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Flour Milling Products 2025 Summary

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USDA



2025 Flour Milling Products

As part of the Current Agricultural Industrial Reports (CAIR) program, the 2025 Annual Summary of the Flour Milling Products contains quarterly data and annual totals for 2025.

All wheat ground for flour in 2025 was 907 million bushels, down 1 percent from 2024. The **total flour production** was 419 million hundredweight, down 2 percent from 2024. **Total whole wheat flour production** in 2025 was 17.3 million hundredweight, down 5 percent from 2024.

Durum wheat ground for flour and semolina production in 2025 was 66.1 million bushels, up 1 percent from 2024. The **durum flour and semolina production** was 31.4 million hundredweight, down less than 1 percent from 2024. **Durum whole wheat flour and semolina production** in 2025 was 287,000 hundredweight, down 1 percent from 2024.

In 2025, **Rye ground for flour** was 1.38 million bushels, down 4 percent from 2024. **Rye flour production** was 624,000 hundredweight, down 5 percent from 2024.

All Wheat Ground, Flour Production, and Capacity – Regions and United States: 2025

Region	Wheat ground for flour (1,000 bushels)	Wheat flour production (1,000 cwt)	Daily (24-hour) capacity (cwt)
California			
January - March	16,029	7,513	109,600
April - June.....	15,434	7,237	109,600
July - September.....	15,809	7,386	109,600
October - December.....	16,069	7,574	109,600
Total 2025.....	63,341	29,710	(X)
Colorado and Oklahoma			
January - March	8,123	3,932	55,780
April - June.....	8,104	3,942	55,780
July - September.....	8,282	3,954	55,780
October - December.....	8,281	3,874	55,780
Total 2025.....	32,790	15,702	(X)
Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina			
January - March	9,529	4,468	62,000
April - June.....	9,401	4,379	62,000
July - September.....	9,595	4,464	62,000
October - December.....	9,157	4,287	62,000
Total 2025.....	37,682	17,598	(X)
Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Utah and Washington			
January - March	15,764	7,419	119,387
April - June.....	15,231	7,134	119,387
July - September.....	16,644	7,649	119,387
October - December.....	15,467	7,179	119,387
Total 2025.....	63,106	29,381	(X)
Illinois, Indiana, and Wisconsin			
January - March	25,097	11,644	163,252
April - June.....	24,270	11,221	162,772
July - September.....	26,120	12,012	162,772
October - December.....	24,992	11,516	162,772
Total 2025.....	100,479	46,393	(X)
Iowa and Nebraska			
January - March	6,864	3,225	51,125
April - June.....	6,530	3,049	51,125
July - September.....	6,599	3,042	51,125
October - December.....	6,259	2,867	51,125
Total 2025.....	26,252	12,183	(X)
Kansas			
January - March	15,810	7,394	111,800
April - June.....	16,018	7,444	111,800
July - September.....	17,345	7,962	111,800
October - December.....	16,229	7,501	111,800
Total 2025.....	65,402	30,301	(X)
Kentucky and Tennessee			
January - March	8,951	4,063	59,000
April - June.....	8,657	3,924	59,000
July - September.....	9,248	4,182	59,000
October - December.....	9,153	4,163	59,000
Total 2025.....	36,009	16,332	(X)
Maryland and Virginia			
January - March	5,447	2,485	48,500
April - June.....	5,413	2,462	48,500
July - September.....	5,957	2,682	48,500
October - December.....	5,945	2,724	48,500
Total 2025.....	22,762	10,353	(X)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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All Wheat Ground, Flour Production, and Capacity – Regions and United States: 2025 (continued)

Region	Wheat ground for flour (1,000 bushels)	Wheat flour production (1,000 cwt)	Daily (24-hour) capacity (cwt)
Michigan			
January - March.....	6,496	2,962	47,700
April - June	6,308	2,861	47,700
July - September.....	6,369	2,895	49,900
October - December	6,765	3,073	49,900
Total 2025	25,938	11,791	(X)
Minnesota			
January - March.....	10,181	4,648	80,120
April - June	9,943	4,557	70,220
July - September.....	10,549	4,811	70,220
October - December	10,024	4,639	70,220
Total 2025	40,697	18,655	(X)
Missouri			
January - March.....	13,876	6,724	92,800
April - June	13,293	5,945	92,800
July - September.....	13,121	5,889	92,800
October - December	13,210	5,877	92,800
Total 2025	53,500	24,435	(X)
New Jersey and New York			
January - March.....	12,935	5,969	96,950
April - June	12,789	5,869	96,950
July - September.....	13,621	6,196	96,950
October - December	13,623	6,243	96,950
Total 2025	52,968	24,277	(X)
North Carolina			
January - March.....	7,938	3,605	67,796
April - June	7,928	3,592	67,796
July - September.....	7,725	3,537	67,796
October - December	7,463	3,377	67,796
Total 2025	31,054	14,111	(X)
North Dakota			
January - March.....	16,263	7,499	106,000
April - June	16,402	7,567	106,000
July - September.....	16,255	7,405	106,000
October - December	16,529	7,550	106,000
Total 2025	65,449	30,021	(X)
Ohio			
January - March.....	12,671	5,685	89,600
April - June	12,309	5,491	89,600
July - September.....	12,097	5,414	98,600
October - December	10,469	4,661	(D)
Total 2025	47,546	21,251	(X)
Pennsylvania			
January - March.....	11,445	5,324	80,500
April - June	10,996	5,099	80,500
July - September.....	11,782	5,458	80,500
October - December	11,906	5,504	80,500
Total 2025	46,129	21,385	(X)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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All Wheat Ground, Flour Production, and Capacity – Regions and United States: 2025 (continued)

Region	Wheat ground for flour (1,000 bushels)	Wheat flour production (1,000 cwt)	Daily (24-hour) capacity (cwt)
Texas			
January - March	12,955	6,001	86,000
April - June	13,410	6,211	86,000
July - September	13,703	6,316	87,000
October - December	14,000	6,450	87,000
Total 2025	54,068	24,978	(X)
Other States ¹			
January - March	10,253	4,817	72,907
April - June	10,503	4,928	72,907
July - September	10,581	4,976	72,907
October - December	10,698	5,012	72,907
Total 2025	42,035	19,733	(X)
United States			
January - March	226,627	105,377	1,600,817
April - June	222,939	102,912	1,590,437
July - September	231,402	106,230	1,602,637
October - December	226,239	104,071	1,602,637
Total 2025	907,207	418,590	(X)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Alabama, Arkansas, Arizona, Hawaii, Massachusetts, Maine, and Louisiana combined to avoid disclosing individual operations.

Flour Milling Production, and Capacity – United States: 2025

Item	January - March	April - June	July - September	October - December	Total 2025
All wheat					
Wheat ground for flour 1,000 bushels	226,627	222,939	231,402	226,239	907,207
Flour production 1,000 cwt	105,377	102,912	106,230	104,071	418,590
Whole wheat flour production 1,000 cwt	4,488	4,211	4,352	4,296	17,347
Millfeed production tons	1,597,789	1,599,838	1,663,809	1,610,036	6,471,472
Daily 24-hour capacity cwt	1,600,817	1,590,437	1,602,637	1,602,637	(X)
Wheat, excluding durum					
Wheat ground for flour 1,000 bushels	209,442	206,493	215,107	210,023	841,065
Flour production 1,000 cwt	97,146	95,089	98,513	96,434	387,182
Whole wheat production 1,000 cwt	4,399	4,139	4,286	4,236	17,060
Millfeed production tons	1,489,953	1,491,232	1,562,653	1,506,221	6,050,059
Daily 24-hour capacity cwt	1,466,087	1,455,707	1,467,907	1,467,907	(X)
Wheat, durum					
Wheat ground for flour and semolina 1,000 bushels	17,185	16,446	16,295	16,216	66,142
Durum flour and semolina production 1,000 cwt	8,231	7,823	7,717	7,637	31,408
Whole wheat durum flour and semolina production 1,000 cwt	89	72	66	60	287
Millfeed production tons	107,836	108,606	101,156	103,815	421,413
Daily 24-hour capacity cwt	134,730	134,730	134,730	134,730	(X)
Rye					
Rye ground for flour 1,000 bushels	340	329	367	342	1,378
Flour production 1,000 cwt	152	155	157	160	624
Millfeed production tons	570	546	607	561	2,284
Daily 24-hour capacity cwt	9,415	9,365	9,365	9,365	(X)

(X) Not applicable.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: *Flour Milling Products* is part of the Current Agricultural Industrial Reports (CAIR) program. CAIR reports are administered under NASS's Census of Agriculture program. Response to CAIR surveys are required by law (Title 7, U.S. Code). Data are collected from all known mills that produce wheat or rye flour.

The census universe was determined during operation profile interviews which were completed for each potential facility to identify the presence of wheat or rye flour production in 2014. The operation profile also documented the manner in which the firm will report. A firm headquarters can report for all milling locations or each location can report separately.

In the Flour Milling Products survey questionnaires, mills are asked for previous quarter data on wheat and rye ground for flour, and production of flour, whole wheat flour, and millfeed. Quarters are based on a calendar year with the following definitions: first quarter – January through March; second quarter – April through June; third quarter – July through September; fourth quarter – October through December. Mills are mailed questionnaires with the options of completing the survey by mail or by Electronic Data Reporting (EDR). For surveys not received in a reasonable amount of time, telephone follow-up is conducted.

Estimating Procedures: Imputation is done for operations with non-response by using historical data and current data relationships. Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain National or Regional totals.

Revision Policy: Data are revised the following quarter based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary of the following year.

Reliability: Approximately 165 reports are received each month which represent about 99 percent of total capacity. Quarterly data can vary due to different firms reporting quarter to quarter. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

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Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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