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Farm Production Expenditures 2025 Summary

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2025 United States Total Farm Production Expenditure Highlights

Farm production expenditures in the United States are estimated at \$490.3 billion for 2025, up from \$481.3 billion in 2024. The 2025 total farm production expenditures are up 1.9 percent compared with 2024 total farm production expenditures.

The four largest expenditures at the United States level total \$245.5 billion and account for 50.1 percent of total expenditures in 2025. These include livestock, poultry, and related expenses, 15.2 percent, feed, 14.5 percent, farm services, 11.2 percent, and labor, 9.2 percent.

In 2025, the United States total farm expenditure average per farm is \$263,955, up 3.1 percent from \$256,011 in 2024. On average, United States farm operations spent \$40,054 on livestock, poultry, and related expenses, \$38,223 on feed, \$29,610 on farm services, and \$24,280 on labor. For 2024, United States farms spent an average of \$38,883 on feed, \$29,415 on farm services, \$28,457 on livestock, poultry, and related expenses, and \$27,553 on labor.

Total fuel expense is \$15.6 billion. Diesel, the largest sub-component, is \$10 billion, accounting for 64.1 percent. Diesel expenditures are up 1.0 percent from the previous year. Gasoline is \$2.7 billion, down 2.2 percent. LP gas is \$2.0 billion, up 13.3 percent. Other fuel is \$930 million, down 7.0 percent.

The United States economic sales class contributing most to the 2025 United States total expenditures is the \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 class, with expenses of \$176 billion, 35.9 percent of the United States total, up 0.2 percent from the 2024 level of \$175.6 billion. The next highest is the \$5,000,000 and over class with \$152.8 billion, up 8.6 percent from \$140.7 billion in 2024.

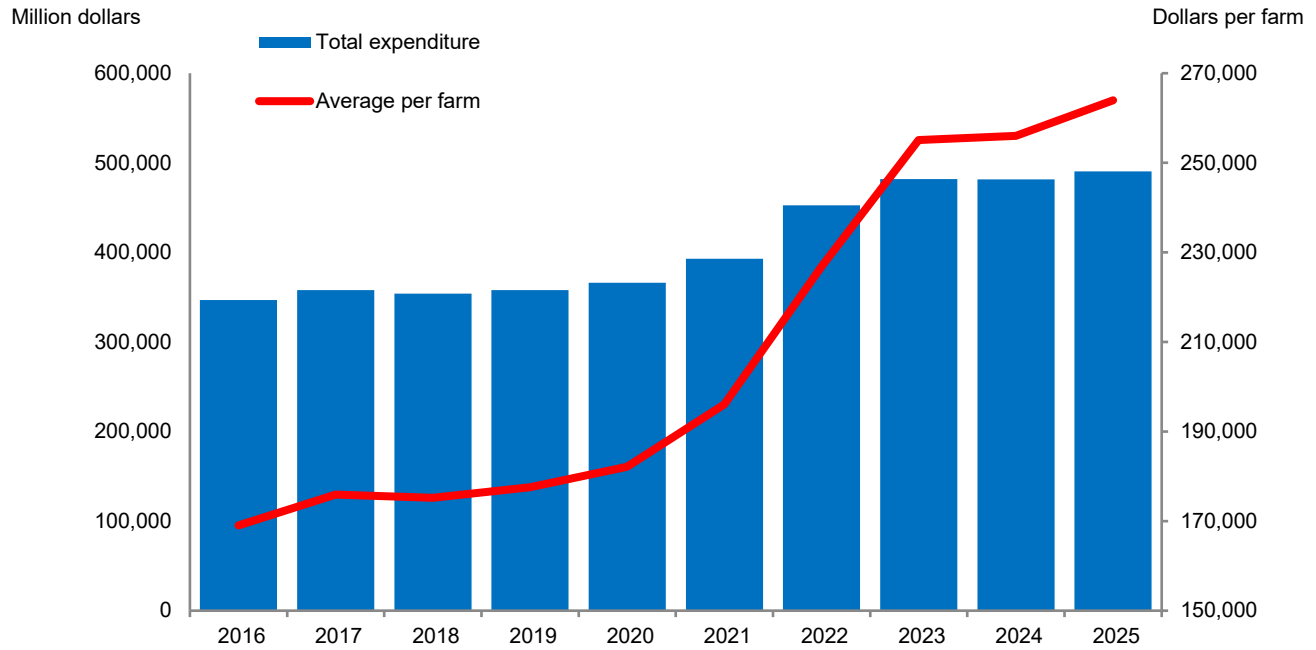
In 2025, crop farms expenditures decreased to \$235.3 billion, down 6.6 percent, while livestock farms expenditures increased to \$255 billion, up 11.2 percent. The largest expenditures for crop farms are labor at \$30.8 billion (13.1 percent), farm services at \$30.5 billion (13.0 percent), rent at \$28.8 billion (12.2 percent), and fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners at \$28.3 billion (12.0 percent). Combined crop inputs (chemicals, fertilizers, and seeds) are \$70.6 billion, accounting for 30.0 percent of crop farms total expenses. The largest expenditures for livestock farms are livestock, poultry, and related expenses at \$72.3 billion (28.4 percent of total), feed at \$69.2 billion (27.1 percent), and farm services at \$24.5 billion (9.6 percent). Together, these line items account for 65.1 percent of livestock farms total expenses. The average total expenditure for a crop farm is \$284,017 compared to \$247,804 per livestock farm.

The Midwest region contributed the most to United States total expenditures with expenses of \$156.5 billion (31.9 percent), up from \$149.4 billion in 2024. Other regions, ranked by total expenditures, are the Plains at \$121.7 billion (24.8 percent), West at \$99.9 billion (20.4 percent), Atlantic at \$60.9 billion (12.4 percent), and South at \$51.4 billion (10.5 percent).

Combined total expenditures for the 15 estimate states is \$329.1 billion in 2025 (67.1 percent of the United States total expenditures) and \$313.9 billion in 2024 (65.2 percent). California contributed most to the 2025 United States total expenditures, with expenses of \$43.8 billion, (8.9 percent). California expenditures are down 10.3 percent from the 2024 estimate of \$48.8 billion. Iowa, the next leading state, has \$37.8 billion in expenses, (7.7 percent). Other states with more than \$26 billion in total expenditures are Nebraska with \$32.4 billion, Texas with \$32.0 billion, and Kansas with \$26.8 billion.

For further information on USDA farm expenditures, please visit https://www.nass.usda.gov/Statistics_by_Subject/Economics_and_Prices/index.php

Farm Production Expenditures, Total, and Average Per Farm by Year – United States: 2016-2025



Farm Production Expenditures by Expenditure Category and Percent of Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	2024		2025	
	(million dollars)	(percent)	(million dollars)	(percent)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	53,500	11.1	74,400	15.2
Feed	73,100	15.2	71,000	14.5
Farm services	55,300	11.5	55,000	11.2
Rent	36,200	7.5	35,200	7.2
Agricultural chemicals	21,700	4.5	21,300	4.3
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	33,800	7.0	34,300	7.0
Interest	12,800	2.7	13,200	2.7
Taxes	16,900	3.5	17,100	3.5
Labor	51,800	10.8	45,100	9.2
Fuel	15,400	3.2	15,600	3.2
Farm supplies and repairs	24,000	5.0	24,800	5.1
Farm improvements and construction	21,200	4.4	22,400	4.6
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	21,000	4.4	18,700	3.8
Other farm machinery	8,300	1.7	7,500	1.5
Seeds and plants	27,400	5.7	26,800	5.5
Trucks and autos	6,600	1.4	5,800	1.2
Miscellaneous capital expenses	2,300	0.5	2,100	0.4
Total farm production expenditures	481,300	100.0	490,300	100.0

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	25.0	23.8	28,457	40,054	53,500	74,400
Feed	53.2	55.6	38,883	38,223	73,100	71,000
Farm services	88.1	88.8	29,415	29,610	55,300	55,000
Rent	26.9	27.3	19,255	18,950	36,200	35,200
Agricultural chemicals	40.5	40.5	11,543	11,467	21,700	21,300
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	49.8	47.9	17,979	18,466	33,800	34,300
Interest	26.3	25.2	6,809	7,106	12,800	13,200
Taxes	99.9	100.0	8,989	9,206	16,900	17,100
Labor	23.1	24.1	27,553	24,280	51,800	45,100
Fuel	82.8	82.9	8,191	8,398	15,400	15,600
Farm supplies and repairs	78.7	79.9	12,766	13,351	24,000	24,800
Farm improvements and construction	48.0	47.0	11,277	12,059	21,200	22,400
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	14.3	15.7	11,170	10,067	21,000	18,700
Other farm machinery	14.1	14.4	4,415	4,038	8,300	7,500
Seeds and plants	38.5	38.3	14,574	14,428	27,400	26,800
Trucks and autos	11.8	11.8	3,511	3,122	6,600	5,800
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.1	9.8	1,223	1,131	2,300	2,100
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	256,011	263,955	481,300	490,300

Farm Production Expenditures by Year – United States: 2021-2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024.]

Expenditure	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	42,400	45,000	55,700	53,500	74,400
Feed	65,200	83,600	80,000	73,100	71,000
Farm services	45,000	49,200	54,500	55,300	55,000
Rent	32,000	32,200	34,800	36,200	35,200
Agricultural chemicals	17,800	21,400	21,600	21,700	21,300
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	29,500	36,600	35,800	33,800	34,300
Interest	8,700	9,000	11,600	12,800	13,200
Taxes	14,700	15,700	16,000	16,900	17,100
Labor	36,800	42,100	48,500	51,800	45,100
Fuel	12,900	17,500	16,500	15,400	15,600
Farm supplies and repairs	20,200	21,900	24,100	24,000	24,800
Farm improvements and construction	14,500	19,200	20,200	21,200	22,400
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	17,600	18,700	18,900	21,000	18,700
Other farm machinery	7,000	7,900	8,600	8,300	7,500
Seeds and plants	22,300	25,000	27,300	27,400	26,800
Trucks and autos	5,200	5,900	5,700	6,600	5,800
Miscellaneous capital expenses	1,100	1,600	2,100	2,300	2,100
Total farm production expenditures	392,900	452,500	481,900	481,300	490,300

Farm Production Expenditures by Percent of Total – United States: 2021-2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024.]

Expenditure	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	10.8	9.9	11.6	11.1	15.2
Feed	16.6	18.5	16.6	15.2	14.5
Farm services	11.5	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.2
Rent	8.1	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.2
Agricultural chemicals	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	7.5	8.1	7.4	7.0	7.0
Interest	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.7
Taxes	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
Labor	9.4	9.3	10.1	10.8	9.2
Fuel	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.2
Farm supplies and repairs	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1
Farm improvements and construction	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.4	3.8
Other farm machinery	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5
Seeds and plants	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5
Trucks and autos	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2
Miscellaneous capital expenses	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Crop Farms Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	8.9	6.8	2,309	2,535	2,000	2,100
Feed	16.2	15.8	2,425	2,173	2,100	1,800
Farm services	84.0	83.4	37,874	36,815	32,800	30,500
Rent	29.9	29.3	34,525	34,763	29,900	28,800
Agricultural chemicals	51.1	52.6	22,401	22,572	19,400	18,700
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	59.1	59.6	32,793	34,159	28,400	28,300
Interest	27.9	27.4	8,429	8,932	7,300	7,400
Taxes	100.0	100.0	11,893	12,795	10,300	10,600
Labor	24.6	25.2	43,879	37,177	38,000	30,800
Fuel	79.6	80.5	10,970	10,984	9,500	9,100
Farm supplies and repairs	73.8	77.0	16,166	17,502	14,000	14,500
Farm improvements and construction	42.7	43.1	11,662	11,588	10,100	9,600
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	14.3	15.1	15,935	13,519	13,800	11,200
Other farm machinery	13.7	15.0	6,351	5,432	5,500	4,500
Seeds and plants	53.2	51.5	28,175	28,486	24,400	23,600
Trucks and autos	10.9	12.5	4,041	3,440	3,500	2,850
Miscellaneous capital expenses	8.2	9.3	1,039	1,147	900	950
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	290,869	284,017	251,900	235,300

Livestock Farms Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	38.9	37.5	50,790	70,260	51,500	72,300
Feed	84.7	87.6	70,022	67,247	71,000	69,200
Farm services	91.6	93.2	22,190	23,809	22,500	24,500
Rent	24.4	25.6	6,213	6,219	6,300	6,400
Agricultural chemicals	31.5	30.7	2,268	2,527	2,300	2,600
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	41.8	38.5	5,326	5,831	5,400	6,000
Interest	25.0	23.5	5,424	5,636	5,500	5,800
Taxes	99.8	100.0	6,509	6,317	6,600	6,500
Labor	21.9	23.2	13,610	13,896	13,800	14,300
Fuel	85.5	84.9	5,819	6,317	5,900	6,500
Farm supplies and repairs	82.8	82.2	9,862	10,009	10,000	10,300
Farm improvements and construction	52.6	50.1	10,947	12,439	11,100	12,800
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	14.4	16.1	7,101	7,288	7,200	7,500
Other farm machinery	14.5	13.9	2,761	2,915	2,800	3,000
Seeds and plants	25.9	27.6	2,959	3,110	3,000	3,200
Trucks and autos	12.5	11.2	3,057	2,867	3,100	2,950
Miscellaneous capital expenses	11.7	10.2	1,381	1,118	1,400	1,150
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	226,239	247,804	229,400	255,000

Farm Production Expenditures, Economic Class Gross Sales, by Percent of Total, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Economic Class	Percent of total		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Less than \$10,000	3.8	3.8	20,277	21,098	18,330	18,810
\$10,000 - \$49,999	4.2	3.9	47,637	46,205	20,040	19,070
\$50,000 - \$99,999	3.6	3.3	107,849	102,728	17,120	16,420
\$100,000 - \$249,999	5.0	4.7	193,789	186,904	24,210	23,200
\$250,000 - \$499,999	7.1	7.2	393,407	408,509	34,250	35,160
\$500,000 - \$999,999	10.6	10.0	733,410	711,427	51,060	48,880
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999	36.5	35.9	1,723,302	1,732,373	175,570	175,990
\$5,000,000 and over	29.2	31.2	10,741,985	11,853,662	140,720	152,770
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	256,011	263,955	481,300	490,300

Farm Production Expenditures, Economic Class Gross Sales of Less than \$10,000 by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	16.5	14.9	442	482	400	430
Feed	51.1	50.4	1,836	1,884	1,660	1,680
Farm services	79.5	80.0	2,489	2,602	2,250	2,320
Rent	6.6	7.4	277	348	250	310
Agricultural chemicals	19.9	21.4	155	168	140	150
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	29.5	30.0	542	516	490	460
Interest	13.1	12.8	863	785	780	700
Taxes	99.9	100.0	2,998	3,017	2,710	2,690
Labor	10.3	11.3	586	740	530	660
Fuel	72.5	74.6	918	920	830	820
Farm supplies and repairs	66.5	69.8	1,482	1,593	1,340	1,420
Farm improvements and construction	38.7	38.4	3,296	3,668	2,980	3,270
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	9.0	11.8	1,836	2,131	1,660	1,900
Other farm machinery	7.8	8.8	487	404	440	360
Seeds and plants	19.9	21.5	265	314	240	280
Trucks and autos	6.8	7.5	1,173	987	1,060	880
Miscellaneous capital expenses	7.2	6.4	631	538	570	480
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	20,277	21,098	18,330	18,810

Farm Production Expenditures, Economic Class Gross Sales of \$10,000-\$49,999 by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	26.4	26.0	1,830	2,302	770	950
Feed	59.2	66.7	3,685	4,167	1,550	1,720
Farm services	91.5	93.4	5,634	5,815	2,370	2,400
Rent	24.2	23.0	1,141	1,502	480	620
Agricultural chemicals	38.8	35.6	784	654	330	270
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	52.6	44.0	2,377	2,350	1,000	970
Interest	20.9	19.6	1,593	1,890	670	780
Taxes	100.0	100.0	4,493	4,119	1,890	1,700
Labor	18.3	21.0	2,187	1,672	920	690
Fuel	86.9	81.9	2,353	2,229	990	920
Farm supplies and repairs	83.9	80.7	3,756	3,780	1,580	1,560
Farm improvements and construction	50.1	48.2	6,585	5,694	2,770	2,350
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	13.4	14.8	4,921	4,386	2,070	1,810
Other farm machinery	13.1	13.2	1,355	1,575	570	650
Seeds and plants	36.0	29.2	1,141	993	480	410
Trucks and autos	11.0	10.0	2,567	2,059	1,080	850
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.6	10.4	1,236	1,018	520	420
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	47,637	46,205	20,040	19,070

Farm Production Expenditures, Economic Class Gross Sales of \$50,000-\$99,999 by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	28.0	28.2	3,969	5,130	630	820
Feed	54.4	61.5	7,119	7,633	1,130	1,220
Farm services	98.6	99.1	13,985	14,577	2,220	2,330
Rent	45.6	43.8	5,355	5,631	850	900
Agricultural chemicals	62.9	59.4	4,095	3,504	650	560
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	71.4	68.6	8,189	7,945	1,300	1,270
Interest	32.4	27.4	3,339	2,940	530	470
Taxes	100.0	100.0	6,741	6,944	1,070	1,110
Labor	29.2	28.3	5,922	6,319	940	1,010
Fuel	91.7	92.7	5,166	4,755	820	760
Farm supplies and repairs	89.4	90.8	7,623	7,758	1,210	1,240
Farm improvements and construction	52.6	50.2	11,528	9,948	1,830	1,590
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	19.7	18.3	10,079	6,632	1,600	1,060
Other farm machinery	19.6	19.0	3,591	3,128	570	500
Seeds and plants	53.3	55.8	5,292	4,505	840	720
Trucks and autos	17.1	15.8	4,284	4,067	680	650
Miscellaneous capital expenses	15.1	13.0	1,575	1,314	250	210
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	107,849	102,728	17,120	16,420

Farm Production Expenditures, Economic Class Gross Sales of \$100,000-\$249,999 by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	38.3	33.5	10,806	7,895	1,350	980
Feed	50.5	56.8	11,526	12,326	1,440	1,530
Farm services	99.7	99.7	25,134	22,960	3,140	2,850
Rent	56.5	55.6	13,207	12,407	1,650	1,540
Agricultural chemicals	71.5	72.5	10,326	8,862	1,290	1,100
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	81.9	80.5	17,690	17,563	2,210	2,180
Interest	45.2	40.2	6,484	6,123	810	760
Taxes	99.7	100.0	10,646	10,151	1,330	1,260
Labor	38.0	35.9	13,207	12,568	1,650	1,560
Fuel	96.1	98.1	8,725	8,056	1,090	1,000
Farm supplies and repairs	93.7	96.0	14,408	13,776	1,800	1,710
Farm improvements and construction	55.7	57.7	13,367	13,615	1,670	1,690
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	19.5	18.2	12,407	14,985	1,550	1,860
Other farm machinery	21.9	19.5	6,163	6,364	770	790
Seeds and plants	70.7	73.9	12,247	12,648	1,530	1,570
Trucks and autos	17.3	17.2	5,443	4,753	680	590
Miscellaneous capital expenses	13.0	14.9	2,001	1,853	250	230
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	193,789	186,904	24,210	23,200

Farm Production Expenditures, Economic Class Gross Sales of \$250,000-\$499,999 by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	39.5	40.5	21,939	25,677	1,910	2,210
Feed	50.0	49.7	29,175	25,677	2,540	2,210
Farm services	100.0	99.9	50,770	53,445	4,420	4,600
Rent	70.0	76.6	35,263	38,690	3,070	3,330
Agricultural chemicals	82.4	84.7	23,777	27,071	2,070	2,330
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	88.4	88.6	39,054	42,059	3,400	3,620
Interest	59.2	55.8	12,405	15,569	1,080	1,340
Taxes	100.0	100.0	18,148	19,287	1,580	1,660
Labor	45.8	45.8	33,425	26,955	2,910	2,320
Fuel	99.0	99.1	16,540	15,337	1,440	1,320
Farm supplies and repairs	97.2	96.5	28,601	27,652	2,490	2,380
Farm improvements and construction	63.3	58.8	17,689	23,353	1,540	2,010
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	20.7	20.1	18,838	17,893	1,640	1,540
Other farm machinery	25.2	23.9	8,959	9,527	780	820
Seeds and plants	81.7	78.2	29,520	30,325	2,570	2,610
Trucks and autos	19.8	19.0	7,122	7,668	620	660
Miscellaneous capital expenses	12.9	12.9	2,182	2,324	190	200
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	393,407	408,509	34,250	35,160

Farm Production Expenditures, Economic Class Gross Sales of \$500,000-\$999,999 by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	43.3	38.3	53,720	43,809	3,740	3,010
Feed	49.6	50.5	62,913	52,979	4,380	3,640
Farm services	100.0	100.0	84,746	80,050	5,900	5,500
Rent	77.3	77.0	80,437	80,050	5,600	5,500
Agricultural chemicals	84.6	84.0	47,687	45,410	3,320	3,120
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	86.1	86.9	77,564	77,139	5,400	5,300
Interest	65.3	67.0	22,551	22,268	1,570	1,530
Taxes	100.0	100.0	26,716	28,818	1,860	1,980
Labor	60.8	63.4	53,864	54,725	3,750	3,760
Fuel	99.0	99.1	27,722	27,071	1,930	1,860
Farm supplies and repairs	97.2	98.9	41,224	46,575	2,870	3,200
Farm improvements and construction	65.7	63.7	29,589	38,715	2,060	2,660
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	27.8	26.1	39,500	33,039	2,750	2,270
Other farm machinery	32.2	28.7	15,082	13,536	1,050	930
Seeds and plants	82.4	82.7	58,029	55,453	4,040	3,810
Trucks and autos	20.9	24.0	9,767	9,315	680	640
Miscellaneous capital expenses	14.5	17.7	2,298	2,474	160	170
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	733,410	711,427	51,060	48,880

Farm Production Expenditures, Economic Class Gross Sales of \$1,000,000-\$4,999,999 by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	46.5	46.2	169,808	209,668	17,300	21,300
Feed	52.8	52.7	283,667	238,215	28,900	24,200
Farm services	100.0	100.0	186,494	192,934	19,000	19,600
Rent	75.9	76.6	170,789	173,247	17,400	17,600
Agricultural chemicals	85.7	86.2	93,247	97,451	9,500	9,900
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	82.7	83.7	141,343	151,591	14,400	15,400
Interest	73.0	74.4	46,722	51,187	4,760	5,200
Taxes	99.9	100.0	45,053	49,218	4,590	5,000
Labor	75.4	74.2	168,826	158,482	17,200	16,100
Fuel	99.4	99.4	52,022	56,108	5,300	5,700
Farm supplies and repairs	98.4	98.8	79,505	82,686	8,100	8,400
Farm improvements and construction	76.5	73.5	50,059	47,446	5,100	4,820
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	32.7	31.4	75,579	60,046	7,700	6,100
Other farm machinery	32.5	35.5	31,900	27,857	3,250	2,830
Seeds and plants	78.9	82.8	111,896	122,060	11,400	12,400
Trucks and autos	27.4	26.0	13,545	11,123	1,380	1,130
Miscellaneous capital expenses	14.9	17.0	2,846	3,052	290	310
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	1,723,302	1,732,373	175,570	175,990

Farm Production Expenditures, Economic Class Gross Sales of \$5,000,000 and Over by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	48.7	56.2	2,091,603	3,468,343	27,400	44,700
Feed	56.1	64.8	2,404,580	2,700,186	31,500	34,800
Farm services	100.0	100.0	1,221,374	1,194,910	16,000	15,400
Rent	70.3	73.8	526,718	418,994	6,900	5,400
Agricultural chemicals	86.2	82.4	335,878	300,279	4,400	3,870
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	83.8	80.8	427,481	395,717	5,600	5,100
Interest	72.7	73.8	198,473	187,772	2,600	2,420
Taxes	100.0	100.0	142,748	131,906	1,870	1,700
Labor	95.5	89.9	1,824,427	1,474,240	23,900	19,000
Fuel	99.4	99.7	229,008	249,845	3,000	3,220
Farm supplies and repairs	99.9	98.7	351,908	379,423	4,610	4,890
Farm improvements and construction	81.0	83.0	248,092	311,142	3,250	4,010
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	42.2	40.2	154,962	167,598	2,030	2,160
Other farm machinery	33.1	29.4	66,412	48,107	870	620
Seeds and plants	78.2	74.6	480,916	387,958	6,300	5,000
Trucks and autos	38.6	32.2	32,061	31,037	420	400
Miscellaneous capital expenses	19.9	17.3	5,344	6,207	70	80
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	10,741,985	11,853,662	140,720	152,770

Fuel Production Expenditure Sub-Components by Type of Farm, Economic Class, and Region – United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024.]

Type of farm	Fuel production expenditure									
	Total		Diesel		Gasoline		LP gas		Other fuel	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Crop farms	9,500	9,100	6,400	6,200	1,620	1,490	760	800	720	610
Livestock farms	5,900	6,500	3,500	3,800	1,150	1,220	970	1,160	280	320

Economic class	Fuel production expenditure									
	Total		Diesel		Gasoline		LP gas		Other fuel	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Less than \$10,000	830	820	490	480	270	260	50	60	20	20
\$10,000 - \$49,999	990	920	640	610	270	250	50	50	30	10
\$50,000 - \$99,999	820	760	540	500	200	200	60	50	20	10
\$100,000 - \$249,999	1,090	1,000	750	700	240	200	80	80	20	20
\$250,000 - \$499,999	1,440	1,320	970	880	260	240	170	150	40	50
\$500,000 - \$999,999	1,930	1,860	1,340	1,270	320	320	210	200	60	70
\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999	5,300	5,700	3,480	3,720	780	770	720	880	320	330
\$5,000,000 and over	3,000	3,220	1,690	1,840	430	470	390	490	490	420

Region	Fuel production expenditure									
	Total		Diesel		Gasoline		LP gas		Other fuel	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Atlantic	2,100	2,000	1,200	1,130	370	320	315	415	215	135
South	1,900	1,950	1,170	1,220	400	360	235	240	95	130
Midwest	4,600	4,830	3,000	3,120	610	640	750	890	240	180
Plains	3,600	3,670	2,480	2,450	670	660	225	260	225	300
West	3,200	3,150	2,050	2,080	720	730	205	155	225	185
United States	15,400	15,600	9,900	10,000	2,770	2,710	1,730	1,960	1,000	930

Farm Production Expenditures – Region, State, and United States: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Region and state	Total farm production expenditures		Livestock, poultry, and related expenses			
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)
Atlantic						
North Carolina	13,850	16,045	2,650	3,620	19.1	22.6
Other States	44,970	44,875	2,950	4,280	6.6	9.5
Total	58,820	60,920	5,600	7,900	9.5	13.0
South						
Arkansas	10,265	10,335	1,150	1,690	11.2	16.4
Florida	10,405	8,965	260	210	2.5	2.3
Georgia	10,170	12,290	1,330	1,800	13.1	14.6
Other States	20,640	19,800	1,760	2,300	8.5	11.6
Total	51,480	51,390	4,500	6,000	8.7	11.7
Midwest						
Illinois	22,150	24,115	800	1,000	3.6	4.1
Indiana	14,250	14,405	750	950	5.3	6.6
Iowa	35,870	37,830	4,700	6,800	13.1	18.0
Minnesota	23,840	25,360	2,280	3,000	9.6	11.8
Missouri	14,020	15,225	1,470	2,300	10.5	15.1
Wisconsin	14,440	15,795	800	1,150	5.5	7.3
Other States	24,780	23,720	1,300	1,800	5.2	7.6
Total	149,350	156,450	12,100	17,000	8.1	10.9
Plains						
Kansas	23,235	26,820	8,200	10,900	35.3	40.6
Nebraska	30,460	32,375	8,750	11,600	28.7	35.8
Texas	27,740	31,960	5,500	8,900	19.8	27.8
Other States	31,995	30,505	2,650	4,000	8.3	13.1
Total	113,430	121,660	25,100	35,400	22.1	29.1
West						
California	48,770	43,765	840	1,500	1.7	3.4
Washington	14,410	13,795	850	1,100	5.9	8.0
Other States	45,040	42,320	4,510	5,500	10.0	13.0
Total	108,220	99,880	6,200	8,100	5.7	8.1
United States	481,300	490,300	53,500	74,400	11.1	15.2

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Farm Production Expenditures – Region, State, and United States: 2024 and 2025 (continued)

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Region and state	Feed				Farm services			
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)
Atlantic								
North Carolina	4,420	5,450	31.9	34.0	1,200	1,540	8.7	9.6
Other States	8,430	7,450	18.7	16.6	5,400	5,260	12.0	11.7
Total	12,850	12,900	21.8	21.2	6,600	6,800	11.2	11.2
South								
Arkansas	2,650	2,470	25.8	23.9	930	1,070	9.1	10.4
Florida	580	490	5.6	5.5	1,350	1,020	13.0	11.4
Georgia	2,800	3,740	27.5	30.4	1,170	1,490	11.5	12.1
Other States	4,920	4,500	23.8	22.7	2,550	2,220	12.4	11.2
Total	10,950	11,200	21.3	21.8	6,000	5,800	11.7	11.3
Midwest								
Illinois	610	910	2.8	3.8	2,000	2,460	9.0	10.2
Indiana	1,790	1,760	12.6	12.2	1,220	1,390	8.6	9.6
Iowa	7,230	6,400	20.2	16.9	3,160	3,400	8.8	9.0
Minnesota	3,920	3,500	16.4	13.8	2,330	2,600	9.8	10.3
Missouri	1,890	1,740	13.5	11.4	1,090	1,390	7.8	9.1
Wisconsin	2,910	3,030	20.2	19.2	1,820	1,980	12.6	12.5
Other States	3,450	3,160	13.9	13.3	2,530	2,580	10.2	10.9
Total	21,800	20,500	14.6	13.1	14,150	15,800	9.5	10.1
Plains								
Kansas	2,750	3,220	11.8	12.0	1,740	1,790	7.5	6.7
Nebraska	3,780	3,400	12.4	10.5	2,400	2,330	7.9	7.2
Texas	4,330	5,200	15.6	16.3	2,710	3,030	9.8	9.5
Other States	2,440	2,280	7.6	7.5	3,400	3,150	10.6	10.3
Total	13,300	14,100	11.7	11.6	10,250	10,300	9.0	8.5
West								
California	5,540	4,530	11.4	10.4	10,220	8,950	21.0	20.5
Washington	1,120	1,020	7.8	7.4	2,320	1,850	16.1	13.4
Other States	7,540	6,750	16.7	15.9	5,760	5,500	12.8	13.0
Total	14,200	12,300	13.1	12.3	18,300	16,300	16.9	16.3
United States	73,100	71,000	15.2	14.5	55,300	55,000	11.5	11.2

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Farm Production Expenditures – Region, State, and United States: 2024 and 2025 (continued)

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Region and state	Rent				Agricultural chemicals			
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)
Atlantic								
North Carolina	300	310	2.2	1.9	450	480	3.2	3.0
Other States	1,650	1,690	3.7	3.8	1,350	1,180	3.0	2.6
Total	1,950	2,000	3.3	3.3	1,800	1,660	3.1	2.7
South								
Arkansas	960	810	9.4	7.8	590	510	5.7	4.9
Florida	280	220	2.7	2.5	460	350	4.4	3.9
Georgia	410	440	4.0	3.6	440	360	4.3	2.9
Other States	1,150	1,080	5.6	5.5	910	1,080	4.4	5.5
Total	2,800	2,550	5.4	5.0	2,400	2,300	4.7	4.5
Midwest								
Illinois	4,170	4,510	18.8	18.7	2,120	2,000	9.6	8.3
Indiana	1,880	1,730	13.2	12.0	900	850	6.3	5.9
Iowa	4,620	4,290	12.9	11.3	1,670	1,890	4.7	5.0
Minnesota	2,540	2,700	10.7	10.6	1,050	1,200	4.4	4.7
Missouri	1,450	1,350	10.3	8.9	770	820	5.5	5.4
Wisconsin	610	620	4.2	3.9	400	450	2.8	2.8
Other States	1,730	1,700	7.0	7.2	1,190	990	4.8	4.2
Total	17,000	16,900	11.4	10.8	8,100	8,200	5.4	5.2
Plains								
Kansas	1,570	1,710	6.8	6.4	1,060	1,040	4.6	3.9
Nebraska	2,790	2,820	9.2	8.7	1,190	1,380	3.9	4.3
Texas	1,120	1,050	4.0	3.3	600	620	2.2	1.9
Other States	3,270	2,770	10.2	9.1	2,050	1,800	6.4	5.9
Total	8,750	8,350	7.7	6.9	4,900	4,840	4.3	4.0
West								
California	2,230	2,390	4.6	5.5	2,310	2,160	4.7	4.9
Washington	720	790	5.0	5.7	720	800	5.0	5.8
Other States	2,750	2,220	6.1	5.2	1,470	1,340	3.3	3.2
Total	5,700	5,400	5.3	5.4	4,500	4,300	4.2	4.3
United States	36,200	35,200	7.5	7.2	21,700	21,300	4.5	4.3

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Farm Production Expenditures – Region, State, and United States: 2024 and 2025 (continued)

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Region and state	Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners				Interest			
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)
Atlantic								
North Carolina	530	550	3.8	3.4	230	240	1.7	1.5
Other States	2,770	2,600	6.2	5.8	1,270	1,100	2.8	2.5
Total	3,300	3,150	5.6	5.2	1,500	1,340	2.6	2.2
South								
Arkansas	590	640	5.7	6.2	220	210	2.1	2.0
Florida	640	560	6.2	6.2	180	155	1.7	1.7
Georgia	540	490	5.3	4.0	180	170	1.8	1.4
Other States	1,030	1,210	5.0	6.1	370	335	1.8	1.7
Total	2,800	2,900	5.4	5.6	950	870	1.8	1.7
Midwest								
Illinois	2,780	2,970	12.6	12.3	620	600	2.8	2.5
Indiana	1,600	1,590	11.2	11.0	430	400	3.0	2.8
Iowa	2,950	3,130	8.2	8.3	890	1,120	2.5	3.0
Minnesota	2,090	2,230	8.8	8.8	940	900	3.9	3.5
Missouri	1,430	1,550	10.2	10.2	510	510	3.6	3.3
Wisconsin	1,000	1,050	6.9	6.6	510	590	3.5	3.7
Other States	1,900	1,880	7.7	7.9	700	780	2.8	3.3
Total	13,750	14,400	9.2	9.2	4,600	4,900	3.1	3.1
Plains								
Kansas	1,490	1,620	6.4	6.0	440	460	1.9	1.7
Nebraska	2,050	1,970	6.7	6.1	700	830	2.3	2.6
Texas	1,300	1,270	4.7	4.0	510	530	1.8	1.7
Other States	3,260	3,440	10.2	11.3	1,100	1,170	3.4	3.8
Total	8,100	8,300	7.1	6.8	2,750	2,990	2.4	2.5
West								
California	2,430	2,440	5.0	5.6	1,330	1,200	2.7	2.7
Washington	750	770	5.2	5.6	290	320	2.0	2.3
Other States	2,670	2,340	5.9	5.5	1,380	1,580	3.1	3.7
Total	5,850	5,550	5.4	5.6	3,000	3,100	2.8	3.1
United States	33,800	34,300	7.0	7.0	12,800	13,200	2.7	2.7

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Farm Production Expenditures – Region, State, and United States: 2024 and 2025 (continued)

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Region and state	Taxes				Labor			
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)
Atlantic								
North Carolina	330	290	2.4	1.8	1,210	1,150	8.7	7.2
Other States	1,970	1,860	4.4	4.1	5,190	5,250	11.5	11.7
Total	2,300	2,150	3.9	3.5	6,400	6,400	10.9	10.5
South								
Arkansas	230	225	2.2	2.2	440	450	4.3	4.4
Florida	320	300	3.1	3.3	3,300	2,740	31.7	30.6
Georgia	200	230	2.0	1.9	750	880	7.4	7.2
Other States	450	395	2.2	2.0	1,710	1,330	8.3	6.7
Total	1,200	1,150	2.3	2.2	6,200	5,400	12.0	10.5
Midwest								
Illinois	990	1,150	4.5	4.8	850	940	3.8	3.9
Indiana	560	650	3.9	4.5	750	830	5.3	5.8
Iowa	1,060	1,230	3.0	3.3	1,200	850	3.3	2.2
Minnesota	840	900	3.5	3.5	1,100	980	4.6	3.9
Missouri	430	450	3.1	3.0	560	430	4.0	2.8
Wisconsin	410	440	2.8	2.8	1,440	1,470	10.0	9.3
Other States	1,010	1,060	4.1	4.5	2,500	2,000	10.1	8.4
Total	5,300	5,880	3.5	3.8	8,400	7,500	5.6	4.8
Plains								
Kansas	700	810	3.0	3.0	750	850	3.2	3.2
Nebraska	1,350	1,290	4.4	4.0	940	840	3.1	2.6
Texas	1,380	1,230	5.0	3.8	1,950	2,100	7.0	6.6
Other States	1,370	1,270	4.3	4.2	1,360	1,310	4.3	4.3
Total	4,800	4,600	4.2	3.8	5,000	5,100	4.4	4.2
West								
California	1,730	1,600	3.5	3.7	14,930	11,820	30.6	27.0
Washington	340	320	2.4	2.3	4,500	3,700	31.2	26.8
Other States	1,230	1,400	2.7	3.3	6,370	5,180	14.1	12.2
Total	3,300	3,320	3.0	3.3	25,800	20,700	23.8	20.7
United States	16,900	17,100	3.5	3.5	51,800	45,100	10.8	9.2

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Farm Production Expenditures – Region, State, and United States: 2024 and 2025 (continued)

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Region and state	Fuel				Farm supplies and repairs			
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)
Atlantic								
North Carolina	400	440	2.9	2.7	450	430	3.2	2.7
Other States	1,700	1,560	3.8	3.5	2,650	2,770	5.9	6.2
Total	2,100	2,000	3.6	3.3	3,100	3,200	5.3	5.3
South								
Arkansas	440	430	4.3	4.2	470	440	4.6	4.3
Florida	320	300	3.1	3.3	550	610	5.3	6.8
Georgia	330	420	3.2	3.4	470	450	4.6	3.7
Other States	810	800	3.9	4.0	1,310	1,000	6.3	5.1
Total	1,900	1,950	3.7	3.8	2,800	2,500	5.4	4.9
Midwest								
Illinois	690	680	3.1	2.8	1,030	1,140	4.7	4.7
Indiana	460	475	3.2	3.3	680	730	4.8	5.1
Iowa	880	980	2.5	2.6	1,290	1,540	3.6	4.1
Minnesota	750	870	3.1	3.4	1,080	1,360	4.5	5.4
Missouri	500	495	3.6	3.3	690	810	4.9	5.3
Wisconsin	480	510	3.3	3.2	1,050	1,030	7.3	6.5
Other States	840	820	3.4	3.5	1,480	1,390	6.0	5.9
Total	4,600	4,830	3.1	3.1	7,300	8,000	4.9	5.1
Plains								
Kansas	640	610	2.8	2.3	1,010	970	4.3	3.6
Nebraska	740	760	2.4	2.3	1,230	1,350	4.0	4.2
Texas	1,000	1,040	3.6	3.3	1,410	1,490	5.1	4.7
Other States	1,220	1,260	3.8	4.1	2,050	1,990	6.4	6.5
Total	3,600	3,670	3.2	3.0	5,700	5,800	5.0	4.8
West								
California	1,260	1,320	2.6	3.0	1,830	2,200	3.8	5.0
Washington	390	400	2.7	2.9	710	800	4.9	5.8
Other States	1,550	1,430	3.4	3.4	2,560	2,300	5.7	5.4
Total	3,200	3,150	3.0	3.2	5,100	5,300	4.7	5.3
United States	15,400	15,600	3.2	3.2	24,000	24,800	5.0	5.1

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Farm Production Expenditures – Region, State, and United States: 2024 and 2025 (continued)

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Region and state	Farm improvements and construction				Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery			
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)
Atlantic								
North Carolina	370	340	2.7	2.1	410	400	3.0	2.5
Other States	2,630	3,140	5.8	7.0	2,290	2,350	5.1	5.2
Total	3,000	3,480	5.1	5.7	2,700	2,750	4.6	4.5
South								
Arkansas	230	250	2.2	2.4	480	330	4.7	3.2
Florida	500	530	4.8	5.9	320	200	3.1	2.2
Georgia	300	600	2.9	4.9	460	540	4.5	4.4
Other States	870	860	4.2	4.3	940	850	4.6	4.3
Total	1,900	2,240	3.7	4.4	2,200	1,920	4.3	3.7
Midwest								
Illinois	730	820	3.3	3.4	1,410	1,540	6.4	6.4
Indiana	580	650	4.1	4.5	840	860	5.9	6.0
Iowa	1,470	1,770	4.1	4.7	1,400	1,050	3.9	2.8
Minnesota	900	1,210	3.8	4.8	1,200	920	5.0	3.6
Missouri	790	680	5.6	4.5	820	890	5.8	5.8
Wisconsin	990	1,330	6.9	8.4	670	750	4.6	4.7
Other States	1,340	1,540	5.4	6.5	1,660	1,290	6.7	5.4
Total	6,800	8,000	4.6	5.1	8,000	7,300	5.4	4.7
Plains								
Kansas	630	550	2.7	2.1	770	750	3.3	2.8
Nebraska	670	590	2.2	1.8	1,330	970	4.4	3.0
Texas	1,990	1,720	7.2	5.4	1,610	1,640	5.8	5.1
Other States	1,410	1,360	4.4	4.5	2,290	1,440	7.2	4.7
Total	4,700	4,220	4.1	3.5	6,000	4,800	5.3	3.9
West								
California	1,510	1,140	3.1	2.6	530	370	1.1	0.8
Washington	630	520	4.4	3.8	190	320	1.3	2.3
Other States	2,660	2,800	5.9	6.6	1,380	1,240	3.1	2.9
Total	4,800	4,460	4.4	4.5	2,100	1,930	1.9	1.9
United States	21,200	22,400	4.4	4.6	21,000	18,700	4.4	3.8

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Farm Production Expenditures – Region, State, and United States: 2024 and 2025 (continued)

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Region and state	Other farm machinery				Seeds and plants			
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)
Atlantic								
North Carolina	80	90	0.6	0.6	630	510	4.5	3.2
Other States	1,050	1,110	2.3	2.5	2,570	2,490	5.7	5.5
Total	1,130	1,200	1.9	2.0	3,200	3,000	5.4	4.9
South								
Arkansas	85	80	0.8	0.8	600	530	5.8	5.1
Florida	85	55	0.8	0.6	1,000	950	9.6	10.6
Georgia	120	100	1.2	0.8	490	430	4.8	3.5
Other States	270	285	1.3	1.4	1,010	990	4.9	5.0
Total	560	520	1.1	1.0	3,100	2,900	6.0	5.6
Midwest								
Illinois	550	440	2.5	1.8	2,420	2,510	10.9	10.4
Indiana	340	260	2.4	1.8	1,270	1,120	8.9	7.8
Iowa	570	580	1.6	1.5	2,350	2,490	6.6	6.6
Minnesota	630	740	2.6	2.9	1,920	1,990	8.1	7.8
Missouri	290	370	2.1	2.4	890	1,000	6.3	6.6
Wisconsin	330	320	2.3	2.0	740	770	5.1	4.9
Other States	640	690	2.6	2.9	2,110	1,720	8.5	7.3
Total	3,350	3,400	2.2	2.2	11,700	11,600	7.8	7.4
Plains								
Kansas	270	300	1.2	1.1	940	950	4.0	3.5
Nebraska	540	370	1.8	1.1	1,630	1,570	5.4	4.8
Texas	500	430	1.8	1.3	780	790	2.8	2.5
Other States	790	420	2.5	1.4	2,450	2,090	7.7	6.9
Total	2,100	1,520	1.9	1.2	5,800	5,400	5.1	4.4
West								
California	270	170	0.6	0.4	1,430	1,710	2.9	3.9
Washington	190	210	1.3	1.5	540	710	3.7	5.1
Other States	700	480	1.6	1.1	1,630	1,480	3.6	3.5
Total	1,160	860	1.1	0.9	3,600	3,900	3.3	3.9
United States	8,300	7,500	1.7	1.5	27,400	26,800	5.7	5.5

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Farm Production Expenditures – Region, State, and United States: 2024 and 2025 (continued)

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Excluding Alaska and Hawaii, except in 2024. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Region and state	Trucks and autos				Miscellaneous capital expenses			
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(percent of total)	(percent of total)
Atlantic								
North Carolina	140	160	1.0	1.0	50	45	0.4	0.3
Other States	840	580	1.9	1.3	260	205	0.6	0.5
Total	980	740	1.7	1.2	310	250	0.5	0.4
South								
Arkansas	150	145	1.5	1.4	50	55	0.5	0.5
Florida	200	210	1.9	2.3	60	65	0.6	0.7
Georgia	130	95	1.3	0.8	50	55	0.5	0.4
Other States	420	400	2.0	2.0	160	165	0.8	0.8
Total	900	850	1.7	1.7	320	340	0.6	0.7
Midwest								
Illinois	290	360	1.3	1.5	90	85	0.4	0.4
Indiana	150	120	1.1	0.8	50	40	0.4	0.3
Iowa	310	220	0.9	0.6	120	90	0.3	0.2
Minnesota	200	180	0.8	0.7	70	80	0.3	0.3
Missouri	320	310	2.3	2.0	120	130	0.9	0.9
Wisconsin	190	230	1.3	1.5	90	75	0.6	0.5
Other States	300	240	1.2	1.0	100	80	0.4	0.3
Total	1,760	1,660	1.2	1.1	640	580	0.4	0.4
Plains								
Kansas	210	230	0.9	0.9	65	60	0.3	0.2
Nebraska	290	220	1.0	0.7	80	85	0.3	0.3
Texas	710	700	2.6	2.2	340	220	1.2	0.7
Other States	690	550	2.2	1.8	195	205	0.6	0.7
Total	1,900	1,700	1.7	1.4	680	570	0.6	0.5
West								
California	290	190	0.6	0.4	90	75	0.2	0.2
Washington	110	120	0.8	0.9	40	45	0.3	0.3
Other States	660	540	1.5	1.3	220	240	0.5	0.6
Total	1,060	850	1.0	0.9	350	360	0.3	0.4
United States	6,600	5,800	1.4	1.2	2,300	2,100	0.5	0.4

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Atlantic Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	25.3	22.1	15,152	21,614	5,600	7,900
Feed	56.0	55.3	34,767	35,294	12,850	12,900
Farm services	87.4	86.6	17,857	18,605	6,600	6,800
Rent	19.9	20.8	5,276	5,472	1,950	2,000
Agricultural chemicals	34.1	31.6	4,870	4,542	1,800	1,660
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	50.8	51.0	8,929	8,618	3,300	3,150
Interest	18.6	16.5	4,058	3,666	1,500	1,340
Taxes	99.9	100.0	6,223	5,882	2,300	2,150
Labor	24.2	17.2	17,316	17,510	6,400	6,400
Fuel	85.9	88.3	5,682	5,472	2,100	2,000
Farm supplies and repairs	83.2	85.0	8,387	8,755	3,100	3,200
Farm improvements and construction	54.2	49.7	8,117	9,521	3,000	3,480
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	14.4	20.2	7,305	7,524	2,700	2,750
Other farm machinery	16.9	18.4	3,057	3,283	1,130	1,200
Seeds and plants	34.1	33.2	8,658	8,208	3,200	3,000
Trucks and autos	10.0	8.4	2,652	2,025	980	740
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.6	6.9	839	684	310	250
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	159,145	166,676	58,820	60,920

Farm Production Expenditures Total by Year – Atlantic Region: 2021-2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions.]

Expenditure	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	3,780	3,400	5,750	5,600	7,900
Feed	10,090	11,100	14,900	12,850	12,900
Farm services	4,710	6,200	6,100	6,600	6,800
Rent	1,630	1,800	2,000	1,950	2,000
Agricultural chemicals	1,450	1,800	1,700	1,800	1,660
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	2,820	3,500	3,200	3,300	3,150
Interest	830	880	1,400	1,500	1,340
Taxes	2,000	2,300	2,000	2,300	2,150
Labor	3,870	6,600	6,400	6,400	6,400
Fuel	1,630	2,400	2,300	2,100	2,000
Farm supplies and repairs	2,750	3,180	3,600	3,100	3,200
Farm improvements and construction	2,170	2,700	2,800	3,000	3,480
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	1,710	2,300	2,300	2,700	2,750
Other farm machinery	740	850	1,280	1,130	1,200
Seeds and plants	2,020	3,590	3,130	3,200	3,000
Trucks and autos	630	920	830	980	740
Miscellaneous capital expenses	90	240	240	310	250
Total farm production expenditures	42,920	53,760	59,930	58,820	60,920

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – North Carolina: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	25.3	20.5	62,945	87,651	2,650	3,620
Feed	51.4	51.2	104,988	131,961	4,420	5,450
Farm services	89.4	88.6	28,504	37,288	1,200	1,540
Rent	22.2	23.4	7,126	7,506	300	310
Agricultural chemicals	50.7	50.0	10,689	11,622	450	480
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	59.2	58.7	12,589	13,317	530	550
Interest	20.2	17.0	5,463	5,811	230	240
Taxes	100.0	100.0	7,838	7,022	330	290
Labor	29.7	22.3	28,741	27,845	1,210	1,150
Fuel	88.2	85.3	9,501	10,654	400	440
Farm supplies and repairs	83.3	81.0	10,689	10,412	450	430
Farm improvements and construction	55.0	46.0	8,789	8,232	370	340
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	16.0	17.8	9,739	9,685	410	400
Other farm machinery	12.2	11.4	1,900	2,179	80	90
Seeds and plants	39.4	47.2	14,964	12,349	630	510
Trucks and autos	10.7	8.3	3,325	3,874	140	160
Miscellaneous capital expenses	6.3	9.9	1,188	1,090	50	45
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	328,979	388,499	13,850	16,045

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – All Other States, Atlantic Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	25.3	22.3	9,008	13,202	2,950	4,280
Feed	56.6	55.8	25,740	22,980	8,430	7,450
Farm services	87.2	86.3	16,489	16,225	5,400	5,260
Rent	19.6	20.4	5,038	5,213	1,650	1,690
Agricultural chemicals	32.0	29.2	4,122	3,640	1,350	1,180
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	49.7	50.0	8,458	8,020	2,770	2,600
Interest	18.4	16.4	3,878	3,393	1,270	1,100
Taxes	99.9	100.0	6,015	5,737	1,970	1,860
Labor	23.4	16.6	15,847	16,194	5,190	5,250
Fuel	85.6	88.7	5,191	4,812	1,700	1,560
Farm supplies and repairs	83.1	85.6	8,092	8,544	2,650	2,770
Farm improvements and construction	54.1	50.2	8,031	9,685	2,630	3,140
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	14.3	20.5	6,992	7,249	2,290	2,350
Other farm machinery	17.5	19.2	3,206	3,424	1,050	1,110
Seeds and plants	33.5	31.4	7,847	7,680	2,570	2,490
Trucks and autos	9.9	8.4	2,565	1,789	840	580
Miscellaneous capital expenses	11.1	6.6	794	632	260	205
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	137,313	138,418	44,970	44,875

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – South Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	24.9	29.1	19,149	25,718	4,500	6,000
Feed	63.8	67.1	46,596	48,007	10,950	11,200
Farm services	87.6	90.4	25,532	24,861	6,000	5,800
Rent	19.0	21.7	11,915	10,930	2,800	2,550
Agricultural chemicals	40.7	42.9	10,213	9,859	2,400	2,300
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	52.1	52.3	11,915	12,430	2,800	2,900
Interest	22.2	20.1	4,043	3,729	950	870
Taxes	100.0	100.0	5,106	4,929	1,200	1,150
Labor	24.3	20.5	26,383	23,146	6,200	5,400
Fuel	87.7	84.0	8,085	8,358	1,900	1,950
Farm supplies and repairs	81.8	85.5	11,915	10,716	2,800	2,500
Farm improvements and construction	50.1	41.4	8,085	9,601	1,900	2,240
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	15.3	16.1	9,362	8,230	2,200	1,920
Other farm machinery	12.6	12.4	2,383	2,229	560	520
Seeds and plants	33.1	30.0	13,191	12,430	3,100	2,900
Trucks and autos	12.9	13.0	3,830	3,643	900	850
Miscellaneous capital expenses	11.2	15.4	1,362	1,457	320	340
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	219,064	220,274	51,480	51,390

Farm Production Expenditures Total by Year – South Region: 2021-2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions.]

Expenditure	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	3,770	4,900	5,590	4,500	6,000
Feed	8,870	12,800	12,700	10,950	11,200
Farm services	4,190	4,600	5,100	6,000	5,800
Rent	2,000	2,200	2,500	2,800	2,550
Agricultural chemicals	2,030	2,600	2,500	2,400	2,300
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	2,370	3,400	2,900	2,800	2,900
Interest	540	620	800	950	870
Taxes	1,030	1,080	1,000	1,200	1,150
Labor	4,410	3,500	5,400	6,200	5,400
Fuel	1,510	2,000	1,900	1,900	1,950
Farm supplies and repairs	2,150	2,050	2,400	2,800	2,500
Farm improvements and construction	1,230	1,300	1,600	1,900	2,240
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	1,630	2,300	1,600	2,200	1,920
Other farm machinery	370	340	420	560	520
Seeds and plants	2,340	2,470	2,730	3,100	2,900
Trucks and autos	620	880	620	900	850
Miscellaneous capital expenses	155	230	270	320	340
Total farm production expenditures	39,215	47,270	50,030	51,480	51,390

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Arkansas: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	29.8	29.4	30,914	45,676	1,150	1,690
Feed	65.9	63.8	71,237	66,757	2,650	2,470
Farm services	88.2	96.2	25,000	28,919	930	1,070
Rent	24.8	23.2	25,806	21,892	960	810
Agricultural chemicals	41.3	38.1	15,860	13,784	590	510
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	49.8	48.1	15,860	17,297	590	640
Interest	30.0	26.9	5,914	5,676	220	210
Taxes	100.0	100.0	6,183	6,081	230	225
Labor	26.5	20.7	11,828	12,162	440	450
Fuel	89.4	90.8	11,828	11,622	440	430
Farm supplies and repairs	78.4	90.6	12,634	11,892	470	440
Farm improvements and construction	48.3	43.0	6,183	6,757	230	250
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	16.2	16.5	12,903	8,919	480	330
Other farm machinery	11.8	10.9	2,285	2,162	85	80
Seeds and plants	22.6	22.4	16,129	14,324	600	530
Trucks and autos	11.0	13.8	4,032	3,919	150	145
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.5	13.4	1,344	1,486	50	55
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	275,941	279,324	10,265	10,335

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Florida: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	19.7	20.7	5,856	4,773	260	210
Feed	65.5	67.2	13,063	11,136	580	490
Farm services	89.1	94.7	30,405	23,182	1,350	1,020
Rent	13.9	34.2	6,306	5,000	280	220
Agricultural chemicals	41.2	33.0	10,360	7,955	460	350
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	47.6	40.6	14,414	12,727	640	560
Interest	18.3	14.4	4,054	3,523	180	155
Taxes	100.0	100.0	7,207	6,818	320	300
Labor	28.1	24.1	74,324	62,273	3,300	2,740
Fuel	86.6	89.5	7,207	6,818	320	300
Farm supplies and repairs	80.9	87.3	12,387	13,864	550	610
Farm improvements and construction	53.2	45.9	11,261	12,045	500	530
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	14.7	14.2	7,207	4,545	320	200
Other farm machinery	8.1	9.0	1,914	1,250	85	55
Seeds and plants	27.5	24.5	22,523	21,591	1,000	950
Trucks and autos	11.4	16.0	4,505	4,773	200	210
Miscellaneous capital expenses	11.7	12.2	1,351	1,477	60	65
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	234,347	203,750	10,405	8,965

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Georgia: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	25.1	30.0	34,726	47,368	1,330	1,800
Feed	62.0	57.0	73,107	98,421	2,800	3,740
Farm services	88.5	85.3	30,548	39,211	1,170	1,490
Rent	17.2	18.6	10,705	11,579	410	440
Agricultural chemicals	46.2	40.8	11,488	9,474	440	360
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	53.6	50.0	14,099	12,895	540	490
Interest	20.5	16.7	4,700	4,474	180	170
Taxes	100.0	100.0	5,222	6,053	200	230
Labor	26.3	23.9	19,582	23,158	750	880
Fuel	88.4	85.9	8,616	11,053	330	420
Farm supplies and repairs	80.3	79.8	12,272	11,842	470	450
Farm improvements and construction	47.5	48.4	7,833	15,789	300	600
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	18.8	16.7	12,010	14,211	460	540
Other farm machinery	14.3	12.0	3,133	2,632	120	100
Seeds and plants	33.4	35.5	12,794	11,316	490	430
Trucks and autos	16.0	8.5	3,394	2,500	130	95
Miscellaneous capital expenses	8.2	10.9	1,305	1,447	50	55
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	265,535	323,421	10,170	12,290

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – All Other States, South Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	25.3	31.9	15,291	20,122	1,760	2,300
Feed	63.1	71.6	42,745	39,370	4,920	4,500
Farm services	86.6	88.5	22,155	19,423	2,550	2,220
Rent	19.6	17.5	9,991	9,449	1,150	1,080
Agricultural chemicals	38.4	49.0	7,906	9,449	910	1,080
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	54.2	59.0	8,949	10,586	1,030	1,210
Interest	21.6	21.2	3,215	2,931	370	335
Taxes	100.0	100.0	3,910	3,456	450	395
Labor	21.5	17.9	14,857	11,636	1,710	1,330
Fuel	87.3	79.1	7,037	6,999	810	800
Farm supplies and repairs	83.8	85.1	11,381	8,749	1,310	1,000
Farm improvements and construction	50.3	36.9	7,559	7,524	870	860
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	14.0	16.4	8,167	7,437	940	850
Other farm machinery	14.1	14.3	2,346	2,493	270	285
Seeds and plants	38.5	32.7	8,775	8,661	1,010	990
Trucks and autos	13.0	13.2	3,649	3,500	420	400
Miscellaneous capital expenses	12.3	18.7	1,390	1,444	160	165
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	179,322	173,228	20,640	19,800

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Midwest Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	22.7	21.2	22,579	31,943	12,100	17,000
Feed	40.5	40.6	40,679	38,519	21,800	20,500
Farm services	88.0	89.9	26,404	29,688	14,150	15,800
Rent	33.3	34.1	31,722	31,755	17,000	16,900
Agricultural chemicals	49.4	50.7	15,115	15,408	8,100	8,200
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	59.3	56.2	25,658	27,057	13,750	14,400
Interest	34.5	36.9	8,584	9,207	4,600	4,900
Taxes	100.0	100.0	9,890	11,048	5,300	5,880
Labor	18.5	20.6	15,675	14,092	8,400	7,500
Fuel	83.5	82.1	8,584	9,076	4,600	4,830
Farm supplies and repairs	79.7	81.1	13,622	15,032	7,300	8,000
Farm improvements and construction	48.9	47.4	12,689	15,032	6,800	8,000
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	14.7	16.0	14,928	13,717	8,000	7,300
Other farm machinery	16.3	18.2	6,251	6,389	3,350	3,400
Seeds and plants	53.8	54.6	21,832	21,796	11,700	11,600
Trucks and autos	11.5	13.3	3,284	3,119	1,760	1,660
Miscellaneous capital expenses	8.2	9.1	1,194	1,090	640	580
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	278,690	293,968	149,350	156,450

Farm Production Expenditures Total by Year – Midwest Region: 2021-2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions.]

Expenditure	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	10,210	10,700	11,760	12,100	17,000
Feed	19,530	22,700	23,000	21,800	20,500
Farm services	12,230	13,000	14,400	14,150	15,800
Rent	14,700	16,100	17,000	17,000	16,900
Agricultural chemicals	6,200	8,300	8,400	8,100	8,200
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	11,860	16,200	15,000	13,750	14,400
Interest	3,470	3,200	4,200	4,600	4,900
Taxes	4,880	4,940	5,200	5,300	5,880
Labor	5,660	7,400	6,700	8,400	7,500
Fuel	3,810	5,500	5,100	4,600	4,830
Farm supplies and repairs	6,110	7,120	7,500	7,300	8,000
Farm improvements and construction	4,270	6,100	6,700	6,800	8,000
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	7,370	6,900	8,300	8,000	7,300
Other farm machinery	3,170	3,880	4,070	3,350	3,400
Seeds and plants	9,590	10,600	11,500	11,700	11,600
Trucks and autos	1,560	1,480	1,760	1,760	1,660
Miscellaneous capital expenses	310	470	620	640	580
Total farm production expenditures	124,930	144,590	151,210	149,350	156,450

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Illinois: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	11.2	13.1	11,429	14,368	800	1,000
Feed	20.8	27.5	8,714	13,075	610	910
Farm services	84.8	87.8	28,571	35,345	2,000	2,460
Rent	41.9	40.9	59,571	64,799	4,170	4,510
Agricultural chemicals	59.5	63.6	30,286	28,736	2,120	2,000
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	63.4	69.0	39,714	42,672	2,780	2,970
Interest	34.8	32.7	8,857	8,621	620	600
Taxes	100.0	100.0	14,143	16,523	990	1,150
Labor	19.0	24.3	12,143	13,506	850	940
Fuel	80.0	78.1	9,857	9,770	690	680
Farm supplies and repairs	72.9	76.2	14,714	16,379	1,030	1,140
Farm improvements and construction	41.5	48.0	10,429	11,782	730	820
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	16.8	19.2	20,143	22,126	1,410	1,540
Other farm machinery	15.1	17.5	7,857	6,322	550	440
Seeds and plants	65.5	62.9	34,571	36,063	2,420	2,510
Trucks and autos	12.2	18.3	4,143	5,172	290	360
Miscellaneous capital expenses	9.2	11.5	1,286	1,221	90	85
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	316,429	346,480	22,150	24,115

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Indiana: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	22.8	19.7	14,423	18,447	750	950
Feed	43.4	34.1	34,423	34,175	1,790	1,760
Farm services	88.5	92.7	23,462	26,990	1,220	1,390
Rent	34.3	35.2	36,154	33,592	1,880	1,730
Agricultural chemicals	52.7	47.2	17,308	16,505	900	850
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	63.4	56.6	30,769	30,874	1,600	1,590
Interest	39.9	32.1	8,269	7,767	430	400
Taxes	100.0	100.0	10,769	12,621	560	650
Labor	13.0	18.4	14,423	16,117	750	830
Fuel	89.3	82.5	8,846	9,223	460	475
Farm supplies and repairs	84.3	83.3	13,077	14,175	680	730
Farm improvements and construction	46.8	48.7	11,154	12,621	580	650
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	14.9	13.4	16,154	16,699	840	860
Other farm machinery	13.7	15.1	6,538	5,049	340	260
Seeds and plants	53.2	50.3	24,423	21,748	1,270	1,120
Trucks and autos	9.0	9.5	2,885	2,330	150	120
Miscellaneous capital expenses	9.1	7.0	962	777	50	40
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	274,038	279,709	14,250	14,405

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Iowa: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	22.7	22.1	54,210	78,886	4,700	6,800
Feed	33.8	36.1	83,391	74,246	7,230	6,400
Farm services	89.5	89.5	36,448	39,443	3,160	3,400
Rent	41.7	42.4	53,287	49,768	4,620	4,290
Agricultural chemicals	63.1	61.0	19,262	21,926	1,670	1,890
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	65.0	59.6	34,025	36,311	2,950	3,130
Interest	37.9	46.6	10,265	12,993	890	1,120
Taxes	100.0	100.0	12,226	14,269	1,060	1,230
Labor	25.5	20.7	13,841	9,861	1,200	850
Fuel	84.8	82.3	10,150	11,369	880	980
Farm supplies and repairs	77.4	81.0	14,879	17,865	1,290	1,540
Farm improvements and construction	48.5	50.2	16,955	20,534	1,470	1,770
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	13.2	11.7	16,148	12,181	1,400	1,050
Other farm machinery	15.4	13.3	6,574	6,729	570	580
Seeds and plants	64.5	60.3	27,105	28,886	2,350	2,490
Trucks and autos	12.1	11.0	3,576	2,552	310	220
Miscellaneous capital expenses	9.1	7.1	1,384	1,044	120	90
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	413,725	438,863	35,870	37,830

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Minnesota: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	24.2	25.5	34,916	46,875	2,280	3,000
Feed	37.9	39.6	60,031	54,688	3,920	3,500
Farm services	87.7	88.9	35,681	40,625	2,330	2,600
Rent	38.0	40.5	38,897	42,188	2,540	2,700
Agricultural chemicals	52.0	54.8	16,080	18,750	1,050	1,200
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	52.2	55.7	32,006	34,844	2,090	2,230
Interest	41.6	41.4	14,395	14,063	940	900
Taxes	100.0	100.0	12,864	14,063	840	900
Labor	21.6	20.2	16,845	15,313	1,100	980
Fuel	82.9	83.6	11,485	13,594	750	870
Farm supplies and repairs	79.7	82.6	16,539	21,250	1,080	1,360
Farm improvements and construction	51.3	46.9	13,783	18,906	900	1,210
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	13.4	15.3	18,377	14,375	1,200	920
Other farm machinery	21.6	21.9	9,648	11,563	630	740
Seeds and plants	53.2	57.1	29,403	31,094	1,920	1,990
Trucks and autos	10.5	13.1	3,063	2,813	200	180
Miscellaneous capital expenses	7.5	8.1	1,072	1,250	70	80
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	365,084	396,250	23,840	25,360

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Missouri: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	29.8	26.9	17,153	26,901	1,470	2,300
Feed	57.3	59.3	22,054	20,351	1,890	1,740
Farm services	86.5	92.8	12,719	16,257	1,090	1,390
Rent	22.1	23.7	16,919	15,789	1,450	1,350
Agricultural chemicals	38.8	43.6	8,985	9,591	770	820
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	61.2	54.1	16,686	18,129	1,430	1,550
Interest	27.5	35.9	5,951	5,965	510	510
Taxes	100.0	100.0	5,018	5,263	430	450
Labor	14.3	18.4	6,534	5,029	560	430
Fuel	82.4	83.8	5,834	5,789	500	495
Farm supplies and repairs	80.8	76.5	8,051	9,474	690	810
Farm improvements and construction	44.8	48.3	9,218	7,953	790	680
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	13.5	18.3	9,568	10,409	820	890
Other farm machinery	13.4	16.9	3,384	4,327	290	370
Seeds and plants	32.2	47.1	10,385	11,696	890	1,000
Trucks and autos	15.0	15.4	3,734	3,626	320	310
Miscellaneous capital expenses	9.2	16.0	1,400	1,520	120	130
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	163,594	178,070	14,020	15,225

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Wisconsin: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	25.3	22.4	13,746	19,828	800	1,150
Feed	47.8	42.9	50,000	52,241	2,910	3,030
Farm services	87.2	90.6	31,271	34,138	1,820	1,980
Rent	30.0	30.3	10,481	10,690	610	620
Agricultural chemicals	43.1	51.5	6,873	7,759	400	450
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	54.4	57.8	17,182	18,103	1,000	1,050
Interest	35.1	43.8	8,763	10,172	510	590
Taxes	100.0	100.0	7,045	7,586	410	440
Labor	19.2	20.8	24,742	25,345	1,440	1,470
Fuel	88.9	88.6	8,247	8,793	480	510
Farm supplies and repairs	85.6	87.0	18,041	17,759	1,050	1,030
Farm improvements and construction	57.5	52.0	17,010	22,931	990	1,330
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	13.6	21.5	11,512	12,931	670	750
Other farm machinery	17.1	25.7	5,670	5,517	330	320
Seeds and plants	57.3	58.5	12,715	13,276	740	770
Trucks and autos	11.1	19.7	3,265	3,966	190	230
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.4	9.6	1,546	1,293	90	75
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	248,110	272,328	14,440	15,795

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – All Other States, Midwest Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	22.2	19.1	11,017	15,332	1,300	1,800
Feed	41.5	40.5	29,237	26,917	3,450	3,160
Farm services	90.1	88.4	21,441	21,976	2,530	2,580
Rent	28.7	29.6	14,661	14,480	1,730	1,700
Agricultural chemicals	41.4	39.6	10,085	8,433	1,190	990
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	55.9	46.7	16,102	16,014	1,900	1,880
Interest	30.1	29.2	5,932	6,644	700	780
Taxes	100.0	100.0	8,559	9,029	1,010	1,060
Labor	16.6	21.2	21,186	17,036	2,500	2,000
Fuel	80.4	78.9	7,119	6,985	840	820
Farm supplies and repairs	79.4	82.6	12,542	11,840	1,480	1,390
Farm improvements and construction	51.9	41.6	11,356	13,118	1,340	1,540
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	16.5	14.5	14,068	10,988	1,660	1,290
Other farm machinery	17.6	18.7	5,424	5,877	640	690
Seeds and plants	53.4	49.4	17,881	14,651	2,110	1,720
Trucks and autos	9.9	9.1	2,542	2,044	300	240
Miscellaneous capital expenses	5.1	5.1	847	681	100	80
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	210,000	202,044	24,780	23,720

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Plains Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	25.9	25.0	55,299	78,614	25,100	35,400
Feed	64.5	65.9	29,302	31,312	13,300	14,100
Farm services	89.1	87.3	22,582	22,874	10,250	10,300
Rent	30.9	28.7	19,277	18,543	8,750	8,350
Agricultural chemicals	40.1	38.6	10,795	10,748	4,900	4,840
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	43.9	39.7	17,845	18,432	8,100	8,300
Interest	25.8	25.0	6,059	6,640	2,750	2,990
Taxes	100.0	100.0	10,575	10,215	4,800	4,600
Labor	23.1	27.2	11,016	11,326	5,000	5,100
Fuel	80.6	83.1	7,931	8,150	3,600	3,670
Farm supplies and repairs	76.5	72.4	12,558	12,880	5,700	5,800
Farm improvements and construction	41.4	44.0	10,355	9,372	4,700	4,220
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	15.8	13.6	13,219	10,660	6,000	4,800
Other farm machinery	13.5	10.9	4,627	3,376	2,100	1,520
Seeds and plants	32.7	32.5	12,778	11,992	5,800	5,400
Trucks and autos	13.9	12.6	4,186	3,775	1,900	1,700
Miscellaneous capital expenses	11.1	10.1	1,498	1,266	680	570
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	249,901	270,175	113,430	121,660

Farm Production Expenditures Total by Year – Plains Region: 2021-2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions.]

Expenditure	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	21,410	22,000	27,520	25,100	35,400
Feed	14,280	20,000	14,800	13,300	14,100
Farm services	9,090	10,200	10,700	10,250	10,300
Rent	9,200	8,000	8,500	8,750	8,350
Agricultural chemicals	4,090	4,600	4,800	4,900	4,840
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	7,040	8,100	8,700	8,100	8,300
Interest	2,000	2,000	2,400	2,750	2,990
Taxes	3,910	4,230	4,300	4,800	4,600
Labor	4,260	4,100	4,200	5,000	5,100
Fuel	3,250	4,000	3,700	3,600	3,670
Farm supplies and repairs	4,600	4,650	5,000	5,700	5,800
Farm improvements and construction	2,780	4,400	4,500	4,700	4,220
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	4,610	4,800	5,100	6,000	4,800
Other farm machinery	1,780	1,850	1,720	2,100	1,520
Seeds and plants	5,080	5,210	5,650	5,800	5,400
Trucks and autos	1,440	1,460	1,520	1,900	1,700
Miscellaneous capital expenses	355	400	620	680	570
Total farm production expenditures	99,175	110,000	113,730	113,430	121,660

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Kansas: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	26.9	27.8	147,748	198,905	8,200	10,900
Feed	52.7	44.2	49,550	58,759	2,750	3,220
Farm services	88.5	86.4	31,351	32,664	1,740	1,790
Rent	39.0	37.8	28,288	31,204	1,570	1,710
Agricultural chemicals	53.2	54.0	19,099	18,978	1,060	1,040
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	58.4	59.1	26,847	29,562	1,490	1,620
Interest	37.7	35.3	7,928	8,394	440	460
Taxes	100.0	100.0	12,613	14,781	700	810
Labor	20.2	22.6	13,514	15,511	750	850
Fuel	79.6	75.3	11,532	11,131	640	610
Farm supplies and repairs	76.3	72.9	18,198	17,701	1,010	970
Farm improvements and construction	44.6	48.3	11,351	10,036	630	550
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	18.7	15.4	13,874	13,686	770	750
Other farm machinery	15.0	11.5	4,865	5,474	270	300
Seeds and plants	45.2	47.6	16,937	17,336	940	950
Trucks and autos	9.9	14.4	3,784	4,197	210	230
Miscellaneous capital expenses	9.8	8.4	1,171	1,095	65	60
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	418,649	489,416	23,235	26,820

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Nebraska: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	29.2	26.4	197,517	263,039	8,750	11,600
Feed	38.8	40.7	85,327	77,098	3,780	3,400
Farm services	91.5	91.3	54,176	52,834	2,400	2,330
Rent	49.9	46.4	62,980	63,946	2,790	2,820
Agricultural chemicals	63.9	59.7	26,862	31,293	1,190	1,380
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	63.1	57.1	46,275	44,671	2,050	1,970
Interest	45.5	47.2	15,801	18,821	700	830
Taxes	100.0	100.0	30,474	29,252	1,350	1,290
Labor	24.8	29.7	21,219	19,048	940	840
Fuel	82.1	79.9	16,704	17,234	740	760
Farm supplies and repairs	82.0	80.6	27,765	30,612	1,230	1,350
Farm improvements and construction	40.7	41.5	15,124	13,379	670	590
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	18.1	16.0	30,023	21,995	1,330	970
Other farm machinery	20.3	12.4	12,190	8,390	540	370
Seeds and plants	56.4	57.8	36,795	35,601	1,630	1,570
Trucks and autos	17.7	16.6	6,546	4,989	290	220
Miscellaneous capital expenses	11.6	12.3	1,806	1,927	80	85
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	687,585	734,127	30,460	32,375

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Texas: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	23.8	25.0	23,810	38,865	5,500	8,900
Feed	77.2	77.4	18,745	22,707	4,330	5,200
Farm services	89.9	90.8	11,732	13,231	2,710	3,030
Rent	20.9	20.4	4,848	4,585	1,120	1,050
Agricultural chemicals	31.3	27.7	2,597	2,707	600	620
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	36.1	31.8	5,628	5,546	1,300	1,270
Interest	13.1	14.2	2,208	2,314	510	530
Taxes	100.0	100.0	5,974	5,371	1,380	1,230
Labor	22.5	30.8	8,442	9,170	1,950	2,100
Fuel	80.6	83.8	4,329	4,541	1,000	1,040
Farm supplies and repairs	76.7	72.2	6,104	6,507	1,410	1,490
Farm improvements and construction	37.4	43.4	8,615	7,511	1,990	1,720
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	12.1	14.8	6,970	7,162	1,610	1,640
Other farm machinery	9.8	9.3	2,165	1,878	500	430
Seeds and plants	26.1	21.7	3,377	3,450	780	790
Trucks and autos	10.6	12.0	3,074	3,057	710	700
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.9	7.6	1,472	961	340	220
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	120,087	139,563	27,740	31,960

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – All Other States, Plains Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	28.2	23.1	21,527	32,680	2,650	4,000
Feed	55.4	63.2	19,821	18,627	2,440	2,280
Farm services	87.0	79.7	27,620	25,735	3,400	3,150
Rent	39.3	33.9	26,564	22,631	3,270	2,770
Agricultural chemicals	42.0	44.5	16,653	14,706	2,050	1,800
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	45.2	39.5	26,483	28,105	3,260	3,440
Interest	37.2	32.4	8,936	9,559	1,100	1,170
Taxes	100.0	100.0	11,129	10,376	1,370	1,270
Labor	25.0	21.7	11,048	10,703	1,360	1,310
Fuel	80.5	86.6	9,911	10,294	1,220	1,260
Farm supplies and repairs	74.4	69.7	16,653	16,258	2,050	1,990
Farm improvements and construction	47.8	44.1	11,454	11,111	1,410	1,360
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	20.8	9.9	18,603	11,765	2,290	1,440
Other farm machinery	17.5	13.2	6,418	3,431	790	420
Seeds and plants	30.9	37.0	19,903	17,075	2,450	2,090
Trucks and autos	20.6	11.6	5,605	4,493	690	550
Miscellaneous capital expenses	11.9	14.7	1,584	1,675	195	205
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	259,911	249,224	31,995	30,505

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – West Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	27.9	24.8	21,709	29,325	6,200	8,100
Feed	46.4	58.2	49,720	44,531	14,200	12,300
Farm services	88.0	91.0	64,076	59,013	18,300	16,300
Rent	24.2	25.0	19,958	19,550	5,700	5,400
Agricultural chemicals	32.6	33.3	15,756	15,568	4,500	4,300
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	37.9	37.7	20,483	20,093	5,850	5,550
Interest	25.2	18.9	10,504	11,223	3,000	3,100
Taxes	99.6	100.0	11,555	12,020	3,300	3,320
Labor	29.5	37.8	90,336	74,943	25,800	20,700
Fuel	76.7	76.2	11,204	11,404	3,200	3,150
Farm supplies and repairs	71.8	78.1	17,857	19,188	5,100	5,300
Farm improvements and construction	47.2	52.2	16,807	16,147	4,800	4,460
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	10.4	12.0	7,353	6,987	2,100	1,930
Other farm machinery	8.5	9.2	4,062	3,114	1,160	860
Seeds and plants	29.0	30.0	12,605	14,120	3,600	3,900
Trucks and autos	10.3	10.7	3,711	3,077	1,060	850
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.3	9.9	1,225	1,303	350	360
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	378,922	361,608	108,220	99,880

Farm Production Expenditures Total by Year – West Region: 2021-2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions]

Expenditure	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	3,230	4,000	5,080	6,200	8,100
Feed	12,430	17,000	14,600	14,200	12,300
Farm services	14,780	15,200	18,200	18,300	16,300
Rent	4,470	4,100	4,800	5,700	5,400
Agricultural chemicals	4,030	4,100	4,200	4,500	4,300
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	5,410	5,400	6,000	5,850	5,550
Interest	1,860	2,300	2,800	3,000	3,100
Taxes	2,880	3,150	3,500	3,300	3,320
Labor	18,600	20,500	25,800	25,800	20,700
Fuel	2,700	3,600	3,500	3,200	3,150
Farm supplies and repairs	4,590	4,900	5,600	5,100	5,300
Farm improvements and construction	4,050	4,700	4,600	4,800	4,460
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	2,280	2,400	1,600	2,100	1,930
Other farm machinery	940	980	1,110	1,160	860
Seeds and plants	3,270	3,130	4,290	3,600	3,900
Trucks and autos	950	1,160	970	1,060	850
Miscellaneous capital expenses	190	260	350	350	360
Total farm production expenditures	86,660	96,880	107,000	108,220	99,880

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – California: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	21.3	11.8	13,440	24,073	840	1,500
Feed	25.8	54.6	88,640	72,700	5,540	4,530
Farm services	98.1	99.4	163,520	143,634	10,220	8,950
Rent	21.0	21.2	35,680	38,356	2,230	2,390
Agricultural chemicals	50.0	43.2	36,960	34,665	2,310	2,160
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	54.9	51.5	38,880	39,158	2,430	2,440
Interest	27.8	16.9	21,280	19,258	1,330	1,200
Taxes	100.0	100.0	27,680	25,678	1,730	1,600
Labor	55.5	68.6	238,880	189,694	14,930	11,820
Fuel	81.3	66.3	20,160	21,184	1,260	1,320
Farm supplies and repairs	79.6	66.9	29,280	35,307	1,830	2,200
Farm improvements and construction	44.4	52.8	24,160	18,295	1,510	1,140
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	12.1	7.5	8,480	5,938	530	370
Other farm machinery	7.2	7.2	4,320	2,728	270	170
Seeds and plants	33.0	37.2	22,880	27,443	1,430	1,710
Trucks and autos	10.8	6.0	4,640	3,049	290	190
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.5	6.4	1,440	1,204	90	75
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	780,320	702,364	48,770	43,765

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – Washington: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

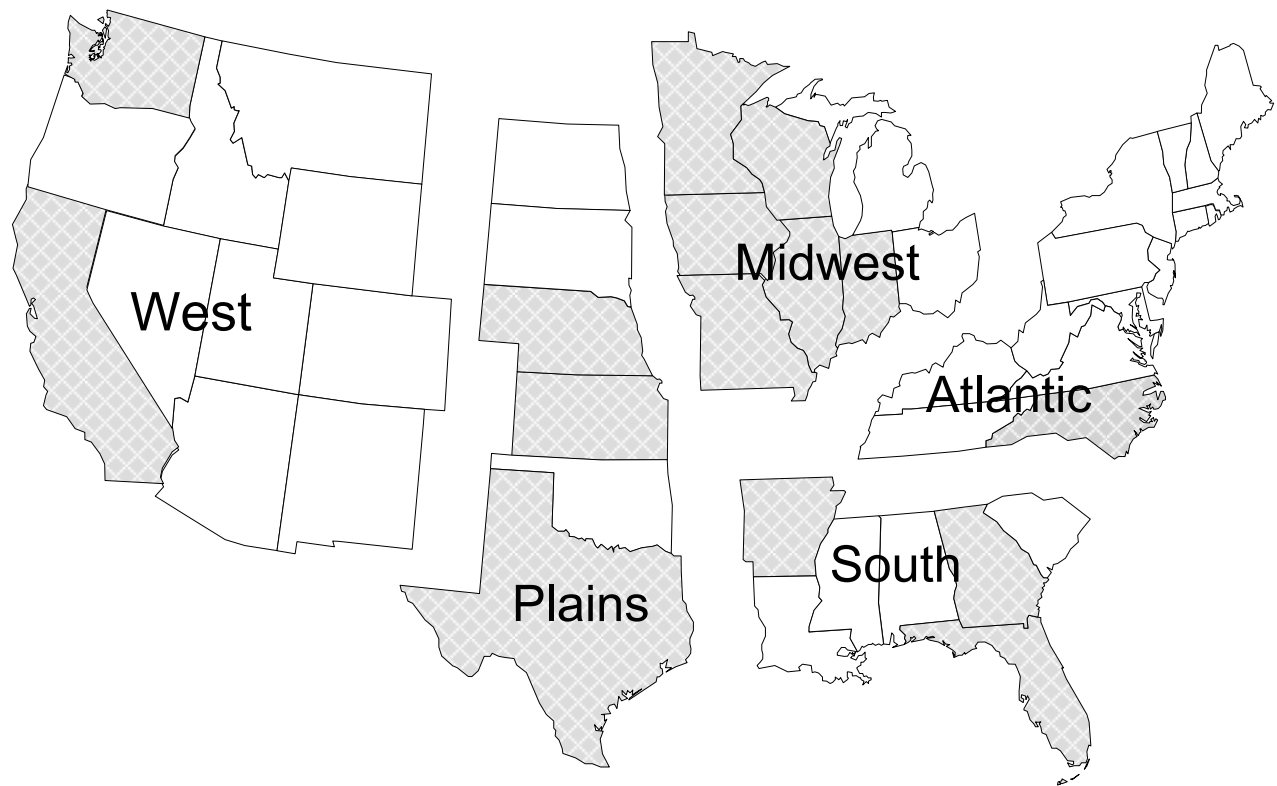
Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	23.5	25.8	26,730	34,921	850	1,100
Feed	49.5	52.4	35,220	32,381	1,120	1,020
Farm services	84.9	88.8	72,956	58,730	2,320	1,850
Rent	19.5	21.8	22,642	25,079	720	790
Agricultural chemicals	36.7	34.5	22,642	25,397	720	800
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	44.9	39.7	23,585	24,444	750	770
Interest	23.3	17.3	9,119	10,159	290	320
Taxes	100.0	100.0	10,692	10,159	340	320
Labor	29.9	32.4	141,509	117,460	4,500	3,700
Fuel	77.6	77.4	12,264	12,698	390	400
Farm supplies and repairs	79.2	83.9	22,327	25,397	710	800
Farm improvements and construction	51.0	49.7	19,811	16,508	630	520
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	10.7	11.9	5,975	10,159	190	320
Other farm machinery	9.2	8.7	5,975	6,667	190	210
Seeds and plants	32.6	30.5	16,981	22,540	540	710
Trucks and autos	11.1	16.4	3,459	3,810	110	120
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.2	7.5	1,258	1,429	40	45
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	453,145	437,937	14,410	13,795

Farm Production Expenditures by Farms Reporting, Average per Farm, and Total – All Other States, West Region: 2024 and 2025

[For definitions of terms used in this table, see Terms and Definitions. Totals may not add due to rounding.]

Expenditure	Farms reporting		Average per farm		Total expenditures	
	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025
	(percent)	(percent)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
Livestock, poultry, and related expenses	30.8	29.0	23,576	30,154	4,510	5,500
Feed	52.6	60.4	39,415	37,007	7,540	6,750
Farm services	85.3	88.5	30,110	30,154	5,760	5,500
Rent	26.1	26.8	14,375	12,171	2,750	2,220
Agricultural chemicals	26.2	29.8	7,684	7,346	1,470	1,340
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners	31.2	32.6	13,957	12,829	2,670	2,340
Interest	24.7	19.9	7,214	8,662	1,380	1,580
Taxes	99.4	100.0	6,430	7,675	1,230	1,400
Labor	20.9	28.2	33,298	28,399	6,370	5,180
Fuel	75.1	79.4	8,102	7,840	1,550	1,430
Farm supplies and repairs	67.9	81.0	13,382	12,610	2,560	2,300
Farm improvements and construction	47.6	52.5	13,905	15,351	2,660	2,800
Tractors and self-propelled farm machinery	9.8	13.5	7,214	6,798	1,380	1,240
Other farm machinery	8.8	10.0	3,659	2,632	700	480
Seeds and plants	27.1	27.5	8,521	8,114	1,630	1,480
Trucks and autos	10.0	11.4	3,450	2,961	660	540
Miscellaneous capital expenses	10.2	11.4	1,150	1,316	220	240
Total farm production expenditures	100.0	100.0	235,442	232,018	45,040	42,320

Farm Production Expenditure Regions



Atlantic: Connecticut, Delaware, Kentucky, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina¹, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Tennessee, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia

South: Alabama, Arkansas¹, Florida¹, Georgia¹, Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina

Midwest: Illinois¹, Indiana¹, Iowa¹, Michigan, Minnesota¹, Missouri¹, Ohio, Wisconsin¹

Plains: Kansas¹, Nebraska¹, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, Texas¹

West: Arizona, California¹, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington¹, Wyoming

¹ Estimate State (shaded on map)

Program History

The National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) has conducted periodic surveys of farm production expenditures since 1956, and annually since 1971. In 1973, Congress required USDA to provide cost of production estimates on an annual basis for wheat, feed grains, cotton, and dairy. Since then, other commodities were added to the cost of production program. In 1985, the Farm Production Expenditure Survey and the Cost of Production Survey were combined and called the Farm Costs and Returns Survey (FCRS). In 1996, the Agricultural Resource Management Survey (ARMS) replaced the former Cropping Practices Survey (CPS) and the FCRS, which improved the efficiency of data collection. The initiative to combine these surveys came from a growing need for more data to perform detailed comparisons of the relationship between various production practices (such as chemical and tillage use) and farm financial conditions.

The first farm production expenditures estimation program was established in calendar year 1993. For earlier years, Farm Production Expenditure publications included only survey indications for expenditures at the United States, regional, size and type of farm levels. Currently, estimates are published for major groupings of farm production expenses for the United States, five Farm Production Regions, eight United States Economic Sales Classes, two Farm Types, the 15 Leading Cash Receipts States, and five Other State groupings.

Also, in 1993, due to increased demand for quality production input data, NASS and the Economic Research Service (ERS) began jointly setting estimates for production input costs. This change in procedure was facilitated by the adoption of new summary adjustments for non-response and farm coverage. The Agricultural Statistics Board establishes estimates for major expenditure items for the current year and considers revisions for the previous year's data. Formal release of expense data occurs before, but in coordination with, the release of related ERS statistics such as net farm income.

One of the primary NASS uses of farm-production expenditure data is for weighting of Prices Paid Indexes. In early 1995, NASS completed a revision of the indexes. To facilitate this process, changes were made in component items estimated in this publication. Grazing fees were moved from the Farm Services category to Rent; Oils and Lubricants were moved from Fuels to Farm Supplies and Repairs; Repairs and Maintenance Expenditures were moved from Other Farm Machinery to Farm Supplies and Repairs; and Building and Fencing Materials were combined with Farm and Land Improvements to make the Farm Improvements and Construction category. Estimates for these levels were revised back to 1990, at the United States level, to provide a more useful series for data users.

The uses of financial and demographic data collected in ARMS Phase 3 has widespread and significant impact on the agriculture industry. The data collected allows ERS to develop estimates that include farm income, cost of production for selected commodities, farm business balance sheets, farm productivity indicators, and analysis of farm financial and household characteristics. In addition, Congress, USDA, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), researchers, Agricultural Extension, and agribusinesses utilize data to develop forecasts, conduct research projects, and establish and review farm policy. The demand for quality farm expenditure and income data continues to increase as the agricultural community becomes increasingly more complex and integrated.

Economic classification has been revised over time. Before 2002, five United States Economic Classes for Gross Value of Sales were used in previous reports (see table below). In 2002, the United States Economic Classes were updated to be consistent with other NASS economic publications and seven United States Economic Classes for Gross Value of Sales were used. In 2007, a change was made to divide the largest economic class. See table below for historic economic class publication methods.

Prior to 2002	2002 to 2006	2007 to present
Less Than \$10,000	Less Than \$10,000	Less Than \$10,000
\$10,000 - \$39,999	\$10,000 - \$49,999	\$10,000 - \$49,999
\$40,000 - \$99,999	\$50,000 - \$99,999	\$50,000 - \$99,999
\$100,000 - \$249,999	\$100,000 - \$249,999	\$100,000 - \$249,999
\$250,000 and Over	\$250,000 - \$499,999	\$250,000 - \$499,999
-	\$500,000 - \$999,999	\$500,000 - \$999,999
-	\$1,000,000 and Over	\$1,000,000 - \$4,999,999
-	-	\$5,000,000 and Over

In 2003, Congress appropriated funding for the expansion of the ARMS program. The subsequent changes included an increased sample size, recombining of expenditure categories, fuel sub-component estimates, and a fully calibrated summary. ERS funding was used to support ARMS data collection. Sample sizes were increased in the 15 states with the highest cash receipts. The additional samples improved data quality and allowed for the publication of state-level estimates the following year. NASS funding restored the ARMS 3 sample to historical levels and restored the Field Crops Chemical Use Program and ARMS 2 - Production Practices Report.

The items included in the Farm Improvement and Construction expenditure were changed in 2003 to include expenses for the operator's dwelling (if the dwelling is owned by the operation). Fuels expense sub-components (diesel, gasoline, LP gas, and other) were published for the first time in 2003. Significant variations in energy prices over the last few years have made energy usage an important issue for all consumers.

In 2004, the first expenditure estimates were published for the 15 Leading Cash Receipts States. The Farm Production Regions were reduced from 10 to 5 regions. This change was made to allow NASS to publish state-level expenditure estimates without disclosing data for unpublished states. The map on page 41 shows the new distribution of regions and states.

In 2005, the Fuel sub-components sample was increased by adding the sub-component questions to two more questionnaire versions (versions four and five) in 2005 and to all questionnaires in 2006.

In 2006, a separate line item was added to the publication: Miscellaneous Capital Expenses. Summary inconsistencies with version five questionnaires dictated that the former Miscellaneous expense be summarized with General Business Expense into Farms Services Expenditure.

In 2008, all eight economic classes were published for Total Farm Production Expenditures. The 2008 summary also included a significant recalibration of the 2007 data and substantial revisions to the 2007 estimates because of farm numbers released in the 2007 Agricultural Census. Similar data and estimate changes were seen due to the farm numbers released in the 2012 and 2017 Census of Agriculture.

For this survey, item level nonresponse is accounted for by imputing data where there are missing values. Beginning in 2014, item level imputations are now done using a multivariate approach. Prior to the implementation of the multivariate approach, NASS used an unweighted conditional means imputation system that placed records into homogenous groups and imputed based off of reported data from those groups. The new multivariate approach uses a regression-based technique that allows for flexibility in the selection of conditional models while providing a valid joint distribution. In this procedure, labeled as Iterative Sequential Regression (ISR), parameter estimates, and imputations are obtained using a Markov Chain Monte Carlo sampling method. Using ISR, we are better able to preserve the relationships within the data and also allow the imputed values to better represent the variability of the data. Records with imputed data are re-edited to ensure the returned value is acceptable. The imputation algorithm delivers an acceptable value more than 99.5 percent of the time and Field Office statisticians are required to manually impute for any missing items.

Statistical Methodology

Survey: The 2025 Agricultural Resource Management Survey

Publication: *Farm Production Expenditures 2025 Summary* was released on July 24, 2026.

Data Collection: The Agricultural Resource Management Survey (ARMS Phase 3) was conducted January through May of 2026.

Sampling: ARMS Phase 3 is a multi-frame survey, which utilizes a list frame (OL)/non-overlapping area frame (NOL) design. The list frame typically represents the larger, more specialized operations contributing the greater portion of the data expansions. The non-overlapping area frame provides coverage for the operations that are not available for sampling from the list. Since all of the operators on the list frame are also part of the area frame, rigorous procedures are followed to assure that operations are not double counted. These multiple frame expansions are unbiased and provide more precise expansions than could be obtained by using a single frame approach.

ARMS list frame covers a population of all farms in the 48 contiguous states (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) that meet the official USDA definition (all establishments that sold or would normally have sold at least \$1,000 of agricultural products during the previous year). These operations include not only traditional agricultural farms such as grain farms and ranching operations, but also specialty farms like orchards, nurseries, and aquaculture.

Sample Design stratifies the population by Farm Value of Sales (FVS). There are eight strata that collapse into fewer strata in states that don't have many operations in the higher economic stratum and are not one of the fifteen leading cash receipts states.

June Area Survey (JAS) area non-overlap tracts for ARMS Phase 3 with June farm value of sales (FVS) \$1,000 or more, after point determination, were eligible for the 2025 ARMS Phase 3 sample. This includes operations that are determined to have pasture points only. JAS has tracts in the 48 contiguous states (excluding Alaska and Hawaii).

To ensure consistent and proper execution of survey procedures in farm determination, data collection, and editing of detailed expense, income data, and demographic data, specialized training occurred on the national and state levels prior to the ARMS data collection period. Data are collected using electronic data reporting (EDR), mail return, and personal enumeration.

Sample: The 2025 sample was 37,238 farms and ranches.

Questionnaires: The ARMS 3 Cost and Returns Report (CRR) version collects information on general farm finances, farm expenses and income, assets, debt, farm household expenses, off-farm income, and farm operator demographic information. The commodity-specific ARMS 3 Cost of Production (COP) questionnaires collect the same information as the CRR. Additionally, these versions collect information related to the amount spent for selected expense items so that entire farm costs can be allocated to the targeted crop or livestock enterprise.

In 2025, there were three COP commodities: Broilers, Hogs, and Cotton. The states involved in COP commodities for this year were:

Alabama, Arkansas, Arizona, California, Delaware, Georgia, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Mississippi, North Carolina, Nebraska, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia.

Terms and Definitions

Agricultural chemicals: This expense line item includes material and application costs.

Average per farm: The average per farm is computed by dividing the line-item total expense by the total number of farms at that level (United States, region, type, economic class, or state).

Expense line items: All expense line items include the operator, landlord, and contractor shares of farm production expenses.

Farm improvements and construction: Includes all expenditures related to new construction or repairs of buildings, fences, operator dwelling (if dwelling is owned by operation), and any improvements to physical structures of land.

Farm services: This is a summation of all crop custom work, veterinary custom services, transportation costs, marketing charges, insurance, leasing of machinery and equipment, utilities, general expenses, and miscellaneous business expenses.

Farm supplies and repairs: This expense includes bedding/litter, marketing containers, power farm-shop equipment, oils and lubricants, temporary fencing, miscellaneous non-capital equipment and supplies, repairs and maintenance of equipment not depreciated, and other small, non-capital equipment.

Livestock, poultry, and related expenses: This line item includes purchases and leasing of livestock and poultry. Intra-state and inter-state transfers of livestock are captured.

Miscellaneous capital expenses: Expenditures for depreciable capital purchases that are excluded from the defined expense categories of farm improvements and construction, trucks and autos, tractors and self-propelled equipment, and other farm machinery.

Other fuels: Line item includes all other forms of fuel such as natural gas, coal, fuel oil, kerosene, wood, etc., excluding diesel, gasoline, and LP gas.

Regions: There are 5 agricultural regions based on geographic farm typology. Page 41 shows the regional boundaries and estimating states.

Rent: Rent includes cash rent paid, share rent, plus public and private grazing fees.

Seeds and plants: All purchases of seed, plants, or seed treatments for nursery and farming operation are included. Bedding plants, nursery stock, and seed purchased for resale are excluded.

Taxes: This expense is the sum of real estate taxes and personal property taxes for operator, landlord, and contractor.

Statistical Procedures

Survey Edit: Data were edited using both manual and automated edit procedures. Questionnaires were reviewed for consistency, data relationships, and completeness. Past analysis has shown approximately half of all changes made by editors were for correcting data recorded in the wrong cell. In cases where respondents were unable or unwilling to report data for any item on the questionnaire, the field enumerators or survey statisticians can impute a value. For income cells, debt/asset data, and a few expense items an imputation algorithm supplied data for any marked missing values based on similar size and type of operations after all records have cleared the edit. For other expense items where no data were reported, cells were edited by the survey statistician to a positive value based on other reported values from similar operations, previously reported data, or other administrative sources.

Macro analysis is accomplished using the Interactive Data Analysis System (IDAS). This allows analysts to compare groups of records to find outliers or other unusual relationships. Adjustments to the records for keying and reporting errors are often found and corrected at this level.

Commodity statisticians edit data along with NASS Regional Field Office (RFO) statisticians providing a ground truth understanding of the dataset. IDAS analysis starts early on a national basis before all records are entered into the database and cleaned of errors. Headquarters personnel review outliers, contract pricing, and profitability measures across records. Feedback is provided to RFO editors on specific records and general procedures as record editing progresses.

Outliers: Outliers are checked for accurate data and mitigated through a review process by the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB). This mitigation is usually a reweighting to the median of the economic class by farm type at the state or regional level. National expense outliers are treated on an individual basis and weighting actions are approved by the ASB.

Calibration: Since 1992, the Direct Expansion (DE) summary has been adjusted for under coverage and total number of farms. In 2003, a second calibrated summary was developed which uses a more robust methodology that adjusts weights based on an increased number of target commodities. The sources for the targets are official USDA-NASS estimates. Additional targets may be added to control for commodities in the COP questionnaire versions. The sample weights are calibrated to these targets to ensure that farms of all sizes are properly represented in the survey results and that their economic activity is fully representative of the farm population.

Estimation: The implementation of the estimates analysis tool Review, Estimation, Comment, Analysis, and Publication (RECAP) was completed in 2018. RECAP improvements have enabled the establishment and revision of some 1,360 estimates now contained in this publication. The RECAP tools provide more administrative data, charting, and sample coverage data analysis to NASS statisticians when completing summary review.

Expenditure estimates are set on the state-level for states that have large samples and high agricultural production. These states are Arkansas, California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Carolina, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin. As a final estimate step, state expenditure estimates are reviewed and commented on by the 15 Estimate States. All other states are grouped by region and an estimate is set. These are used by ERS to develop the value-added tables.

After data are summarized, a procedure is used for outlier treatment and confirmation of National Expenditure Estimates. This procedure is consistent with the procedure used to set estimates for other NASS surveys. Seventeen United States level line items are set first on the rounded indication. NASS set estimates for line items in regions, 15 states, type of farm, economic class, and fuel sub-components. NASS publishes the expenditures and ERS staff set USDA estimates for income and demographic data.

Revision Policy: Each publication contains the current year preliminary estimates and the previous year final estimates. Farm Production Expenditure estimates are subject to revision one year after their preliminary release. Revisions are made only when additional information becomes available that changes the summarization of survey results. Additional information may become available when the calibration methodologies for production estimates are improved or revisions

occur in farm number estimates by sales class or other official estimates of commodity production. Data are not subject to revision in the five-year census cycle.

For more information concerning methodology and quality measures, see Farm Production Expenditures Methodology and Quality Measures located at https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/Methodology_and_Data_Quality/.

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- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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