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Milk Production, Disposition, and Income 2025 Summary

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Summary

Milk production increased 2.6 percent in 2025 to 232 billion pounds. The rate per cow, at 24,390 pounds, was 218 pounds above 2024. The annual average number of milk cows on farms was 9.50 million head, up 153,000 head from 2024.

Cash receipts from marketings of milk during 2025 totaled \$48.9 billion, down 3.7 percent from 2024. Producer returns averaged \$21.19 per hundredweight, 6.1 percent below 2024. Marketings totaled 231 billion pounds, up 2.6 percent from 2024. Marketings include whole milk sold to plants and dealers and milk sold directly to consumers.

An estimated 990 million pounds of milk were used on farms where produced, 0.2 percent more than 2024. Calves were fed 92 percent of this milk, with the remainder consumed in producer households.

Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat – United States: 2024-2025

Year	Milk cows ¹	Production of milk and milkfat ²				
		Per milk cow		All milk percent of fat	Total	
		Milk	Milkfat		Milk	Milkfat
	(1,000 head)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(percent)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)
2024	9,345	24,172	1,025	4.24	225,889	9,573.4
2025	9,498	24,390	1,054	4.32	231,658	9,999.3

¹ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

Milk Used and Marketed by Producers – United States: 2024-2025

Year	Milk used where produced			Milk marketed by producers	
	Fed to calves ¹	Milk, cream, and butter	Total	Total ²	Fluid grade ³
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
2024	906	81	988	224,901	99
2025	908	82	990	230,668	99

¹ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

² Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

³ Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

Milk and Cream Marketings and Income – United States: 2024-2025

Year	Combined marketings of milk and cream			
	Milk utilized	All milk average returns per cwt ¹	Returns per pound of milkfat	Cash receipts from marketings
	(million pounds)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2024	224,901	22.56	5.32	50,730,665
2025	230,668	21.19	4.91	48,869,132

¹ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

Value of Milk Production – United States: 2024-2025

Year	Combined marketings of milk and cream			
	Used for milk, cream, and butter by producers		Gross producer income ²	Value of milk produced ^{1 3}
	Milk utilized	Value ¹		
	(million pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
2024	81	18,714	50,749,379	50,954,884
2025	82	17,805	48,886,937	49,080,062

¹ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

² Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

³ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat – States and United States: 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Milk cows ¹ (1,000 head)	Production of milk and milkfat ²				
		Per milk cow		All milk percent of fat (percent)	Total	
		Milk (pounds)	Milkfat (pounds)		Milk (million pounds)	Milkfat (million pounds)
Alabama	2.3	12,174	472	3.88	28.0	1.1
Alaska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arizona	192.0	24,438	995	4.07	4,692.0	191.0
Arkansas	2.1	12,381	482	3.89	26.0	1.0
California	1,708.0	23,588	991	4.20	40,288.0	1,692.1
Colorado	203.0	25,892	1,038	4.01	5,256.0	210.8
Connecticut	17.5	24,229	1,020	4.21	424.0	17.9
Delaware	2.6	18,154	764	4.21	47.2	2.0
Florida	99.0	20,495	803	3.92	2,029.0	79.5
Georgia	85.0	22,824	908	3.98	1,940.0	77.2
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	672.0	25,330	1,094	4.32	17,022.0	735.4
Illinois	78.0	21,744	915	4.21	1,696.0	71.4
Indiana	190.0	23,768	977	4.11	4,516.0	185.6
Iowa	242.0	24,843	1,103	4.44	6,012.0	266.9
Kansas	177.0	23,876	1,029	4.31	4,226.0	182.1
Kentucky	42.0	20,143	826	4.10	846.0	34.7
Louisiana	7.5	12,667	481	3.80	95.0	3.6
Maine	24.0	22,708	947	4.17	545.0	22.7
Maryland	39.0	21,000	884	4.21	819.0	34.5
Massachusetts	9.0	20,000	844	4.22	180.0	7.6
Michigan	439.0	27,638	1,150	4.16	12,133.0	504.7
Minnesota	444.0	23,414	1,051	4.49	10,396.0	466.8
Mississippi	5.5	11,818	451	3.82	65.0	2.5
Missouri	57.0	14,000	581	4.15	798.0	33.1
Montana	8.5	23,294	955	4.10	198.0	8.1
Nebraska	50.0	24,940	1,080	4.33	1,247.0	54.0
Nevada	31.0	25,097	1,052	4.19	778.0	32.6
New Hampshire	9.5	21,474	908	4.23	204.0	8.6
New Jersey	3.9	21,538	851	3.95	84.0	3.3
New Mexico	240.0	24,717	999	4.04	5,932.0	239.7
New York	630.0	25,571	1,079	4.22	16,110.0	679.8
North Carolina	38.0	22,553	918	4.07	857.0	34.9
North Dakota	9.5	24,000	1,082	4.51	228.0	10.3
Ohio	253.0	22,514	925	4.11	5,696.0	234.1
Oklahoma	40.0	18,600	811	4.36	744.0	32.4
Oregon	117.0	21,043	924	4.39	2,462.0	108.1
Pennsylvania	465.0	21,037	871	4.14	9,782.0	405.0
Rhode Island	0.5	17,200	774	4.50	8.6	0.4
South Carolina	8.0	18,125	770	4.25	145.0	6.2
South Dakota	213.0	23,249	1,081	4.65	4,952.0	230.3
Tennessee	24.0	18,708	763	4.08	449.0	18.3
Texas	657.0	25,932	1,136	4.38	17,037.0	746.2
Utah	91.0	23,297	967	4.15	2,120.0	88.0
Vermont	114.0	21,746	929	4.27	2,479.0	105.9
Virginia	67.0	20,851	851	4.08	1,397.0	57.0
Washington	259.0	24,143	1,038	4.30	6,253.0	268.9
West Virginia	4.0	14,750	612	4.15	59.0	2.4
Wisconsin	1,269.0	25,478	1,075	4.22	32,332.0	1,364.4
Wyoming	9.0	27,578	1,114	4.04	248.2	10.0
Other States ³	0.9	8,778	330	3.76	7.9	0.3
United States	9,345.0	24,172	1,025	4.24	225,889.0	9,573.4

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

³ Other States includes states not published.

Milk Used and Marketed by Producers – States and United States: 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Milk used where produced			Milk marketed by producers	
	Fed to calves ¹	Milk, cream, and butter	Total	Total ²	Fluid grade ³
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Alabama	0.7	0.3	1.0	27.0	100
Alaska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arizona	10.0	1.0	11.0	4,681.0	100
Arkansas	1.2	0.3	1.5	24.5	100
California	24.0	4.0	28.0	40,260.0	97
Colorado	20.0	1.0	21.0	5,235.0	100
Connecticut	3.5	0.5	4.0	420.0	100
Delaware	0.8	0.1	0.9	46.3	100
Florida	4.0	1.0	5.0	2,024.0	100
Georgia	7.0	1.0	8.0	1,932.0	100
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	36.0	1.0	37.0	16,985.0	100
Illinois	8.5	1.5	10.0	1,686.0	98
Indiana	26.0	4.0	30.0	4,486.0	100
Iowa	17.0	1.0	18.0	5,994.0	100
Kansas	13.0	1.0	14.0	4,212.0	100
Kentucky	5.0	1.0	6.0	840.0	100
Louisiana	2.0	1.0	3.0	92.0	100
Maine	3.0	1.0	4.0	541.0	100
Maryland	7.0	1.0	8.0	811.0	100
Massachusetts	2.5	0.5	3.0	177.0	100
Michigan	32.0	2.0	34.0	12,099.0	100
Minnesota	94.0	3.0	97.0	10,299.0	100
Mississippi	1.0	1.0	2.0	63.0	100
Missouri	15.5	2.5	18.0	780.0	97
Montana	3.0	2.0	5.0	193.0	100
Nebraska	4.5	0.5	5.0	1,242.0	100
Nevada	4.0	1.0	5.0	773.0	100
New Hampshire	1.4	0.6	2.0	202.0	100
New Jersey	1.7	0.3	2.0	82.0	100
New Mexico	30.0	2.0	32.0	5,900.0	100
New York	65.0	3.0	68.0	16,042.0	100
North Carolina	5.0	1.0	6.0	851.0	100
North Dakota	3.5	0.5	4.0	224.0	100
Ohio	26.0	5.0	31.0	5,665.0	97
Oklahoma	5.0	1.0	6.0	738.0	100
Oregon	18.0	1.0	19.0	2,443.0	100
Pennsylvania	74.0	10.0	84.0	9,698.0	100
Rhode Island	0.1	-	0.1	8.5	100
South Carolina	2.0	1.0	3.0	142.0	100
South Dakota	7.0	1.0	8.0	4,944.0	100
Tennessee	5.0	1.0	6.0	443.0	100
Texas	25.0	1.0	26.0	17,011.0	100
Utah	12.0	1.0	13.0	2,107.0	100
Vermont	15.0	2.0	17.0	2,462.0	100
Virginia	9.0	2.0	11.0	1,386.0	100
Washington	16.0	1.0	17.0	6,236.0	100
West Virginia	1.0	1.0	2.0	57.0	100
Wisconsin	238.0	11.0	249.0	32,083.0	100
Wyoming	1.3	0.2	1.5	246.7	100
Other States ⁴	0.2	0.3	0.5	7.4	100
United States	906.0	81.0	988.0	224,901.0	99

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

² Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

³ Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

⁴ Other States includes states not published.

Milk and Cream Marketings and Income – States and United States: 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Milk utilized	All milk average returns per cwt ¹	Returns per pound of milkfat	Cash receipts from marketings
	(million pounds)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	27.0	24.80	6.39	6,696
Alaska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arizona	4,681.0	22.60	5.55	1,057,906
Arkansas	24.5	23.70	6.09	5,807
California	40,260.0	21.40	5.10	8,615,640
Colorado	5,235.0	22.80	5.69	1,193,580
Connecticut	420.0	23.60	5.61	99,120
Delaware	46.3	24.50	5.82	11,344
Florida	2,024.0	26.30	6.71	532,312
Georgia	1,932.0	26.60	6.68	513,912
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	16,985.0	22.80	5.28	3,872,580
Illinois	1,686.0	22.30	5.30	375,978
Indiana	4,486.0	23.60	5.74	1,058,696
Iowa	5,994.0	21.90	4.93	1,312,686
Kansas	4,212.0	21.70	5.03	914,004
Kentucky	840.0	22.90	5.59	192,360
Louisiana	92.0	22.90	6.03	21,068
Maine	541.0	22.80	5.47	123,348
Maryland	811.0	24.00	5.70	194,640
Massachusetts	177.0	23.60	5.59	41,772
Michigan	12,099.0	22.60	5.43	2,734,374
Minnesota	10,299.0	22.40	4.99	2,306,976
Mississippi	63.0	24.30	6.36	15,309
Missouri	780.0	23.80	5.73	185,640
Montana	193.0	22.60	5.51	43,618
Nebraska	1,242.0	23.00	5.31	285,660
Nevada	773.0	22.00	5.25	170,060
New Hampshire	202.0	23.70	5.60	47,874
New Jersey	82.0	21.80	5.52	17,876
New Mexico	5,900.0	21.20	5.25	1,250,800
New York	16,042.0	23.60	5.59	3,785,912
North Carolina	851.0	22.80	5.60	194,028
North Dakota	224.0	23.20	5.14	51,968
Ohio	5,665.0	23.30	5.67	1,319,945
Oklahoma	738.0	25.50	5.85	188,190
Oregon	2,443.0	24.30	5.54	593,649
Pennsylvania	9,698.0	23.30	5.63	2,259,634
Rhode Island	8.5	24.40	5.42	2,074
South Carolina	142.0	25.10	5.91	35,642
South Dakota	4,944.0	22.80	4.90	1,127,232
Tennessee	443.0	22.90	5.61	101,447
Texas	17,011.0	23.20	5.30	3,946,552
Utah	2,107.0	22.40	5.40	471,968
Vermont	2,462.0	23.90	5.60	588,418
Virginia	1,386.0	26.20	6.42	363,132
Washington	6,236.0	23.50	5.47	1,465,460
West Virginia	57.0	21.60	5.20	12,312
Wisconsin	32,083.0	21.70	5.14	6,962,011
Wyoming	246.7	23.00	5.69	56,741
Other States ²	7.4	36.70	9.76	2,714
United States	224,901.0	22.56	5.32	50,730,665

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

² Other States includes states not published.

Value of Milk Production – States and United States: 2024

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Used for milk, cream, and butter by producers		Gross producer income ²	Value of milk produced ^{1 3}
	Milk utilized	Value ¹		
	(million pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	0.3	74	6,770	6,944
Alaska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Arizona	1.0	226	1,058,132	1,060,392
Arkansas	0.3	71	5,878	6,162
California	4.0	856	8,616,496	8,621,632
Colorado	1.0	228	1,193,808	1,198,368
Connecticut	0.5	118	99,238	100,064
Delaware	0.1	25	11,369	11,564
Florida	1.0	263	532,575	533,627
Georgia	1.0	266	514,178	516,040
Hawaii	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	1.0	228	3,872,808	3,881,016
Illinois	1.5	335	376,313	378,208
Indiana	4.0	944	1,059,640	1,065,776
Iowa	1.0	219	1,312,905	1,316,628
Kansas	1.0	217	914,221	917,042
Kentucky	1.0	229	192,589	193,734
Louisiana	1.0	229	21,297	21,755
Maine	1.0	228	123,576	124,260
Maryland	1.0	240	194,880	196,560
Massachusetts	0.5	118	41,890	42,480
Michigan	2.0	452	2,734,826	2,742,058
Minnesota	3.0	672	2,307,648	2,328,704
Mississippi	1.0	243	15,552	15,795
Missouri	2.5	595	186,235	189,924
Montana	2.0	452	44,070	44,748
Nebraska	0.5	115	285,775	286,810
Nevada	1.0	220	170,280	171,160
New Hampshire	0.6	142	48,016	48,348
New Jersey	0.3	65	17,941	18,312
New Mexico	2.0	424	1,251,224	1,257,584
New York	3.0	708	3,786,620	3,801,960
North Carolina	1.0	228	194,256	195,396
North Dakota	0.5	116	52,084	52,896
Ohio	5.0	1,165	1,321,110	1,327,168
Oklahoma	1.0	255	188,445	189,720
Oregon	1.0	243	593,892	598,266
Pennsylvania	10.0	2,330	2,261,964	2,279,206
Rhode Island	-	-	2,074	2,098
South Carolina	1.0	251	35,893	36,395
South Dakota	1.0	228	1,127,460	1,129,056
Tennessee	1.0	229	101,676	102,821
Texas	1.0	232	3,946,784	3,952,584
Utah	1.0	224	472,192	474,880
Vermont	2.0	478	588,896	592,481
Virginia	2.0	524	363,656	366,014
Washington	1.0	235	1,465,695	1,469,455
West Virginia	1.0	216	12,528	12,744
Wisconsin	11.0	2,387	6,964,398	7,016,044
Wyoming	0.2	46	56,787	57,086
Other States ⁴	0.3	125	2,839	2,919
United States	81.0	18,714	50,749,379	50,954,884

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

² Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

³ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

⁴ Other States includes states not published.

Milk Cows and Production of Milk and Milkfat – States and United States: 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Milk cows ¹ (1,000 head)	Production of milk and milkfat ²				
		Per milk cow		All milk percent of fat	Total	
		Milk (pounds)	Milkfat (pounds)		Milk (million pounds)	Milkfat (million pounds)
Arizona	195.0	24,431	999	4.09	4,764.0	194.8
California	1,712.0	23,919	1,014	4.24	40,950.0	1,736.3
Colorado	210.0	25,995	1,055	4.06	5,459.0	221.6
Florida	97.0	21,309	840	3.94	2,067.0	81.4
Georgia	88.0	23,761	946	3.98	2,091.0	83.2
Idaho	714.0	25,571	1,115	4.36	18,258.0	796.0
Illinois	76.0	21,882	937	4.28	1,663.0	71.2
Indiana	192.0	23,938	1,005	4.20	4,596.0	193.0
Iowa	244.0	24,807	1,099	4.43	6,053.0	268.1
Kansas	206.0	24,039	1,067	4.44	4,952.0	219.9
Kentucky	39.0	20,385	848	4.16	795.0	33.1
Maine	24.0	22,833	991	4.34	548.0	23.8
Maryland	38.0	21,158	914	4.32	804.0	34.7
Michigan	453.0	27,695	1,188	4.29	12,546.0	538.2
Minnesota	447.0	23,749	1,076	4.53	10,616.0	480.9
Missouri	54.0	13,926	582	4.18	752.0	31.4
Nebraska	50.0	24,700	1,072	4.34	1,235.0	53.6
Nevada	33.0	25,455	1,064	4.18	840.0	35.1
New Mexico	237.0	24,743	1,032	4.17	5,864.0	244.5
New York	642.0	25,807	1,117	4.33	16,568.0	717.4
North Carolina	35.0	23,371	965	4.13	818.0	33.8
Ohio	253.0	22,715	970	4.27	5,747.0	245.4
Oklahoma	43.0	18,698	834	4.46	804.0	35.9
Oregon	119.0	21,034	934	4.44	2,503.0	111.1
Pennsylvania	461.0	21,121	902	4.27	9,737.0	415.8
South Dakota	232.0	23,366	1,077	4.61	5,421.0	249.9
Tennessee	22.0	18,455	766	4.15	406.0	16.8
Texas	696.0	26,159	1,175	4.49	18,207.0	817.5
Utah	97.0	23,247	972	4.18	2,255.0	94.3
Vermont	114.0	22,044	966	4.38	2,513.0	110.1
Virginia	66.0	21,197	880	4.15	1,399.0	58.1
Washington	242.0	24,095	1,060	4.40	5,831.0	256.6
Wisconsin	1,273.0	25,599	1,108	4.33	32,588.0	1,411.1
Other States ³	97.0	20,696	871	4.21	2,007.5	84.7
United States	9,498.0	24,390	1,054	4.32	231,658.0	9,999.3

¹ Average number during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

² Excludes milk sucked by calves.

³ Other States includes states not published.

Milk Used and Marketed by Producers – States and United States: 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Milk used where produced			Milk marketed by producers	
	Fed to calves ¹	Milk, cream, and butter	Total	Total ²	Fluid grade ³
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(percent)
Arizona	10.0	1.0	11.0	4,753.0	100
California	26.0	4.0	30.0	40,920.0	97
Colorado	24.0	1.0	25.0	5,434.0	100
Florida	4.0	1.0	5.0	2,062.0	100
Georgia	7.0	1.0	8.0	2,083.0	100
Idaho	33.0	1.0	34.0	18,224.0	100
Illinois	8.5	1.5	10.0	1,653.0	98
Indiana	26.0	4.0	30.0	4,566.0	100
Iowa	17.0	1.0	18.0	6,035.0	100
Kansas	14.0	1.0	15.0	4,937.0	100
Kentucky	5.0	1.0	6.0	789.0	100
Maine	3.0	1.0	4.0	544.0	100
Maryland	7.0	1.0	8.0	796.0	100
Michigan	32.0	2.0	34.0	12,512.0	100
Minnesota	97.0	4.0	101.0	10,515.0	100
Missouri	13.5	2.5	16.0	736.0	97
Nebraska	4.5	0.5	5.0	1,230.0	100
Nevada	5.0	1.0	6.0	834.0	100
New Mexico	28.0	2.0	30.0	5,834.0	100
New York	65.0	3.0	68.0	16,500.0	100
North Carolina	4.0	1.0	5.0	813.0	100
Ohio	26.0	5.0	31.0	5,716.0	97
Oklahoma	5.0	1.0	6.0	798.0	100
Oregon	20.0	1.0	21.0	2,482.0	100
Pennsylvania	71.0	10.0	81.0	9,656.0	100
South Dakota	8.0	1.0	9.0	5,412.0	100
Tennessee	5.0	1.0	6.0	400.0	100
Texas	27.0	1.0	28.0	18,179.0	100
Utah	14.0	1.0	15.0	2,240.0	100
Vermont	15.0	2.0	17.0	2,496.0	100
Virginia	9.0	2.0	11.0	1,388.0	100
Washington	11.0	1.0	12.0	5,819.0	100
Wisconsin	239.0	11.0	250.0	32,338.0	100
Other States ⁴	24.2	9.6	33.8	1,973.7	100
United States	908.0	82.0	990.0	230,668.0	99

¹ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

² Milk sold to plants and dealers as whole milk and equivalent amounts of milk for cream. Includes milk produced by dealers' own herds and milk sold directly to consumers. Also includes milk produced by institutional herds.

³ Percentage of milk sold that is eligible for fluid use (Grade A in most States). Includes fluid grade milk used in manufacturing dairy products.

⁴ Other States includes states not published.

Milk and Cream Marketings and Income – States and United States: 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Milk utilized	All milk average returns per cwt ¹	Returns per pound of milkfat	Cash receipts from marketings
	(million pounds)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	4,753.0	20.60	5.04	979,118
California	40,920.0	20.50	4.83	8,388,600
Colorado	5,434.0	20.80	5.12	1,130,272
Florida	2,062.0	24.80	6.29	511,376
Georgia	2,083.0	25.20	6.33	524,916
Idaho	18,224.0	21.00	4.82	3,827,040
Illinois	1,653.0	20.70	4.84	342,171
Indiana	4,566.0	22.30	5.31	1,018,218
Iowa	6,035.0	20.60	4.65	1,243,210
Kansas	4,937.0	20.00	4.50	987,400
Kentucky	789.0	22.00	5.29	173,580
Maine	544.0	21.20	4.88	115,328
Maryland	796.0	21.90	5.07	174,324
Michigan	12,512.0	21.40	4.99	2,677,568
Minnesota	10,515.0	21.30	4.70	2,239,695
Missouri	736.0	22.10	5.29	162,656
Nebraska	1,230.0	21.10	4.86	259,530
Nevada	834.0	20.50	4.90	170,970
New Mexico	5,834.0	19.70	4.72	1,149,298
New York	16,500.0	21.80	5.03	3,597,000
North Carolina ..	813.0	22.00	5.33	178,860
Ohio	5,716.0	22.60	5.29	1,291,816
Oklahoma	798.0	24.00	5.38	191,520
Oregon	2,482.0	21.90	4.93	543,558
Pennsylvania ...	9,656.0	21.50	5.04	2,076,040
South Dakota ...	5,412.0	21.20	4.60	1,147,344
Tennessee	400.0	21.80	5.25	87,200
Texas	18,179.0	21.40	4.77	3,890,306
Utah	2,240.0	20.60	4.93	461,440
Vermont	2,496.0	22.20	5.07	554,112
Virginia	1,388.0	24.90	6.00	345,612
Washington	5,819.0	21.30	4.84	1,239,447
Wisconsin	32,338.0	20.90	4.83	6,758,642
Other States ² ..	1,973.7	21.80	5.18	430,965
United States ...	230,668.0	21.19	4.91	48,869,132

¹ Cash receipts divided by milk or milkfat in combined marketings.

² Other States includes states not published.

Value of Milk Production – States and United States: 2025

[May not add due to rounding]

State	Used for milk, cream, and butter by producers		Gross producer income ²	Value of milk produced ^{1 3}
	Milk utilized	Value ¹		
	(million pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	1.0	206	979,324	981,384
California	4.0	820	8,389,420	8,394,750
Colorado	1.0	208	1,130,480	1,135,472
Florida	1.0	248	511,624	512,616
Georgia	1.0	252	525,168	526,932
Idaho	1.0	210	3,827,250	3,834,180
Illinois	1.5	311	342,482	344,241
Indiana	4.0	892	1,019,110	1,024,908
Iowa	1.0	206	1,243,416	1,246,918
Kansas	1.0	200	987,600	990,400
Kentucky	1.0	220	173,800	174,900
Maine	1.0	212	115,540	116,176
Maryland	1.0	219	174,543	176,076
Michigan	2.0	428	2,677,996	2,684,844
Minnesota	4.0	852	2,240,547	2,261,208
Missouri	2.5	553	163,209	166,192
Nebraska	0.5	106	259,636	260,585
Nevada	1.0	205	171,175	172,200
New Mexico	2.0	394	1,149,692	1,155,208
New York	3.0	654	3,597,654	3,611,824
North Carolina	1.0	220	179,080	179,960
Ohio	5.0	1,130	1,292,946	1,298,822
Oklahoma	1.0	240	191,760	192,960
Oregon	1.0	219	543,777	548,157
Pennsylvania	10.0	2,150	2,078,190	2,093,455
South Dakota	1.0	212	1,147,556	1,149,252
Tennessee	1.0	218	87,418	88,508
Texas	1.0	214	3,890,520	3,896,298
Utah	1.0	206	461,646	464,530
Vermont	2.0	444	554,556	557,886
Virginia	2.0	498	346,110	348,351
Washington	1.0	213	1,239,660	1,242,003
Wisconsin	11.0	2,299	6,760,941	6,810,892
Other States ⁴	9.6	2,146	433,111	437,974
United States	82.0	17,805	48,886,937	49,080,062

¹ Value at average returns per 100 pounds of milk in combined marketings of milk and cream.

² Cash receipts from marketings of milk and cream plus value of milk used for home consumption.

³ Includes value of milk fed to calves.

⁴ Other States includes states not published.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: These estimates are based on inventory and price estimates as published in NASS milk production and agricultural prices reports, as well as information obtained from federal market milk orders and other sources. Readers are referred to the Survey Procedures section in NASS' monthly *Milk Production* and monthly *Agricultural Prices* publications.

Estimation Procedures: Estimation procedures for prices and milk production estimates are defined in the Estimation Procedures section of the reports referenced above.

Revision Policy: Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve current estimates. Previous year estimates of milk production are subject to revision when the current year estimates are made. Estimates are also reviewed after data from the Department of Agriculture five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions are made after that date.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

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Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed.....	(202) 720-3040
Kim DaPra – Milk Production.....	(202) 720-3278
Fatema Haque – Poultry Slaughter, Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised	(202) 720-3244
Derron Martin – Catfish, Census of Aquaculture, Egg Products, Trout.....	(202) 690-3237
Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs	(202) 720-3106
Suzanne Richards – Cost of Pollination, Honey, Honey Bee Colonies, Sheep and Goats	(202) 720-4448
Shulonda Shaw – Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses, Cold Storage.....	(202) 720-3240
Autumn Stone – Layers, Eggs	(202) 690-3676
Takiyah Walker – Broiler Hatchery, Chicken Hatchery.....	(202) 720-6147

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- Economics, Statistics, and Market Information (ESMIS) – National Agricultural Library (NAL) website houses NASS’s and other agency archived reports at <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from <https://esmis.nal.usda.gov>. To receive the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the website, create a new account and subscribe to the reports. You should whitelist notifications@esmis.nal.usda.gov in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist.

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