Crop Progress

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Special Note

Due to a lapse in federal funding in October and November 2025, the Crop Progress reports for the weeks ending October 5, 2025, through November 9, 2025, were canceled. Therefore, previous year estimates for the corresponding weeks will not be available. Five-year average estimates will reflect the years 2021-2025 using published estimates for 2021-2024 and imputed estimates for 2025.

Corn Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 93% of the 2025 corn acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	65	77	79
Illinois	(NA)	86	93	91
Indiana	(NA)	75	87	82
Iowa	(NA)	66	72	89
Kansas	(NA)	86	88	92
Kentucky	(NA)	93	96	91
Michigan	(NA)	43	61	66
Minnesota	(NA)	82	88	93
Missouri	(NA)	86	89	89
Nebraska	(NA)	66	74	84
North Carolina	(NA)	98	99	98
North Dakota	(NA)	76	85	80
Ohio	(NA)	53	69	75
Pennsylvania	(NA)	61	67	62
South Dakota	(NA)	63	68	85
Tennessee	(NA)	100	100	96
Texas	(NA)	97	99	98
Wisconsin	(NA)	61	72	71
18 States	(NA)	74	81	86

(NA) Not available.

Soybeans Harvested – Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 96% of the 2025 soybean acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	94	96	93
Illinois	(NA)	91	96	92
Indiana	(NA)	87	93	89
Iowa	(NA)	90	93	95
Kansas	(NA)	72	78	86
Kentucky	(NA)	81	87	75
Louisiana	(NA)	100	100	99
Michigan	(NA)	81	86	82
Minnesota	(NA)	97	100	99
Mississippi	(NA)	99	100	96
Missouri	(NA)	79	84	82
Nebraska	(NA)	84	90	93
North Carolina	(NA)	49	62	53
North Dakota	(NA)	96	98	95
Ohio	(NA)	83	92	90
South Dakota	(NA)	94	96	96
Tennessee	(NA)	88	93	79
Wisconsin	(NA)	94	97	91
18 States	(NA)	88	92	91

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Bolls Opening – Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	96	99	99
Arizona	(NA)	99	100	100
Arkansas	(NA)	100	100	100
California	(NA)	97	100	98
Georgia	(NA)	99	100	99
Kansas	(NA)	97	99	92
Louisiana	(NA)	100	100	100
Mississippi	(NA)	100	100	100
Missouri	(NA)	100	100	100
North Carolina	(NA)	95	98	99
Oklahoma	(NA)	90	95	100
South Carolina	(NA)	100	100	100
Tennessee	(NA)	100	100	100
Texas	(NA)	87	90	96
Virginia	(NA)	100	100	100
15 States	(NA)	92	94	98

(NA) Not available.

Cotton Harvested – Selected States

[These 15 States harvested 99% of the 2025 cotton acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	62	68	68
Arizona	(NA)	53	55	55
Arkansas	(NA)	92	97	92
California	(NA)	55	60	66
Georgia	(NA)	47	59	56
Kansas	(NA)	30	39	44
Louisiana	(NA)	91	96	94
Mississippi	(NA)	95	97	88
Missouri	(NA)	87	93	85
North Carolina	(NA)	41	56	58
Oklahoma	(NA)	32	51	51
South Carolina	(NA)	43	60	53
Tennessee	(NA)	80	90	75
Texas	(NA)	61	65	55
Virginia	(NA)	48	63	63
15 States	(NA)	63	71	63

(NA) Not available.

Sorghum Harvested – Selected States

[These 6 States harvested 100% of the 2025 sorghum acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	65	80	83
Kansas	(NA)	49	57	80
Nebraska	(NA)	42	54	79
Oklahoma	(NA)	71	76	78
South Dakota	(NA)	63	68	86
Texas	(NA)	97	99	99
6 States	(NA)	64	70	85

(NA) Not available.

Peanuts Harvested – Selected States

[These 8 States harvested 95% of the 2025 peanut acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	(NA)	61	65	82
Florida	(NA)	65	80	94
Georgia	(NA)	69	80	82
North Carolina	(NA)	69	84	86
Oklahoma	(NA)	50	65	74
South Carolina	(NA)	67	82	78
Texas	(NA)	51	63	64
Virginia	(NA)	95	100	94
8 States	(NA)	66	77	81

(NA) Not available.

Sugarbeets Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 87% of the 2025 sugarbeet acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	(NA)	85	92	92
Michigan	(NA)	50	60	82
Minnesota	(NA)	91	95	100
North Dakota	(NA)	100	100	97
4 States	(NA)	86	90	94

(NA) Not available.

Sunflowers Harvested – Selected States

[These 4 States harvested 85% of the 2025 sunflower acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	(NA)	65	80	76
Kansas	(NA)	55	64	79
North Dakota	(NA)	61	76	69
South Dakota	(NA)	60	73	72
4 States	(NA)	61	74	71

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Planted – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	54	71	73
California	(NA)	35	45	46
Colorado	(NA)	99	99	98
Idaho	(NA)	98	100	100
Illinois	(NA)	84	93	89
Indiana	(NA)	78	88	87
Kansas	(NA)	86	92	93
Michigan	(NA)	84	90	91
Missouri	(NA)	74	81	80
Montana	(NA)	95	97	97
Nebraska	(NA)	98	99	95
North Carolina	(NA)	43	61	53
Ohio	(NA)	88	94	93
Oklahoma	(NA)	62	77	86
Oregon	(NA)	95	97	94
South Dakota	(NA)	97	98	98
Texas	(NA)	77	82	82
Washington	(NA)	99	100	99
18 States	(NA)	83	89	90

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Emerged – Selected States

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Week ending			2021-2025 Average
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026	
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	(NA)	23	35	52
California	(NA)	17	20	20
Colorado	(NA)	81	90	87
Idaho	(NA)	86	95	89
Illinois	(NA)	57	71	67
Indiana	(NA)	42	60	64
Kansas	(NA)	66	78	78
Michigan	(NA)	74	81	81
Missouri	(NA)	50	63	57
Montana	(NA)	75	84	83
Nebraska	(NA)	89	96	89
North Carolina	(NA)	19	33	33
Ohio	(NA)	68	78	78
Oklahoma	(NA)	41	61	69
Oregon	(NA)	72	79	65
South Dakota	(NA)	85	91	83
Texas	(NA)	63	71	63
Washington	(NA)	94	97	91
18 States	(NA)	65	76	74

(NA) Not available.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending November 8, 2026

[These 18 States planted 90% of the 2025 winter wheat acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	11	13	31	41	4
California	-	-	15	80	5
Colorado	-	12	44	33	11
Idaho	-	3	20	71	6
Illinois	3	5	30	53	9
Indiana	3	5	28	55	9
Kansas	5	11	33	40	11
Michigan	-	1	27	69	3
Missouri	-	2	25	60	13
Montana	-	1	36	62	1
Nebraska	8	6	19	62	5
North Carolina	-	9	14	66	11
Ohio	1	3	21	56	19
Oklahoma	4	19	41	34	2
Oregon	5	15	33	35	12
South Dakota	6	10	40	40	4
Texas	5	20	33	33	9
Washington	3	6	60	24	7
18 States	4	12	35	41	8
Previous week	5	13	38	38	6
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Days Suitable for Fieldwork - Selected States

[Days suitable for fieldwork are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Week ending		
	November 8, 2025	November 1, 2026	November 8, 2026
	(Days)	(Days)	(Days)
Alabama	(NA)	6.6	5.0
Arizona	(NA)	6.0	6.5
Arkansas	(NA)	6.8	5.0
California	(NA)	7.0	6.9
Colorado	(NA)	4.6	6.2
Connecticut	(NA)	7.0	6.0
Delaware	(NA)	7.0	5.0
Florida	(NA)	5.8	5.5
Georgia	(NA)	6.6	5.2
Idaho	(NA)	5.1	5.8
Illinois	(NA)	6.1	4.8
Indiana	(NA)	6.5	5.3
Iowa	(NA)	5.1	1.7
Kansas	(NA)	4.6	4.3
Kentucky	(NA)	6.7	5.3
Louisiana	(NA)	6.6	6.2
Maine	(NA)	6.3	4.6
Maryland	(NA)	7.0	6.5
Massachusetts	(NA)	7.0	6.0
Michigan	(NA)	6.7	5.8
Minnesota	(NA)	4.6	2.3
Mississippi	(NA)	6.5	5.2
Missouri	(NA)	5.8	3.7
Montana	(NA)	5.7	5.7
Nebraska	(NA)	4.6	4.5
Nevada	(NA)	7.0	6.3
New Hampshire	(NA)	7.0	5.6
New Jersey	(NA)	7.0	6.0
New Mexico	(NA)	4.2	5.6
New York	(NA)	7.0	6.0
North Carolina	(NA)	7.0	5.9
North Dakota	(NA)	6.1	5.1
Ohio	(NA)	6.8	4.6
Oklahoma	(NA)	5.6	5.6
Oregon	(NA)	6.3	6.9
Pennsylvania	(NA)	7.0	6.0
Rhode Island	(NA)	7.0	6.0
South Carolina	(NA)	6.9	6.1
South Dakota	(NA)	4.1	2.7
Tennessee	(NA)	6.5	5.1
Texas	(NA)	5.1	5.7
Utah	(NA)	5.8	6.3
Vermont	(NA)	6.4	4.0
Virginia	(NA)	6.9	6.4
Washington	(NA)	5.0	6.3
West Virginia	(NA)	6.5	6.1
Wisconsin	(NA)	5.9	3.6
Wyoming	(NA)	6.4	7.0

(NA) Not available.

Topsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending November 8, 2026

[National topsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	7	34	53	6
Arizona	5	18	50	27
Arkansas	51	33	15	1
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	15	33	40	12
Connecticut	-	20	80	-
Delaware	2	46	52	-
Florida	1	25	50	24
Georgia	17	45	37	1
Idaho	2	10	78	10
Illinois	14	30	51	5
Indiana	14	32	51	3
Iowa	-	2	71	27
Kansas	4	14	71	11
Kentucky	12	31	57	-
Louisiana	53	34	12	1
Maine	10	49	39	2
Maryland	6	33	61	-
Massachusetts	18	18	64	-
Michigan	2	36	59	3
Minnesota	2	12	70	16
Mississippi	35	33	31	1
Missouri	14	23	56	7
Montana	10	27	63	-
Nebraska	6	13	66	15
Nevada	30	45	25	-
New Hampshire	-	42	58	-
New Jersey	-	9	88	3
New Mexico	14	14	51	21
New York	3	13	81	3
North Carolina	11	50	37	2
North Dakota	7	28	61	4
Ohio	2	14	78	6
Oklahoma	11	28	54	7
Oregon	27	42	30	1
Pennsylvania	3	6	91	-
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	27	42	31	-
South Dakota	10	24	56	10
Tennessee	20	42	36	2
Texas	10	31	52	7
Utah	2	21	75	2
Vermont	-	10	90	-
Virginia	12	42	45	1
Washington	24	34	40	2
West Virginia	12	36	36	16
Wisconsin	2	17	73	8
Wyoming	53	32	15	-
48 States	11	23	58	8
Previous week	13	25	56	6
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Subsoil Moisture Condition - Selected States: Week Ending November 8, 2026

[National subsoil moisture conditions for selected States are weighted based on cropland acreage]

State	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	8	33	55	4
Arizona	4	14	62	20
Arkansas	63	27	10	-
California	15	5	80	-
Colorado	32	23	38	7
Connecticut	-	20	80	-
Delaware	43	11	46	-
Florida	5	25	55	15
Georgia	15	52	32	1
Idaho	3	31	62	4
Illinois	17	32	47	4
Indiana	15	32	51	2
Iowa	-	5	77	18
Kansas	6	18	68	8
Kentucky	13	36	51	-
Louisiana	54	33	12	1
Maine	28	45	26	1
Maryland	4	36	60	-
Massachusetts	13	43	44	-
Michigan	3	47	49	1
Minnesota	3	16	74	7
Mississippi	48	29	23	-
Missouri	12	27	56	5
Montana	11	37	52	-
Nebraska	10	17	65	8
Nevada	10	45	45	-
New Hampshire	-	-	100	-
New Jersey	-	4	85	11
New Mexico	15	19	54	12
New York	2	11	87	-
North Carolina	21	33	46	-
North Dakota	12	32	53	3
Ohio	1	6	89	4
Oklahoma	16	30	50	4
Oregon	43	34	23	-
Pennsylvania	2	5	90	3
Rhode Island	-	-	100	-
South Carolina	24	51	25	-
South Dakota	15	31	50	4
Tennessee	28	40	30	2
Texas	16	31	49	4
Utah	9	28	62	1
Vermont	-	10	90	-
Virginia	17	41	41	1
Washington	25	32	43	-
West Virginia	10	34	42	14
Wisconsin	6	20	70	4
Wyoming	56	30	14	-
48 States	14	25	56	5
Previous week	15	27	54	4
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Corn: Harvested
Cotton: Bolls Opening, Harvested
Peanuts: Harvested
Sorghum: Harvested
Soybeans: Harvested
Sugarbeets: Harvested
Sunflowers: Harvested
Winter Wheat: Planted, Emerged, Condition (2027 Crop)
Days Suitable for Fieldwork
Topsoil Moisture Condition
Subsoil Moisture Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 3,600 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2020 season, over 95 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Field Offices summarize the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates. National crop planting progress, progress of development stages, and condition estimates are weighted using the program State's average planted acres over the previous three crop years. National crop harvest progress estimates are weighted using the program State's average harvested acres over the previous three crop years. Pasture and range condition is weighted using pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories from the most recent Census of Agriculture. Days suitable for fieldwork, topsoil moisture and subsoil moisture are weighted using cropland acreage from the Census of Agriculture.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator..... (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief ..... (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief ..... (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

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- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS's and other agency archived reports at https://esmis.nal.usda.gov. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from https://esmis.nal.usda.gov. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our "Ask A Specialist" website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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