5
Washington	4.5	6.3	5.5
West Virginia	4.8	6.1	5.7
Wisconsin	5.1	5.6	5.8
Wyoming	6.1	6.9	6.1

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 30, 2022

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	7	50	39	4
Arizona	8	3	89	-
Arkansas	12	42	38	8
California	20	30	50	-
Colorado	27	47	25	1
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	5	90	5
Florida	10	22	61	7
Georgia	19	51	29	1
Idaho	10	35	55	-
Illinois	13	26	61	-
Indiana	17	41	41	1
Iowa	24	44	32	-
Kansas	57	32	11	-
Kentucky	29	51	20	-
Louisiana	29	48	23	-
Maine	-	-	70	30
Maryland	2	9	89	-
Massachusetts	-	-	100	-
Michigan	9	15	72	4
Minnesota	21	33	45	1
Mississippi	14	32	49	5
Missouri	27	40	33	-
Montana	32	39	26	3
Nebraska	44	41	15	-
Nevada	25	30	45	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	-	94	6
New Mexico	20	34	42	4
New York	6	6	75	13
North Carolina	10	53	37	-
North Dakota	23	50	26	1
Ohio	24	36	38	2
Oklahoma	51	40	7	2
Oregon	22	47	30	1
Pennsylvania	7	28	64	1
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	15	44	40	1
South Dakota	47	37	15	1
Tennessee	15	40	43	2
Texas	35	39	22	4
Utah	10	31	59	-
Vermont	-	-	94	6
Virginia	8	36	56	-
Washington	16	36	47	1
West Virginia	2	15	82	1
Wisconsin	3	20	75	2
Wyoming	42	39	19	-
48 States	27	37	35	1
Previous week	31	37	31	1
Previous year	10	19	57	14

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending October 30, 2022

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	7	40	53	-
Arizona	7	3	90	-
Arkansas	28	40	27	5
California	15	35	50	-
Colorado	29	40	30	1
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	-	30	70	-
Florida	14	20	59	7
Georgia	13	48	38	1
Idaho	18	33	49	-
Illinois	17	36	47	-
Indiana	19	44	36	1
Iowa	26	45	29	-
Kansas	59	31	10	-
Kentucky	33	46	21	-
Louisiana	21	55	24	-
Maine	-	-	70	30
Maryland	-	13	84	3
Massachusetts	-	2	98	-
Michigan	9	21	68	2
Minnesota	17	35	47	1
Mississippi	17	38	42	3
Missouri	33	41	26	-
Montana	44	40	16	-
Nebraska	46	38	16	-
Nevada	25	25	50	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	2	98	-
New Mexico	15	41	42	2
New York	6	7	82	5
North Carolina	9	42	49	-
North Dakota	21	47	30	2
Ohio	15	41	42	2
Oklahoma	57	29	12	2
Oregon	26	39	35	-
Pennsylvania	6	22	72	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	12	33	55	-
South Dakota	42	40	17	1
Tennessee	15	43	41	1
Texas	40	45	14	1
Utah	17	37	46	-
Vermont	-	-	100	-
Virginia	6	32	62	-
Washington	15	35	49	1
West Virginia	4	12	83	1
Wisconsin	3	19	76	2
Wyoming	48	39	13	-
48 States	28	38	33	1
Previous week	30	36	33	1
Previous year	13	23	55	9

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Harvested
Cotton: Harvested
Peanuts: Harvested
Sorghum: Harvested
Soybeans: Harvested
Sugarbeets: Harvested

Sunflowers: Harvested
Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
David Colwell – Current Agricultural Industrial Reports.....	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – Barley, County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-9526
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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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