



Flour Milling Products

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Highlights

Second Quarter 2025, April through June, contained 91 days.

First Quarter 2026, January through March, contained 90 days.

Second Quarter 2026, April through June, contained 91 days.

All wheat ground for flour during the second quarter 2026 was 222 million bushels, up less than 1 percent from the first quarter 2026 grind of 222 million bushels but down less than 1 percent from the second quarter 2025 grind of 223 million bushels. Second quarter 2026 total flour production was 103 million hundredweight, up 1 percent from the first quarter 2026 and up 1 percent from the second quarter 2025. Whole wheat flour production at 4.21 million hundredweight during the second quarter 2026 accounted for 4 percent of the total flour production. Millfeed production from wheat in the second quarter 2026 was 1.59 million tons. The daily 24-hour milling capacity of wheat flour during the second quarter 2026 was 1.59 million hundredweight.

Durum wheat ground for flour and semolina production during the second quarter of 2026 totaled 16.1 million bushels, down 2 percent from the first quarter 2026 and down 2 percent from the second quarter 2025. Second quarter 2026 durum flour and semolina production was 7.52 million hundredweight, down 4 percent from the first quarter 2026 and down 4 percent from the second quarter 2025. Whole wheat durum flour and semolina production was 72,000 hundredweight, up 20 percent from 60,000 hundredweight in the first quarter 2026 but unchanged from 72,000 hundredweight from the second quarter 2025. Second quarter durum wheat millfeed production was 108,843 tons and the daily 24-hour milling capacity for durum and semolina production was 134,730 hundredweight.

Rye ground for flour during the second quarter of 2026 was 308,000 bushels, down 15 percent from the first quarter 2026 and down 6 percent from the second quarter 2025. Rye flour production during the second quarter of 2026 was 141,000 hundredweight, compared to 168,000 hundredweight in the previous quarter and 155,000 hundredweight in the same quarter for the previous year. The daily 24-hour milling capacity for rye milling was 9,365 hundredweight for the second quarter 2026.

**All Wheat Ground, Flour Production, and Capacity – Regions and United States:
April 2026 - June 2026 with Comparisons**

Region	Wheat ground for flour	Wheat flour production	Daily (24-hour) capacity
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 cwt)	(cwt)
California			
April 2025 - June 2025	15,434	7,237	109,600
January 2026 - March 2026	15,223	7,161	109,600
April 2026 - June 2026	15,610	7,409	109,600
Colorado and Oklahoma			
April 2025 - June 2025	8,104	3,942	55,780
January 2026 - March 2026	8,220	3,870	55,780
April 2026 - June 2026	8,254	3,867	55,780
Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina			
April 2025 - June 2025	9,401	4,379	62,000
January 2026 - March 2026	9,187	4,272	62,000
April 2026 - June 2026	8,983	4,220	62,000
Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Utah, and Washington			
April 2025 - June 2025	15,231	7,134	119,387
January 2026 - March 2026	15,995	7,458	119,387
April 2026 - June 2026	15,600	7,301	119,387
Illinois, Indiana, and Wisconsin			
April 2025 - June 2025	24,270	11,221	162,772
January 2026 - March 2026	26,042	12,019	174,772
April 2026 - June 2026	26,254	12,138	174,772
Iowa and Nebraska			
April 2025 - June 2025	6,530	3,049	51,125
January 2026 - March 2026	5,039	2,697	34,125
April 2026 - June 2026	4,697	2,572	34,125
Kansas			
April 2025 - June 2025	16,018	7,444	111,800
January 2026 - March 2026	15,335	7,165	111,800
April 2026 - June 2026	16,177	7,516	111,800
Kentucky and Tennessee			
April 2025 - June 2025	8,657	3,924	59,000
January 2026 - March 2026	8,633	3,949	59,000
April 2026 - June 2026	8,544	4,058	59,000
Maryland and Virginia			
April 2025 - June 2025	5,413	2,462	48,500
January 2026 - March 2026	5,783	2,639	48,500
April 2026 - June 2026	6,118	2,799	48,500
Michigan			
April 2025 - June 2025	6,308	2,861	47,700
January 2026 - March 2026	5,849	2,664	49,900
April 2026 - June 2026	5,278	2,384	46,500
Minnesota			
April 2025 - June 2025	9,943	4,557	70,220
January 2026 - March 2026	10,241	4,782	70,220
April 2026 - June 2026	9,994	4,634	70,220
Missouri			
April 2025 - June 2025	13,293	5,945	92,800
January 2026 - March 2026	13,438	5,989	92,800
April 2026 - June 2026	13,333	6,104	92,800
New Jersey and New York			
April 2025 - June 2025	12,789	5,869	96,950
January 2026 - March 2026	13,172	5,956	96,950
April 2026 - June 2026	13,524	6,075	96,950

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**All Wheat Ground, Flour Production, and Capacity – Regions and United States:
April 2026 - June 2026 with Comparisons (continued)**

Region	Wheat ground for flour	Wheat flour production	Daily (24-hour) capacity
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 cwt)	(cwt)
North Carolina			
April 2025 - June 2025.....	7,928	3,592	67,796
January 2026 - March 2026	7,407	3,384	67,796
April 2026 - June 2026.....	7,691	3,476	67,796
North Dakota			
April 2025 - June 2025.....	16,402	7,567	106,000
January 2026 - March 2026	16,319	7,501	106,000
April 2026 - June 2026.....	16,132	7,380	106,000
Ohio			
April 2025 - June 2025.....	12,309	5,491	89,600
January 2026 - March 2026	11,131	4,910	98,600
April 2026 - June 2026.....	11,288	5,037	98,600
Pennsylvania			
April 2025 - June 2025.....	10,996	5,099	80,500
January 2026 - March 2026	11,352	5,491	74,700
April 2026 - June 2026.....	11,292	5,521	74,700
Texas			
April 2025 - June 2025.....	13,410	6,211	86,000
January 2026 - March 2026	13,436	6,240	87,000
April 2026 - June 2026.....	13,367	6,228	87,000
Other States ¹			
April 2025 - June 2025.....	10,503	4,928	72,907
January 2026 - March 2026	9,895	4,613	72,907
April 2026 - June 2026.....	10,148	4,745	72,907
United States			
April 2025 - June 2025.....	222,939	102,912	1,590,437
January 2026 - March 2026	221,697	102,760	1,591,837
April 2026 - June 2026.....	222,284	103,464	1,588,437

¹ Alabama, Arkansas, Arizona, Hawaii, Massachusetts, Maine, and Louisiana combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Flour Milling Production, and Capacity – United States: April 2026 - June 2026 with Comparisons

Item	April - June 2025	January - March 2026	April - June 2026
All wheat			
Wheat ground for flour 1,000 bushels	222,939	221,697	222,284
Flour production 1,000 cwt	102,912	102,760	103,464
Whole wheat flour production 1,000 cwt	4,211	4,219	4,206
Millfeed production tons	1,599,838	1,579,846	1,593,264
Daily 24-hour capacity cwt	1,590,437	1,591,837	1,588,437
Wheat, excluding durum			
Wheat ground for flour 1,000 bushels	206,493	205,198	206,193
Flour production 1,000 cwt	95,089	94,917	95,949
Whole wheat production 1,000 cwt	4,139	4,159	4,134
Millfeed production tons	1,491,232	1,476,178	1,484,421
Daily 24-hour capacity cwt	1,455,707	1,457,107	1,453,707
Wheat, durum			
Wheat ground for flour and semolina 1,000 bushels	16,446	16,499	16,091
Durum flour and semolina production 1,000 cwt	7,823	7,843	7,515
Whole wheat durum flour and semolina production 1,000 cwt	72	60	72
Millfeed production tons	108,606	103,668	108,843
Daily 24-hour capacity cwt	134,730	134,730	134,730
Rye			
Rye ground for flour 1,000 bushels	329	363	308
Flour production 1,000 cwt	155	168	141
Millfeed production tons	546	595	509
Daily 24-hour capacity cwt	9,365	9,365	9,365

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: *Flour Milling Products* is part of the Current Agricultural Industrial Reports (CAIR) program. CAIR reports are administered under NASS's Census of Agriculture program. Response to CAIR surveys are required by law (Title 7, U.S. Code). Data are collected from all known mills that produce wheat or rye flour.

The census universe was determined during operation profile interviews which were completed for each potential facility to identify the presence of wheat or rye flour production in 2014. The operation profile also documented the manner in which the firm will report. A firm headquarters can report for all milling locations or each location can report separately.

In the Flour Milling Products survey questionnaires, mills are asked for previous quarter data on wheat and rye ground for flour, and production of flour, whole wheat flour, and millfeed. Quarters are based on a calendar year with the following definitions: first quarter – January through March; second quarter – April through June; third quarter – July through September; fourth quarter – October through December. Mills are mailed questionnaires with the options of completing the survey by mail or by Electronic Data Reporting (EDR). For surveys not received in a reasonable amount of time, telephone follow-up is conducted.

Estimating Procedures: Imputation is done for operations with non-response by using historical data and current data relationships. Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain National or Regional totals.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following quarter based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary of the following year.

Reliability: Approximately 165 reports are received each month which represent about 99 percent of total capacity. Quarterly data can vary due to different firms reporting quarter to quarter. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service - Estimation Branch Contacts

For more information about specific data items, please contact the Estimation Branch staff members below. You can also email inquiries to nass@usda.gov.

Anthony Prillaman, Associate Deputy Administrator (202) 720-2127

Darin Jantzi, Section Chief..... (701) 412-5953

Crops: Apricots, Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Canola, Cauliflower, Chile Peppers, Cucumbers, Hemp, Macadamias, Mustard Seed, Nectarines, Peaches, Plums, Pumpkins, Prunes, Rapeseed, Rye, Safflower, Soybeans, Squash, Sunflower

Jeff Lemmons, Section Chief..... (202) 973-3272

Crops: Artichokes, Avocados, Cabbage, Crop Progress, Dates, Dry Edible Beans, Grapes, Green Peas, Hops, Olives, Pistachios, Potatoes, Rice, Snap Beans, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes, Tomatoes, Walnuts, Wheat

Fleming Gibson, Section Chief (Acting)..... (202) 236-2428

Crops: Almonds, Asparagus, Barley, Beets, Blueberries, Carrots, Chickpeas, Coffee, Corn, Cranberries, Dry Edible Peas, Garlic, Grapefruit, Lemons, Lentils, Mandarins/Tangerines, Maple, Mushrooms, Onions, Oranges, Papayas, Pears, Pecans, Raspberries, Sweet Corn, Tobacco

Julie Weber, Section Chief (202) 317-0165

Crops: Apples, Cantaloupe, Cotton, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Fats and Oils, Flaxseed, Flour Milling Products, Grain Crushings, Hay, Hazelnuts, Honeydew, Kale, Kiwifruit, Lettuce, Mint, Oats, Peanuts, Proso Millet, Sorghum, Spinach, Strawberries, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelon

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