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# Fats and Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks 2025 Summary

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# USDA





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## Summary

### 2025 Fats and Oils Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks

As part of the Current Agricultural Industrial Reports (CAIR) program, the 2025 Annual Summary of the Fats and Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks contains data and annual totals for January through December of 2025.

**Soybeans crushed** for crude oil was 75.2 million tons in 2025, an increase of 7 percent from 2024. Crude oil production was 29.5 billion pounds, up 7 percent from 2024.

**Canola seeds crushed** for crude oil was 2.23 million tons in 2025, down 8 percent from 2024. Crude oil production was 1.77 billion pounds, down 8 percent from 2024.

Tallow was published in three categories (edible, inedible, and technical). The largest percentage of tallow production was **inedible tallow** at 3.72 billion pounds in 2025. **Choice white grease production** was 1.23 billion pounds in 2025.

## Soybean Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025

Item	January 2025	February 2025	March 2025	April 2025
<b>Crush</b>				
Soybeans crushed ..... tons	6,376,635	5,687,304	6,202,642	6,071,540
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	2,526,657	2,245,190	2,475,207	2,402,879
Cake and meal produced ..... tons	4,712,365	4,206,736	4,608,761	4,508,938
For animal feed ..... tons	4,634,422	4,131,976	4,523,852	4,433,335
For edible protein products..... tons	77,943	74,760	84,909	75,603
Millfeed produced..... tons	333,649	297,779	312,457	304,903
<b>Refine</b>				
Crude oil processed in refining ..... 1,000 pounds	1,766,344	1,657,516	1,929,858	1,793,564
Once refined oil produced ..... 1,000 pounds	1,717,621	1,612,586	1,876,913	1,745,629
<b>Consumption</b>				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	178,090	173,505	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	1,753,515	1,635,522	1,793,221	1,816,163
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	1,208,978	1,083,189	1,211,486	1,151,593
Removed for inedible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	544,537	552,333	581,735	664,570
<b>Stocks</b>				
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	426,330	435,851	377,242	390,343
Millfeed on hand end of month ..... tons	35,651	35,880	44,318	38,580
Crude oil on hand end of month ..... 1,000 pounds	1,338,070	1,476,917	1,551,689	1,527,390
Crusher ..... 1,000 pounds	779,928	833,304	831,814	869,563
Refiner ..... 1,000 pounds	332,034	347,869	(D)	368,639
Offsite ..... 1,000 pounds	226,108	295,744	(D)	289,188
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	478,487	446,699	527,980	448,450

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Soybean Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025
<b>Crush</b>				
Soybeans crushed..... tons	6,111,115	5,907,743	6,155,209	5,941,050
Crude oil produced .....1,000 pounds	2,415,507	2,349,133	2,436,725	2,354,546
Cake and meal produced..... tons	4,522,401	4,387,060	4,556,455	4,411,202
For animal feed..... tons	4,447,752	4,314,951	4,488,655	4,343,587
For edible protein products ..... tons	74,649	72,109	67,800	67,615
Millfeed produced ..... tons	310,209	296,550	306,341	301,773
<b>Refine</b>				
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	1,970,542	1,854,788	1,884,846	1,932,310
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	1,916,602	1,803,236	1,833,871	1,880,368
<b>Consumption</b>				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing .....1,000 pounds	1,892,949	1,780,254	1,868,558	1,848,062
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	1,191,966	1,159,768	1,260,026	1,273,182
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	700,983	620,486	608,532	574,880
<b>Stocks</b>				
Cake and meal on hand end of month ..... tons	406,557	411,601	358,523	416,986
Millfeed on hand end of month..... tons	48,117	53,172	51,704	50,905
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	1,406,376	1,442,914	1,456,377	1,336,997
Crusher.....1,000 pounds	834,978	849,327	870,147	775,782
Refiner.....1,000 pounds	336,432	387,959	385,214	358,577
Offsite.....1,000 pounds	234,966	205,628	201,016	202,638
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	469,550	450,988	417,821	451,233

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Soybean Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	September 2025	October 2025	November 2025	December 2025
<b>Crush</b>				
Soybeans crushed ..... tons	6,148,544	7,090,382	6,615,176	6,895,963
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	2,406,039	2,740,993	2,532,284	2,657,399
Cake and meal produced ..... tons	4,528,163	5,218,441	4,880,779	5,107,259
For animal feed..... tons	4,478,807	5,148,922	4,819,149	5,042,555
For edible protein products..... tons	49,356	69,519	61,630	64,704
Millfeed produced..... tons	311,811	351,959	335,622	355,944
<b>Refine</b>				
Crude oil processed in refining ..... 1,000 pounds	1,994,659	2,135,105	1,864,574	1,958,007
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	1,944,785	2,079,680	1,815,204	1,909,997
<b>Consumption</b>				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	1,955,715	2,072,316	1,779,330	1,913,712
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	1,340,708	1,386,273	1,204,519	1,377,710
Removed for inedible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	615,007	686,043	574,811	536,002
<b>Stocks</b>				
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	341,070	345,312	462,916	350,839
Millfeed on hand end of month ..... tons	57,003	48,199	62,493	60,683
Crude oil on hand end of month ..... 1,000 pounds	1,310,116	1,357,635	1,487,461	1,714,072
Crusher..... 1,000 pounds	743,708	764,046	879,067	994,386
Refiner..... 1,000 pounds	328,710	331,592	326,932	401,747
Offsite..... 1,000 pounds	237,698	261,997	281,462	317,939
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	436,885	428,832	467,125	463,332

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## Soybean Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)

Item	Total 2025
<b>Crush</b>	
Soybeans crushed..... tons	75,203,303
Crude oil produced ..... 1,000 pounds	29,542,559
Cake and meal produced..... tons	55,648,560
For animal feed..... tons	54,807,963
For edible protein products ..... tons	840,597
Millfeed produced ..... tons	3,818,997
<b>Refine</b>	
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	22,742,113
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	22,136,492
<b>Consumption</b>	
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	22,109,317
Removed for edible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	14,849,398
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	7,259,919

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Soybean Crushing – Regional: 2025

Region	Soybeans crushed			
	January 2025	February 2025	March 2025	April 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois.....	582,101	512,114	607,551	628,927
Iowa.....	1,397,968	1,291,777	1,408,926	1,331,350
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	1,412,991	1,272,385	1,333,008	1,351,860
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	1,223,495	1,066,893	1,139,676	1,041,654
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	651,976	541,402	602,147	635,744
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	1,108,104	1,002,733	1,111,334	1,082,005
Region	Crude oil produced			
	January 2025	February 2025	March 2025	April 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois.....	239,285	205,197	248,253	252,234
Iowa.....	553,335	516,394	567,773	530,493
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	560,000	493,816	526,294	536,632
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	482,445	416,486	447,618	409,362
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	251,575	209,165	234,042	245,074
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	440,017	404,132	451,227	429,084
Region	Crude oil stocks at crusher			
	January 2025	February 2025	March 2025	April 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois.....	115,757	122,933	129,505	91,926
Iowa.....	135,826	126,245	128,856	114,687
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	218,018	221,495	204,452	224,263
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	155,365	184,921	174,603	228,055
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	60,999	45,590	44,435	60,808
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	93,963	132,120	149,963	149,824
Region	Cake and meal produced			
	January 2025	February 2025	March 2025	April 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois.....	422,314	368,750	444,653	458,741
Iowa.....	1,042,754	966,563	1,060,706	1,004,092
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	1,032,965	934,189	977,476	993,844
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	918,248	799,460	856,155	778,138
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	466,044	391,371	436,533	468,151
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	830,040	746,403	833,238	805,972
Region	Cake and meal stocks			
	January 2025	February 2025	March 2025	April 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois.....	84,135	78,953	47,462	30,357
Iowa.....	75,043	65,789	62,676	56,816
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	112,053	114,764	92,137	118,495
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	78,840	84,883	76,822	76,467
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	29,309	45,159	32,610	56,496
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	46,950	46,303	65,535	51,712

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## Soybean Crushing – Regional: 2025 (continued)

Region	Soybeans crushed			
	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois .....	643,549	636,102	681,104	582,675
Iowa .....	1,303,682	1,259,307	1,337,906	1,402,582
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	1,334,313	1,262,026	1,311,070	1,278,841
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	1,138,781	1,196,451	1,277,281	1,206,344
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	551,218	484,689	506,154	533,641
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	1,139,572	1,069,168	1,041,694	936,967
Region	Crude oil produced			
	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois .....	261,846	261,426	278,021	241,566
Iowa .....	519,557	499,700	534,470	557,507
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	527,837	497,841	518,314	503,323
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	447,128	469,761	502,345	473,192
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	215,388	192,277	195,715	209,156
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	443,751	428,128	407,860	369,802
Region	Crude oil stocks at crusher			
	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois .....	109,419	130,900	156,489	111,644
Iowa .....	108,914	105,280	76,507	83,215
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	191,071	196,214	197,658	168,030
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	225,065	228,173	239,021	226,136
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	61,556	56,046	37,685	49,501
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	138,953	132,714	162,787	137,256
Region	Cake and meal produced			
	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois .....	469,214	460,326	490,515	426,461
Iowa .....	974,956	941,315	1,000,422	1,046,770
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	975,637	925,471	967,178	939,838
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	856,557	897,336	956,662	905,451
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	394,886	363,574	369,342	389,523
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	851,151	799,038	772,336	703,159
Region	Cake and meal stocks			
	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois .....	47,307	57,149	(D)	60,789
Iowa .....	66,313	76,223	65,655	73,038
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	107,577	102,607	84,693	81,745
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	80,773	72,773	64,412	89,210
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	55,239	47,663	(D)	59,688
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	49,348	55,186	48,768	52,516

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Soybean Crushing – Regional: 2025 (continued)**

Region	Soybeans crushed			
	September 2025	October 2025	November 2025	December 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois.....	646,627	749,498	711,556	714,973
Iowa.....	1,363,526	1,461,642	1,391,067	1,439,305
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	1,283,828	1,492,095	1,390,994	1,446,281
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	1,116,744	1,331,616	1,226,174	1,261,847
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	627,136	682,758	665,635	678,261
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	1,110,683	1,372,773	1,229,750	1,355,296
Region	Crude oil produced			
	September 2025	October 2025	November 2025	December 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois.....	257,505	291,441	277,439	280,937
Iowa.....	534,285	560,050	532,495	555,100
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	508,741	571,787	530,300	562,062
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	428,395	515,116	468,821	476,682
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	244,416	262,680	251,013	258,401
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	432,697	539,919	472,216	524,217
Region	Crude oil stocks at crusher			
	September 2025	October 2025	November 2025	December 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois.....	99,306	85,935	92,516	121,405
Iowa.....	80,620	76,284	114,981	127,202
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	169,724	178,064	237,004	274,646
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	216,753	249,675	254,472	293,721
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	54,207	49,129	49,650	38,181
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	123,098	124,959	130,444	139,231
Region	Cake and meal produced			
	September 2025	October 2025	November 2025	December 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois.....	467,996	534,172	507,922	510,651
Iowa.....	1,016,067	1,093,509	1,036,892	1,080,758
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	922,799	1,097,397	1,016,053	1,069,691
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	833,289	989,084	923,183	949,807
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	457,117	497,199	492,038	494,385
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	830,895	1,007,080	904,691	1,001,967
Region	Cake and meal stocks			
	September 2025	October 2025	November 2025	December 2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Illinois.....	55,460	32,937	68,320	38,881
Iowa.....	69,282	72,561	89,272	68,612
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	66,588	87,503	91,134	70,519
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	47,745	54,284	86,061	61,165
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	28,668	28,748	50,862	42,067
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	73,327	69,279	77,267	69,595

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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## Soybean Crushing – Regional: 2025 (continued)

Region	Soybeans crushed Total 2025
	(tons)
Illinois .....	7,696,777
Iowa .....	16,389,038
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	16,169,692
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	14,226,956
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	7,160,761
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	13,560,079
Region	Crude oil produced Total 2025
	(1,000 pounds)
Illinois .....	3,095,150
Iowa .....	6,461,159
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	6,336,947
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	5,537,351
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	2,768,902
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	5,343,050
Region	Cake and meal produced Total 2025
	(tons)
Illinois .....	5,561,715
Iowa .....	12,264,804
North and East <sup>1</sup> .....	11,852,538
North Central <sup>2</sup> .....	10,663,370
South, West and Pacific <sup>3</sup> .....	5,220,163
West Central <sup>4</sup> .....	10,085,970

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

<sup>1</sup> North and East includes Indiana, Kentucky, Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Virginia.

<sup>2</sup> North Central includes Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota and South Dakota.

<sup>3</sup> South, West, and Pacific includes Alabama, Arkansas, California, Georgia, Louisiana, North Carolina and South Carolina.

<sup>4</sup> West Central includes Kansas, Missouri and Nebraska.

**Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025**

Item	January 2025	February 2025	March 2025	April 2025
<b>Canola</b>				
Crush				
Seeds crushed..... tons	205,923	154,734	200,953	161,022
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	160,161	120,587	159,841	128,629
Cake and meal produced..... tons	124,144	93,248	120,325	98,077
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	162,045	132,622	178,088	138,795
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	156,981	129,195	172,517	134,546
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	159,651	140,985	159,773	144,843
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	33,527	28,361	31,770	31,502
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	34,773	54,367	34,860	28,856
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	112,837	104,871	113,390	102,425
<b>Cottonseed</b>				
Crush				
Seeds crushed..... tons	116,063	116,922	95,081	79,026
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	30,431	29,390	24,490	22,241
Cake and meal produced..... tons	52,167	54,219	42,136	33,825
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	34,765	32,543	32,734	25,518
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	33,799	31,785	31,836	24,735
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	35,514	32,698	29,816	31,457
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	34,979	45,627	38,003	37,264
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	35,230	36,364	40,897	34,287
<b>Coconut</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	40,227	38,156	38,208	34,916
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	40,009	38,027	37,918	34,692
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	46,051	53,753	43,626	43,081
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	145,812	113,009	91,249	82,452
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	56,765	56,512	(D)
<b>Corn</b>				
Crush				
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	152,317	140,056	156,259	150,633
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	145,802	138,268	138,947	131,705
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	142,259	134,583	134,616	126,742
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	140,178	116,906	116,705	131,212
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	63,067	64,818	69,923	82,361
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	64,374	72,518	64,620

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025
<b>Canola</b>				
Crush				
Seeds crushed..... tons	107,840	166,486	209,848	197,469
Crude oil produced .....1,000 pounds	83,501	131,838	164,358	159,492
Cake and meal produced..... tons	63,758	99,164	123,980	119,046
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	96,333	155,128	180,740	139,695
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	92,939	150,550	175,032	135,458
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	105,952	134,274	182,641	138,144
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Cake and meal on hand end of month ..... tons	21,335	33,543	33,783	39,776
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	34,060	31,509	26,333	44,594
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	87,168	99,434	93,895	84,692
<b>Cottonseed</b>				
Crush				
Seeds crushed..... tons	89,222	81,204	91,923	78,528
Crude oil produced .....1,000 pounds	22,245	19,457	23,856	18,731
Cake and meal produced..... tons	34,352	36,941	38,702	36,430
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	29,708	27,028	29,632	19,902
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	29,065	26,352	28,819	19,395
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	38,660	39,147	37,859	32,595
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Cake and meal on hand end of month ..... tons	36,451	40,308	46,797	49,409
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	37,653	28,900	27,576	20,936
<b>Coconut</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	29,833	30,075	21,048	21,466
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	29,717	29,860	20,805	21,116
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	40,589	35,601	27,834	23,226
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	62,835	61,215	47,538	40,466
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	(D)	47,070	41,544	35,097
<b>Corn</b>				
Crush				
Crude oil produced .....1,000 pounds	147,317	150,107	151,215	152,403
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	162,044	140,828	135,242	159,142
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	157,604	136,397	130,888	154,043
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	144,297	128,774	128,149	134,356
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	83,849	72,457	81,522	98,895
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	72,134	63,402	59,016	69,086

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	September 2025	October 2025	November 2025	December 2025
<b>Canola</b>				
Crush				
Seeds crushed..... tons	230,362	192,578	205,495	193,387
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	190,866	151,888	166,861	151,235
Cake and meal produced..... tons	110,147	105,324	120,247	111,276
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	178,368	161,348	172,929	178,381
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	173,563	157,075	168,247	173,145
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	162,388	160,600	176,015	179,368
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	46,281	23,079	38,738	25,886
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	47,986	61,709	72,315	50,957
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	96,063	92,190	91,456	88,611
<b>Cottonseed</b>				
Crush				
Seeds crushed..... tons	44,402	70,544	99,386	84,506
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	11,869	18,648	29,525	21,745
Cake and meal produced..... tons	22,814	33,274	46,119	38,487
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	16,205	27,074	32,184	25,115
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	15,710	26,384	31,370	24,545
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	26,548	30,691	30,400	31,470
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Cake and meal on hand end of month..... tons	33,710	25,653	21,183	14,749
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	14,826	17,518	31,261	31,399
<b>Coconut</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	19,457	13,885	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	19,253	13,596	(D)	(D)
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	74,101	27,092	15,782	25,257
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	34,424	43,050	55,697	47,770
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	38,366	51,214	44,984	49,314
<b>Corn</b>				
Crush				
Crude oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	135,770	124,392	159,765	133,415
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	121,421	123,317	171,045	128,706
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	117,587	119,704	166,153	124,671
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	126,826	111,295	125,909	135,075
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	93,834	77,404	65,103	60,370
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	60,425	59,255	87,276	70,597

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	Total 2025
<b>Canola</b>	
Crush	
Seeds crushed..... tons	2,226,097
Crude oil produced ..... 1,000 pounds	1,769,257
Cake and meal produced..... tons	1,288,736
Refine	
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	1,874,472
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	1,819,248
Consumption	
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	1,844,634
Removed for edible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
<b>Cottonseed</b>	
Crush	
Seeds crushed..... tons	1,046,807
Crude oil produced ..... 1,000 pounds	272,628
Cake and meal produced..... tons	469,466
Refine	
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	332,408
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	323,795
Consumption	
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	396,855
Removed for edible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
<b>Coconut</b>	
Refine	
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	303,090
Consumption	
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	455,993
Removed for edible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
<b>Corn</b>	
Crush	
Crude oil produced	-
Refine	
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	1,696,467
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	1,645,247
Consumption	
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	1,539,682
Removed for edible use in processing ..... 1,000 pounds	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	January 2025	February 2025	March 2025	April 2025
<b>Palm kernel</b>				
Consumption				
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	34,354	32,778	35,393	31,553
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	73,123	76,360	77,432	99,349
<b>Palm</b>				
Consumption				
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	181,869	174,905	186,150	161,871
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	280,276	273,641	295,535	308,286
<b>Peanut</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	24,468	25,786	17,209	22,474
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	22,651	24,553	16,775	21,964
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	22,888	22,788	19,516	21,952
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	12,444	8,775	13,947	13,907
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Safflower</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	11,369	7,079	8,963	10,162
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	5,863	4,193	5,243	4,935
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Sunflower</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	36,825	33,434	36,867	36,664
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	35,957	32,733	36,305	35,811
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	39,106	34,269	34,857	35,743
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	16,379	17,422	21,945	15,379
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	25,859	23,989	25,112	25,658

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025
<b>Palm kernel</b>				
Consumption				
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	35,653	43,387	46,939	49,162
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	112,407	102,584	113,645	120,001
<b>Palm</b>				
Consumption				
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	178,237	170,589	166,584	173,869
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	282,445	301,319	303,289	271,626
<b>Peanut</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	22,086	25,443	32,081	22,100
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	21,604	24,883	31,363	21,616
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	19,650	25,242	28,455	22,790
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	18,482	16,236	21,292	23,126
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Safflower</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)		(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	8,122	8,229	8,089	19,773
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	5,990	10,314	11,434	11,298
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Sunflower</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining.....1,000 pounds	15,259	32,331	34,581	33,560
Once refined oil produced.....1,000 pounds	14,920	31,575	33,743	32,764
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds			(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....1,000 pounds	20,131	26,678	36,372	32,907
Removed for edible use in processing .....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month.....1,000 pounds	18,989	20,250	35,430	27,391
Once refined oil on hand end of month .....1,000 pounds	18,128	22,870	20,305	20,728

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	September 2025	October 2025	November 2025	December 2025
<b>Palm kernel</b>				
Consumption				
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	50,469	50,687	56,459	52,632
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	104,193	96,508	122,169	100,647
<b>Palm</b>				
Consumption				
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	174,662	185,843	147,167	174,113
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	264,867	280,687	259,404	241,934
<b>Peanut</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	36,778	34,412	26,599	(D)
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	35,972	33,639	26,007	(D)
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	42,467	29,317	25,213	27,074
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	18,265	17,771	13,170	11,058
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Safflower</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	-	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	11,507	12,311	(D)
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	13,345	7,260	7,071	(D)
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Sunflower</b>				
Refine				
Crude oil processed in refining..... 1,000 pounds	33,472	37,024	39,282	36,009
Once refined oil produced..... 1,000 pounds	32,691	36,160	38,302	35,148
Consumption				
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	31,572	31,291	34,009	32,428
Removed for edible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing..... 1,000 pounds	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks				
Crude oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	15,959	20,464	19,461	23,120
Once refined oil on hand end of month..... 1,000 pounds	19,817	22,582	26,380	28,604

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Selected Oilseed Crushing, Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	Total 2025
<b>Palm kernel</b>	
Consumption	
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....	1,000 pounds 519,466
Removed for edible use in processing .....	1,000 pounds (D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	1,000 pounds (D)
<b>Palm</b>	
Consumption	
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....	1,000 pounds 2,075,859
Removed for edible use in processing .....	1,000 pounds (D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	1,000 pounds (D)
<b>Peanut</b>	
Refine	
Crude oil processed in refining.....	1,000 pounds (D)
Once refined oil produced.....	1,000 pounds (D)
Consumption	
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....	1,000 pounds (D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....	1,000 pounds 307,352
Removed for edible use in processing .....	1,000 pounds (D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	1,000 pounds (D)
<b>Safflower</b>	
Refine	
Crude oil processed in refining.....	1,000 pounds (D)
Once refined oil produced.....	1,000 pounds (D)
Consumption	
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....	1,000 pounds (D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....	1,000 pounds (D)
Removed for edible use in processing .....	1,000 pounds (D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	1,000 pounds (D)
<b>Sunflower</b>	
Refine	
Crude oil processed in refining.....	1,000 pounds 405,308
Once refined oil produced.....	1,000 pounds 396,109
Consumption	
Crude oil removed for inedible use in processing.....	1,000 pounds (D)
Once refined oil removed for use in processing.....	1,000 pounds 389,363
Removed for edible use in processing .....	1,000 pounds (D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	1,000 pounds (D)

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Animal Fats and Oils Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025

Item	January 2025	February 2025	March 2025	April 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Choice white grease</b>				
Production.....	103,403	108,755	99,641	104,584
Removed for inedible use.....	102,953	111,839	101,945	105,542
Stocks on hand end of month.....	10,290	7,206	12,003	6,818
<b>Feather meal</b>				
Production.....	80,725	98,066	85,318	79,440
Stocks on hand end of month.....	20,690	18,032	14,335	18,235
<b>Lard</b>				
Production.....	24,149	27,025	21,193	23,692
Removed for use in processing.....	22,536	25,725	24,373	24,044
Removed for edible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	9,757	10,066	(D)	13,584
<b>Meat meal, meat and bone meal, and dry rendered tankage</b>				
Production.....	387,680	460,490	428,942	397,752
Stocks on hand end of month.....	57,264	50,045	50,065	47,453
<b>Other grease</b>				
Production.....	20,134	22,239	27,003	17,150
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	20,784	21,480	26,901	19,951
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Poultry fats</b>				
Production.....	171,926	202,186	171,939	160,609
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	164,605	203,133	174,928	156,528
Stocks on hand end of month.....	37,025	36,078	33,089	37,016
<b>Poultry by-product meals</b>				
Production.....	325,560	383,911	352,668	310,867
Stocks on hand end of month.....	122,805	97,313	101,888	107,098
<b>Tallow, edible</b>				
Production.....	70,582	93,267	80,298	88,295
Removed for use in processing.....	76,090	94,284	81,152	88,703
Removed for edible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	11,210	10,391	9,663	9,797
<b>Tallow, inedible</b>				
Production.....	302,232	345,356	337,732	311,927
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	287,147	345,804	336,276	325,879
Stocks on hand end of month.....	80,522	(D)	(D)	67,792
<b>Tallow, technical</b>				
Production.....	115,260	126,650	126,388	116,221
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	113,289	125,198	129,918	117,195
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	6,099	(D)
<b>Yellow grease</b>				
Production.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Animal Fats and Oils Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	May 2025	June 2025	July 2025	August 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Choice white grease</b>				
Production .....	107,514	98,501	88,064	104,431
Removed for inedible use .....	106,545	97,391	91,270	103,043
Stocks on hand end of month .....	7,787	8,897	5,691	7,079
<b>Feather meal</b>				
Production .....	94,869	85,679	79,487	97,652
Stocks on hand end of month .....	19,394	20,464	18,288	23,136
<b>Lard</b>				
Production .....	25,183	21,266	16,800	32,251
Removed for use in processing.....	27,928	29,232	22,028	39,687
Removed for edible use in processing .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month .....	14,052	13,331	11,959	11,900
<b>Meat meal, meat and bone meal, and dry rendered tankage</b>				
Production .....	419,191	407,909	348,569	390,536
Stocks on hand end of month .....	47,459	45,560	54,965	52,552
<b>Other grease</b>				
Production .....	17,847	22,022	18,107	18,081
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	16,330	20,191	21,018	17,048
Stocks on hand end of month .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Poultry fats</b>				
Production .....	193,278	182,894	166,530	205,395
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	191,352	185,295	164,078	198,390
Stocks on hand end of month .....	38,941	36,541	38,993	45,998
<b>Poultry by-product meals</b>				
Production .....	360,088	350,533	311,845	377,477
Stocks on hand end of month .....	110,682	114,028	115,287	136,917
<b>Tallow, edible</b>				
Production .....	95,370	92,912	82,398	93,947
Removed for use in processing.....	93,623	89,339	75,966	94,908
Removed for edible use in processing .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month .....	11,668	15,421	22,040	21,655
<b>Tallow, inedible</b>				
Production .....	322,825	313,663	273,665	296,595
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	309,399	328,656	262,913	302,154
Stocks on hand end of month .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Tallow, technical</b>				
Production .....	122,167	110,343	101,830	117,219
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	121,654	111,270	101,209	117,627
Stocks on hand end of month .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Yellow grease</b>				
Production .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Animal Fats and Oils Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	September 2025	October 2025	November 2025	December 2025
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
<b>Choice white grease</b>				
Production.....	99,707	99,045	108,953	107,536
Removed for inedible use.....	100,887	97,744	109,214	105,623
Stocks on hand end of month.....	5,899	7,200	6,939	8,851
<b>Feather meal</b>				
Production.....	90,916	85,365	97,305	83,354
Stocks on hand end of month.....	26,395	23,862	21,906	18,721
<b>Lard</b>				
Production.....	31,462	31,987	29,347	27,221
Removed for use in processing.....	45,818	38,679	31,474	20,510
Removed for edible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	12,637
<b>Meat meal, meat and bone meal, and dry rendered tankage</b>				
Production.....	429,953	396,698	444,271	424,457
Stocks on hand end of month.....	53,108	50,732	59,859	51,100
<b>Other grease</b>				
Production.....	20,677	16,330	16,638	19,035
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	15,208	19,123	20,471	10,536
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Poultry fats</b>				
Production.....	196,835	185,602	199,955	168,742
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	195,021	195,360	207,125	165,761
Stocks on hand end of month.....	47,812	38,054	30,884	33,865
<b>Poultry by-product meals</b>				
Production.....	383,765	352,755	404,920	360,493
Stocks on hand end of month.....	146,956	142,971	135,739	138,282
<b>Tallow, edible</b>				
Production.....	85,430	86,179	113,132	87,584
Removed for use in processing.....	89,978	82,658	115,485	88,822
Removed for edible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	17,256	21,019	19,010	17,981
<b>Tallow, inedible</b>				
Production.....	303,542	261,912	337,791	315,734
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	308,094	262,782	342,119	318,778
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	72,991	65,308	62,264
<b>Tallow, technical</b>				
Production.....	98,434	103,998	130,135	99,658
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	98,191	104,528	125,736	103,028
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<b>Yellow grease</b>				
Production.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Stocks on hand end of month.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Animal Fats and Oils Production, Consumption and Stocks – United States: 2025 (continued)**

Item	Total 2025 (1,000 pounds)
<b>Choice white grease</b>	
Production .....	1,230,134
Removed for inedible use .....	1,233,996
<b>Feather meal</b>	
Production .....	1,058,176
<b>Lard</b>	
Production .....	311,576
Removed for use in processing.....	352,034
Removed for edible use in processing .....	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)
<b>Meat meal, meat and bone meal, and dry rendered tankage</b>	
Production .....	4,936,448
<b>Other grease</b>	
Production .....	235,263
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	229,041
<b>Poultry fats</b>	
Production .....	2,205,891
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	2,201,576
<b>Poultry by-product meals</b>	
Production .....	4,274,882
<b>Tallow, edible</b>	
Production .....	1,069,394
Removed for use in processing.....	1,071,008
Removed for edible use in processing .....	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)
<b>Tallow, inedible</b>	
Production .....	3,722,974
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	3,730,001
<b>Tallow, technical</b>	
Production .....	1,368,303
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	1,368,843
<b>Yellow grease</b>	
Production .....	(D)
Removed for inedible use in processing.....	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

## Statistical Methodology

**Survey Procedures:** *Fats and Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks* is part of the Current Agricultural Industrial Reports (CAIR) program. CAIR reports are administered under NASS's Census of Agriculture program. Response to CAIR surveys are required by law (Title 7, U.S. Code). Animal and vegetable fats and oils data are collected from all known facilities that crush, refine or render. Crushing facilities include processors that use either solvent extraction or continuous screw press.

The census universe was determined during operation profile interviews which were completed for each potential facility to identify the presence of rendering, oilseeds crushing, and crude oil refining in 2014.

In the Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils survey questionnaire, facilities are asked for previous calendar month data on oilseed crushing, crude oil production, once refined oil production, rendering production, and end of month stocks. Facilities are mailed questionnaires with the options of completing the survey by mail or by Electronic Data Reporting (EDR). For surveys not received in a reasonable amount of time, telephone follow-up is conducted.

**Estimating Procedures:** Imputation is done for operations with non-response by using historical data and current data relationships. Data for reporting firms are added to estimates for non-reporting firms to obtain National totals.

**Revision Policy:** Data are revised the following month based on late reports or corrected data. Final figures are published in the annual summary of the following year.

**Reliability:** Survey data are based on a census of all known facilities and therefore, have no sampling variability. Monthly data can vary due to different firms reporting month to month. Survey data are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions and mistakes in reporting and in processing the data. While these errors cannot be measured directly, they are minimized by carefully reviewing all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

## USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to [nass@usda.gov](mailto:nass@usda.gov)

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