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Potatoes

2025 Summary

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Introduction

This publication presents potato estimates of acreage, yield per acre, production, farm disposition, season average price, value, and utilization of sales including processing for the 2025 season with historic comparisons. Also included are first of the month potato stocks (December, February, April, and June) for the 13 potato producing States. Percent of acreage planted by type, and certified seed acres are also included for selected States.

These estimates are based on information furnished by producers, processors, and cooperating State or Federal Agencies. The various sources include: Market News Service rail and truck shipments, Federal-State inspections, and miscellaneous data available through marketing programs.

Price estimates represent average returns to growers for all uses and for all methods of sale. These prices are applied to total production to compute value of production, and to the quantity sold to compute value of sales. Some unsold potatoes contribute to the value of production, including farm use for seed, feed, home use, and loss. The United States season average price is obtained by weighting State prices by quantities sold.

A crop year is associated with the calendar year in which harvest is accomplished. Generally, the marketing season closely follows harvest except for fall harvested potatoes, when marketing from storage may extend through August of the following year.

2025 Potato Production Down 1 Percent

All potato production in 2025 totaled 418 million cwt, down 1 percent from the 2024 crop. Harvested area, at 903,200 acres, was down 3 percent from 2024. The average yield of 462 cwt per acre was up 8 cwt from the previous year.

The value of all potatoes sold in 2025, at \$4.21 billion, decreased 9 percent from the previous year. The average price, at \$10.80 per cwt, was down \$0.90 from 2024. The quantity of potatoes sold from the 2025 crop totaled 388 million cwt, down less than 1 percent from 2024. Quantity sold accounted for 93 percent of 2025 production, equal to the previous year.

Growers from the 13 estimating States sold 267 million cwt of raw potatoes to processors from the 2025 crop, down 1 percent from 2024. Table stock sales totaled 101 million cwt, up 2 percent from last season. Seed sales of 18.7 million cwt for 2025 were down 8 percent from 2024. Sales for livestock feed, at 1.14 million cwt for 2025 were down 16 percent from 2024.

Shrinkage and loss was estimated at 25.6 million cwt for 2025, down 2 percent from 2024. Growers kept 3.53 million cwt for seed, livestock feed, and home use on their own farms, down 24 percent from 2024.

United States potatoes used for processing totaled 286 million cwt, up 5 percent from 2024. Potatoes used for chips and shoestrings totaled 58.3 million cwt, up 5 percent from the previous year. Frozen french fries and other frozen products utilized 173 million cwt of raw potatoes, up 6 percent from 2024. Potatoes used for dehydrating totaled 42.1 million cwt, down 1 percent from 2024. Canning use, at 2.66 million cwt, was up 40 percent from the previous year. Other products made from potatoes utilized 9.90 million cwt of potatoes, a 3 percent decrease from 2024.

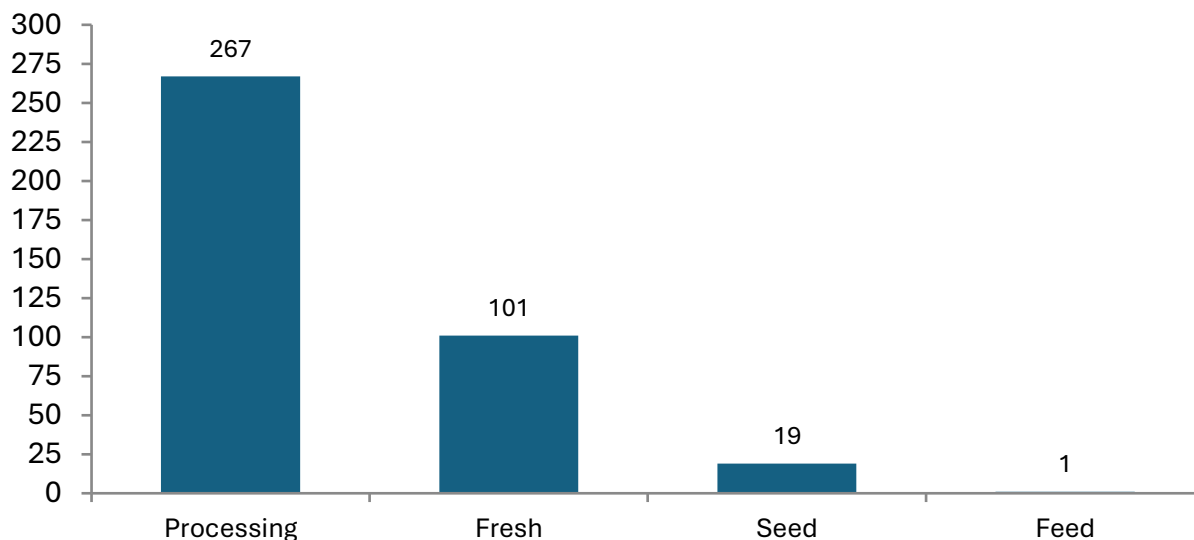
Potato Utilization – Program States: 2023-2025

Utilization items	Crop year		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Sales			
Table stock	99,591	99,312	101,487
Processing	283,720	269,383	267,143
Other sales			
Livestock feed	1,570	1,349	1,139
Seed	21,401	20,274	18,653
Other Sales Total	22,971	21,623	19,792
Total sales	406,282	390,318	388,422
Non-sales			
Seed used on farms where grown	3,292	3,056	2,742
Household use and used for feed on farms where grown	2,538	1,579	792
Shrinkage and loss	28,020	26,219	25,638
Total non-sales	33,850	30,854	29,172
Total production	440,132	421,172	417,594

Potato Disposition of Sales

United States: 2025

1,000,000 cwt



Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
California	23.0	21.0	21.0	22.8	20.8	20.9
Colorado	55.0	54.0	55.0	54.8	53.8	54.8
Florida	20.0	18.0	17.0	19.8	17.7	16.6
Idaho	330.0	315.0	315.0	329.5	314.5	314.5
Maine	53.0	54.0	52.0	52.5	53.9	51.9
Michigan	50.0	48.0	49.0	49.0	47.5	48.5
Minnesota	46.0	43.0	40.0	45.7	42.6	39.7
Nebraska	22.0	21.0	20.0	21.9	20.9	19.9
North Dakota	76.0	73.0	70.0	75.5	72.3	69.3
Oregon	43.0	43.0	41.0	43.0	42.9	41.0
Texas	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.6
Washington	165.0	160.0	145.0	164.5	159.5	144.5
Wisconsin	68.0	67.0	68.0	67.5	66.0	67.0
United States	966.0	932.0	908.0	961.1	927.0	903.2

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	435	430	425	9,918	8,944	8,883
Colorado	385	410	420	21,098	22,058	23,016
Florida	300	260	280	5,940	4,602	4,648
Idaho	435	430	445	143,333	135,235	139,953
Maine	320	340	330	16,800	18,326	17,127
Michigan	440	430	420	21,560	20,425	20,370
Minnesota	415	420	435	18,966	17,892	17,270
Nebraska	490	485	485	10,731	10,137	9,652
North Dakota	350	350	350	26,425	25,305	24,255
Oregon	620	610	635	26,660	26,169	26,035
Texas	460	465	425	6,716	6,789	6,205
Washington	630	620	630	103,635	98,890	91,035
Wisconsin	420	400	435	28,350	26,400	29,145
United States	458	454	462	440,132	421,172	417,594

Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023 Crop

[United States and totals may not add due to rounding]

United States and totals may not add due to rounding.

State	Production	Total used for seed	Farm disposition			Price per cwt	Value of	
			Where grown		Sold		Production ¹	Sales ¹
			Seed, feed, home	Shrink and loss				
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	9,918	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,689	35.10	348,122	339,901
Colorado	21,098	1,458	581	1,697	18,820	9.24	194,946	173,960
Florida	5,940	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,928	19.90	118,206	118,106
Idaho	143,333	8,125	3,151	9,606	130,576	9.63	1,380,297	1,257,533
Maine	16,800	1,071	132	1,800	14,868	14.20	238,560	211,476
Michigan	21,560	1,267	286	1,525	19,749	13.30	286,748	262,341
Minnesota	18,966	975	93	931	17,942	14.10	267,421	253,171
Nebraska	10,731	662	260	738	9,733	13.10	140,576	127,172
North Dakota	26,425	1,665	103	1,720	24,602	15.30	404,303	375,645
Oregon	26,660	1,071	496	1,690	24,474	11.60	309,256	284,143
Texas	6,716	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,494	15.60	104,770	101,302
Washington	103,635	3,780	346	6,390	96,899	11.20	1,160,712	1,087,828
Wisconsin	28,350	1,595	295	1,547	26,508	15.50	439,425	410,663
United States	440,132	23,202	5,830	28,020	406,282	12.30	5,393,342	5,003,241

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ May not calculate due to rounding.

Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2024 Crop

[United States and totals may not add due to rounding]

State	Production	Total used for seed	Farm disposition			Price per cwt	Value of	
			Where grown		Sold		Production ¹	Sales ¹
			Seed, feed, home	Shrink and loss				
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	8,944	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,765	23.10	206,606	202,688
Colorado	22,058	1,485	443	1,962	19,653	9.84	217,051	193,290
Florida	4,602	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,542	24.40	112,289	110,771
Idaho	135,235	7,844	1,197	8,541	125,497	9.02	1,219,820	1,132,497
Maine	18,326	1,102	138	1,273	16,915	14.80	271,225	250,564
Michigan	20,425	1,142	258	1,090	19,077	16.50	337,013	315,246
Minnesota	17,892	918	97	851	16,944	13.80	246,910	233,902
Nebraska	10,137	651	256	606	9,275	14.70	149,014	136,296
North Dakota	25,305	1,692	123	1,852	23,330	13.40	339,087	313,246
Oregon	26,169	(D)	(D)	(D)	23,002	11.40	298,327	263,159
Texas	6,789	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,463	17.10	116,092	110,759
Washington	98,890	3,698	268	6,160	92,462	10.40	1,028,456	963,237
Wisconsin	26,400	1,646	298	1,709	24,393	15.40	406,560	376,371
United States	421,172	22,640	4,635	26,219	390,318	11.70	4,948,450	4,602,026

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ May not calculate due to rounding.

Potato Production, Seed Use, Farm Disposition, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2025 Crop

[United States totals may not add due to rounding]

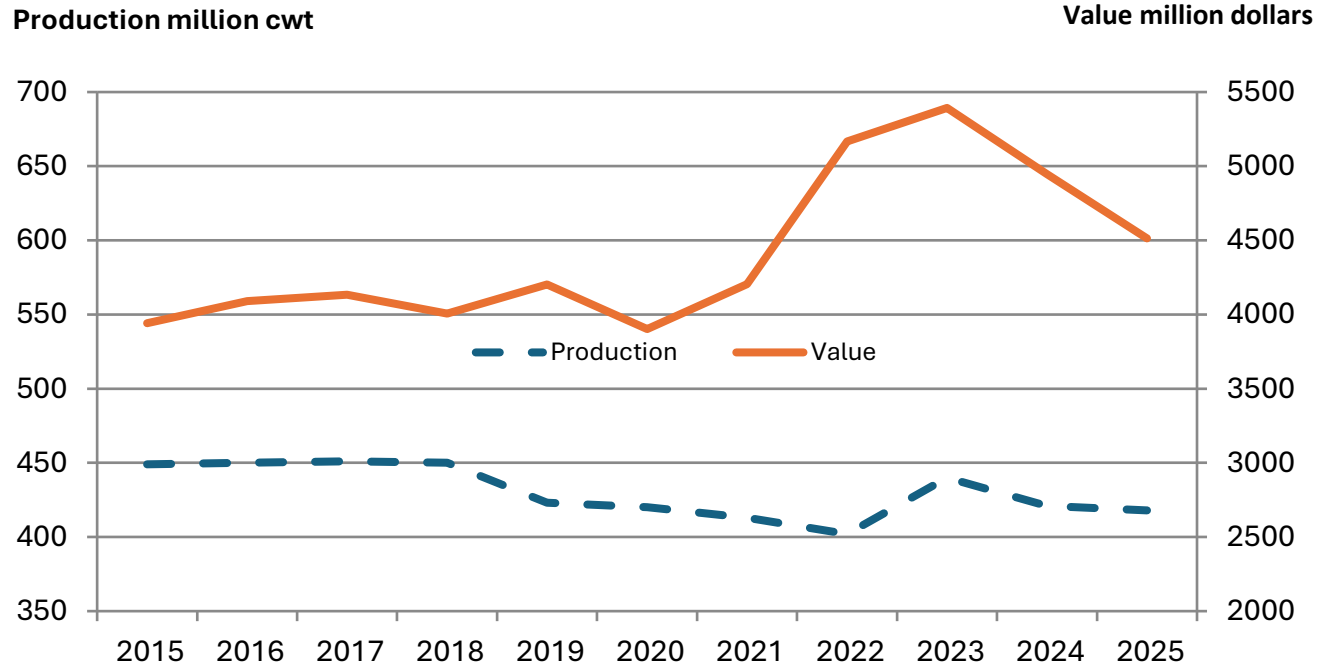
United States totals may not add due to rounding.

State	Production	Total used for seed	Farm disposition			Price per cwt	Value of	
			Where grown		Sold		Production ¹	Sales ¹
			Seed, feed, home	Shrink and loss				
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	8,883	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,705	27.90	247,836	243,268
Colorado	23,016	1,431	561	1,948	20,507	7.74	178,144	158,734
Florida	4,648	449	22	155	4,471	23.20	107,834	103,766
Idaho	139,953	7,560	886	8,770	130,297	8.10	1,133,619	1,055,420
Maine	17,127	1,196	99	1,100	15,928	14.80	253,480	235,150
Michigan	20,370	(D)	(D)	(D)	19,127	14.30	291,291	273,891
Minnesota	17,270	825	106	965	16,199	12.90	222,783	208,170
Nebraska	9,652	576	222	589	8,841	14.20	137,058	125,187
North Dakota	24,255	1,561	118	1,581	22,556	12.20	295,911	274,481
Oregon	26,035	1,070	403	1,680	23,952	10.10	262,954	242,906
Texas	6,205	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,821	14.70	91,214	85,469
Washington	91,035	3,598	292	5,626	85,117	9.06	824,777	771,436
Wisconsin	29,145	1,630	507	1,737	26,901	16.00	466,320	430,363
United States	417,594	21,914	3,534	25,638	388,422	10.80	4,513,221	4,208,241

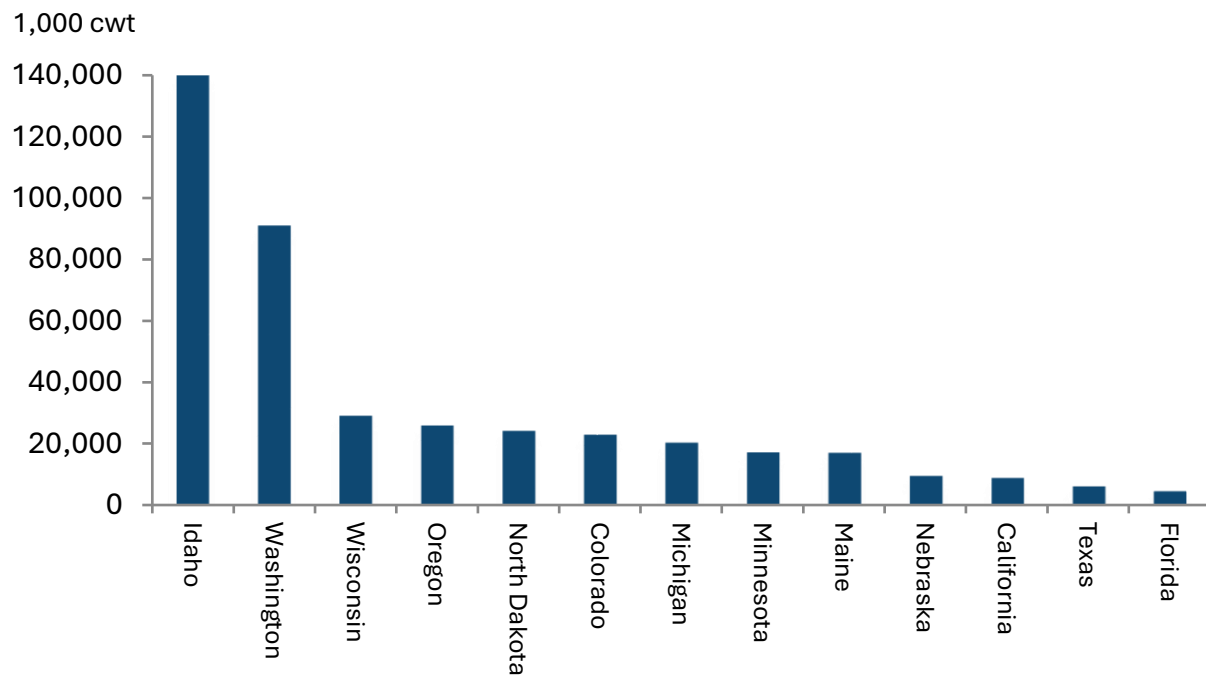
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ May not calculate due to rounding.

Potato Production and Value - United States



Potato Production by States: 2025



Processing – United States: 2023-2025

Utilization items	Crop year		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Processing			
Chips and shoestrings	57,762	55,762	58,295
All Dehydrated (including starch and flour)	42,660	42,566	42,146
Frozen french fries	161,788	150,480	159,727
Other frozen products	14,263	12,879	13,418
Canned products	1,163	1,073	2,149
Other canned products (hash, stews, soups)	690	829	508
Other (including fresh pack, potato salad, vodka, etc.)	8,389	10,183	9,900
Total	286,715	273,772	286,143

Number of Potato Chip and Shoestring Plants and Quantity Used – Areas and United States: 2023-2025

Area	2023		2024		2025	
	Plants	Quantity	Plants ¹	Quantity ¹	Plants	Quantity
	(number)	(1,000 cwt)	(number)	(1,000 cwt)	(number)	(1,000 cwt)
New England						
Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Vermont	6	4,622	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Eastern						
Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia	20	12,135	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Central						
Michigan, Ohio, West Virginia	15	4,223	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mid-Central						
Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska	3	2,023	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Midwest						
Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wisconsin	14	10,492	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Southeast						
Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee	8	8,989	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Central						
Arkansas, Oklahoma, Texas	6	4,993	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Rocky Mountains						
Colorado, Idaho, Montana, New Mexico, Utah, Wyoming	4	1,484	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
West Coast						
Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Nevada, Oregon, Washington	12	8,801	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	88	57,762	(NA)	55,762	(NA)	58,295

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Quantity of Potatoes Used for Processing – 8 States: 2023-2026

[Total quantity received and used for processing regardless of the State in which the potatoes were produced]

State	Current year	Following year						
	December 1, 2023	January 1, 2024	February 1, 2024	March 1, 2024	April 1, 2024	May 1, 2024	June 1, 2024	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Colorado	825	1,055	1,315	1,535	1,795	2,000	2,240	2,626
Idaho	26,080	32,320	39,060	46,705	54,055	61,050	68,360	84,052
Maine	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	3,245	4,150	5,080	6,030	7,095	8,230	9,190	11,766
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	15,075	17,550	20,160	22,960	26,040	29,290	32,660	38,455
Malheur County	3,550	4,240	5,020	5,835	6,740	7,630	8,530	9,867
All other counties	11,525	13,310	15,140	17,125	19,300	21,660	24,130	28,588
Washington	24,800	28,945	34,350	40,630	45,395	50,650	55,965	64,615
Wisconsin	4,595	(D)	6,680	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,555
Other States ¹	5,285	12,470	8,605	17,925	20,675	23,545	26,570	18,405
United States	79,905	96,490	115,250	135,785	155,055	174,765	194,985	232,474
Dehydrated ²	11,445	14,990	18,625	22,520	26,335	30,160	33,610	42,406

State	Current year	Following year						
	December 1, 2024	January 1, 2025	February 1, 2025	March 1, 2025	April 1, 2025	May 1, 2025	June 1, 2025	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Colorado	505	690	875	1,055	1,245	(D)	(D)	1,915
Idaho	25,685	32,120	39,210	46,370	53,760	60,510	67,885	82,484
Maine	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	3,160	4,050	4,955	5,890	6,960	(D)	(D)	12,533
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	12,795	15,500	17,820	19,350	22,315	24,775	28,015	33,499
Washington	23,385	27,560	32,560	38,300	42,955	47,165	52,125	58,902
Wisconsin	4,540	5,560	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,188
Other States ¹	5,345	6,705	14,950	17,740	20,475	32,555	36,265	20,115
United States	75,415	92,185	110,370	128,705	147,710	165,005	184,290	221,636
Dehydrated ^{2 3}	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	42,312

State	Current year	Following year						
	December 1, 2025	January 1, 2026	February 1, 2026	March 1, 2026	April 1, 2026	May 1, 2026	June 1, 2026	Season
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Colorado	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	25,720	32,890	40,750	48,595	56,775	63,460	71,660	86,508
Maine	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	13,322
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	13,195	15,770	18,280	20,900	23,975	(D)	(D)	34,675
Washington	21,860	26,890	32,500	38,670	44,155	49,430	54,550	61,981
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	12,595	16,000	19,875	23,740	27,710	58,895	65,970	32,750
United States	73,370	91,550	111,405	131,905	152,615	171,785	192,180	229,236
Dehydrated ^{2 3}	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41,896

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

² Dehydrated products except starch and flour. Includes Colorado, Idaho, Minnesota, Oregon, and Washington.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Accumulated Potato Shrinkage and Loss – 13 States: 2023-2026

Crop year	Current year	Following year					
	December 1, 2023	January 1, 2024	February 1, 2024	March 1, 2024	April 1, 2024	May 1, 2024	June 1, 2024
2023	(1,000 cwt) 13,312	(1,000 cwt) 15,397	(1,000 cwt) 17,202	(1,000 cwt) 19,222	(1,000 cwt) 21,417	(1,000 cwt) 23,632	(1,000 cwt) 25,424
Crop year	Current year	Following year					
	December 1, 2024	January 1, 2025	February 1, 2025	March 1, 2025	April 1, 2025	May 1, 2025	June 1, 2025
2024	(1,000 cwt) 12,677	(1,000 cwt) 15,106	(1,000 cwt) 16,836	(1,000 cwt) 18,629	(1,000 cwt) 20,622	(1,000 cwt) 22,890	(1,000 cwt) 24,918
Crop year	Current year	Following year					
	December 1, 2025	January 1, 2026	February 1, 2026	March 1, 2026	April 1, 2026	May 1, 2026	June 1, 2026
2025	(1,000 cwt) 12,390	(1,000 cwt) 14,540	(1,000 cwt) 16,385	(1,000 cwt) 18,645	(1,000 cwt) 20,300	(1,000 cwt) 22,155	(1,000 cwt) 23,680

Potato Stocks Held by Growers, Local Dealers, and Processors – 13 States: 2023-2026

[Stocks are defined as the quantity (whether sold or not) remaining in storage for all purposes and uses, including seed potatoes that are not yet moved, and shrinkage, waste, and other losses that occur after the date of each estimate]

State	Current year	Following year		
	December 1, 2023	February 1, 2024	April 1, 2024	June 1, 2024
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	15,400	11,300	6,800	3,300
Florida	-	-	-	-
Idaho	100,000	79,000	53,000	27,000
Maine	12,100	8,700	5,000	1,700
Michigan	13,400	9,100	4,400	1,000
Minnesota	12,300	9,100	6,000	3,000
Nebraska	6,700	4,900	2,800	(D)
North Dakota	19,500	14,800	9,600	3,700
Oregon	21,000	14,600	9,400	3,500
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	61,000	47,000	30,500	14,500
Wisconsin	19,300	14,400	8,800	3,300
Other States ¹	5,000	3,200	2,100	1,700
United States	285,700	216,100	138,400	62,700
Klamath Basin ²	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

State	Current year	Following year		
	December 1, 2024	February 1, 2025	April 1, 2025	June 1, 2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	15,600	11,300	6,800	3,400
Florida	-	-	-	-
Idaho	94,000	72,000	47,000	22,000
Maine	13,300	9,700	6,100	2,200
Michigan	12,700	8,300	4,100	700
Minnesota	11,900	8,900	5,400	2,600
Nebraska	6,300	4,300	2,400	(D)
North Dakota	18,200	13,700	8,800	3,300
Oregon	20,000	13,600	9,000	3,200
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	60,000	46,000	29,500	14,000
Wisconsin	17,500	13,000	8,300	3,200
Other States ¹	4,800	3,000	1,700	1,300
United States	274,300	203,800	129,100	55,900
Klamath Basin ^{2 3}	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Potato Stocks Held by Growers, Local Dealers, and Processors – 13 States: 2023-2026 (continued)

[Stocks are defined as the quantity (whether sold or not) remaining in storage for all purposes and uses, including seed potatoes that are not yet moved, and shrinkage, waste, and other losses that occur after the date of each estimate]

State	Current year	Following year		
	December 1, 2025	February 1, 2026	April 1, 2026	June 1, 2026
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	17,600	12,900	8,200	4,000
Florida	-	-	-	-
Idaho	96,000	72,000	48,000	21,000
Maine	13,000	8,700	5,600	2,400
Michigan	13,500	9,100	4,700	1,000
Minnesota	11,500	8,500	5,200	(D)
Nebraska	6,500	4,700	2,800	(D)
North Dakota	17,700	13,300	8,200	3,200
Oregon	20,200	14,500	8,900	3,200
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	53,000	40,000	25,000	12,000
Wisconsin	19,900	14,600	9,600	4,600
Other States ¹	4,900	3,500	2,200	4,000
United States	273,800	201,800	128,400	55,400
Klamath Basin ^{2 3}	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

² Includes potato stocks in California and Klamath County, Oregon.

³ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Potato Percent of Acreage Planted by Type of Potato – States and United States: 2023-2025

[Other type potatoes are included with Russets]

State	Potato types											
	Red and Blue			White			Yellow			Russet		
	2023	2024 ¹	2025	2023	2024 ¹	2025	2023	2024 ¹	2025	2023	2024 ¹	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
California	17	(NA)	(NA)	30	(NA)	(NA)	18	(NA)	(NA)	35	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	2	(NA)	(NA)	4	(NA)	(NA)	4	(NA)	(NA)	90	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	49	(NA)	(NA)	11	(NA)	(NA)	40	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	4	(NA)	(NA)	3	(NA)	(NA)	3	(NA)	(NA)	90	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	4	(NA)	(NA)	31	(NA)	(NA)	3	(NA)	(NA)	62	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	1	(NA)	(NA)	42	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)	56	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	14	(NA)	(NA)	9	(NA)	(NA)	4	(NA)	(NA)	73	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	1	(NA)	(NA)	44	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)	54	(NA)	(NA)
North Dakota	20	(NA)	(NA)	32	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)	(NA)	43	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	1	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)	(NA)	1	(NA)	(NA)	81	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	6	(NA)	(NA)	63	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)	(NA)	26	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	7	(NA)	(NA)	12	(NA)	(NA)	3	(NA)	(NA)	78	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	7	(NA)	(NA)	48	(NA)	(NA)	5	(NA)	(NA)	40	(NA)	(NA)
United States	8	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)	(NA)	4	(NA)	(NA)	71	(NA)	(NA)

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Potato Acres Planted for Certified Seed – Selected States and United States: 2023-2025

[Data supplied by State seed certification officials]

State	2023 Crop			2024 Crop			2025 Crop		
	Entered for certification	Certified	Percent certified	Entered for certification ¹	Certified ¹	Percent certified ¹	Entered for certification	Certified	Percent certified
	(acres)	(acres)		(acres)	(acres)		(acres)	(acres)	
Alaska	40	40	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	1,500	1,500	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	1,352	1,352	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	7,836	7,149	91	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho ²	34,287	34,155	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	9,029	7,753	86	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	2,642	2,642	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Minnesota	6,827	5,800	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Montana	11,800	11,800	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	7,227	5,923	82	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nevada	121	121	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	871	841	97	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Dakota	12,741	12,650	99	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Oregon	3,081	3,081	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	407	407	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	3,320	3,320	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	9,748	9,678	99	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming	800	800	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States	113,629	109,012	96	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes certified acreage in northern Utah.

Potato Marketing Year Average Price Received – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)
California	35.10	23.10	27.90
Fresh Market	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing	(D)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	9.24	9.84	7.74
Fresh Market	8.90	(D)	(D)
Processing	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	19.90	24.40	23.20
Fresh Market	(D)	30.50	27.00
Processing	(D)	18.90	18.60
Idaho	9.63	9.02	8.10
Fresh Market	8.35	7.60	5.30
Processing	9.74	9.30	9.15
Maine	14.20	14.80	14.80
Fresh Market	(D)	13.40	14.30
Processing	(D)	14.50	13.90
Michigan	13.30	16.50	14.30
Fresh Market	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing	(D)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	14.10	13.80	12.90
Fresh Market	(D)	15.10	14.70
Processing	(D)	12.90	12.10
Nebraska	13.10	14.70	14.20
Fresh Market	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	15.30	13.40	12.20
Fresh Market	15.70	13.70	(D)
Processing	14.80	13.00	(D)
Oregon	11.60	11.40	10.10
Fresh Market	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	15.60	17.10	14.70
Fresh Market	(D)	(D)	(D)
Processing	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	11.20	10.40	9.06
Fresh Market	(D)	14.50	11.60
Processing	10.30	10.00	8.60
Wisconsin	15.50	15.40	16.00
Fresh Market	19.80	18.00	16.20
Processing	11.50	12.30	14.00
United States	12.30	11.70	10.80
Fresh Market	14.30	12.60	10.80
Processing	11.20	11.00	10.30

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Potato estimates are the results of a variety of surveys. Potatoes are included in the June and December Quarterly Agricultural Surveys, but also follow Grower Special Surveys. Special grower disposition surveys are conducted at the end of each season to provide additional details about the crop. Telephone follow-up of mail survey non-respondents is used to ensure adequate coverage.

Estimating Procedures: Information obtained from the special grower disposition surveys and federal administrative data is used to establish estimates of acreage, production, amount sold, and usage on farm where grown. These estimates are reviewed for errors, reasonableness, and consistency with historical estimates.

Revision Policy: All estimates for the previous crop year can be revised at this time. End-of-season estimates of production are made following harvest and are subject to revision the following year based on a thorough review of all available data.

Reliability: Survey results are subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

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- Darin Jantzi, Section Chief** (701) 412-5953
- Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower
- Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief**..... (202) 973-3272
- Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat
- Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)**..... (202) 236-2428
- Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco
- Julie Weber, Section Chief** (202) 317-0165
- Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

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