Crop Progress

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Corn Silking – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	-	-	1
Illinois	3	1	5	13
Indiana	3	3	7	7
Iowa	2	1	4	4
Kansas	17	6	19	19
Kentucky	27	8	23	30
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	1	2	3	2
Missouri	10	3	21	20
Nebraska	1	-	3	3
North Carolina	52	32	55	60
North Dakota	2	-	3	1
Ohio	-	-	-	2
Pennsylvania	-	-	-	1
South Dakota	-	-	1	1
Tennessee	41	18	51	46
Texas	71	67	73	67
Wisconsin	-	-	-	1
18 States	7	4	8	9

- Represents zero.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	7	13	62	17
Illinois	7	17	40	32	4
Indiana	4	10	34	46	6
Iowa	2	7	30	53	8
Kansas	5	9	38	42	6
Kentucky	1	9	37	46	7
Michigan	5	20	42	28	5
Minnesota	2	7	30	48	13
Missouri	12	25	40	21	2
Nebraska	6	11	34	37	12
North Carolina	-	11	20	61	8
North Dakota	1	5	32	59	3
Ohio	1	4	33	56	6
Pennsylvania	3	16	27	48	6
South Dakota	3	9	39	42	7
Tennessee	1	5	22	58	14
Texas	2	6	25	54	13
Wisconsin	3	15	38	37	7
18 States	4	11	34	43	8
Previous week	4	11	35	42	8
Previous year	2	7	27	53	11

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Blooming – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	64	71	80	56
Illinois	8	2	25	18
Indiana	12	4	13	17
Iowa	11	10	25	20
Kansas	4	4	16	14
Kentucky	18	8	18	14
Louisiana	85	68	73	77
Michigan	20	1	10	9
Minnesota	5	9	29	16
Mississippi	74	57	78	61
Missouri	8	6	22	13
Nebraska	22	9	20	27
North Carolina	19	10	20	13
North Dakota	7	1	10	8
Ohio	4	-	4	14
South Dakota	9	7	13	13
Tennessee	21	24	39	19
Wisconsin	11	2	8	16
18 States	15	10	24	20

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Setting Pods – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	26	30	40	20
Illinois	-	(NA)	1	1
Indiana	1	(NA)	-	1
Iowa	-	(NA)	2	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	1	-
Kentucky	-	(NA)	2	-
Louisiana	66	23	29	49
Michigan	1	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	1	-
Mississippi	35	15	38	22
Missouri	-	(NA)	2	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	1
North Carolina	1	(NA)	1	-
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	1	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	1	(NA)	8	1
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	1
18 States	3	(NA)	4	2

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	10	31	47	11
Illinois	6	20	44	27	3
Indiana	4	9	34	48	5
Iowa	4	8	35	47	6
Kansas	3	8	36	48	5
Kentucky	-	7	33	54	6
Louisiana	8	9	12	63	8
Michigan	7	23	40	26	4
Minnesota	1	6	29	54	10
Mississippi	2	6	25	55	12
Missouri	11	23	42	21	3
Nebraska	7	15	35	33	10
North Carolina	-	3	33	60	4
North Dakota	1	7	35	54	3
Ohio	1	5	33	56	5
South Dakota	4	10	38	43	5
Tennessee	1	5	23	56	15
Wisconsin	4	20	36	36	4
18 States	4	11	35	44	6
Previous week	3	11	35	45	6
Previous year	2	7	28	54	9

- Represents zero.

Cotton Squaring – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	63	45	64	55
Arizona	89	51	57	81
Arkansas	72	54	78	72
California	48	30	45	52
Georgia	60	39	53	61
Kansas	48	29	41	37
Louisiana	87	42	61	78
Mississippi	46	26	40	44
Missouri	48	64	72	47
North Carolina	38	25	34	47
Oklahoma	23	5	23	22
South Carolina	47	18	27	44
Tennessee	42	33	55	49
Texas	34	22	36	34
Virginia	60	37	47	49
15 States	42	28	42	42

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	9	1	5	10
Arizona	33	8	17	29
Arkansas	10	5	22	16
California	9	-	-	8
Georgia	13	5	10	12
Kansas	-	2	3	1
Louisiana	20	5	8	23
Mississippi	10	2	8	7
Missouri	13	-	-	7
North Carolina	-	-	2	3
Oklahoma	-	-	-	1
South Carolina	11	-	-	7
Tennessee	9	6	15	7
Texas	15	7	13	12
Virginia	26	-	2	7
15 States	12	5	11	11

- Represents zero.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	3	21	71	5
Arizona	1	1	6	48	44
Arkansas	2	4	20	41	33
California	-	-	5	95	-
Georgia	1	6	32	54	7
Kansas	3	7	37	46	7
Louisiana	-	-	12	84	4
Mississippi	-	7	29	57	7
Missouri	2	4	28	62	4
North Carolina	-	4	39	55	2
Oklahoma	-	6	38	55	1
South Carolina	-	-	34	58	8
Tennessee	4	9	23	51	13
Texas	11	21	34	29	5
Virginia	-	-	3	96	1
15 States	7	14	31	41	7
Previous week	6	12	33	43	6
Previous year	16	15	33	33	3

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	94	87	92	96
Kansas	94	77	87	95
Nebraska	100	99	100	99
Oklahoma	91	66	91	89
South Dakota	94	99	100	98
Texas	100	98	100	100
6 States	96	85	92	97

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	3	3	5	3
Nebraska	4	1	2	6
Oklahoma	4	-	5	6
South Dakota	4	14	20	4
Texas	64	51	64	64
6 States	21	16	21	22

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	1	-
Nebraska	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	43	10	40	45
6 States	13	(NA)	12	13

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	4	5	86	5
Kansas	2	6	43	44	5
Nebraska	2	7	38	47	6
Oklahoma	-	4	29	62	5
South Dakota	4	10	31	52	3
Texas	2	8	36	45	9
6 States	2	6	37	49	6
Previous week	2	6	35	50	7
Previous year	9	12	37	39	3

- Represents zero.

Peanuts Pegging – Selected States

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	36	14	32	42
Florida	48	38	55	49
Georgia	61	30	49	62
North Carolina	31	12	28	31
Oklahoma	9	-	-	18
South Carolina	51	34	48	53
Texas	9	3	10	7
Virginia	40	15	33	27
8 States	47	24	41	47

- Represents zero.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	18	79	3
Florida	1	1	28	70	-
Georgia	2	5	37	50	6
North Carolina	-	-	25	70	5
Oklahoma	-	-	11	89	-
South Carolina	-	-	13	82	5
Texas	1	3	44	49	3
Virginia	-	-	2	97	1
8 States	1	3	32	60	4
Previous week	1	4	26	65	4
Previous year	1	5	37	52	5

- Represents zero.

Rice Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	3	8	2
California	9	10	12	11
Louisiana	50	33	56	47
Mississippi	17	17	39	14
Missouri	-	2	12	4
Texas	45	25	46	49
6 States	14	11	21	14

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	6	25	53	15
California	-	-	-	95	5
Louisiana	1	1	45	47	6
Mississippi	-	6	35	47	12
Missouri	1	1	28	61	9
Texas	-	4	15	73	8
6 States	1	4	25	59	11
Previous week	1	3	26	56	14
Previous year	-	2	22	58	18

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 90% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	93	85	93	94
California	64	30	40	67
Colorado	7	-	-	14
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	84	49	82	75
Indiana	58	21	36	44
Kansas	80	21	46	63
Michigan	1	-	-	-
Missouri	85	69	88	74
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	19	-	3	9
North Carolina	81	71	86	81
Ohio	41	1	5	27
Oklahoma	97	55	80	92
Oregon	-	-	-	1
South Dakota	-	-	1	-
Texas	92	74	86	87
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	52	24	37	46

- Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	14	26	48	11
California	-	-	5	55	40
Colorado	9	14	21	44	12
Idaho	2	14	36	46	2
Illinois	-	4	19	43	34
Indiana	2	5	23	52	18
Kansas	25	26	33	15	1
Michigan	4	21	50	24	1
Missouri	1	5	34	48	12
Montana	-	1	50	39	10
Nebraska	8	20	28	42	2
North Carolina	1	1	8	65	25
Ohio	1	4	32	55	8
Oklahoma	10	12	33	44	1
Oregon	9	42	28	20	1
South Dakota	23	23	28	25	1
Texas	11	21	29	30	9
Washington	2	12	35	46	5
18 States	12	17	31	34	6
Previous week	11	17	32	33	7
Previous year	24	19	26	25	6

- Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	54	27	62	54
Minnesota	4	33	67	58
Montana	18	28	33	32
North Dakota	11	23	47	42
South Dakota	61	70	89	71
Washington	54	64	90	80
6 States	18	31	51	46

Spring Wheat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	3	33	61	3
Minnesota	-	6	31	60	3
Montana	-	2	40	57	1
North Dakota	5	12	43	38	2
South Dakota	11	22	41	23	3
Washington	1	18	33	43	5
6 States	3	9	40	46	2
Previous week	3	9	38	48	2
Previous year	2	6	26	59	7

- Represents zero.

Barley Headed – Selected States

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	60	32	58	59
Minnesota	16	40	66	60
Montana	36	12	17	36
North Dakota	25	20	42	46
Washington	64	63	86	80
5 States	40	21	37	47

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 5 States planted 84% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	1	24	73	2
Minnesota	1	12	22	59	6
Montana	1	6	59	33	1
North Dakota	2	10	35	50	3
Washington	1	9	36	53	1
5 States	1	6	42	49	2
Previous week	1	5	48	44	2
Previous year	4	12	25	51	8

- Represents zero.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	89	95	99	89
Minnesota	30	54	70	66
Nebraska	95	79	83	92
North Dakota	21	14	32	38
Ohio	80	78	86	85
Pennsylvania	56	75	85	67
South Dakota	72	83	94	78
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	59	70	77	67
9 States	65	70	78	75

Oat Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[These 9 States planted 69% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	2	8	40	45	5
Minnesota	3	10	39	44	4
Nebraska	4	11	46	35	4
North Dakota	3	6	35	55	1
Ohio	-	1	25	72	2
Pennsylvania	-	1	49	45	5
South Dakota	7	20	32	35	6
Texas	19	8	45	26	2
Wisconsin	2	10	39	45	4
9 States	7	9	39	42	3
Previous week	7	10	39	40	4
Previous year	12	10	17	54	7

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	1	9	88	2
Arizona	13	26	22	20	19
Arkansas	5	16	41	33	5
California	-	5	25	35	35
Colorado	1	3	22	50	24
Connecticut	-	-	75	25	-
Delaware	1	4	42	47	6
Florida	1	5	25	38	31
Georgia	2	8	32	50	8
Idaho	-	6	22	52	20
Illinois	19	28	42	11	-
Indiana	6	12	45	35	2
Iowa	10	21	45	21	3
Kansas	11	20	40	28	1
Kentucky	2	10	35	48	5
Louisiana	13	15	33	36	3
Maine	-	-	48	52	-
Maryland	4	8	50	35	3
Massachusetts	-	-	10	50	40
Michigan	11	43	30	14	2
Minnesota	4	13	36	42	5
Mississippi	3	7	41	44	5
Missouri	23	47	28	2	-
Montana	1	4	28	55	12
Nebraska	7	15	38	38	2
Nevada	-	-	40	35	25
New Hampshire	-	-	50	50	-
New Jersey	-	9	17	42	32
New Mexico	15	20	40	10	15
New York	2	9	51	36	2
North Carolina	1	5	17	74	3
North Dakota	1	6	35	55	3
Ohio	1	7	36	54	2
Oklahoma	2	9	22	60	7
Oregon	1	9	63	17	10
Pennsylvania	13	21	36	30	-
Rhode Island	-	25	75	-	-
South Carolina	1	3	22	71	3
South Dakota	10	14	37	34	5
Tennessee	1	10	26	54	9
Texas	16	35	23	22	4
Utah	1	1	28	60	10
Vermont	-	-	-	25	75
Virginia	2	20	34	43	1
Washington	1	13	45	35	6
West Virginia	-	6	27	61	6
Wisconsin	6	22	36	34	2
Wyoming	1	2	25	62	10
48 States	8	17	30	35	10
Previous week	8	16	32	33	11
Previous year	21	24	24	28	3

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	July 2, 2022	June 25, 2023	July 2, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	5.7	4.3	6.1
Arizona	6.8	7.0	7.0
Arkansas	6.7	5.7	6.5
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.6	4.7	4.9
Connecticut	6.3	6.6	6.0
Delaware	6.5	2.5	5.5
Florida	6.1	5.6	6.6
Georgia	5.9	2.9	5.9
Idaho	6.4	6.5	6.9
Illinois	6.4	6.8	4.8
Indiana	6.8	6.2	4.5
Iowa	6.0	6.0	5.1
Kansas	6.1	5.4	5.8
Kentucky	6.8	4.6	4.6
Louisiana	5.3	5.9	6.8
Maine	6.0	4.8	4.0
Maryland	6.5	4.0	5.5
Massachusetts	6.0	7.0	5.0
Michigan	6.3	6.4	4.4
Minnesota	5.9	5.4	5.4
Mississippi	6.0	5.4	5.8
Missouri	6.3	6.8	5.8
Montana	5.9	5.3	6.6
Nebraska	5.9	5.7	5.0
Nevada	7.0	7.0	7.0
New Hampshire	7.0	5.0	1.0
New Jersey	6.5	5.5	5.5
New Mexico	6.3	6.8	6.9
New York	5.5	5.0	4.0
North Carolina	6.5	2.7	5.7
North Dakota	5.9	4.8	5.3
Ohio	6.6	4.5	4.1
Oklahoma	6.8	5.4	5.7
Oregon	6.9	6.8	7.0
Pennsylvania	6.0	4.0	6.0
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	6.0
South Carolina	6.1	3.2	5.4
South Dakota	6.2	5.0	5.7
Tennessee	6.6	4.4	5.4
Texas	6.6	6.3	6.6
Utah	6.9	6.8	7.0
Vermont	5.7	4.9	3.0
Virginia	6.3	2.8	5.2
Washington	6.5	6.9	6.9
West Virginia	5.2	4.2	4.3
Wisconsin	6.1	6.1	6.1
Wyoming	7.0	3.6	4.9

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	12	77	11
Arizona	14	10	75	1
Arkansas	11	31	53	5
California	15	15	70	-
Colorado	1	3	82	14
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	1	7	84	8
Florida	2	15	70	13
Georgia	2	18	55	25
Idaho	2	19	77	2
Illinois	19	13	62	6
Indiana	13	26	55	6
Iowa	17	38	44	1
Kansas	11	31	55	3
Kentucky	2	27	63	8
Louisiana	15	40	45	-
Maine	-	-	72	28
Maryland	6	34	58	2
Massachusetts	-	-	80	20
Michigan	15	30	53	2
Minnesota	10	36	51	3
Mississippi	11	24	61	4
Missouri	34	46	20	-
Montana	3	24	72	1
Nebraska	26	26	46	2
Nevada	-	15	80	5
New Hampshire	-	20	80	-
New Jersey	-	6	90	4
New Mexico	32	32	35	1
New York	1	7	80	12
North Carolina	4	12	81	3
North Dakota	4	25	68	3
Ohio	3	18	68	11
Oklahoma	4	25	69	2
Oregon	27	39	34	-
Pennsylvania	1	36	63	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	7	13	72	8
South Dakota	17	34	46	3
Tennessee	6	23	63	8
Texas	19	51	28	2
Utah	3	29	62	6
Vermont	-	-	25	75
Virginia	1	13	78	8
Washington	26	39	35	-
West Virginia	20	46	34	-
Wisconsin	32	42	26	-
Wyoming	3	13	68	16
48 States	13	29	54	4
Previous week	16	30	49	5
Previous year	18	30	49	3

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending July 2, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	13	80	7
Arizona	11	12	76	1
Arkansas	14	29	53	4
California	-	20	75	5
Colorado	2	12	81	5
Connecticut	-	-	100	-
Delaware	1	9	86	4
Florida	2	14	71	13
Georgia	1	14	64	21
Idaho	2	20	76	2
Illinois	24	43	33	-
Indiana	16	33	47	4
Iowa	21	40	38	1
Kansas	16	38	44	2
Kentucky	5	29	59	7
Louisiana	13	45	42	-
Maine	-	-	72	28
Maryland	13	37	50	-
Massachusetts	-	-	80	20
Michigan	31	36	31	2
Minnesota	9	41	46	4
Mississippi	10	20	64	6
Missouri	40	43	17	-
Montana	2	26	71	1
Nebraska	31	37	31	1
Nevada	-	15	85	-
New Hampshire	-	50	50	-
New Jersey	2	14	84	-
New Mexico	34	32	34	-
New York	1	15	76	8
North Carolina	-	14	84	2
North Dakota	6	27	64	3
Ohio	5	24	65	6
Oklahoma	15	21	62	2
Oregon	20	39	41	-
Pennsylvania	1	24	75	-
Rhode Island	-	20	80	-
South Carolina	-	15	79	6
South Dakota	16	36	44	4
Tennessee	7	21	66	6
Texas	14	46	38	2
Utah	3	21	71	5
Vermont	-	-	50	50
Virginia	3	19	71	7
Washington	23	36	41	-
West Virginia	26	34	38	2
Wisconsin	32	39	29	-
Wyoming	11	16	70	3
48 States	15	33	49	3
Previous week	16	32	49	3
Previous year	17	28	52	3

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Headed, Condition
Corn: Silking, Dough, Condition
Cotton: Squaring, Setting Bolls, Condition
Oats: Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Pegging, Condition
Rice: Headed, Condition
Sorghum: Planted, Headed, Coloring, Condition
Soybeans: Blooming, Setting Pods, Condition
Spring Wheat: Headed, Condition
Winter Wheat: Harvested, Condition
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch ..... (202) 720-2127

Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section ..... (202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition ..... (202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans ..... (202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings ..... (202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products ..... (202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay ..... (202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat ..... (202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet ..... (202) 720-2127
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum ..... (202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds ..... (202) 720-7369
Lihan Wei – Peanuts, Rice ..... (202) 720-7688

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on "National" or "State" in upper right corner above "search" box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell's Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS's and other agency's archived reports. The new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, https://usda.library.cornell.edu. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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