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Meat Animals Production, Disposition, and Income 2025 Summary

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Summary

Total 2025 production of cattle and calves and hogs and pigs for the United States totaled 87.6 billion pounds, up 1 percent from 2024. Production increased slightly for cattle and calves and increased 2 percent for hogs and pigs.

Total 2025 cash receipts from marketings of meat animals increased 18 percent to \$165 billion. Cattle and calves accounted for 81 percent of this total and hogs and pigs accounted for 19 percent.

The 2025 gross income from cattle and calves and hogs and pigs for the United States totaled \$166 billion, up 18 percent from 2024. Gross income increased 19 percent for cattle and calves and increased 13 percent for hogs and pigs from previous year's gross income.

Cattle and Calves: Cash receipts from marketings of cattle and calves increased 19 percent, from \$112 billion in 2024 to \$134 billion in 2025. All cattle and calf marketings totaled 59.6 billion pounds in 2025, down slightly from 2024.

Hogs and Pigs: Cash receipts from hogs and pigs totaled \$30.9 billion during 2025, up 13 percent from 2024. Marketings totaled 43.9 billion pounds in 2025, up 2 percent from 2024.

Meat Animals Production and Income – United States: 2024 and 2025

Year	Production	Marketings	Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
2024	86,779	103,066	109,278	139,623	814	140,437
2025	87,568	103,582	130,182	164,568	960	165,528

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2024, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2025]

State	Inventory January 1, 2024	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	
				Cattle	Calves
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	1,170.0	560.0	18.0	454.5	69.0
Alaska	19.0	6.0	0.3	3.4	0.2
Arizona	970.0	285.0	425.0	623.2	90.1
Arkansas	1,570.0	750.0	130.0	613.0	215.0
California	5,100.0	1,900.0	560.0	1,932.0	331.0
Colorado	2,600.0	750.0	1,517.0	2,106.0	91.0
Connecticut	44.0	17.5	1.0	8.1	7.1
Delaware	10.5	3.5	0.4	2.4	1.2
Florida	1,560.0	770.0	18.0	204.5	528.0
Georgia	1,010.0	470.0	47.0	318.0	185.5
Hawaii	142.0	59.0	-	18.3	45.0
Idaho	2,550.0	950.0	590.0	1,335.0	170.0
Illinois	1,000.0	355.0	110.0	344.0	63.0
Indiana	790.0	340.0	140.0	310.0	127.0
Iowa	3,450.0	1,020.0	1,600.0	2,302.5	100.0
Kansas	6,150.0	1,300.0	4,330.0	5,609.0	4.0
Kentucky	1,890.0	890.0	118.0	571.0	402.0
Louisiana	720.0	325.0	13.0	126.0	180.0
Maine	73.0	27.0	1.5	12.1	13.5
Maryland	161.0	60.0	3.0	45.5	18.1
Massachusetts	31.0	13.0	2.4	6.5	7.0
Michigan	1,090.0	400.0	100.0	370.0	45.0
Minnesota	2,130.0	760.0	590.0	1,149.5	112.0
Mississippi	810.0	345.0	43.0	224.0	121.0
Missouri	3,950.0	1,770.0	229.0	1,004.0	810.0
Montana	2,130.0	1,240.0	168.0	1,153.0	140.5
Nebraska	6,250.0	1,510.0	4,972.0	6,433.0	68.0
Nevada	430.0	220.0	120.0	221.0	95.0
New Hampshire	27.0	10.0	0.4	4.6	3.9
New Jersey	26.0	9.0	4.5	9.4	5.0
New Mexico	1,290.0	550.0	545.0	1,000.0	46.0
New York	1,410.0	560.0	25.9	212.3	300.3
North Carolina	750.0	340.0	6.0	217.5	130.0
North Dakota	1,660.0	850.0	120.0	792.5	101.6
Ohio	1,240.0	480.0	120.0	519.0	28.0
Oklahoma	4,700.0	1,840.0	900.0	2,282.0	325.0
Oregon	1,240.0	580.0	290.0	614.0	197.0
Pennsylvania	1,380.0	530.0	56.0	351.5	190.0
Rhode Island	3.9	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.6
South Carolina	290.0	134.0	13.0	117.5	13.5
South Dakota	3,450.0	1,620.0	650.0	1,654.0	445.0
Tennessee	1,600.0	820.0	30.0	519.0	305.0
Texas	12,000.0	4,350.0	2,100.0	5,537.0	258.0
Utah	750.0	360.0	65.0	362.0	37.0
Vermont	220.0	95.0	2.8	38.3	55.1
Virginia	1,320.0	610.0	11.0	335.5	223.0
Washington	1,170.0	405.0	565.0	964.0	9.0
West Virginia	370.0	186.0	19.0	117.0	75.0
Wisconsin	3,200.0	1,370.0	220.0	1,021.5	356.0
Wyoming	1,260.0	620.0	262.0	787.0	90.5
United States	87,157.4	33,416.5	21,852.4	44,956.0	7,233.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2024, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2025]

State	Farm slaughter ² (1,000 head)	Deaths		Inventory January 1, 2025 (1,000 head)
		Cattle (1,000 head)	Calves (1,000 head)	
Alabama	1.5	20.0	23.0	1,180.0
Alaska	0.4	0.7	0.6	20.0
Arizona	0.7	21.0	15.0	930.0
Arkansas	1.0	30.0	31.0	1,560.0
California	7.0	100.0	140.0	5,050.0
Colorado	2.0	65.0	53.0	2,550.0
Connecticut	0.3	1.0	1.0	45.0
Delaware	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.5
Florida	1.5	23.0	31.0	1,560.0
Georgia	1.5	22.0	20.0	980.0
Hawaii	0.2	2.0	2.5	133.0
Idaho	3.0	40.0	52.0	2,490.0
Illinois	7.0	16.0	25.0	1,010.0
Indiana	5.0	13.0	15.0	800.0
Iowa	2.5	65.0	100.0	3,500.0
Kansas	2.0	150.0	65.0	5,950.0
Kentucky	3.0	35.0	47.0	1,840.0
Louisiana	1.0	15.0	16.0	720.0
Maine	0.2	1.4	1.3	73.0
Maryland	0.7	2.9	2.8	154.0
Massachusetts	0.2	0.9	0.8	31.0
Michigan	3.0	22.0	40.0	1,110.0
Minnesota	3.5	40.0	85.0	2,090.0
Mississippi	3.0	19.0	21.0	810.0
Missouri	5.0	65.0	115.0	3,950.0
Montana	2.5	23.0	59.0	2,160.0
Nebraska	1.0	115.0	65.0	6,050.0
Nevada	1.0	4.0	14.0	435.0
New Hampshire	0.1	0.3	0.5	28.0
New Jersey	0.1	0.6	0.4	24.0
New Mexico	2.0	20.0	37.0	1,280.0
New York	3.3	32.0	38.0	1,410.0
North Carolina	1.5	12.0	15.0	720.0
North Dakota	0.9	15.0	40.0	1,680.0
Ohio	6.0	19.0	28.0	1,240.0
Oklahoma	3.0	100.0	130.0	4,600.0
Oregon	6.0	23.0	40.0	1,230.0
Pennsylvania	5.5	21.0	28.0	1,370.0
Rhode Island	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.7
South Carolina	1.0	5.0	5.0	295.0
South Dakota	1.0	40.0	80.0	3,500.0
Tennessee	2.0	25.0	29.0	1,570.0
Texas	5.0	320.0	230.0	12,100.0
Utah	2.0	12.0	22.0	740.0
Vermont	0.4	4.0	5.0	215.0
Virginia	2.5	24.0	36.0	1,320.0
Washington	6.0	22.0	19.0	1,120.0
West Virginia	2.0	6.0	10.0	365.0
Wisconsin	4.5	48.0	110.0	3,250.0
Wyoming	0.5	13.0	31.0	1,220.0
United States	115.2	1,674.0	1,975.2	86,472.2

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2025

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2025, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2026]

State	Inventory January 1, 2025	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	
				Cattle	Calves
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	1,180.0	570.0	20.0	457.5	67.5
Alaska	20.0	6.0	0.2	4.9	0.2
Arizona	930.0	265.0	400.0	601.3	85.1
Arkansas	1,560.0	740.0	130.0	603.0	206.0
California	5,050.0	1,900.0	600.0	1,942.0	316.0
Colorado	2,550.0	750.0	1,500.0	2,036.0	92.0
Connecticut	45.0	17.0	1.3	9.9	7.1
Delaware	10.5	3.5	0.3	2.3	1.2
Florida	1,560.0	780.0	10.0	202.5	511.0
Georgia	980.0	480.0	54.0	315.0	188.5
Hawaii	133.0	60.0	-	12.2	42.0
Idaho	2,490.0	970.0	510.0	1,195.0	173.0
Illinois	1,010.0	340.0	125.0	387.0	63.0
Indiana	800.0	345.0	150.0	318.0	118.0
Iowa	3,500.0	1,000.0	1,580.0	2,359.0	104.0
Kansas	5,950.0	1,230.0	4,235.0	5,339.0	4.0
Kentucky	1,840.0	860.0	153.0	555.0	387.0
Louisiana	720.0	320.0	14.0	141.0	202.0
Maine	73.0	26.0	1.2	13.4	13.2
Maryland	154.0	61.0	6.5	41.0	18.0
Massachusetts	31.0	12.0	2.4	7.4	6.6
Michigan	1,110.0	400.0	130.0	408.0	45.0
Minnesota	2,090.0	750.0	615.0	1,118.0	110.5
Mississippi	810.0	345.0	45.0	229.0	126.0
Missouri	3,950.0	1,740.0	210.0	999.0	871.0
Montana	2,160.0	1,210.0	196.0	1,207.5	140.5
Nebraska	6,050.0	1,500.0	4,996.0	6,147.0	67.0
Nevada	435.0	210.0	115.0	232.0	90.0
New Hampshire	28.0	10.5	0.4	4.4	5.1
New Jersey	24.0	9.0	7.0	9.8	5.3
New Mexico	1,280.0	520.0	545.0	1,042.7	56.3
New York	1,410.0	550.0	25.8	222.2	300.3
North Carolina	720.0	325.0	3.0	202.5	126.0
North Dakota	1,680.0	860.0	145.0	800.0	102.0
Ohio	1,240.0	465.0	226.0	616.0	32.0
Oklahoma	4,600.0	1,840.0	950.0	2,182.0	335.0
Oregon	1,230.0	560.0	230.0	554.0	189.0
Pennsylvania	1,370.0	530.0	160.0	413.5	186.5
Rhode Island	3.7	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.5
South Carolina	295.0	125.0	13.0	127.5	13.5
South Dakota	3,500.0	1,570.0	690.0	1,634.0	435.0
Tennessee	1,570.0	800.0	35.0	479.0	303.5
Texas	12,100.0	4,250.0	1,840.0	5,306.0	249.0
Utah	740.0	365.0	63.0	334.0	37.0
Vermont	215.0	96.0	2.7	29.0	54.1
Virginia	1,320.0	590.0	10.0	319.0	220.5
Washington	1,120.0	395.0	320.0	658.0	9.0
West Virginia	365.0	183.0	19.0	112.0	72.0
Wisconsin	3,250.0	1,370.0	250.0	1,106.0	355.5
Wyoming	1,220.0	590.0	395.0	911.0	90.5
United States	86,472.2	32,895.6	21,730.0	43,946.3	7,233.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2025 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2025, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2026]

State	Farm slaughter ² (1,000 head)	Deaths		Inventory January 1, 2026 (1,000 head)
		Cattle (1,000 head)	Calves (1,000 head)	
Alabama	1.0	20.0	24.0	1,200.0
Alaska	0.4	1.0	0.7	19.0
Arizona	0.6	23.0	15.0	870.0
Arkansas	1.0	25.0	35.0	1,560.0
California	7.0	100.0	135.0	5,050.0
Colorado	2.0	65.0	55.0	2,550.0
Connecticut	0.3	1.0	1.0	44.0
Delaware	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.5
Florida	1.5	22.0	33.0	1,580.0
Georgia	1.5	20.0	19.0	970.0
Hawaii	0.1	1.5	2.2	135.0
Idaho	4.0	41.0	57.0	2,500.0
Illinois	6.0	15.0	24.0	980.0
Indiana	5.0	15.0	19.0	820.0
Iowa	2.0	70.0	95.0	3,450.0
Kansas	2.0	155.0	65.0	5,850.0
Kentucky	3.0	35.0	53.0	1,820.0
Louisiana	1.0	14.0	16.0	680.0
Maine	0.2	1.2	1.2	71.0
Maryland	1.3	2.7	3.5	155.0
Massachusetts	0.1	0.7	0.6	30.0
Michigan	3.0	24.0	40.0	1,120.0
Minnesota	3.5	41.0	82.0	2,100.0
Mississippi	3.0	20.0	22.0	800.0
Missouri	5.0	65.0	110.0	3,850.0
Montana	3.0	22.0	53.0	2,140.0
Nebraska	2.0	120.0	60.0	6,150.0
Nevada	1.0	4.0	13.0	420.0
New Hampshire	0.1	0.5	0.8	28.0
New Jersey	0.1	0.4	0.4	24.0
New Mexico	2.0	19.0	35.0	1,190.0
New York	3.3	32.0	38.0	1,390.0
North Carolina	1.5	12.0	16.0	690.0
North Dakota	1.0	16.0	36.0	1,730.0
Ohio	6.0	19.0	28.0	1,230.0
Oklahoma	3.0	95.0	125.0	4,650.0
Oregon	5.0	22.0	40.0	1,210.0
Pennsylvania	4.0	26.0	30.0	1,400.0
Rhode Island	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.8
South Carolina	1.0	6.0	5.0	280.0
South Dakota	1.0	60.0	80.0	3,550.0
Tennessee	2.5	28.0	32.0	1,560.0
Texas	5.0	300.0	230.0	12,100.0
Utah	2.0	12.0	23.0	760.0
Vermont	0.6	4.0	6.0	220.0
Virginia	2.5	23.0	35.0	1,320.0
Washington	7.0	23.0	18.0	1,120.0
West Virginia	2.0	7.0	9.0	365.0
Wisconsin	4.5	44.0	110.0	3,250.0
Wyoming	0.5	13.0	30.0	1,160.0
United States	115.3	1,686.2	1,961.7	86,155.3

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle and Calves Production and Income – States and United States: 2024

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

States	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production	Cash receipts ³	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	529,648	532,370	751,632	757,633	6,646	764,279
Alaska	4,599	3,678	8,589	6,725	783	7,508
Arizona	560,738	803,190	975,142	1,486,350	3,821	1,490,171
Arkansas	521,868	582,160	814,038	926,214	5,644	931,858
California	2,260,139	2,668,700	4,262,228	4,919,985	17,014	4,936,999
Colorado	1,744,382	2,812,080	2,784,927	5,318,206	22,178	5,340,384
Connecticut	12,584	11,080	24,713	22,095	1,807	23,902
Delaware	3,164	3,135	6,066	6,001	398	6,399
Florida	421,212	435,460	890,658	917,668	7,407	925,075
Georgia	351,376	399,204	572,896	661,201	8,918	670,119
Hawaii	36,432	42,193	85,882	97,068	843	97,911
Idaho	1,361,130	1,785,230	2,527,373	3,311,451	16,560	3,328,011
Illinois	474,308	502,876	914,103	976,983	35,479	1,012,462
Indiana	301,760	363,660	611,980	680,917	27,792	708,709
Iowa	2,079,965	3,267,310	4,085,726	6,155,029	27,742	6,182,771
Kansas	4,827,953	7,863,280	7,783,158	14,705,601	26,402	14,732,003
Kentucky	659,106	761,250	1,318,727	1,522,920	19,275	1,542,195
Louisiana	171,727	179,200	350,913	359,928	2,470	362,398
Maine	16,249	16,338	32,035	32,524	2,418	34,942
Maryland	58,380	66,500	108,879	122,534	4,257	126,791
Massachusetts	6,127	7,559	11,343	14,296	1,225	15,521
Michigan	486,319	519,680	889,500	932,622	26,773	959,395
Minnesota	1,245,453	1,653,876	2,219,975	2,949,055	32,614	2,981,669
Mississippi	213,628	228,800	361,869	387,552	9,792	397,344
Missouri	1,377,767	1,498,031	2,998,798	3,225,949	41,126	3,267,075
Montana	1,008,565	1,091,200	1,828,613	2,051,016	25,606	2,076,622
Nebraska	5,855,147	9,442,775	9,678,779	17,701,406	23,837	17,725,243
Nevada	204,344	280,000	446,966	557,580	4,400	561,980
New Hampshire	7,003	5,799	13,853	11,567	1,225	12,792
New Jersey	6,738	11,867	13,023	22,916	1,828	24,744
New Mexico	685,363	1,016,450	1,175,727	1,855,625	8,122	1,863,747
New York	291,768	280,203	546,218	529,127	22,621	551,748
North Carolina	274,630	293,690	429,957	465,678	6,993	472,671
North Dakota	691,747	752,485	1,349,441	1,468,959	12,891	1,481,850
Ohio	606,400	663,000	1,115,788	1,175,382	48,174	1,223,556
Oklahoma	2,038,851	2,656,500	4,363,377	5,195,751	33,886	5,229,637
Oregon	640,530	817,680	1,241,184	1,568,550	21,824	1,590,374
Pennsylvania	504,596	516,880	962,774	998,294	29,733	1,028,027
Rhode Island	957	885	1,748	1,676	612	2,288
South Carolina	159,494	162,500	221,277	226,155	2,886	229,041
South Dakota	1,800,740	2,175,450	3,662,752	4,356,452	22,048	4,378,500
Tennessee	592,389	636,600	992,024	1,061,231	13,962	1,075,193
Texas	6,215,312	7,294,320	12,365,438	13,797,655	34,368	13,832,023
Utah	376,933	443,360	672,775	815,814	17,115	832,929
Vermont	57,674	58,455	116,589	119,967	3,032	122,999
Virginia	435,519	434,090	704,015	705,103	11,012	716,115
Washington	881,941	1,360,560	1,537,983	2,452,054	21,025	2,473,079
West Virginia	138,260	149,220	275,673	296,047	10,896	306,943
Wisconsin	1,515,304	1,585,568	2,855,263	2,974,401	43,890	3,018,291
Wyoming	537,684	748,350	1,005,962	1,460,327	7,343	1,467,670
United States	45,253,903	59,882,727	82,968,349	112,365,240	778,713	113,143,953

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Cattle and Calves Production and Income – States and United States: 2025

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production	Cash receipts ³	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	536,780	535,340	965,138	963,102	6,326	969,428
Alaska	4,613	5,268	10,026	11,488	976	12,464
Arizona	540,058	787,110	1,205,257	1,760,417	4,781	1,765,198
Arkansas	506,867	570,200	1,026,436	1,155,152	7,914	1,163,066
California	2,423,668	2,797,900	5,482,892	6,194,846	21,205	6,216,051
Colorado	1,778,537	2,825,240	3,408,099	6,329,892	20,716	6,350,608
Connecticut	12,395	13,331	29,111	31,287	2,145	33,432
Delaware	3,011	3,018	6,870	6,898	463	7,361
Florida	434,352	426,200	1,179,749	1,165,792	9,665	1,175,457
Georgia	356,857	398,260	757,646	850,391	12,529	862,920
Hawaii	35,871	33,750	105,791	101,465	736	102,201
Idaho	1,427,838	1,728,988	3,214,607	3,878,723	22,253	3,900,976
Illinois	488,290	573,620	1,130,814	1,321,864	36,229	1,358,093
Indiana	298,450	369,600	728,338	812,100	32,864	844,964
Iowa	2,143,875	3,407,270	4,984,601	7,602,909	35,525	7,638,434
Kansas	4,810,221	7,718,740	9,236,865	17,060,287	31,718	17,092,005
Kentucky	658,825	769,450	1,599,613	1,846,147	24,854	1,871,001
Louisiana	165,872	200,880	455,675	524,589	3,342	527,931
Maine	16,342	17,770	38,701	42,112	3,099	45,211
Maryland	57,252	60,200	125,324	131,224	6,094	137,318
Massachusetts	6,160	8,558	13,477	18,891	1,194	20,085
Michigan	519,566	576,500	1,105,788	1,203,615	31,352	1,234,967
Minnesota	1,263,123	1,623,940	2,611,415	3,392,563	33,452	3,426,015
Mississippi	210,386	235,000	464,832	512,800	12,947	525,747
Missouri	1,352,365	1,543,803	3,630,247	4,058,768	56,964	4,115,732
Montana	998,624	1,155,000	2,195,345	2,621,220	28,715	2,649,935
Nebraska	5,822,530	9,177,970	11,428,326	20,344,403	28,243	20,372,646
Nevada	200,209	290,100	537,502	702,555	5,340	707,895
New Hampshire	6,775	6,051	16,442	15,155	1,432	16,587
New Jersey	6,736	12,671	15,697	29,149	1,668	30,817
New Mexico	689,423	1,074,005	1,473,739	2,359,700	11,529	2,371,229
New York	270,171	290,972	594,999	648,693	28,989	677,682
North Carolina	249,531	275,000	516,545	560,200	8,665	568,865
North Dakota	712,730	760,225	1,652,144	1,769,381	13,088	1,782,469
Ohio	665,250	790,300	1,450,548	1,627,242	58,568	1,685,810
Oklahoma	2,092,700	2,617,710	5,399,325	6,124,908	40,367	6,165,275
Oregon	594,553	750,550	1,423,700	1,757,785	24,002	1,781,787
Pennsylvania	485,067	593,685	1,098,862	1,343,607	32,668	1,376,275
Rhode Island	981	778	2,202	1,754	716	2,470
South Carolina	160,660	177,140	277,642	310,243	3,808	314,051
South Dakota	1,930,735	2,325,810	4,682,197	5,547,201	26,354	5,573,555
Tennessee	579,537	597,150	1,239,067	1,293,255	18,941	1,312,196
Texas	5,972,316	6,990,150	14,059,906	15,667,360	42,811	15,710,171
Utah	375,963	415,375	812,181	921,034	16,673	937,707
Vermont	51,859	47,860	132,813	123,787	3,816	127,603
Virginia	420,587	415,180	871,939	868,958	14,375	883,333
Washington	719,518	965,640	1,519,062	2,082,237	26,421	2,108,658
West Virginia	137,116	142,760	326,897	340,328	13,587	353,915
Wisconsin	1,536,321	1,677,682	3,355,464	3,648,940	42,150	3,691,090
Wyoming	533,222	859,950	1,170,051	1,988,474	8,757	1,997,231
United States	45,264,688	59,639,650	99,769,907	133,674,891	921,026	134,595,917

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2023, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2024]

State	Inventory December 1, 2023 (1,000 head)	Pig crop December - November (1,000 head)	Inshipments (1,000 head)
Alabama	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Alaska	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	109.0	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	134.0	(NA)	(NA)
California	39.0	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	600.0	2,812.0	113.0
Connecticut	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	42.0	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii	8.0	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	24.0	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	5,500.0	13,529.0	1,042.7
Indiana	4,500.0	5,670.0	5,631.0
Iowa	25,000.0	21,338.0	33,400.0
Kansas	1,970.0	4,033.0	2,099.0
Kentucky	475.0	1,064.0	200.0
Louisiana	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	21.0	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	1,280.0	2,378.0	214.0
Minnesota	9,300.0	13,002.0	10,707.0
Mississippi	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	3,100.0	10,103.0	2,073.9
Montana	240.0	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	3,800.0	8,866.0	833.0
Nevada	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
New York	45.0	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	7,900.0	18,514.0	707.0
North Dakota	150.0	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	2,600.0	4,273.0	1,350.0
Oklahoma	2,120.0	8,662.0	1,375.0
Oregon	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	1,460.0	2,265.0	163.0
Rhode Island	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	122.0	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	2,300.0	8,308.0	1,500.0
Tennessee	320.0	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	1,140.0	3,037.0	515.0
Utah	205.0	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	245.0	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	36.0	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	365.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming	96.0	(NA)	(NA)
Other States	156.0	9,502.1	1,565.0
United States	75,461.3	137,356.1	63,488.6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2023, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2024]

State	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Inventory December 1, 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	2,873.0	1.0	111.0	540.0
Connecticut	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	13,640.7	1.0	930.0	5,500.0
Indiana	10,824.0	2.0	575.0	4,400.0
Iowa	50,313.0	5.0	5,120.0	24,300.0
Kansas	5,604.0	1.0	487.0	2,010.0
Kentucky	1,117.5	3.5	153.0	465.0
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	2,582.0	2.0	118.0	1,170.0
Minnesota	22,166.5	1.5	1,541.0	9,300.0
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	11,243.9	3.0	530.0	3,500.0
Montana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	9,291.0	3.0	655.0	3,550.0
Nevada	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	16,850.0	1.0	2,070.0	8,200.0
North Dakota	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	5,265.0	6.0	252.0	2,700.0
Oklahoma	9,460.0	2.0	575.0	2,120.0
Oregon	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	2,111.0	3.0	254.0	1,520.0
Rhode Island	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	9,573.0	2.0	293.0	2,240.0
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	3,104.0	6.0	412.0	1,170.0
Utah	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States	10,584.0	33.1	475.9	2,390.4
United States	186,602.6	76.1	14,551.9	75,075.4

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2025

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2024, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2025]

State	Inventory December 1, 2024 (1,000 head)	Pig crop December - November (1,000 head)	Inshipments (1,000 head)
Colorado	540.0	3,143.0	110.0
Illinois	5,500.0	13,835.0	1,173.8
Indiana	4,400.0	5,498.0	5,080.0
Iowa	24,300.0	21,268.0	38,200.0
Kansas	2,010.0	4,083.0	2,045.0
Kentucky	465.0	1,047.0	200.0
Michigan	1,170.0	2,310.0	192.0
Minnesota	9,300.0	12,397.0	11,744.0
Missouri	3,500.0	10,402.0	2,023.5
Nebraska	3,550.0	8,634.0	876.0
North Carolina	8,200.0	18,118.0	370.0
Ohio	2,700.0	4,340.0	1,050.0
Oklahoma	2,120.0	8,327.0	1,325.0
Pennsylvania	1,520.0	2,397.0	191.0
South Dakota	2,240.0	8,458.0	1,836.0
Texas	1,170.0	2,812.0	515.0
Other States	2,390.4	9,476.3	1,657.4
United States	75,075.4	136,545.3	68,588.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2025 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2024, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2025]

State	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Inventory December 1, 2025
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Colorado	3,128.0	1.0	104.0	560.0
Illinois	14,152.8	1.0	905.0	5,450.0
Indiana	9,871.0	2.0	655.0	4,450.0
Iowa	53,253.0	5.0	5,210.0	25,300.0
Kansas	5,747.0	1.0	510.0	1,880.0
Kentucky	1,156.5	3.5	82.0	470.0
Michigan	2,375.0	2.0	135.0	1,160.0
Minnesota	22,244.0	2.0	1,795.0	9,400.0
Missouri	11,957.5	3.0	615.0	3,350.0
Nebraska	8,657.0	3.0	750.0	3,650.0
North Carolina	16,451.0	2.0	2,335.0	7,900.0
Ohio	5,038.0	7.0	295.0	2,750.0
Oklahoma	9,190.0	2.0	590.0	1,990.0
Pennsylvania	2,440.0	3.0	255.0	1,410.0
South Dakota	10,021.0	2.0	321.0	2,190.0
Texas	3,000.0	6.0	351.0	1,140.0
Other States	10,725.5	33.3	400.6	2,364.7
United States	189,407.3	78.8	15,308.6	75,414.7

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Production and Income – States and United States: 2024

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	255,147	268,440	158,981	164,823	330	165,153
Illinois	3,340,941	3,398,205	2,110,969	2,144,267	1,293	2,145,560
Indiana	2,262,303	2,401,266	1,429,823	1,515,200	883	1,516,083
Iowa	13,504,083	14,215,434	8,532,818	8,969,938	2,870	8,972,808
Kansas	969,825	1,016,781	603,692	624,304	534	624,838
Kentucky	248,411	257,163	160,912	164,327	1,455	165,782
Michigan	704,549	726,885	453,895	468,114	706	468,820
Minnesota	4,982,044	5,286,261	3,147,899	3,335,630	1,371	3,337,001
Missouri	1,931,910	1,929,133	1,197,644	1,184,486	1,385	1,185,871
Nebraska	1,574,738	1,625,711	995,629	1,025,824	1,723	1,027,547
North Carolina	3,859,533	3,894,552	2,499,256	2,488,619	636	2,489,255
Ohio	1,505,963	1,534,808	970,194	988,416	4,109	992,525
Oklahoma	2,172,991	2,233,423	1,342,649	1,371,322	518	1,371,840
Pennsylvania	560,241	561,237	360,998	361,437	1,374	362,811
South Dakota	1,519,227	1,620,949	959,865	1,022,819	1,784	1,024,603
Texas	474,991	491,945	296,154	302,054	1,974	304,028
Other States	1,657,898	1,720,708	1,088,391	1,125,886	12,184	1,138,070
United States	41,524,795	43,182,901	26,309,769	27,257,466	35,129	27,292,595

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Production and Income – States and United States: 2025

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Colorado	277,359	283,489	207,405	203,828	298	204,126
Illinois	3,537,201	3,607,575	2,516,181	2,518,087	1,417	2,519,504
Indiana	2,146,767	2,252,957	1,536,388	1,572,563	977	1,573,540
Iowa	14,247,143	14,884,807	10,137,991	10,389,595	2,991	10,392,586
Kansas	1,003,973	1,070,364	752,946	769,591	621	770,212
Kentucky	253,182	262,434	185,256	187,115	1,624	188,739
Michigan	655,864	662,622	459,443	457,210	786	457,996
Minnesota	4,884,175	5,171,382	3,478,847	3,609,624	1,906	3,611,530
Missouri	1,562,200	1,628,358	1,170,146	1,170,789	1,377	1,172,166
Nebraska	1,499,905	1,517,482	1,078,294	1,059,201	1,907	1,061,108
North Carolina	4,266,650	4,344,248	3,116,280	3,097,449	928	3,098,377
Ohio	1,475,661	1,486,306	1,034,717	1,025,551	4,403	1,029,954
Oklahoma	2,073,216	2,127,365	1,520,450	1,529,576	576	1,530,152
Pennsylvania	623,568	647,006	439,684	446,433	1,671	448,104
South Dakota	1,714,759	1,825,826	1,216,577	1,274,426	2,021	1,276,447
Texas	450,141	470,916	340,504	338,589	2,405	340,994
Other States	1,631,793	1,698,781	1,220,895	1,243,377	13,271	1,256,648
United States	42,303,557	43,941,918	30,412,004	30,893,004	39,179	30,932,183

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: These estimates were based on inventory, birth, and price estimates as published in NASS cattle, hog, and agricultural prices reports, as well as information on inshipments and marketings obtained from other sources. The NASS inventory reports are based on probability surveys of producers. All producers, regardless of size, had a chance to be in the survey. Large operations were sampled more heavily than small operations. Since all operations raising cattle or hogs are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. At the National level, this variability, as measured by the relative standard error, is about 1 percent for cattle and 1 percent for hogs. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplication, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness. Readers are referred to the Survey Procedures section in the following NASS reports for further information *Quarterly Hogs and Pigs* released December 23, 2025, *Cattle* released January 30, 2026, and *Agricultural Prices* released February 27, 2026.

Estimation Procedures: Estimation procedures for prices, beginning and ending inventories and calf and pig crop estimates are defined in the Estimation Procedures section of the reports referenced above. This report provides a balance sheet for each species. The sum of inventory on hand at the beginning of the year plus births and inshipments equals the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory on hand at the end of the year.

Revision Policy: Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve current estimates. For both species, previous year estimates of inshipments, marketings, farm slaughter, and deaths are subject to revision when the current year estimates are made. Estimates are also reviewed after data from the Department of Agriculture five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions are made after that date.

Terms and Definitions

Cash Receipts: Receipts from marketings and any sale of farm-slaughtered meats. For hogs and pigs, includes an allowance for feeder pig outshipments. United States prices received for cattle and calves and hogs and pigs were published in *Agricultural Prices*, released February 27, 2026.

Farm Slaughter: Animals slaughtered on farms primarily for home consumption. Excludes custom slaughter for producers at commercial establishments.

Gross Income: Sum of cash receipts and value of home consumption.

Inshipments: Livestock shipped into States for feeding or breeding. Excludes animals brought in for immediate slaughter.

Marketings: Includes animals for slaughter market and younger animals shipped to other States for feeding and breeding purposes. Excludes interfarm sales within the same State and farm slaughter. Number of head marketed includes all custom slaughter, but live weight marketed, shown in pounds, excludes custom slaughter consumed on farms where produced.

Production: Includes total live weight of animals marketed, farm slaughter, and custom slaughter consumed on farms where produced, minus live weight of inshipments, with an adjustment for any increase or decrease in live weight of inventory.

Value of Home Consumption: Total value of on-farm slaughter and custom slaughter consumed on the farm where produced.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch.....	(202) 692-0069
Sherry Bertramsen – Livestock Slaughter.....	(202) 690-8632
Tiffany Byrne – Dairy Products.....	(651) 440-7789
Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed.....	(202) 720-3040
Kim DaPra – Milk Production.....	(202) 720-3278
Fatema Haque – Poultry Slaughter, Turkey Hatchery, Turkeys Raised.....	(202) 720-3244
Derron Martin – Catfish, Census of Aquaculture, Egg Products, Trout.....	(202) 690-3237
Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs.....	(202) 720-3106
Suzanne Richards – Cost of Pollination, Honey, Honey Bee Colonies, Sheep and Goats.....	(202) 720-4448
Shulonda Shaw – Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses, Cold Storage.....	(202) 720-3240
Autumn Stone – Layers, Eggs.....	(202) 690-3676
Takiyah Walker – Broiler Hatchery, Chicken Hatchery.....	(202) 720-6147

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

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