

United States and Canadian Hogs

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United States and Canadian Hog Inventory Down 3 Percent

U.S. and Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs for June 2010 was 76.2 million head. This was down 3 percent from June 2009 and down 5 percent from June 2008. The breeding inventory, at 7.09 million head, was down 3 percent from a year ago but up slightly from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 69.1 million head, was down 3 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The pig crop, at 35.2 million head, was down 3 percent from 2009 and down 3 percent from 2008. Sows farrowed during this period totaled 3.58 million head, down 5 percent from last year and down 7 percent from 2008.

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on June 1, 2010 was 64.4 million head. This was down 4 percent from June 1, 2009 but up 1 percent from March 1, 2010. The breeding inventory, at 5.79 million head, was down 3 percent from last year but up slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 58.6 million head, was down 4 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The pig crop, at 28.2 million head, was down 3 percent from 2009 and down 2 percent from 2008. Sows farrowed during this period totaled 2.87 million head, down 5 percent from last year and down 6 percent from 2008.

Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs on July 1, 2010 was 11.8 million head. This was down 2 percent from July 1, 2009 and down 9 percent from July 1, 2008. The breeding inventory, at 1.31 million head, was down 5 percent from last year but up slightly from last quarter. Market hog inventory, at 10.5 million head, was down 2 percent from last year but up 1 percent from last quarter. The pig crop, at 7.0 million head, was down 4 percent from 2009 and down 10 percent from 2008. Sows farrowed during this period totaled 705,000 head, down 4 percent from last year and down 11 percent from 2008.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class, and Quarter,
United States and Canada, 2005-2010**

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Pct</i>
March Inventory ^{1 2}							
All Hogs and Pigs	74,671	75,370	76,625	80,218	77,704	75,458	97
Kept for Breeding	7,580	7,641	7,720	7,675	7,377	7,064	96
Market	67,091	67,729	68,904	72,544	70,328	68,394	97
Under 50 Pounds				24,823	23,824	22,774	96
50-119 Pounds				19,176	19,107	18,651	98
120-179 Pounds				15,073	14,473	14,079	97
180 Pounds and Over				13,473	12,925	12,892	100
Sows Farrowed	3,708	3,696	3,730	3,876	3,766	3,628	96
Pig Crop	33,745	33,917	34,431	36,340	36,024	35,113	97
June Inventory ^{1 3}							
All Hogs and Pigs	75,939	76,766	78,637	80,380	78,874	76,181	97
Kept for Breeding	7,612	7,667	7,734	7,577	7,341	7,093	97
Market	68,327	69,100	70,902	72,803	71,534	69,088	97
Under 50 Pounds				24,295	23,510	22,768	97
50-119 Pounds				20,541	20,605	19,509	95
120-179 Pounds				14,792	14,420	14,060	98
180 Pounds and Over				13,176	12,999	12,752	98
Sows Farrowed	3,734	3,741	3,840	3,846	3,755	3,580	95
Pig Crop	34,188	34,474	35,773	36,433	36,334	35,200	97
September Inventory ^{1 4}							
All Hogs and Pigs	77,063	77,828	81,635	80,941	78,671		
Kept for Breeding	7,612	7,681	7,752	7,478	7,225		
Market	69,451	70,147	73,883	73,463	71,447		
Under 50 Pounds				24,822	23,772		
50-119 Pounds				20,293	19,803		
120-179 Pounds				14,792	14,468		
180 Pounds and Over				13,557	13,405		
Sows Farrowed	3,773	3,728	3,927	3,848	3,695		
Pig Crop	34,671	34,449	36,861	36,820	36,025		
December Inventory ^{1 5}							
All Hogs and Pigs	76,573	77,423	81,987	79,328	76,722		
Kept for Breeding	7,636	7,695	7,745	7,457	7,182		
Market	68,937	69,727	74,242	71,872	69,540		
Under 50 Pounds				23,388	22,575		
50-119 Pounds				20,201	19,575		
120-179 Pounds				14,561	14,059		
180 Pounds and Over				13,724	13,332		
Sows Farrowed	3,753	3,795	4,009	3,815	3,639		
Pig Crop	34,391	35,071	37,644	36,521	35,459		

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² U.S. March 1 and Canadian April 1 inventory items.

³ U.S. June 1 and Canadian July 1 inventory items.

⁴ U.S. September 1 and Canadian October 1 inventory items.

⁵ U.S. December 1 and Canadian following year January 1 inventory items.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class, and Quarter,
United States, 2005-2010**

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Pct</i>
March 1 Inventory ¹							
All Hogs and Pigs	59,711	60,340	61,896	67,218	65,819	63,818	97
Kept for Breeding ²	5,952	6,045	6,149	6,200	5,992	5,760	96
Market	53,759	54,295	55,746	61,018	59,828	58,058	97
Under 50 Pounds				20,277	19,809	19,017	96
50-119 Pounds				16,350	16,426	15,993	97
120-179 Pounds				13,193	12,732	12,307	97
180 Pounds and Over				11,199	10,862	10,742	99
Sows Farrowed	2,834	2,840	2,905	3,071	3,011	2,901	96
Pig Crop	25,348	25,660	26,395	28,388	28,552	27,873	98
June 1 Inventory ¹							
All Hogs and Pigs	60,744	61,701	63,947	67,400	66,809	64,400	96
Kept for Breeding ²	5,988	6,080	6,169	6,131	5,968	5,788	97
Market	54,756	55,621	57,777	61,269	60,842	58,612	96
Under 50 Pounds				19,807	19,554	18,879	97
50-119 Pounds				17,711	17,838	16,877	95
120-179 Pounds				12,892	12,604	12,279	97
180 Pounds and Over				10,860	10,847	10,578	98
Sows Farrowed	2,881	2,929	3,030	3,052	3,018	2,875	95
Pig Crop	25,991	26,599	27,870	28,631	29,012	28,199	97
September 1 Inventory ¹							
All Hogs and Pigs	61,858	62,928	67,275	68,196	66,716		
Kept for Breeding ²	5,993	6,099	6,208	6,061	5,875		
Market	55,865	56,829	61,066	62,135	60,842		
Under 50 Pounds				20,643	19,758		
50-119 Pounds				17,437	17,148		
120-179 Pounds				12,855	12,684		
180 Pounds and Over				11,201	11,253		
Sows Farrowed	2,917	2,912	3,133	3,075	2,959		
Pig Crop	26,446	26,519	29,095	29,240	28,718		
December 1 Inventory ¹							
All Hogs and Pigs	61,463	62,516	68,177	67,148	64,887		
Kept for Breeding ²	6,031	6,116	6,233	6,062	5,850		
Market	55,432	56,399	61,944	61,087	59,037		
Under 50 Pounds				19,428	18,705		
50-119 Pounds				17,396	16,782		
120-179 Pounds				12,731	12,299		
180 Pounds and Over				11,533	11,252		
Sows Farrowed	2,900	2,949	3,180	3,028	2,915		
Pig Crop	26,190	26,855	29,513	28,771	28,260		

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Includes boars.

**Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class, and Quarter,
Canada, 2005-2010**

Item	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>Pct</i>
January 1 Inventory ¹							
All Hogs and Pigs	14,810	15,110	14,907	13,810	12,180	11,835	97
Kept for Breeding ²	1,634	1,605	1,579	1,512	1,395	1,332	95
Market	13,176	13,505	13,328	12,298	10,785	10,503	97
Under 50 Pounds				4,769	3,960	3,870	98
50-119 Pounds				3,071	2,805	2,793	100
120-179 Pounds				2,028	1,830	1,760	96
180 Pounds and Over				2,431	2,191	2,080	95
Sows Farrowed	897	853	846	829	787	724	92
Pig Crop	8,570	8,201	8,216	8,131	7,750	7,199	93
April 1 Inventory ¹							
All Hogs and Pigs	14,960	15,030	14,729	13,000	11,885	11,640	98
Kept for Breeding ²	1,628	1,596	1,571	1,475	1,385	1,304	94
Market	13,332	13,434	13,158	11,526	10,500	10,336	98
Under 50 Pounds				4,546	4,015	3,757	94
50-119 Pounds				2,826	2,681	2,658	99
120-179 Pounds				1,880	1,741	1,772	102
180 Pounds and Over				2,274	2,063	2,150	104
Sows Farrowed	874	856	825	805	755	727	96
Pig Crop	8,397	8,257	8,036	7,952	7,472	7,240	97
July 1 Inventory ¹							
All Hogs and Pigs	15,195	15,065	14,690	12,980	12,065	11,781	98
Kept for Breeding ²	1,624	1,587	1,565	1,446	1,373	1,305	95
Market	13,571	13,479	13,125	11,534	10,692	10,476	98
Under 50 Pounds				4,488	3,956	3,889	98
50-119 Pounds				2,830	2,767	2,632	95
120-179 Pounds				1,900	1,816	1,781	98
180 Pounds and Over				2,316	2,152	2,174	101
Sows Farrowed	853	812	810	794	737	705	96
Pig Crop	8,197	7,875	7,903	7,802	7,322	7,001	96
October 1 Inventory ¹							
All Hogs and Pigs	15,205	14,900	14,360	12,745	11,955		
Kept for Breeding ²	1,619	1,582	1,544	1,417	1,350		
Market	13,586	13,318	12,817	11,328	10,605		
Under 50 Pounds				4,179	4,014		
50-119 Pounds				2,856	2,655		
120-179 Pounds				1,937	1,784		
180 Pounds and Over				2,356	2,152		
Sows Farrowed	856	816	794	773	736		
Pig Crop	8,225	7,930	7,766	7,580	7,307		

¹ May not add due to rounding.

² Includes boars.

Hogs and Pigs: Number by Class - Canadian Provinces, July 1, 2010

Class	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Breeding Stock	0.2	3.8	5.2	9.1	374.5
Sows and Bred Gilts	0.2	3.6	5.1	9.0	371.1
Boars, 6 Months Plus	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	3.4
All Other Pigs	1.4	40.7	9.8	60.2	3,550.5
Under 20 kgs	0.5	13.5	7.9	27.0	1,203.2
20 - 60 kgs	0.6	16.1	1.1	15.4	1,139.2
Over 60 kgs	0.3	11.1	0.8	17.8	1,208.1
Total ¹	1.6	44.5	15.0	69.3	3,925.0
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Breeding Stock	341.0	319.4	88.1	153.1	10.6
Sows and Bred Gilts	335.0	316.5	85.5	148.5	10.3
Boars, 6 Months Plus	6.0	2.9	2.6	4.6	0.3
All Other Pigs	2,458.2	2,285.6	647.9	1,341.9	79.4
Under 20 kgs	891.8	839.5	199.5	426.4	25.0
20 - 60 kgs	829.3	700.8	188.2	476.5	28.2
Over 60 kgs	737.1	745.3	260.2	439.0	26.2
Total ¹	2,799.2	2,605.0	736.0	1,495.0	90.0

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Provinces are Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia.

Hogs and Pigs: Number by Class - Canadian Provinces, July 1, 2009

Class	N.L.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Breeding Stock	0.2	4.8	4.1	12.9	386.2
Sows and Bred Gilts	0.2	4.6	4.0	12.8	382.0
Boars, 6 Months Plus	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.2
All Other Pigs	1.6	44.0	12.3	68.3	3,483.8
Under 20 kgs	0.6	15.0	4.5	35.3	1,224.7
20 - 60 kgs	0.6	13.0	2.2	18.0	1,159.7
Over 60 kgs	0.4	16.0	5.6	15.0	1,099.4
Total ¹	1.8	48.8	16.4	81.2	3,870.0
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Breeding Stock	357.6	334.0	96.0	161.5	16.0
Sows and Bred Gilts	350.8	330.5	93.0	156.5	15.6
Boars, 6 Months Plus	6.8	3.5	3.0	5.0	0.4
All Other Pigs	2,707.2	2,196.0	714.0	1,368.5	96.0
Under 20 kgs	1,007.7	745.5	176.6	441.9	35.8
20 - 60 kgs	870.3	766.2	233.2	476.5	31.0
Over 60 kgs	829.2	684.3	304.2	450.1	29.2
Total ¹	3,064.8	2,530.0	810.0	1,530.0	112.0

¹ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Provinces are Newfoundland and Labrador, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and British Columbia.

This publication is a result of a joint effort by Statistics Canada and NASS to release the total hogs, breeding, market hogs, sows farrowed, and pig crop for both countries within one publication. This information was requested by the U.S. hog industry to provide producers additional information about potential hog supplies. U.S. inventory numbers were previously released on June 25, 2010.

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