



United States and Canadian Hogs

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United States and Canadian Hog Inventory Up Slightly

United States and Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs for December 2025 was 89.4 million head. This was up slightly from December 2024 but down slightly from December 2023. The breeding inventory, at 7.17 million head, was down 1 percent from a year ago, and down 1 percent from 2023. Market hog inventory, at 82.2 million head, was up 1 percent from last year and up slightly from 2023. The semi-annual pig crop, at 85.1 million head, was up 1 percent from 2024 and up slightly from 2023. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 7.13 million head, down slightly from last year and down 2 percent from 2023.

United States inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2025 was 75.5 million head. This was up 1 percent from December 1, 2024 and up slightly from September 1, 2025. The breeding inventory, at 5.95 million head, was down 1 percent from last year, but up slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 69.6 million head, was up 1 percent from last year, and up slightly from last quarter. The pig crop, at 35.0 million head, was up slightly from 2024 and up 1 percent from 2023. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.93 million head, up slightly from 2024 but down 1 percent from 2023.

Canadian inventory of all hogs and pigs on January 1, 2026 was 13.9 million head. This was down 1 percent from January 1, 2025 and down 1 percent from January 1, 2024. The breeding inventory, at 1.22 million head, was up slightly from last year but down 1 percent from 2024. Market hog inventory, at 12.7 million head, was down 1 percent from last year and down 1 percent from 2024. The semi-annual pig crop, at 15.2 million head, was up 3 percent from 2025, and up slightly from 2024. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 1.24 million head, up 1 percent from last year but down 1 percent from 2024.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Sows Farrowed, and Pig Crop – United States and Canada: 2020-2025

[May not add due to rounding. Blank data cells indicate estimation period has not yet begun]

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(percent)					
June inventory ¹							
All hogs and pigs.....	91,674	87,658	86,559	87,361	88,886	87,617	99
Kept for breeding	7,722	7,640	7,462	7,448	7,237	7,168	99
Market.....	83,952	80,018	79,097	79,913	81,650	80,450	99
Under 50 pounds	27,156	26,720	26,141	26,424	26,586	26,365	99
50-119 pounds	22,344	21,451	21,147	21,401	21,803	21,616	99
120-179 pounds	18,324	16,380	16,515	16,755	17,559	17,190	98
180 pounds and over	16,128	15,466	15,294	15,333	15,702	15,279	97
Sows farrowed ²	7,541	7,228	7,132	7,147	7,096	6,928	98
Pig crop ²	83,809	80,516	79,472	81,045	82,418	81,685	99
December inventory ³							
All hogs and pigs.....	91,142	88,761	88,851	89,446	89,055	89,420	100
Kept for breeding	7,439	7,428	7,445	7,229	7,222	7,174	99
Market.....	83,703	81,333	81,406	82,218	81,834	82,245	101
Under 50 pounds	27,293	26,924	26,982	26,776	26,923	27,104	101
50-119 pounds	22,173	21,498	21,595	21,611	21,578	21,428	99
120-179 pounds	18,063	16,833	17,188	17,319	17,225	17,287	100
180 pounds and over	16,174	16,078	15,642	16,511	16,108	16,427	102
Sows farrowed ⁴	7,689	7,370	7,408	7,241	7,134	7,129	100
Pig crop ⁴	85,990	83,147	83,636	84,834	84,592	85,111	101

¹ United States June 1 and Canadian July 1 inventory items.

² United States December through May and Canadian January through June totals.

³ United States December 1 and Canadian following year January 1 inventory items.

⁴ United States June through November and Canadian July through December totals.

Sources: National Agricultural Statistics Service and Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Sows Farrowed, and Pig Crop - United States: 2020-2025

[May not add due to rounding]

Item	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2025 as percent of 2024
	(1,000 head)	(percent)					
March 1 inventory							
All hogs and pigs	76,104	74,203	73,249	74,136	74,691	73,997	99
Kept for breeding ¹	6,475	6,215	6,148	6,146	6,016	5,980	99
Market	69,629	67,988	67,101	67,990	68,676	68,017	99
Under 50 pounds	22,661	20,238	20,105	20,444	21,369	20,811	97
50-119 pounds	19,133	19,138	19,030	19,049	19,113	18,772	98
120-179 pounds	13,971	15,925	15,538	15,749	15,754	15,865	101
180 pounds and over	13,863	12,686	12,428	12,748	12,440	12,569	101
Sows farrowed	3,174	2,929	2,919	2,952	2,929	2,831	97
Pig Crop	34,919	32,059	31,947	32,537	33,756	32,989	98
June 1 inventory							
All hogs and pigs	77,514	73,303	72,654	73,551	74,891	73,697	98
Kept for breeding ¹	6,476	6,370	6,218	6,206	6,008	5,949	99
Market	71,038	66,933	66,436	67,345	68,884	67,748	98
Under 50 pounds	21,840	21,294	20,903	21,284	21,279	21,096	99
50-119 pounds	19,890	18,879	18,691	18,982	19,398	19,166	99
120-179 pounds	15,830	13,930	14,117	14,344	15,190	14,825	98
180 pounds and over	13,477	12,829	12,725	12,735	13,017	12,661	97
Sows farrowed	3,121	3,024	2,967	2,941	2,920	2,852	98
Pig crop	34,328	33,128	32,635	33,414	33,743	33,513	99
September 1 inventory							
All hogs and pigs	78,054	75,102	74,525	75,938	75,490	75,318	100
Kept for breeding ¹	6,383	6,290	6,252	6,179	6,044	5,936	98
Market	71,671	68,812	68,273	69,759	69,447	69,382	100
Under 50 pounds	23,224	21,905	22,113	22,447	22,194	22,141	100
50-119 pounds	20,790	20,211	19,677	20,405	20,132	20,233	101
120-179 pounds	15,007	14,416	14,243	14,492	14,447	14,358	99
180 pounds and over	12,649	12,279	12,240	12,415	12,674	12,650	100
Sows farrowed	3,256	3,069	3,082	3,026	2,985	2,955	99
Pig crop	36,014	34,156	34,319	35,134	34,981	34,930	100
December 1 inventory							
All hogs and pigs	77,022	74,606	74,956	75,461	75,075	75,545	101
Kept for breeding ¹	6,176	6,175	6,204	5,999	6,004	5,952	99
Market	70,846	68,431	68,752	69,463	69,071	69,592	101
Under 50 pounds	21,989	21,594	21,788	21,571	21,644	21,866	101
50-119 pounds	19,680	19,005	19,134	19,154	19,166	19,002	99
120-179 pounds	15,631	14,404	14,801	14,908	14,784	14,872	101
180 pounds and over	13,545	13,428	13,029	13,829	13,477	13,852	103
Sows farrowed	3,165	3,049	3,092	2,962	2,925	2,933	100
Pig crop	34,987	34,123	34,701	34,538	34,875	34,998	100

¹ Includes boars.

Source: National Agricultural Statistics Service

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Sows Farrowed, and Pig Crop – Canada: 2021-2026

[May not add due to rounding]

Item	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2026 as percent of 2025
	(1,000 head)	(percent)					
January 1 inventory							
All hogs and pigs.....	14,120	14,155	13,895	13,985	13,980	13,875	99
Kept for breeding ¹	1,263	1,253	1,241	1,230	1,218	1,222	100
Market.....	12,857	12,902	12,654	12,755	12,763	12,653	99
Under 50 pounds	5,304	5,330	5,194	5,205	5,279	5,238	99
50-119 pounds	2,493	2,493	2,461	2,457	2,412	2,426	101
120-179 pounds	2,432	2,429	2,387	2,411	2,441	2,415	99
180 pounds and over	2,629	2,650	2,613	2,682	2,631	2,575	98
Sows farrowed	1,268	1,253	1,234	1,253	1,224	1,240	101
Pig crop	14,988	14,868	14,617	15,163	14,736	15,182	103
July 1 inventory							
All hogs and pigs.....	14,355	13,905	13,810	13,995	13,920		
Kept for breeding ¹	1,270	1,244	1,242	1,229	1,219		
Market.....	13,085	12,661	12,568	12,766	12,702		
Under 50 pounds	5,426	5,238	5,140	5,307	5,269		
50-119 pounds	2,572	2,456	2,419	2,405	2,450		
120-179 pounds	2,450	2,398	2,411	2,369	2,365		
180 pounds and over	2,637	2,569	2,598	2,685	2,618		
Sows farrowed	1,274	1,246	1,254	1,248	1,244		
Pig crop	15,329	14,890	15,094	14,919	15,182		

¹ Includes boars.

Source: Livestock and Animal Products Section, Statistics Canada.

This publication is a result of a joint effort by Statistics Canada and NASS to release the total hogs, breeding, market hogs, sows farrowed, and pig crop for both countries within one publication. This information was requested by the United States hog industry to provide producers additional information about potential hog supplies. United States inventory numbers were previously released on December 23, 2025. Canadian inventory numbers were released on February 27, 2026.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

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