Crop Progress

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Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	82	55	70	85
Illinois	95	91	97	88
Indiana	87	85	94	82
Iowa	94	94	98	93
Kansas	82	75	86	86
Kentucky	85	86	94	88
Michigan	84	72	89	75
Minnesota	82	88	94	90
Missouri	89	96	97	89
Nebraska	91	92	97	93
North Carolina	100	97	99	99
North Dakota	46	47	75	71
Ohio	78	80	93	75
Pennsylvania	61	73	79	72
South Dakota	83	84	96	82
Tennessee	96	95	97	95
Texas	95	87	92	94
Wisconsin	82	76	89	82
18 States	87	85	93	87

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	1	17	64	18
Illinois	2	7	43	41	7
Indiana	3	7	35	49	6
Iowa	1	3	26	58	12
Kansas	4	7	33	48	8
Kentucky	1	6	26	57	10
Michigan	4	16	42	35	3
Minnesota	1	5	19	62	13
Missouri	4	11	38	45	2
Nebraska	4	9	26	43	18
North Carolina	1	3	23	60	13
North Dakota	-	1	22	70	7
Ohio	1	3	39	51	6
Pennsylvania	2	9	67	20	2
South Dakota	1	6	33	56	4
Tennessee	2	6	24	51	17
Texas	-	3	20	52	25
Wisconsin	1	6	27	53	13
18 States	2	6	31	51	10
Previous week	1	5	30	53	11
Previous year	1	4	23	59	13

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	90	94	97	85
Illinois	93	96	97	86
Indiana	91	95	97	84
Iowa	97	98	100	93
Kansas	67	80	88	75
Kentucky	79	80	85	74
Louisiana	100	96	99	96
Michigan	89	92	98	81
Minnesota	86	94	99	93
Mississippi	98	93	96	94
Missouri	70	91	93	71
Nebraska	99	96	98	95
North Carolina	81	73	79	74
North Dakota	70	79	94	87
Ohio	79	94	97	77
South Dakota	91	89	97	86
Tennessee	80	76	82	77
Wisconsin	92	94	98	89
18 States	87	91	96	86

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	83	87	92	76
Illinois	86	89	92	75
Indiana	78	78	90	71
Iowa	82	87	95	79
Kansas	54	62	76	57
Kentucky	64	65	73	58
Louisiana	99	91	95	92
Michigan	72	62	83	67
Minnesota	59	74	91	78
Mississippi	93	87	91	87
Missouri	54	80	86	55
Nebraska	87	85	93	84
North Carolina	74	61	70	62
North Dakota	21	32	60	55
Ohio	61	74	88	62
South Dakota	52	63	84	64
Tennessee	68	62	72	62
Wisconsin	73	62	83	70
18 States	68	74	86	70

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	31	49	14
Illinois	2	7	44	40	7
Indiana	4	7	33	50	6
Iowa	1	4	29	53	13
Kansas	1	7	33	53	6
Kentucky	1	4	23	62	10
Louisiana	-	1	8	83	8
Michigan	5	20	45	27	3
Minnesota	1	7	17	64	11
Mississippi	-	1	25	60	14
Missouri	5	12	38	42	3
Nebraska	4	12	31	40	13
North Carolina	-	1	33	57	9
North Dakota	1	4	31	60	4
Ohio	1	4	40	51	4
South Dakota	1	5	33	57	4
Tennessee	3	6	23	56	12
Wisconsin	2	6	30	53	9
18 States	2	7	32	51	8
Previous week	2	5	31	53	9
Previous year	1	4	25	59	11

- Represents zero.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	94	90	97	95
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	99
California	100	98	100	100
Georgia	91	83	93	91
Kansas	95	69	81	91
Louisiana	100	98	100	97
Mississippi	98	89	94	94
Missouri	97	96	97	91
North Carolina	91	81	90	92
Oklahoma	61	46	66	59
South Carolina	95	81	95	93
Tennessee	97	96	98	96
Texas	88	60	72	82
Virginia	94	94	95	95
15 States	89	71	81	86

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	7	6	11	9
Arizona	37	24	36	37
Arkansas	9	1	9	16
California	9	-	5	14
Georgia	14	6	14	18
Kansas	8	3	8	4
Louisiana	34	1	18	24
Mississippi	7	1	2	6
Missouri	4	8	22	9
North Carolina	6	2	5	7
Oklahoma	-	-	-	2
South Carolina	3	-	1	7
Tennessee	14	4	10	15
Texas	17	8	12	15
Virginia	17	3	10	13
15 States	14	6	11	14

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	2	16	81	1
Arizona	-	-	-	54	46
Arkansas	2	4	13	37	44
California	-	-	5	90	5
Georgia	1	4	30	56	9
Kansas	1	13	39	45	2
Louisiana	-	2	20	77	1
Mississippi	-	2	30	60	8
Missouri	-	1	31	64	4
North Carolina	1	4	30	62	3
Oklahoma	-	-	3	96	1
South Carolina	-	-	25	70	5
Tennessee	3	6	28	48	15
Texas	3	20	47	22	8
Virginia	-	-	1	99	-
15 States	2	13	36	40	9
Previous week	1	11	37	43	8
Previous year	3	16	35	41	5

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	50	38	46	60
Kansas	52	31	49	54
Nebraska	88	51	81	84
Oklahoma	43	32	44	45
South Dakota	71	78	92	75
Texas	89	85	92	93
6 States	65	49	64	68

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	3	31	60	5
Kansas	3	7	33	53	4
Nebraska	1	4	27	61	7
Oklahoma	3	13	38	41	5
South Dakota	-	1	35	63	1
Texas	1	4	42	34	19
6 States	2	6	35	49	8
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	6	8	39	45	2

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	96	96	98	94
California	83	40	70	88
Louisiana	99	98	100	98
Mississippi	100	99	100	96
Missouri	93	98	99	91
Texas	95	92	95	95
6 States	94	88	94	94

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	40	42	15
California	-	-	-	80	20
Louisiana	1	2	23	68	6
Mississippi	-	2	38	47	13
Missouri	-	9	34	46	11
Texas	-	4	30	59	7
6 States	-	3	30	54	13
Previous week	-	3	27	59	11
Previous year	-	1	26	57	16

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	89	85	94	92
Florida	98	91	96	97
Georgia	96	88	95	95
North Carolina	94	90	95	92
Oklahoma	58	50	84	69
South Carolina	95	89	95	95
Texas	82	65	76	79
Virginia	99	92	97	96
8 States	93	85	93	92

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	15	82	3
Florida	1	1	19	78	1
Georgia	1	6	27	57	9
North Carolina	-	1	28	66	5
Oklahoma	-	1	1	98	-
South Carolina	-	-	10	90	-
Texas	2	16	40	36	6
Virginia	-	-	1	98	1
8 States	1	5	25	63	6
Previous week	2	4	22	67	5
Previous year	1	7	21	63	8

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2022 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	44	36	55	50
Kansas	39	18	33	50
North Dakota	65	41	75	76
South Dakota	53	41	70	56
4 States	57	40	70	64

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	100	97	99	100
Colorado	88	68	81	88
Idaho	31	33	53	51
Illinois	98	98	99	97
Indiana	95	90	96	94
Kansas	99	93	97	98
Michigan	81	58	86	71
Missouri	99	98	99	98
Montana	13	7	32	15
Nebraska	85	61	87	83
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	93	89	94	94
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	70	89	94	90
South Dakota	52	49	68	62
Texas	100	100	100	100
Washington	45	63	81	76
18 States	85	82	89	88

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 90% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	27	14	33	35
California	18	-	2	21
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	3	-	-	2
Indiana	-	-	-	1
Kansas	2	-	1	2
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	2	1	21	6
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	26	8	25	28
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	30	15	28	26
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	51	29	42	46
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	9	4	8	9

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	3	25	55	17
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	8	14	24	41	13
Idaho	2	11	35	46	6
Illinois	1	4	32	49	14
Indiana	2	5	18	54	21
Kansas	28	28	30	13	1
Michigan	4	12	43	39	2
Missouri	2	9	34	45	10
Montana	1	7	47	44	1
Nebraska	17	21	33	27	2
North Carolina	-	1	7	73	19
Ohio	2	7	32	49	10
Oklahoma	6	19	35	39	1
Oregon	7	37	26	29	1
South Dakota	9	19	38	32	2
Texas	10	22	32	27	9
Washington	3	7	35	50	5
18 States	12	19	31	32	6
Previous week	14	20	30	31	5
Previous year	24	18	27	26	5

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	100	100	100	99
Minnesota	88	98	99	97
Montana	99	88	95	98
North Dakota	89	92	97	97
South Dakota	100	100	100	99
Washington	100	100	100	100
6 States	92	93	97	97

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	91	93	95	95
Minnesota	60	87	96	89
Montana	94	77	90	90
North Dakota	53	66	86	83
South Dakota	95	96	98	96
Washington	93	99	100	96
6 States	70	76	90	87

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	-	40	54	6
Minnesota	-	16	12	67	5
Montana	1	4	47	48	-
North Dakota	2	4	27	62	5
South Dakota	2	4	47	44	3
Washington	3	19	40	31	7
6 States	1	6	33	56	4
Previous week	-	2	34	58	6
Previous year	2	7	37	49	5

- Represents zero.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	99	98	100	99
Minnesota	85	97	99	97
Montana	100	89	95	98
North Dakota	88	90	97	96
Washington	100	100	100	100
5 States	96	92	97	98

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	95	88	95	96
Minnesota	55	87	94	87
Montana	96	72	88	90
North Dakota	59	56	81	83
Washington	95	87	95	92
5 States	85	72	88	90

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	-	11	87	2
Minnesota	1	11	23	61	4
Montana	1	8	53	37	1
North Dakota	-	3	34	60	3
Washington	3	9	31	55	2
5 States	1	5	36	56	2
Previous week	-	2	33	60	5
Previous year	6	15	30	42	7

- Represents zero.

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	98	99	100	99
Minnesota	80	88	95	93
Nebraska	98	95	96	96
North Dakota	63	53	76	79
Ohio	95	83	88	94
Pennsylvania	89	95	100	93
South Dakota	92	95	99	94
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	85	81	90	88
9 States	87	86	93	93

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	36	38	66	37
Minnesota	1	3	23	12
Nebraska	36	18	37	49
North Dakota	-	-	-	1
Ohio	19	22	45	28
Pennsylvania	1	13	48	10
South Dakota	14	11	40	21
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	4	6	14	15
9 States	31	32	45	37

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	4	29	56	10
Minnesota	4	7	24	54	11
Nebraska	10	18	36	33	3
North Dakota	-	2	33	62	3
Ohio	-	1	27	64	8
Pennsylvania	-	1	58	41	-
South Dakota	2	7	37	52	2
Texas	19	8	45	26	2
Wisconsin	1	5	23	64	7
9 States	6	6	35	49	4
Previous week	6	7	30	53	4
Previous year	12	9	21	51	7

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	4	19	74	2
Arizona	9	23	29	21	18
Arkansas	2	9	41	42	6
California	-	-	15	45	40
Colorado	2	5	29	56	8
Connecticut	-	-	26	74	-
Delaware	8	14	49	28	1
Florida	2	8	35	38	17
Georgia	3	11	36	44	6
Idaho	-	4	23	57	16
Illinois	10	19	49	21	1
Indiana	4	9	39	43	5
Iowa	4	16	39	36	5
Kansas	14	23	37	24	2
Kentucky	8	11	32	46	3
Louisiana	-	7	31	54	8
Maine	-	-	22	78	-
Maryland	9	23	37	29	2
Massachusetts	-	-	5	62	33
Michigan	16	37	32	14	1
Minnesota	3	13	34	43	7
Mississippi	4	8	33	49	6
Missouri	10	36	34	20	-
Montana	2	11	53	34	-
Nebraska	19	18	30	25	8
Nevada	-	5	35	40	20
New Hampshire	-	-	11	36	53
New Jersey	3	5	59	33	-
New Mexico	4	21	42	20	13
New York	2	15	42	36	5
North Carolina	-	3	28	66	3
North Dakota	1	4	26	63	6
Ohio	1	8	31	55	5
Oklahoma	3	9	29	55	4
Oregon	1	7	47	36	9
Pennsylvania	10	29	54	7	-
Rhode Island	-	50	40	10	-
South Carolina	1	7	16	71	5
South Dakota	4	14	51	28	3
Tennessee	2	13	32	48	5
Texas	9	16	35	30	10
Utah	2	7	27	56	8
Vermont	-	-	-	25	75
Virginia	1	20	37	41	1
Washington	2	6	61	25	6
West Virginia	5	13	31	50	1
Wisconsin	3	9	30	50	8
Wyoming	1	6	27	61	5
48 States	6	14	35	36	9
Previous week	6	14	35	37	8
Previous year	18	24	27	27	4

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 11, 2022	June 4, 2023	June 11, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.3	6.5	6.5
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	3.4	6.8	6.4
California	6.8	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.9	4.4	5.0
Connecticut	6.3	6.6	7.0
Delaware	6.5	7.0	6.0
Florida	6.2	5.5	6.3
Georgia	6.1	6.3	6.5
Idaho	5.4	6.6	5.5
Illinois	5.4	6.8	6.6
Indiana	4.4	6.9	6.4
Iowa	3.9	5.8	5.8
Kansas	3.1	4.1	4.7
Kentucky	5.1	6.7	6.5
Louisiana	5.8	6.6	6.3
Maine	4.3	5.2	4.0
Maryland	5.0	7.0	7.0
Massachusetts	6.2	7.0	7.0
Michigan	4.2	6.9	6.5
Minnesota	5.5	6.0	5.9
Mississippi	4.8	6.8	5.8
Missouri	3.2	6.7	6.0
Montana	5.0	4.3	5.1
Nebraska	4.5	5.2	5.3
Nevada	6.7	7.0	6.3
New Hampshire	5.5	6.3	5.0
New Jersey	6.5	7.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.7	6.4	6.8
New York	4.0	7.0	6.5
North Carolina	6.6	5.7	6.1
North Dakota	6.1	6.2	6.1
Ohio	2.6	7.0	6.7
Oklahoma	3.3	4.3	5.4
Oregon	4.6	6.2	6.5
Pennsylvania	5.5	7.0	6.5
Rhode Island	7.0	7.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.3	6.6	6.5
South Dakota	5.1	6.7	5.9
Tennessee	3.8	6.7	6.3
Texas	6.2	4.8	5.5
Utah	6.7	7.0	6.7
Vermont	3.0	6.8	6.0
Virginia	6.0	6.0	6.3
Washington	4.3	7.0	6.3
West Virginia	4.5	5.8	6.4
Wisconsin	4.4	6.7	6.5
Wyoming	6.6	4.8	5.4

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	8	30	62	-
Arizona	2	13	84	1
Arkansas	19	45	35	1
California	10	10	70	10
Colorado	2	5	83	10
Connecticut	-	37	63	-
Delaware	17	33	49	1
Florida	9	22	58	11
Georgia	12	29	57	2
Idaho	1	11	79	9
Illinois	31	42	27	-
Indiana	29	42	28	1
Iowa	14	46	39	1
Kansas	10	30	56	4
Kentucky	16	50	33	1
Louisiana	15	32	49	4
Maine	-	-	66	34
Maryland	68	28	4	-
Massachusetts	4	23	73	-
Michigan	43	48	9	-
Minnesota	7	34	54	5
Mississippi	6	11	71	12
Missouri	31	32	36	1
Montana	1	12	81	6
Nebraska	23	26	49	2
Nevada	-	-	85	15
New Hampshire	-	2	98	-
New Jersey	12	47	41	-
New Mexico	12	33	51	4
New York	16	51	33	-
North Carolina	2	27	67	4
North Dakota	7	28	63	2
Ohio	35	42	23	-
Oklahoma	4	12	79	5
Oregon	19	51	30	-
Pennsylvania	48	42	10	-
Rhode Island	30	65	5	-
South Carolina	-	32	61	7
South Dakota	11	42	45	2
Tennessee	16	31	52	1
Texas	4	14	67	15
Utah	3	21	68	8
Vermont	-	50	50	-
Virginia	7	35	57	1
Washington	23	43	34	-
West Virginia	24	57	17	2
Wisconsin	29	46	25	-
Wyoming	6	16	68	10
48 States	15	31	50	4
Previous week	14	30	51	5
Previous year	9	16	63	12

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 11, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	19	78	-
Arizona	4	11	84	1
Arkansas	12	42	45	1
California	-	15	85	-
Colorado	6	19	69	6
Connecticut	-	19	81	-
Delaware	12	42	46	-
Florida	10	18	68	4
Georgia	8	29	62	1
Idaho	-	14	77	9
Illinois	27	41	31	1
Indiana	24	42	34	-
Iowa	13	46	40	1
Kansas	17	38	43	2
Kentucky	14	45	40	1
Louisiana	9	35	55	1
Maine	-	-	46	54
Maryland	45	48	7	-
Massachusetts	2	34	63	1
Michigan	47	39	14	-
Minnesota	6	29	61	4
Mississippi	5	12	69	14
Missouri	28	40	32	-
Montana	3	22	73	2
Nebraska	32	33	34	1
Nevada	-	15	85	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	12	34	54	-
New Mexico	24	48	27	1
New York	9	30	61	-
North Carolina	3	16	78	3
North Dakota	6	27	64	3
Ohio	17	53	30	-
Oklahoma	6	28	64	2
Oregon	9	38	52	1
Pennsylvania	17	50	33	-
Rhode Island	-	70	30	-
South Carolina	2	18	75	5
South Dakota	12	41	46	1
Tennessee	7	34	58	1
Texas	6	15	67	12
Utah	2	17	64	17
Vermont	-	30	60	10
Virginia	12	26	62	-
Washington	16	35	49	-
West Virginia	24	49	27	-
Wisconsin	17	44	39	-
Wyoming	8	29	55	8
48 States	14	33	50	3
Previous week	13	31	53	3
Previous year	11	17	62	10

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Corn: Emerged, Condition
Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition
Oats: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Planted, Pegging, Condition
Rice: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Condition
Soybeans: Emerged, Condition
Spring Wheat: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Sunflowers: Planted
Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch ..... (202) 720-2127

Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section ..... (202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition ..... (202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans ..... (202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings ..... (202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products ..... (202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay ..... (202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat ..... (202) 720-8068
Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet ..... (202) 720-2127
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum ..... (202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds ..... (202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice ..... (202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on "National" or "State" in upper right corner above "search" box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agency's archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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