



Crop Progress

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NASS Survey Update!

In the first two weeks of June, NASS will gather information about this season’s crop production, supplies of grain in storage, and livestock inventory. The information will help producers, suppliers, traders, buyers, and others make informed business decisions. The results will be available on June 29 in the *Hogs and Pigs* report and on June 30 in the *Acreage* and *Grain Stocks* reports.

Farmers should watch for their surveys and be sure to respond. Your information matters!

Corn Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	93	78	94	91
Illinois	94	95	96	88
Indiana	90	92	97	84
Iowa	97	98	100	96
Kansas	92	82	91	91
Kentucky	94	91	97	93
Michigan	91	80	91	81
Minnesota	91	93	98	94
Missouri	94	98	99	91
Nebraska	98	96	97	97
North Carolina	100	99	100	99
North Dakota	77	72	91	87
Ohio	83	89	95	79
Pennsylvania	77	77	83	81
South Dakota	92	92	97	87
Tennessee	98	97	98	97
Texas	97	92	94	97
Wisconsin	88	90	97	87
18 States	93	92	96	91

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	66	30	55	70
Illinois	87	84	91	78
Indiana	73	71	85	70
Iowa	85	85	94	86
Kansas	75	66	75	76
Kentucky	77	76	86	79
Michigan	70	43	72	61
Minnesota	63	69	88	79
Missouri	85	93	96	84
Nebraska	86	81	92	87
North Carolina	98	95	97	97
North Dakota	20	19	47	47
Ohio	63	54	80	62
Pennsylvania	47	55	73	55
South Dakota	65	63	84	68
Tennessee	90	87	95	90
Texas	93	85	87	91
Wisconsin	70	52	76	70
18 States	76	72	85	77

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	20	61	19
Illinois	3	8	39	42	8
Indiana	2	6	30	54	8
Iowa	-	3	25	60	12
Kansas	3	7	39	43	8
Kentucky	1	4	23	61	11
Michigan	1	7	46	41	5
Minnesota	1	2	20	62	15
Missouri	4	12	38	44	2
Nebraska	2	7	28	48	15
North Carolina	1	3	18	65	13
North Dakota	-	-	22	72	6
Ohio	1	2	33	57	7
Pennsylvania	1	19	50	27	3
South Dakota	1	5	29	59	6
Tennessee	2	5	19	56	18
Texas	-	4	23	50	23
Wisconsin	-	4	24	59	13
18 States	1	5	30	53	11
Previous week	1	4	26	58	11
Previous year	1	3	23	61	12

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	85	89	94	78
Illinois	86	92	96	77
Indiana	82	88	95	75
Iowa	93	94	98	86
Kansas	63	71	80	62
Kentucky	72	72	80	65
Louisiana	100	92	96	93
Michigan	81	80	92	72
Minnesota	70	86	94	84
Mississippi	95	88	93	90
Missouri	60	86	91	57
Nebraska	95	90	96	90
North Carolina	77	62	73	65
North Dakota	38	53	79	72
Ohio	69	87	94	67
South Dakota	75	81	89	74
Tennessee	71	68	76	67
Wisconsin	84	82	94	79
18 States	76	83	91	76

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	76	81	87	68
Illinois	72	76	89	63
Indiana	60	63	78	59
Iowa	66	67	87	65
Kansas	44	46	62	45
Kentucky	54	51	65	47
Louisiana	98	83	91	86
Michigan	58	37	62	52
Minnesota	36	44	74	60
Mississippi	89	79	87	80
Missouri	42	69	80	42
Nebraska	72	68	85	71
North Carolina	69	45	61	54
North Dakota	4	12	32	32
Ohio	44	45	74	48
South Dakota	32	36	63	47
Tennessee	53	50	62	49
Wisconsin	55	39	62	53
18 States	54	56	74	56

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	5	35	46	13
Illinois	2	6	41	42	9
Indiana	3	6	29	53	9
Iowa	-	4	26	59	11
Kansas	1	5	37	50	7
Kentucky	1	3	18	67	11
Louisiana	-	1	8	90	1
Michigan	3	18	39	35	5
Minnesota	1	2	18	67	12
Mississippi	2	4	17	64	13
Missouri	4	10	38	44	4
Nebraska	3	7	32	45	13
North Carolina	-	-	31	61	8
North Dakota	-	-	31	63	6
Ohio	1	2	32	58	7
South Dakota	1	4	35	56	4
Tennessee	3	5	20	60	12
Wisconsin	1	4	26	57	12
18 States	2	5	31	53	9
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	90	79	90	91
Arizona	99	94	100	99
Arkansas	96	94	100	96
California	100	97	98	99
Georgia	84	68	83	82
Kansas	91	59	69	79
Louisiana	100	95	98	93
Mississippi	95	80	89	89
Missouri	96	95	96	86
North Carolina	87	66	81	85
Oklahoma	51	32	46	43
South Carolina	90	68	81	88
Tennessee	93	85	96	90
Texas	79	50	60	69
Virginia	84	89	94	88
15 States	82	60	71	75

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	4	1	6	3
Arizona	29	10	24	24
Arkansas	3	-	1	4
California	4	-	-	5
Georgia	7	1	6	8
Kansas	-	-	3	-
Louisiana	11	-	1	7
Mississippi	4	-	1	2
Missouri	2	3	8	4
North Carolina	2	-	2	3
Oklahoma	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	1	-	-	1
Tennessee	11	2	4	7
Texas	15	5	8	13
Virginia	7	-	3	4
15 States	10	3	6	10

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	16	82	1
Arizona	1	1	3	48	47
Arkansas	2	3	12	40	43
California	-	-	5	90	5
Georgia	1	4	26	60	9
Kansas	5	9	39	43	4
Louisiana	-	-	19	80	1
Mississippi	-	5	34	52	9
Missouri	-	1	30	63	6
North Carolina	-	1	25	73	1
Oklahoma	-	-	15	84	1
South Carolina	-	-	16	76	8
Tennessee	3	6	27	51	13
Texas	2	18	49	25	6
Virginia	-	-	1	98	1
15 States	1	11	37	43	8
Previous week	1	12	39	41	7
Previous year	2	13	37	43	5

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	29	30	38	41
Kansas	39	22	31	32
Nebraska	74	36	51	70
Oklahoma	32	26	32	36
South Dakota	49	55	78	54
Texas	85	83	85	88
6 States	54	42	49	53

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	91	93	96	89
California	67	20	40	74
Louisiana	98	95	98	97
Mississippi	97	97	99	89
Missouri	79	97	98	84
Texas	92	90	92	93
6 States	88	83	88	87

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	4	34	49	13
California	-	-	-	85	15
Louisiana	1	3	26	64	6
Mississippi	-	3	31	56	10
Missouri	-	8	32	50	10
Texas	-	2	30	63	5
6 States	-	3	27	59	11
Previous week	1	4	23	59	13
Previous year	-	2	26	57	15

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	82	61	85	85
Florida	94	81	91	93
Georgia	91	78	88	88
North Carolina	87	76	90	83
Oklahoma	43	37	50	51
South Carolina	90	78	89	92
Texas	67	45	65	69
Virginia	96	81	92	92
8 States	87	72	85	85

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	8	89	3
Florida	-	-	13	86	1
Georgia	3	5	26	59	7
North Carolina	-	-	19	79	2
Oklahoma	-	1	12	85	2
South Carolina	-	-	10	87	3
Texas	2	10	40	41	7
Virginia	-	-	1	98	1
8 States	2	4	22	67	5
Previous week	1	4	25	66	4
Previous year	1	6	20	64	9

- Represents zero.

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 87% of the 2022 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	23	25	36	26
Kansas	29	6	18	34
North Dakota	31	30	41	54
South Dakota	33	28	41	33
4 States	31	28	40	41

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	98	100	99
California	100	97	97	100
Colorado	73	48	68	74
Idaho	21	8	33	32
Illinois	96	93	98	94
Indiana	83	77	90	84
Kansas	98	84	93	96
Michigan	48	29	58	45
Missouri	96	97	98	96
Montana	8	-	7	5
Nebraska	71	36	61	65
North Carolina	100	100	100	99
Ohio	83	75	89	83
Oklahoma	100	98	100	100
Oregon	43	60	89	78
South Dakota	30	10	49	34
Texas	99	95	100	99
Washington	15	45	63	55
18 States	78	72	82	81

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 90% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	13	1	14	14
California	4	-	-	5
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	-	(NA)	-	-
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Missouri	1	(NA)	1	1
Montana	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	15	1	8	12
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	14	-	15	8
Oregon	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	34	18	29	32
Washington	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	5	(NA)	4	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	6	30	46	17
California	-	-	5	25	70
Colorado	8	22	27	38	5
Idaho	1	9	35	45	10
Illinois	3	6	26	49	16
Indiana	2	4	18	55	21
Kansas	34	31	23	11	1
Michigan	2	6	39	49	4
Missouri	1	8	34	47	10
Montana	-	2	40	53	5
Nebraska	19	25	28	27	1
North Carolina	1	1	7	74	17
Ohio	2	6	28	47	17
Oklahoma	9	17	37	36	1
Oregon	5	28	25	39	3
South Dakota	9	23	40	26	2
Texas	12	25	34	24	5
Washington	2	8	27	57	6
18 States	14	20	30	31	5
Previous week	16	19	31	29	5
Previous year	23	17	30	26	4

- Represents zero.

Oats Planted - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	99	100	100	99
Minnesota	85	94	99	96
Nebraska	100	100	100	99
North Dakota	82	75	86	91
Ohio	99	91	92	96
Pennsylvania	95	100	100	96
South Dakota	95	97	99	96
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	91	93	97	93
9 States	93	93	97	96

Oats Emerged - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	95	97	99	97
Minnesota	65	70	88	85
Nebraska	95	94	95	94
North Dakota	39	27	53	61
Ohio	92	82	83	89
Pennsylvania	78	90	95	84
South Dakota	87	86	95	89
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	79	62	81	81
9 States	79	75	86	86

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	20	21	38	19
Minnesota	-	-	3	5
Nebraska	12	4	18	29
North Dakota	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2	3	22	12
Pennsylvania	-	-	13	3
South Dakota	3	-	11	9
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	1	-	6	6
9 States	25	26	32	30

- Represents zero.

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	1	2	27	61	9
Minnesota	2	3	19	68	8
Nebraska	13	22	33	30	2
North Dakota	-	2	27	69	2
Ohio	-	1	30	62	7
Pennsylvania	-	3	50	47	-
South Dakota	1	4	32	55	8
Texas	18	17	40	23	2
Wisconsin	-	3	16	76	5
9 States	6	7	30	53	4
Previous week	6	8	30	51	5
Previous year	12	10	23	47	8

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	98	99	100	98
Minnesota	63	97	98	91
Montana	97	81	88	96
North Dakota	72	79	92	91
South Dakota	98	99	100	97
Washington	100	100	100	100
6 States	81	85	93	93

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	82	84	93	89
Minnesota	30	65	87	76
Montana	83	63	77	78
North Dakota	32	41	66	67
South Dakota	90	88	96	91
Washington	88	94	99	92
6 States	53	57	76	74

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	42	45	12
Minnesota	-	-	23	71	6
Montana	-	1	41	57	1
North Dakota	-	2	31	60	7
South Dakota	1	1	42	48	8
Washington	-	10	35	49	6
6 States	-	2	34	58	6
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Barley Planted - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	97	94	98	98
Minnesota	58	93	97	90
Montana	98	85	89	96
North Dakota	73	78	90	91
Washington	100	99	100	99
5 States	90	86	92	95

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	90	81	88	92
Minnesota	33	65	87	76
Montana	89	53	72	80
North Dakota	27	30	56	65
Washington	88	81	87	86
5 States	71	55	72	80

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	-	13	80	7
Minnesota	1	1	21	70	7
Montana	-	3	46	46	5
North Dakota	-	3	30	64	3
Washington	-	6	28	64	2
5 States	-	2	33	60	5
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	3	16	35	38	8

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	-	1	17	79	3
Arizona	6	22	32	28	12
Arkansas	1	14	39	42	4
California	-	-	20	45	35
Colorado	4	13	30	50	3
Connecticut	-	-	26	74	-
Delaware	3	5	45	45	2
Florida	1	4	34	45	16
Georgia	2	8	31	51	8
Idaho	1	7	25	58	9
Illinois	8	18	42	28	4
Indiana	3	7	32	51	7
Iowa	2	19	37	36	6
Kansas	21	24	37	17	1
Kentucky	1	11	26	57	5
Louisiana	1	3	25	61	10
Maine	-	-	60	40	-
Maryland	9	15	33	38	5
Massachusetts	-	-	-	70	30
Michigan	12	27	41	18	2
Minnesota	2	5	33	51	9
Mississippi	5	8	37	46	4
Missouri	11	36	33	20	-
Montana	4	9	46	36	5
Nebraska	14	15	35	29	7
Nevada	-	5	40	40	15
New Hampshire	-	-	7	38	55
New Jersey	-	5	19	71	5
New Mexico	5	21	41	25	8
New York	5	15	37	38	5
North Carolina	1	2	38	57	2
North Dakota	-	2	33	54	11
Ohio	-	9	27	57	7
Oklahoma	2	10	35	50	3
Oregon	1	8	42	40	9
Pennsylvania	10	36	40	12	2
Rhode Island	-	-	60	28	12
South Carolina	1	7	21	62	9
South Dakota	3	12	48	33	4
Tennessee	2	8	28	54	8
Texas	10	16	32	31	11
Utah	2	7	18	65	8
Vermont	-	-	-	44	56
Virginia	2	16	32	45	5
Washington	2	12	52	29	5
West Virginia	-	8	23	67	2
Wisconsin	1	6	24	58	11
Wyoming	4	8	32	52	4
48 States	6	14	35	37	8
Previous week	7	15	35	35	8
Previous year	19	24	29	25	3

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	June 4, 2022	May 28, 2023	June 4, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	6.1	5.5	6.5
Arizona	7.0	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	5.2	6.7	6.8
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	5.7	5.6	4.4
Connecticut	5.5	6.0	6.6
Delaware	6.0	7.0	7.0
Florida	5.7	5.7	5.5
Georgia	6.1	5.5	6.3
Idaho	4.0	6.2	6.6
Illinois	5.7	6.7	6.8
Indiana	5.5	6.8	6.9
Iowa	4.8	6.6	5.8
Kansas	4.1	5.2	4.1
Kentucky	5.9	6.0	6.7
Louisiana	6.0	6.9	6.6
Maine	5.0	5.4	5.2
Maryland	6.5	7.0	7.0
Massachusetts	7.0	6.0	7.0
Michigan	5.9	6.8	6.9
Minnesota	4.3	6.2	6.0
Mississippi	4.5	6.6	6.8
Missouri	3.5	6.8	6.7
Montana	6.0	4.7	4.3
Nebraska	5.4	5.8	5.2
Nevada	7.0	6.3	7.0
New Hampshire	6.1	6.4	6.3
New Jersey	6.0	7.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.8	6.2	6.4
New York	5.5	7.0	7.0
North Carolina	6.3	5.0	5.7
North Dakota	5.1	6.3	6.2
Ohio	3.9	6.7	7.0
Oklahoma	4.8	4.2	4.3
Oregon	4.6	6.1	6.2
Pennsylvania	6.0	7.0	7.0
Rhode Island	7.0	6.0	7.0
South Carolina	6.2	5.0	6.6
South Dakota	4.3	6.7	6.7
Tennessee	5.0	6.3	6.7
Texas	5.5	4.2	4.8
Utah	6.2	6.6	7.0
Vermont	4.1	6.1	6.8
Virginia	5.8	5.9	6.0
Washington	5.2	6.8	7.0
West Virginia	5.3	5.6	5.8
Wisconsin	5.5	6.9	6.7
Wyoming	5.7	5.7	4.8

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	-	20	79	1
Arizona	2	7	90	1
Arkansas	26	47	26	1
California	10	10	75	5
Colorado	3	9	80	8
Connecticut	-	9	91	-
Delaware	6	44	49	1
Florida	3	19	64	14
Georgia	4	28	66	2
Idaho	-	12	81	7
Illinois	29	43	27	1
Indiana	25	43	31	1
Iowa	13	42	44	1
Kansas	14	26	52	8
Kentucky	13	40	45	2
Louisiana	9	23	57	11
Maine	-	54	46	-
Maryland	46	33	21	-
Massachusetts	-	15	80	5
Michigan	59	29	12	-
Minnesota	5	29	61	5
Mississippi	3	8	76	13
Missouri	31	44	25	-
Montana	1	7	87	5
Nebraska	21	32	44	3
Nevada	-	5	85	10
New Hampshire	-	20	80	-
New Jersey	-	35	65	-
New Mexico	15	36	43	6
New York	26	44	30	-
North Carolina	1	12	83	4
North Dakota	6	22	67	5
Ohio	30	46	24	-
Oklahoma	1	7	78	14
Oregon	14	50	33	3
Pennsylvania	29	45	26	-
Rhode Island	-	75	25	-
South Carolina	1	35	62	2
South Dakota	9	46	44	1
Tennessee	6	34	59	1
Texas	3	16	58	23
Utah	2	25	60	13
Vermont	-	35	65	-
Virginia	3	24	70	3
Washington	18	37	45	-
West Virginia	13	27	57	3
Wisconsin	22	42	35	1
Wyoming	3	18	73	6
48 States	14	30	51	5
Previous week	9	27	58	6
Previous year	9	16	63	12

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending June 4, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	7	92	-
Arizona	1	8	90	1
Arkansas	20	43	36	1
California	-	15	85	-
Colorado	6	22	70	2
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	2	30	67	1
Florida	4	25	68	3
Georgia	3	24	71	2
Idaho	3	20	71	6
Illinois	21	39	39	1
Indiana	19	39	41	1
Iowa	12	41	46	1
Kansas	29	31	39	1
Kentucky	8	36	54	2
Louisiana	9	26	62	3
Maine	-	44	56	-
Maryland	28	47	25	-
Massachusetts	-	10	90	-
Michigan	36	45	19	-
Minnesota	4	24	66	6
Mississippi	3	9	73	15
Missouri	27	42	31	-
Montana	3	22	74	1
Nebraska	28	43	29	-
Nevada	-	15	85	-
New Hampshire	-	19	81	-
New Jersey	-	32	68	-
New Mexico	20	44	34	2
New York	14	30	56	-
North Carolina	1	6	90	3
North Dakota	5	23	67	5
Ohio	10	45	45	-
Oklahoma	5	20	62	13
Oregon	9	34	53	4
Pennsylvania	16	38	46	-
Rhode Island	-	50	50	-
South Carolina	1	27	70	2
South Dakota	10	43	47	-
Tennessee	4	26	69	1
Texas	6	19	67	8
Utah	2	17	67	14
Vermont	-	21	79	-
Virginia	4	21	73	2
Washington	13	28	59	-
West Virginia	7	34	58	1
Wisconsin	13	37	49	1
Wyoming	9	27	61	3
48 States	13	31	53	3
Previous week	10	27	59	4
Previous year	12	17	61	10

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Corn: Emerged, Condition
Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Condition
Oats: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Planted, Condition
Rice: Emerged, Condition
Sorghum: Planted, Condition

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Spring Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition
Sunflowers: Planted
Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-2127
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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