



Crop Progress

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Corn Dough – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	84	86	96	92
Illinois	90	87	98	95
Indiana	97	92	96	96
Iowa	98	99	99	97
Kansas	95	95	97	97
Kentucky	94	90	95	94
Michigan	96	78	89	90
Minnesota	96	97	99	97
Missouri	96	97	98	98
Nebraska	96	96	98	98
North Carolina	100	98	100	100
North Dakota	91	89	96	94
Ohio	95	90	95	93
Pennsylvania	84	54	70	86
South Dakota	95	93	97	96
Tennessee	100	98	99	100
Texas	100	96	100	99
Wisconsin	91	86	92	89
18 States	95	93	97	96

Corn Dented – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	45	42	59	62
Illinois	69	66	87	80
Indiana	70	51	70	73
Iowa	82	78	90	81
Kansas	82	83	89	85
Kentucky	80	72	83	85
Michigan	66	44	58	61
Minnesota	69	71	86	75
Missouri	91	87	94	89
Nebraska	84	76	90	84
North Carolina	95	94	95	96
North Dakota	58	52	67	61
Ohio	62	40	53	64
Pennsylvania	55	28	48	60
South Dakota	75	62	76	73
Tennessee	93	91	96	94
Texas	93	86	93	94
Wisconsin	60	41	66	63
18 States	75	67	82	78

Corn Mature – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	3	7	10
Illinois	15	15	42	32
Indiana	14	4	12	25
Iowa	21	17	38	24
Kansas	48	39	56	42
Kentucky	51	40	48	61
Michigan	12	3	10	12
Minnesota	7	11	37	19
Missouri	42	32	51	42
Nebraska	34	24	41	28
North Carolina	85	81	89	89
North Dakota	10	1	7	15
Ohio	14	2	11	16
Pennsylvania	4	-	4	12
South Dakota	17	9	18	23
Tennessee	56	45	64	61
Texas	80	69	73	73
Wisconsin	9	2	16	13
18 States	24	18	34	28

- Represents zero.

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 94% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	(NA)	-	-
Illinois	1	1	2	2
Indiana	-	(NA)	-	1
Iowa	-	(NA)	2	-
Kansas	20	6	17	10
Kentucky	11	4	8	15
Michigan	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	-	(NA)	1	-
Missouri	4	2	9	6
Nebraska	1	(NA)	2	1
North Carolina	44	30	49	48
North Dakota	-	(NA)	-	-
Ohio	-	(NA)	-	-
Pennsylvania	-	(NA)	-	1
South Dakota	-	(NA)	1	-
Tennessee	13	5	12	16
Texas	63	56	62	61
Wisconsin	-	(NA)	-	-
18 States	5	(NA)	5	4

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 10, 2023

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2022 corn acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	3	7	29	48	13
Illinois	6	10	26	48	10
Indiana	3	7	25	56	9
Iowa	5	11	38	41	5
Kansas	14	20	35	26	5
Kentucky	1	4	25	54	16
Michigan	1	9	34	45	11
Minnesota	7	17	37	32	7
Missouri	16	22	27	33	2
Nebraska	11	16	22	38	13
North Carolina	2	5	25	55	13
North Dakota	2	7	25	58	8
Ohio	1	3	14	60	22
Pennsylvania	-	2	18	62	18
South Dakota	6	13	40	35	6
Tennessee	1	7	17	57	18
Texas	9	15	27	37	12
Wisconsin	4	15	31	38	12
18 States	6	12	30	43	9
Previous week	6	12	29	44	9
Previous year	9	11	27	41	12

- Represents zero.

Soybeans Dropping Leaves – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	28	41	49	28
Illinois	13	7	27	18
Indiana	19	6	19	26
Iowa	8	8	25	17
Kansas	25	19	37	19
Kentucky	15	8	17	19
Louisiana	73	74	81	68
Michigan	35	7	13	27
Minnesota	5	12	31	22
Mississippi	49	58	67	47
Missouri	9	8	17	7
Nebraska	40	30	54	35
North Carolina	30	17	27	21
North Dakota	34	24	47	46
Ohio	13	3	8	20
South Dakota	27	21	38	37
Tennessee	28	18	28	25
Wisconsin	3	2	9	12
18 States	20	16	31	25

Soybean Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 10, 2023

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2022 soybean acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	2	6	16	56	20
Illinois	6	11	25	44	14
Indiana	3	8	24	56	9
Iowa	5	10	41	39	5
Kansas	19	26	32	20	3
Kentucky	2	4	25	55	14
Louisiana	12	26	20	37	5
Michigan	2	8	37	44	9
Minnesota	5	13	37	38	7
Mississippi	4	14	17	53	12
Missouri	7	16	33	39	5
Nebraska	12	17	25	36	10
North Carolina	3	6	31	54	6
North Dakota	4	14	31	46	5
Ohio	1	4	20	58	17
South Dakota	5	13	39	37	6
Tennessee	2	5	15	60	18
Wisconsin	5	15	33	36	11
18 States	6	12	30	43	9
Previous week	5	12	30	44	9
Previous year	5	10	29	45	11

Cotton Setting Bolls – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	100	97	99	100
Arizona	100	100	100	100
Arkansas	100	99	100	100
California	99	95	96	94
Georgia	99	96	98	99
Kansas	100	93	97	95
Louisiana	100	100	100	100
Mississippi	97	96	98	98
Missouri	99	96	97	98
North Carolina	99	96	98	98
Oklahoma	95	90	95	97
South Carolina	100	98	100	98
Tennessee	100	99	100	100
Texas	99	92	98	98
Virginia	100	97	98	98
15 States	100	94	98	98

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	43	24	37	46
Arizona	72	62	67	82
Arkansas	55	49	67	64
California	29	5	10	23
Georgia	47	25	38	47
Kansas	36	37	58	26
Louisiana	82	74	79	78
Mississippi	59	55	70	57
Missouri	32	18	34	37
North Carolina	46	15	27	40
Oklahoma	27	16	30	32
South Carolina	39	20	34	35
Tennessee	29	18	30	33
Texas	49	33	41	39
Virginia	58	41	56	40
15 States	48	32	43	42

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 98% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	-	-
Arizona	-	5	11	5
Arkansas	-	(NA)	-	-
California	-	(NA)	-	-
Georgia	-	(NA)	-	-
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	2	-	3	3
Mississippi	-	(NA)	-	1
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	1	(NA)	-	-
Tennessee	-	-	1	-
Texas	16	16	19	14
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	8	(NA)	8	7

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 10, 2023

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2022 cotton acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	1	5	35	52	7
Arizona	1	1	20	36	42
Arkansas	2	6	23	41	28
California	-	-	5	95	-
Georgia	2	8	35	47	8
Kansas	4	15	41	37	3
Louisiana	6	11	29	48	6
Mississippi	2	10	38	41	9
Missouri	-	2	31	65	2
North Carolina	4	10	37	48	1
Oklahoma	32	40	16	11	1
South Carolina	-	3	38	51	8
Tennessee	5	6	16	55	18
Texas	28	33	30	8	1
Virginia	-	5	15	80	-
15 States	18	23	30	24	5
Previous week	19	22	28	26	5
Previous year	15	22	30	29	4

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Headed – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	100	95	98	97
Kansas	91	90	95	97
Nebraska	99	98	100	100
Oklahoma	94	79	89	96
South Dakota	100	100	100	99
Texas	100	100	100	99
6 States	95	93	97	99

Sorghum Coloring – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	78	31	57	69
Kansas	56	51	68	69
Nebraska	72	67	85	79
Oklahoma	69	34	48	65
South Dakota	87	74	81	78
Texas	98	89	93	93
6 States	72	61	74	76

Sorghum Mature – Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	9	2	12	15
Kansas	10	11	22	11
Nebraska	13	3	16	14
Oklahoma	24	7	18	25
South Dakota	33	8	28	19
Texas	87	77	81	81
6 States	35	28	37	34

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Kansas	2	2	4	1
Nebraska	1	-	-	1
Oklahoma	1	-	5	3
South Dakota	1	-	-	-
Texas	73	67	71	72
6 States	23	19	21	22

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 10, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 sorghum acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	1	5	11	82	1
Kansas	11	19	37	27	6
Nebraska	3	8	29	36	24
Oklahoma	1	14	31	47	7
South Dakota	3	5	37	51	4
Texas	16	17	22	29	16
6 States	10	16	30	35	9
Previous week	10	16	30	36	8
Previous year	17	29	34	19	1

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	-	1
Florida	8	7	10	10
Georgia	1	(NA)	1	1
North Carolina	-	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina	1	(NA)	1	1
Texas	-	(NA)	-	-
Virginia	-	(NA)	1	1
8 States	2	(NA)	2	2

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Peanut Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 10, 2023

[These 8 States planted 96% of the 2022 peanut acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	14	37	43	3
Florida	2	19	33	45	1
Georgia	3	6	37	46	8
North Carolina	2	6	34	55	3
Oklahoma	-	1	3	96	-
South Carolina	-	2	16	73	9
Texas	12	22	35	29	2
Virginia	-	5	14	81	-
8 States	4	10	34	47	5
Previous week	2	8	34	51	5
Previous year	1	5	26	58	10

- Represents zero.

Rice Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	22	24	40	27
California	4	-	-	4
Louisiana	82	86	91	86
Mississippi	41	32	53	40
Missouri	2	5	14	7
Texas	85	80	87	88
6 States	33	34	45	35

- Represents zero.

Rice Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 10, 2023

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2022 rice acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	1	4	24	51	20
California	-	-	10	75	15
Louisiana	-	4	44	47	5
Mississippi	-	16	25	46	13
Missouri	-	-	20	60	20
Texas	-	2	35	55	8
6 States	-	3	26	56	15
Previous week	1	5	24	55	15
Previous year	1	3	24	58	14

- Represents zero.

Oats Harvested – Selected States

[These 9 States harvested 72% of the 2022 oat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Iowa	98	100	100	99
Minnesota	89	95	98	96
Nebraska	100	100	100	100
North Dakota	88	64	83	89
Ohio	100	100	100	100
Pennsylvania	97	95	97	93
South Dakota	98	100	100	99
Texas	100	100	100	100
Wisconsin	94	91	95	92
9 States	94	90	95	96

Spring Wheat Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2022 spring wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	84	63	76	89
Minnesota	72	85	94	89
Montana	97	85	90	87
North Dakota	77	64	82	84
South Dakota	100	97	99	98
Washington	90	83	95	88
6 States	83	74	87	87

Barley Harvested – Selected States

[These 5 States harvested 89% of the 2022 barley acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	87	71	83	93
Minnesota	75	87	95	94
Montana	93	86	89	88
North Dakota	87	79	93	91
Washington	86	82	95	87
5 States	89	80	89	90

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2022 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2018-2022 Average
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	-	-	-
California	-	-	-	-
Colorado	19	1	19	18
Idaho	10	1	10	10
Illinois	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	1	1
Kansas	3	1	4	3
Michigan	-	-	-	1
Missouri	-	-	1	-
Montana	17	1	3	8
Nebraska	4	2	8	8
North Carolina	-	-	-	-
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	10	-	5	5
Oregon	5	-	7	7
South Dakota	9	8	17	9
Texas	15	-	7	7
Washington	23	9	29	33
18 States	9	1	7	7

- Represents zero.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending September 10, 2023

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor (percent)	Poor (percent)	Fair (percent)	Good (percent)	Excellent (percent)
Alabama	2	12	27	59	-
Arizona	17	24	40	19	-
Arkansas	5	23	39	30	3
California	5	20	40	25	10
Colorado	8	9	23	49	11
Connecticut	-	-	25	70	5
Delaware	12	29	27	24	8
Florida	2	5	31	40	22
Georgia	2	10	35	47	6
Idaho	1	16	42	25	16
Illinois	16	23	37	21	3
Indiana	6	11	41	39	3
Iowa	22	24	39	13	2
Kansas	22	27	34	16	1
Kentucky	4	11	33	47	5
Louisiana	32	29	26	13	-
Maine	3	14	32	45	6
Maryland	18	22	31	28	1
Massachusetts	-	-	10	70	20
Michigan	3	16	39	33	9
Minnesota	26	38	26	9	1
Mississippi	19	21	40	18	2
Missouri	19	28	38	13	2
Montana	18	19	26	32	5
Nebraska	10	16	38	33	3
Nevada	5	10	50	30	5
New Hampshire	-	11	24	60	5
New Jersey	-	10	32	56	2
New Mexico	7	23	25	18	27
New York	2	5	28	50	15
North Carolina	2	8	33	55	2
North Dakota	4	17	31	46	2
Ohio	1	7	24	58	10
Oklahoma	12	33	21	29	5
Oregon	10	30	39	17	4
Pennsylvania	1	7	27	60	5
Rhode Island	-	-	-	70	30
South Carolina	6	16	42	34	2
South Dakota	7	19	37	31	6
Tennessee	2	6	26	54	12
Texas	45	27	22	5	1
Utah	-	8	30	52	10
Vermont	-	5	7	88	-
Virginia	18	19	35	27	1
Washington	23	31	28	18	-
West Virginia	1	10	32	52	5
Wisconsin	14	29	35	21	1
Wyoming	-	5	13	79	3
48 States	18	21	28	27	6
Previous week	16	20	28	29	7
Previous year	19	22	30	24	5

- Represents zero.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	September 10, 2022	September 3, 2023	September 10, 2023
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	4.3	6.1	6.6
Arizona	6.7	6.5	7.0
Arkansas	6.5	6.6	5.9
California	7.0	7.0	7.0
Colorado	6.4	6.7	6.9
Connecticut	4.0	5.4	5.0
Delaware	6.0	7.0	6.0
Florida	6.2	5.8	6.6
Georgia	4.8	4.6	6.2
Idaho	7.0	5.8	6.5
Illinois	5.8	6.7	6.4
Indiana	5.7	6.7	6.3
Iowa	6.0	6.8	6.5
Kansas	6.6	6.8	6.7
Kentucky	5.0	6.4	6.2
Louisiana	4.7	6.3	5.6
Maine	6.0	6.6	6.5
Maryland	5.0	7.0	6.0
Massachusetts	5.0	5.6	6.0
Michigan	5.8	5.6	4.3
Minnesota	5.9	6.5	6.3
Mississippi	5.5	6.4	6.3
Missouri	6.4	6.7	6.5
Montana	6.5	6.4	6.7
Nebraska	6.2	6.6	6.3
Nevada	7.0	6.2	6.7
New Hampshire	6.0	6.3	5.5
New Jersey	6.0	6.0	7.0
New Mexico	6.8	7.0	7.0
New York	3.5	6.0	5.0
North Carolina	5.2	4.9	5.6
North Dakota	6.7	6.2	5.4
Ohio	4.7	6.1	5.6
Oklahoma	6.8	6.9	6.6
Oregon	6.9	5.6	7.0
Pennsylvania	4.5	6.0	5.5
Rhode Island	6.0	6.0	7.0
South Carolina	4.8	4.5	6.1
South Dakota	6.4	6.9	6.4
Tennessee	5.1	6.3	6.1
Texas	6.1	6.7	6.7
Utah	7.0	6.5	6.6
Vermont	6.0	5.9	3.0
Virginia	4.5	6.5	6.3
Washington	6.7	5.8	6.9
West Virginia	3.4	6.0	5.3
Wisconsin	5.4	6.7	6.6
Wyoming	6.5	6.2	6.6

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 10, 2023

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short (percent)	Short (percent)	Adequate (percent)	Surplus (percent)
Alabama	8	43	49	-
Arizona	8	16	75	1
Arkansas	13	47	39	1
California	20	10	70	-
Colorado	7	28	59	6
Connecticut	-	-	90	10
Delaware	22	41	33	4
Florida	5	17	72	6
Georgia	3	31	58	8
Idaho	3	27	66	4
Illinois	22	43	35	-
Indiana	12	36	51	1
Iowa	37	42	21	-
Kansas	34	38	26	2
Kentucky	7	31	61	1
Louisiana	45	36	19	-
Maine	2	2	76	20
Maryland	32	33	34	1
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	2	13	64	21
Minnesota	31	44	25	-
Mississippi	29	39	31	1
Missouri	19	40	41	-
Montana	37	40	23	-
Nebraska	30	33	36	1
Nevada	10	10	70	10
New Hampshire	-	8	86	6
New Jersey	2	42	54	2
New Mexico	45	42	13	-
New York	-	2	79	19
North Carolina	9	20	68	3
North Dakota	12	31	55	2
Ohio	9	19	68	4
Oklahoma	45	34	20	1
Oregon	36	33	30	1
Pennsylvania	-	18	74	8
Rhode Island	-	20	80	-
South Carolina	3	14	74	9
South Dakota	15	39	44	2
Tennessee	4	20	75	1
Texas	61	28	11	-
Utah	3	16	77	4
Vermont	-	-	59	41
Virginia	21	23	54	2
Washington	46	35	19	-
West Virginia	13	45	41	1
Wisconsin	24	40	36	-
Wyoming	6	26	68	-
48 States	25	33	40	2
Previous week	24	34	40	2
Previous year	18	31	48	3

- Represents zero.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending September 10, 2023

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	4	39	57	-
Arizona	7	6	86	1
Arkansas	15	39	41	5
California	10	15	75	-
Colorado	5	18	72	5
Connecticut	-	-	90	10
Delaware	9	57	30	4
Florida	8	13	72	7
Georgia	3	25	68	4
Idaho	2	34	62	2
Illinois	23	33	44	-
Indiana	14	34	51	1
Iowa	35	43	21	1
Kansas	31	42	26	1
Kentucky	4	32	63	1
Louisiana	47	36	17	-
Maine	2	2	86	10
Maryland	42	31	26	1
Massachusetts	-	-	98	2
Michigan	4	17	63	16
Minnesota	25	51	24	-
Mississippi	28	34	37	1
Missouri	20	41	38	1
Montana	45	32	23	-
Nebraska	31	37	31	1
Nevada	5	10	80	5
New Hampshire	-	10	87	3
New Jersey	1	22	75	2
New Mexico	44	43	13	-
New York	-	2	91	7
North Carolina	3	28	67	2
North Dakota	15	35	49	1
Ohio	6	22	69	3
Oklahoma	39	30	30	1
Oregon	30	42	27	1
Pennsylvania	-	23	74	3
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	1	16	79	4
South Dakota	15	40	44	1
Tennessee	4	18	77	1
Texas	55	31	14	-
Utah	2	21	74	3
Vermont	-	-	18	82
Virginia	18	32	47	3
Washington	45	31	24	-
West Virginia	15	41	43	1
Wisconsin	26	38	36	-
Wyoming	9	23	68	-
48 States	24	34	40	2
Previous week	22	35	41	2
Previous year	19	32	47	2

- Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Harvested	Soybeans: Dropping Leaves, Harvested, Condition
Corn: Dented, Mature, Harvested, Condition	Spring Wheat: Harvested
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested, Condition	Sugarbeets: Harvested
Pasture and Range: Condition	Winter Wheat: Planted
Peanuts: Harvested, Condition	Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Rice: Harvested	Topsoil Moisture Condition
Sorghum: Coloring, Mature, Harvested, Condition	Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Lance Honig, Chief, Crops Branch	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section	(202) 720-2127
Irwin Anolik – Crop Progress and Condition	(202) 720-7621
Joshua Bates – Hemp, Oats, Soybeans	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Barley, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings	(202) 690-1042
David Colwell – Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products	(202) 720-8800
Michelle Harder – County Estimates, Hay	(202) 690-8533
James Johanson – Rye, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-2127
Becky Sommer – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds	(202) 720-7369
Chris Hawthorn – Peanuts, Rice	(202) 720-2127

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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