



United States
Department of
Agriculture

National
Agricultural
Statistics
Service



ISSN: 0884-6413

Vegetables 2025 Summary

February 2026

USDA



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Vegetable Highlights

In 2025, vegetable and melon production was estimated for 28 crops. The two largest vegetables, in terms of area harvested, were sweet corn and tomatoes. In terms of total production, the largest crop was tomatoes.

Artichokes for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	4,300	4,200	4,200	4,300	4,200	4,200
United States	4,300	4,200	4,200	4,300	4,200	4,200
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	180.0	160.0	155.0	774.0	672.0	651.0
United States	180.0	160.0	155.0	774.0	672.0	651.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	-	774.0	672.0	651.0
United States	-	-	-	774.0	672.0	651.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	83.00	101.00	133.00	64,242	67,872	86,583
United States	83.00	101.00	133.00	64,242	67,872	86,583

- Represents zero.

Artichoke Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	774.0		672.0		651.0	
United States	774.0		672.0		651.0	
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	-		-		-	
United States	-		-		-	
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	83.00	101.00	133.00	64,242	67,872	86,583
United States	83.00	101.00	133.00	64,242	67,872	86,583
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

Asparagus for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	9,000	7,400	8,000	8,700	7,000	7,800
New Jersey	2,000	(D)	2,000	1,900	(D)	1,900
Washington	(D)	(D)	2,100	(D)	(D)	2,000
Other States ²	4,700	4,800	-	4,600	4,600	-
United States	15,700	12,200	12,100	15,200	11,600	11,700

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	34.0	36.0	35.0	295.8	252.0	273.0
New Jersey	32.0	(D)	34.0	60.8	(D)	64.6
Washington	(D)	(D)	68.0	(D)	(D)	136.0
Other States ²	52.0	45.6	(X)	238.0	209.8	-
United States	39.1	39.8	40.5	594.6	461.8	473.6

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	6.5	0.3	0.3	289.3	251.7	272.7
New Jersey	0.1	(D)	0.1	60.7	(D)	64.5
Washington	(D)	(D)	1.4	(D)	(D)	134.6
Other States ²	-	-	-	238.0	209.8	-
United States	6.6	0.3	1.8	588.0	461.5	471.8

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	101.00	91.00	119.00	29,133	22,896	32,553
New Jersey	206.00	(D)	310.00	12,504	(D)	19,995
Washington	(D)	(D)	103.00	(D)	(D)	13,915
Other States ²	118.00	115.00	(X)	28,004	24,213	-
United States	118.00	102.00	141.00	69,641	47,109	66,463

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Asparagus Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	174.5	146.2	180.2
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	263.9	179.1	184.2
United States	438.4	325.3	364.4

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	5,739	5,279	4,627
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	1,740	1,537	748
United States	7,479	6,816	5,375

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	114.00	101.00	137.00	19,893	14,766	24,687
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	147.00	127.00	180.00	38,768	22,676	33,162
United States	134.00	115.00	159.00	58,661	37,442	57,849

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	1,610.00	1,540.00	1,700.00	9,240	8,130	7,866
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,000.00	1,740	1,537	748
United States	1,470.00	1,420.00	1,600.00	10,980	9,667	8,614

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Snap Beans for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	6,900	7,000	6,900	6,800	6,900	6,800
Florida	35,000	34,000	33,000	34,200	32,300	32,700
Georgia	8,000	7,600	7,400	7,900	7,500	7,300
Illinois	6,700	6,500	9,000	6,600	6,400	8,900
Michigan	8,500	7,500	8,000	8,400	7,400	7,900
Minnesota ¹	2,700	(NA)	(NA)	2,300	(NA)	(NA)
New York	15,000	15,000	14,000	14,500	14,400	13,500
Oregon	8,000	7,400	7,400	7,900	7,300	7,300
Pennsylvania	6,500	6,500	6,500	6,100	6,100	6,200
Wisconsin	56,500	48,600	50,000	51,900	47,600	48,500
United States	153,800	140,100	142,200	146,600	135,900	139,100

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	75.0	95.0	77.0	510.0	655.5	523.6
Florida	56.0	52.0	59.0	1,915.2	1,679.6	1,929.3
Georgia	45.0	39.0	59.0	355.5	292.5	430.7
Illinois	40.0	81.0	92.0	264.0	518.4	818.8
Michigan	99.5	105.0	102.0	835.8	777.0	805.8
Minnesota ¹	110.0	(NA)	(NA)	253.0	(NA)	(NA)
New York	95.0	83.0	59.0	1,377.5	1,195.2	796.5
Oregon	108.0	120.0	123.0	853.2	876.0	897.9
Pennsylvania	67.0	62.0	71.0	408.7	378.2	440.2
Wisconsin	130.0	90.0	103.0	6,747.0	4,284.0	4,995.5
United States	92.2	78.4	83.7	13,519.9	10,656.4	11,638.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Snap Beans for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	0.5	510.0	655.5	523.1
Florida	-	-	-	1,915.2	1,679.6	1,929.3
Georgia	-	0.3	-	355.5	292.2	430.7
Illinois	0.8	-	0.8	263.2	518.4	818.0
Michigan	1.7	0.8	0.8	834.1	776.2	805.0
Minnesota ¹	-	(NA)	(NA)	253.0	(NA)	(NA)
New York	1.4	1.2	0.8	1,376.1	1,194.0	795.7
Oregon	5.1	0.9	2.7	848.1	875.1	895.2
Pennsylvania	9.4	0.4	0.4	399.3	377.8	439.8
Wisconsin	6.7	4.3	5.0	6,740.3	4,279.7	4,990.5
United States	25.1	7.9	11.0	13,494.8	10,648.5	11,627.3

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	110.00	125.00	75.00	56,100	81,938	39,233
Florida	60.80	55.50	49.40	116,486	93,173	95,309
Georgia	61.80	61.30	42.00	21,964	17,900	18,077
Illinois	24.10	22.70	8.50	6,335	11,756	6,950
Michigan	23.60	24.50	16.30	19,655	18,979	13,133
Minnesota ¹	16.80	(NA)	(NA)	4,249	(NA)	(NA)
New York	19.10	21.10	18.30	26,351	25,240	14,541
Oregon	16.80	15.80	13.90	14,241	13,866	12,487
Pennsylvania	25.30	22.20	24.50	10,097	8,377	10,777
Wisconsin	9.78	8.88	10.40	65,921	38,013	51,671
United States	25.30	29.00	22.50	341,399	309,242	262,178

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

Snap Bean Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh Market			
California	510.0	655.5	523.1
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	8.2
Michigan	163.0	(D)	129.7
Minnesota ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	107.4	153.0	79.7
Oregon	25.6	26.3	26.9
Pennsylvania	47.8	48.0	39.6
Wisconsin	148.4	98.5	119.9
Other States ²	1,560.0	1,469.0	1,534.0
United States	2,562.2	2,450.3	2,461.1
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	-	-	-
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	40,490
Michigan	33,557	(D)	33,763
Minnesota ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	63,434	52,051	35,803
Oregon	41,124	42,442	43,413
Pennsylvania	17,574	16,490	20,007
Wisconsin	329,591	209,059	243,531
Other States ²	61,347	89,866	41,300
United States	546,627	409,908	458,307

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Snap Bean Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2023-2025 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	110.00	125.00	75.00	56,100	81,938	39,233
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	181.00	(D)	(D)	1,484
Michigan	72.20	(D)	53.10	11,769	(D)	6,887
Minnesota ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	97.10	84.00	60.70	10,429	12,852	4,838
Oregon	80.80	127.00	93.00	2,068	3,340	2,502
Pennsylvania	91.00	88.30	112.00	4,350	4,238	4,435
Wisconsin	93.30	110.00	173.00	13,846	10,835	20,743
Other States ²	82.60	76.90	63.20	128,783	112,962	96,923
United States	88.70	92.30	71.90	227,345	226,165	177,045
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Illinois	(D)	(D)	135.00	(D)	(D)	5,466
Michigan	235.00	(D)	185.00	7,886	(D)	6,246
Minnesota ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	251.00	238.00	271.00	15,922	12,388	9,703
Oregon	296.00	248.00	230.00	12,173	10,526	9,985
Pennsylvania	327.00	251.00	317.00	5,747	4,139	6,342
Wisconsin	158.00	130.00	127.00	52,075	27,178	30,928
Other States ²	330.00	321.00	399.00	20,251	28,846	16,463
United States	209.00	203.00	186.00	114,054	83,077	85,133

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Beets for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California ¹	(NA)	1,500	1,500	(NA)	1,500	1,400
New York ¹	(NA)	2,900	3,300	(NA)	2,800	3,200
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	3,000	3,400	(NA)	3,000	3,400
United States	(NA)	7,400	8,200	(NA)	7,300	8,000

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(NA)	230.0	265.0	(NA)	345.0	371.0
New York ¹	(NA)	335.0	240.0	(NA)	938.0	768.0
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	255.0	215.0	(NA)	765.0	731.0
United States	(NA)	280.5	233.8	(NA)	2,048.0	1,870.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	345.0	371.0
New York ¹	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	938.0	768.0
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	0.8	-	(NA)	764.2	731.0
United States	(NA)	0.8	-	(NA)	2,047.2	1,870.0

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	(NA)	80.00	43.00	(NA)	27,600	15,953
New York ¹	(NA)	10.20	9.44	(NA)	9,527	7,253
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	6.53	6.17	(NA)	4,987	4,511
United States	(NA)	20.60	14.80	(NA)	42,114	27,717

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Beet Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	24.5	24.5	24.5	10.2	10.2
Other States ²	(NA)	347.8	347.8	347.8	391.0	391.0
United States	(NA)	372.3	372.3	372.3	401.2	401.2
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	36,988	36,988	36,988	36,038	36,038
Other States ²	(NA)	46,759	46,759	46,759	37,402	37,402
United States	(NA)	83,747	83,747	83,747	73,440	73,440
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	100.00	202.00	(NA)	2,450	2,060
Other States ²	(NA)	80.70	45.10	(NA)	28,056	17,633
United States	(NA)	81.90	49.10	(NA)	30,506	19,693
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin ¹	(NA)	68.60	68.00	(NA)	2,537	2,451
Other States ²	(NA)	194.00	149.00	(NA)	9,071	5,573
United States	(NA)	139.00	109.00	(NA)	11,608	8,024

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Broccoli for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	12,600	12,100	(D)	12,400	12,000	(D)
California	90,000	87,000	(D)	89,500	86,500	(D)
Other States ¹	-	-	102,100	-	-	101,000
United States	102,600	99,100	102,100	101,900	98,500	101,000
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	120.0	120.0	(D)	1,488.0	1,440.0	(D)
California	140.0	140.0	(D)	12,530.0	12,110.0	(D)
Other States ¹	-	-	110.0	-	-	11,110.0
United States	137.6	137.6	110.0	14,018.0	13,550.0	11,110.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	(D)	1,488.0	1,440.0	(D)
California	-	12.1	(D)	12,530.0	12,097.9	(D)
Other States ¹	-	-	-	-	-	11,110.0
United States	-	12.1	-	14,018.0	13,537.9	11,110.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	85.70	73.20	(D)	127,522	105,408	(D)
California	69.70	80.60	(D)	873,355	975,080	(D)
Other States ¹	(X)	(X)	69.20	-	-	768,748
United States	71.40	79.80	69.20	1,000,877	1,080,488	768,748

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Broccoli Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)		(D)		(D)	
California	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Other States ¹	13,328.9		13,065.6		10,845.7	
United States	13,328.9		13,065.6		10,845.7	
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
Arizona	(D)		(D)		(D)	
California	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Other States ¹	34,458		23,615		13,217	
United States	34,458		23,615		13,217	
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	73.30	80.80	69.10	976,515	1,055,220	749,716
United States	73.30	80.80	69.10	976,515	1,055,220	749,716
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	707.00	1,070.00	1,440.00	24,362	25,268	19,032
United States	707.00	1,070.00	1,440.00	24,362	25,268	19,032

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Cabbage for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	4,000	3,700	3,300	3,900	3,700	3,300
California	16,600	14,600	12,500	16,500	14,500	12,400
Florida	6,500	6,400	5,600	6,100	6,200	5,500
Georgia	4,900	4,400	5,000	4,800	4,200	4,900
Michigan	4,600	3,900	4,800	4,300	3,800	4,700
New York	6,200	6,400	7,200	6,000	6,200	7,000
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	2,600	2,900	(NA)	2,500	2,800
Texas	4,600	4,300	4,800	4,400	4,100	4,600
Wisconsin	3,700	3,900	4,500	3,500	3,800	4,400
United States	51,100	50,200	50,600	49,500	49,000	49,600

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	555.0	545.0	595.0	2,164.5	2,016.5	1,963.5
California	375.0	370.0	455.0	6,187.5	5,365.0	5,642.0
Florida	300.0	415.0	435.0	1,830.0	2,573.0	2,392.5
Georgia	430.0	380.0	405.0	2,064.0	1,596.0	1,984.5
Michigan	435.0	520.0	435.0	1,870.5	1,976.0	2,044.5
New York	445.0	480.0	430.0	2,670.0	2,976.0	3,010.0
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	300.0	355.0	(NA)	750.0	994.0
Texas	180.0	210.0	260.0	792.0	861.0	1,196.0
Wisconsin	685.0	645.0	640.0	2,397.5	2,451.0	2,816.0
United States	403.6	419.7	444.4	19,976.0	20,564.5	22,043.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cabbage for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	2,164.5	2,016.5	1,963.5
California	12.4	-	-	6,175.1	5,365.0	5,642.0
Florida	5.5	-	-	1,824.5	2,573.0	2,392.5
Georgia	-	1.6	-	2,064.0	1,594.4	1,984.5
Michigan	1.9	2.0	2.0	1,868.6	1,974.0	2,042.5
New York	32.0	8.9	3.0	2,638.0	2,967.1	3,007.0
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	2.2	1.0	(NA)	747.8	993.0
Texas	-	0.9	1.2	792.0	860.1	1,194.8
Wisconsin	2.4	2.5	2.8	2,395.1	2,448.5	2,813.2
United States	54.2	18.1	10.0	19,921.8	20,546.4	22,033.0

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	35.60	34.60	26.60	77,056	69,771	52,229
California	40.20	48.00	36.90	248,009	257,475	208,332
Florida	36.30	27.00	21.40	66,242	69,545	51,169
Georgia	22.70	33.00	16.90	46,910	52,626	33,442
Michigan	12.40	18.00	16.00	23,108	35,610	32,705
New York	18.60	24.60	19.70	49,157	73,108	59,331
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	27.20	18.20	(NA)	20,321	18,084
Texas	32.70	30.10	30.00	25,898	25,889	35,844
Wisconsin	13.50	19.20	16.80	32,262	47,026	47,166
United States	28.50	31.70	24.40	568,642	651,371	538,302

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Cabbage Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)		(D)		(D)	
California	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Florida	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Georgia	(D)		1,125.2		(D)	
Michigan	(D)		(D)		(D)	
New York	(D)		(D)		(D)	
North Carolina ¹	(NA)		(D)		(D)	
Texas	792.0		860.1		1,194.8	
Wisconsin	959.0		1,176.5		1,126.4	
Other States ²	15,033.0		14,143.6		15,104.6	
United States	16,784.0		17,305.4		17,425.8	
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
Arizona	(D)		(D)		(D)	
California	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Florida	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Georgia	(D)		23,461		(D)	
Michigan	(D)		(D)		(D)	
New York	(D)		(D)		(D)	
North Carolina ¹	(NA)		(D)		(D)	
Texas	-		-		-	
Wisconsin	71,805		63,603		84,339	
Other States ²	85,087		74,983		146,016	
United States	156,892		162,047		230,355	
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)			(1,000 dollars)		
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	42.60	(D)	(D)	47,934	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas	32.70	30.10	30.00	25,898	25,889	35,844
Wisconsin	26.40	33.70	35.00	25,318	39,648	39,424
Other States ²	32.90	35.90	28.00	494,700	507,694	423,555
United States	32.50	35.90	28.60	545,916	621,165	498,823

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cabbage Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	200.00	(D)	(D)	4,692	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Wisconsin	96.70	116.00	91.80	6,944	7,378	7,742
Other States ²	185.00	242.00	217.00	15,782	18,136	31,737
United States	145.00	186.00	171.00	22,726	30,206	39,479

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Cantaloupes for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	24,500	24,200	28,300	24,500	24,200	28,300
Florida ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas ²	(NA)	2,000	(D)	(NA)	1,900	(D)
Other States ³	17,600	15,900	15,000	17,500	15,700	14,900
United States	42,100	42,100	43,300	42,000	41,800	43,200

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	275.0	260.0	250.0	6,737.5	6,292.0	7,075.0
Florida ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas ²	(NA)	100.0	(D)	(NA)	190.0	(D)
Other States ³	214.0	262.3	237.1	3,749.0	4,118.0	3,533.0
United States	249.7	253.6	245.6	10,486.5	10,600.0	10,608.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	20.2	-	-	6,717.3	6,292.0	7,075.0
Florida ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas ²	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	190.0	(D)
Other States ³	-	1.0	-	3,749.0	4,117.0	3,533.0
United States	20.2	1.0	-	10,466.3	10,599.0	10,608.0

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	28.00	26.90	22.00	188,084	169,255	155,650
Florida ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas ²	(NA)	28.30	(D)	(NA)	5,377	(D)
Other States ³	34.50	30.80	23.90	129,393	126,699	84,417
United States	30.30	28.40	22.60	317,477	301,331	240,067

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Estimates began in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Cantaloupe Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	6,717.3	6,292.0	7,075.0
Florida ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas ²	(NA)	190.0	(D)
Other States ³	3,749.0	4,117.0	3,533.0
United States	10,466.3	10,599.0	10,608.0

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	-	-	-
Florida ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas ²	(NA)	-	(D)
Other States ³	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	28.00	26.90	22.00	188,084	169,255	155,650
Florida ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas ²	(NA)	28.30	(D)	(NA)	5,377	(D)
Other States ³	34.50	30.80	23.90	129,393	126,699	84,417
United States	30.30	28.40	22.60	317,477	301,331	240,067

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Florida ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas ²	(NA)	(X)	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Other States ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Estimates began in 2024.

³ Includes data withheld above.

Carrots for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	53,500	51,500	50,500	53,000	51,000	50,200
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	11,400	11,700	11,100	11,100	11,500	10,900
United States	64,900	63,200	61,600	64,100	62,500	61,100
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	400.0	355.0	390.0	21,200.0	18,105.0	19,578.0
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	692.0	645.7	657.5	7,680.5	7,425.0	7,167.0
United States	450.6	408.5	437.7	28,880.5	25,530.0	26,745.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	19.6	21,200.0	18,105.0	19,558.4
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	6.3	1.6	30.8	7,674.2	7,423.4	7,136.2
United States	6.3	1.6	50.4	28,874.2	25,528.4	26,694.6
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	52.40	61.20	68.60	1,110,080	1,107,406	1,341,935
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	77.60	95.00	94.40	595,419	705,504	673,362
United States	59.10	71.00	75.50	1,705,499	1,812,910	2,015,297

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Carrot Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Washington	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Wisconsin	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Other States ¹	23,164.8		19,898.7		21,266.3	
United States	23,164.8		19,898.7		21,266.3	
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Washington	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Wisconsin	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Other States ¹	285,468		281,492		271,422	
United States	285,468		281,492		271,422	
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	71.40	88.40	92.00	1,653,426	1,759,398	1,955,598
United States	71.40	88.40	92.00	1,653,426	1,759,398	1,955,598
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	182.00	190.00	220.00	52,073	53,512	59,699
United States	182.00	190.00	220.00	52,073	53,512	59,699

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Cauliflower for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	7,200	6,300	(D)	7,200	6,300	(D)
California	37,600	34,800	(D)	37,500	34,700	(D)
Other States ¹	-	-	42,200	-	-	41,800
United States	44,800	41,100	42,200	44,700	41,000	41,800
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	135.0	185.0	(D)	972.0	1,165.5	(D)
California	190.0	200.0	(D)	7,125.0	6,940.0	(D)
Other States ¹	(X)	(X)	180.4	-	-	7,541.0
United States	181.1	197.7	180.4	8,097.0	8,105.5	7,541.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	(D)	972.0	1,165.5	(D)
California	7.1	-	(D)	7,117.9	6,940.0	(D)
Other States ¹	-	-	-	-	-	7,541.0
United States	7.1	-	-	8,089.9	8,105.5	7,541.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	117.00	112.00	(D)	113,724	130,536	(D)
California	63.60	61.90	(D)	452,817	429,437	(D)
Other States ¹	(X)	(X)	64.60	-	-	487,069
United States	70.00	69.10	64.60	566,541	559,973	487,069

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Cauliflower Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)		(D)			(D)
California	(D)		(D)			(D)
Other States ¹	7,740.8		7,848.7			6,925.4
United States	7,740.8		7,848.7			6,925.4
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
Arizona	(D)		(D)			(D)
California	(D)		(D)			(D)
Other States ¹	17,456		12,839			30,780
United States	17,456		12,839			30,780
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	72.00	70.00	65.50	557,080	549,573	453,827
United States	72.00	70.00	65.50	557,080	549,573	453,827
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	542.00	810.00	1,080.00	9,461	10,400	33,242
United States	542.00	810.00	1,080.00	9,461	10,400	33,242

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Celery for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	27,400	26,800	27,800	27,300	26,700	27,700
United States	27,400	26,800	27,800	27,300	26,700	27,700
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	520.0	565.0	540.0	14,196.0	15,085.5	14,958.0
United States	520.0	565.0	540.0	14,196.0	15,085.5	14,958.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	-	14,196.0	15,085.5	14,958.0
United States	-	-	-	14,196.0	15,085.5	14,958.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	26.20	25.80	32.30	371,508	389,844	483,569
United States	26.20	25.80	32.30	371,508	389,844	483,569

- Represents zero.

Celery Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	(D)		(D)		(D)	
United States	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	(D)		(D)		(D)	
United States	(D)		(D)		(D)	
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Sweet Corn for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	22,300	24,000	27,000	22,100	23,800	26,800
Florida	50,000	46,000	45,000	47,000	45,200	43,200
Georgia	24,000	25,000	28,000	23,300	24,900	27,400
Illinois	8,000	8,600	10,200	7,700	8,500	9,900
Minnesota	96,900	82,400	94,700	93,500	80,700	93,600
New York	19,500	21,900	22,000	18,600	20,500	21,000
Oregon	20,000	21,000	23,000	19,800	20,900	22,500
Washington	72,000	62,000	74,000	71,500	61,500	71,200
Wisconsin	57,600	53,100	55,500	55,000	52,800	52,900
United States	370,300	344,000	379,400	358,500	338,800	368,500

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	165.0	180.0	150.0	3,646.5	4,284.0	4,020.0
Florida	125.0	135.0	140.0	5,875.0	6,102.0	6,048.0
Georgia	130.0	125.0	140.0	3,029.0	3,112.5	3,836.0
Illinois	150.0	155.0	150.0	1,155.0	1,317.5	1,485.0
Minnesota	160.0	130.0	130.0	14,960.0	10,491.0	12,168.0
New York	125.0	135.0	105.0	2,325.0	2,767.5	2,205.0
Oregon	205.0	200.0	150.0	4,059.0	4,180.0	3,375.0
Washington	220.0	205.0	230.0	15,730.0	12,607.5	16,376.0
Wisconsin	195.0	165.0	165.0	10,725.0	8,712.0	8,728.5
United States	171.6	158.1	158.1	61,504.5	53,574.0	58,241.5

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Sweet Corn for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	-	3,646.5	4,284.0	4,020.0
Florida	235.0	268.5	447.6	5,640.0	5,833.5	5,600.4
Georgia	3.0	3.1	-	3,026.0	3,109.4	3,836.0
Illinois	3.5	4.0	3.0	1,151.5	1,313.5	1,482.0
Minnesota	15.0	21.0	12.2	14,945.0	10,470.0	12,155.8
New York	4.6	2.8	4.4	2,320.4	2,764.7	2,200.6
Oregon	4.1	4.2	3.4	4,054.9	4,175.8	3,371.6
Washington	-	-	16.4	15,730.0	12,607.5	16,359.6
Wisconsin	32.2	8.7	-	10,692.8	8,703.3	8,728.5
United States	297.4	312.3	487.0	61,207.1	53,261.7	57,754.5

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	47.30	41.60	38.80	172,479	178,214	155,976
Florida	44.80	32.80	33.50	252,672	191,339	187,613
Georgia	43.60	28.60	37.70	131,934	88,929	144,617
Illinois	14.10	11.90	8.67	16,233	15,635	12,856
Minnesota	6.82	5.03	4.25	101,859	52,627	51,717
New York	17.50	11.40	16.80	40,599	31,404	36,945
Oregon	9.75	11.50	9.97	39,529	48,079	33,598
Washington	7.82	5.75	5.10	123,068	72,539	83,395
Wisconsin	7.87	5.78	4.70	84,155	50,312	40,992
United States	15.70	13.70	12.90	962,528	729,078	747,709

- Represents zero.

Sweet Corn Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	3,646.5	4,284.0	4,020.0
Florida	5,640.0	5,833.5	5,600.4
Georgia	3,026.0	3,109.4	3,836.0
Illinois	(D)	(D)	240.6
Minnesota	418.9	(D)	109.5
New York	762.6	506.5	606.4
Oregon	288.2	476.5	452.3
Washington	(D)	126.1	65.5
Wisconsin	643.5	348.5	174.6
Other States ¹	510.6	318.3	-
United States	14,936.3	15,002.8	15,105.3
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	-	-	-
Florida	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-
Illinois	(D)	(D)	62,073
Minnesota	726,308	(D)	602,316
New York	77,888	112,914	79,711
Oregon	188,338	184,965	145,969
Washington	(D)	624,071	814,706
Wisconsin	502,466	417,740	427,697
Other States ¹	818,543	573,264	-
United States	2,313,543	1,912,954	2,132,472

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Sweet Corn Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2023-2025 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	47.30	41.60	38.80	172,479	178,214	155,976
Florida	44.80	32.80	33.50	252,672	191,339	187,613
Georgia	43.60	28.60	37.70	131,934	88,929	144,617
Illinois	(D)	(D)	30.50	(D)	(D)	7,338
Minnesota	45.50	(D)	21.80	19,060	(D)	2,387
New York	41.90	40.60	48.70	31,953	20,564	29,532
Oregon	32.60	35.30	29.10	9,395	16,820	13,162
Washington	(D)	65.50	66.70	(D)	8,260	4,369
Wisconsin	40.20	41.40	54.00	25,869	14,428	9,428
Other States ¹	52.20	46.80	(X)	26,678	14,911	-
United States	44.90	35.60	36.70	670,040	533,465	554,422
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Florida	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Illinois	(D)	(D)	88.90	(D)	(D)	5,518
Minnesota	114.00	(D)	81.90	82,799	(D)	49,330
New York	111.00	96.00	93.00	8,646	10,840	7,413
Oregon	160.00	169.00	140.00	30,134	31,259	20,436
Washington	(D)	103.00	97.00	(D)	64,279	79,026
Wisconsin	116.00	85.90	73.80	58,286	35,884	31,564
Other States ¹	138.00	93.10	(X)	112,623	53,351	-
United States	126.00	102.00	90.60	292,488	195,613	193,287

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Cucumbers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	7,000	7,200	7,500	7,000	7,200	7,500
Florida	20,500	17,300	17,200	20,400	17,000	17,000
Georgia	6,100	6,000	5,500	6,000	5,700	5,400
Michigan	29,000	34,000	35,000	28,500	33,900	34,600
North Carolina	8,400	8,100	8,400	8,300	8,000	8,300
Texas	5,300	5,300	5,100	4,800	5,000	4,800
Wisconsin	6,900	6,900	6,800	6,900	6,800	6,700
Other States ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	83,200	84,800	85,500	81,900	83,600	84,300

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	185.0	155.0	170.0	1,295.0	1,116.0	1,275.0
Florida	210.0	140.0	205.0	4,284.0	2,380.0	3,485.0
Georgia	215.0	160.0	220.0	1,290.0	912.0	1,188.0
Michigan	150.0	125.0	150.0	4,275.0	4,237.5	5,190.0
North Carolina	185.0	145.0	195.0	1,535.5	1,160.0	1,618.5
Texas	120.0	125.0	115.0	576.0	625.0	552.0
Wisconsin	145.0	120.0	155.0	1,000.5	816.0	1,038.5
Other States ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	174.1	134.5	170.2	14,256.0	11,246.5	14,347.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cucumbers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	1.3	3.3	1.3	1,293.7	1,112.7	1,273.7
Florida	4.3	2.4	198.6	4,279.7	2,377.6	3,286.4
Georgia	-	-	-	1,290.0	912.0	1,188.0
Michigan	59.8	4.2	15.6	4,215.2	4,233.3	5,174.4
North Carolina	1.5	1.2	1.6	1,534.0	1,158.8	1,616.9
Texas	-	0.6	0.6	576.0	624.4	551.4
Wisconsin	1.0	0.8	3.1	999.5	815.2	1,035.4
Other States ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	67.9	12.5	220.8	14,188.1	11,234.0	14,126.2

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	26.60	32.10	28.40	34,376	35,749	36,206
Florida	26.20	24.90	18.60	112,133	59,219	61,072
Georgia	26.00	27.10	21.00	33,562	24,752	24,912
Michigan	13.60	12.60	13.10	57,425	53,410	67,566
North Carolina	16.30	20.80	20.50	25,002	24,101	33,079
Texas	17.90	30.20	17.80	10,298	18,853	9,833
Wisconsin	23.60	19.40	23.00	23,607	15,815	23,814
Other States ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	20.90	20.60	18.20	296,403	231,899	256,482

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Cucumber Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	353.5	354.9	359.6
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	461.7	360.2	451.5
North Carolina	310.2	255.2	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	2,332.4	1,650.1	2,426.1
United States	3,457.8	2,620.4	3,237.2
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	47,009	37,888	45,709
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	187,673	193,654	236,145
North Carolina	61,190	45,182	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	240,643	153,956	262,598
United States	536,515	430,680	544,452

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Cucumber Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2023-2025 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	64.00	75.00	67.00	22,624	26,618	24,093
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	31.70	34.30	23.60	14,636	12,355	10,655
North Carolina	23.00	36.90	(D)	7,135	9,417	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	30.10	36.00	27.10	70,182	59,351	65,738
United States	33.10	41.10	31.00	114,577	107,741	100,486
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	250.00	241.00	265.00	11,752	9,131	12,113
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	228.00	212.00	241.00	42,789	41,055	56,911
North Carolina	292.00	325.00	(D)	17,867	14,684	(D)
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	455.00	385.00	331.00	109,418	59,288	86,972
United States	339.00	288.00	287.00	181,826	124,158	155,996

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Garlic for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	26,700	25,300	25,000	26,600	25,200	24,900
United States	26,700	25,300	25,000	26,600	25,200	24,900
State	Yield per acre			Total Production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	145.0	145.0	140.0	3,857.0	3,654.0	3,486.0
United States	145.0	145.0	140.0	3,857.0	3,654.0	3,486.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	11.6	-	-	3,845.4	3,654.0	3,486.0
United States	11.6	-	-	3,845.4	3,654.0	3,486.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	77.80	58.50	70.20	299,071	213,668	244,561
United States	77.80	58.50	70.20	299,071	213,668	244,561

- Represents zero.

Garlic Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	1,323.0		953.7		1,185.2	
United States	1,323.0		953.7		1,185.2	
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	126,124		135,015		115,038	
United States	126,124		135,015		115,038	
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	170.00	150.00	155.00	224,910	143,055	183,706
United States	170.00	150.00	155.00	224,910	143,055	183,706
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	588.00	523.00	529.00	74,161	70,613	60,855
United States	588.00	523.00	529.00	74,161	70,613	60,855

Honeydew for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	8,400	9,200	9,600	8,400	9,200	9,600
United States	8,400	9,200	9,600	8,400	9,200	9,600
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	280.0	280.0	295.0	2,352.0	2,576.0	2,832.0
United States	280.0	280.0	295.0	2,352.0	2,576.0	2,832.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	4.7	-	-	2,347.3	2,576.0	2,832.0
United States	4.7	-	-	2,347.3	2,576.0	2,832.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	31.20	31.60	25.60	73,236	81,402	72,499
United States	31.20	31.60	25.60	73,236	81,402	72,499

- Represents zero.

Honeydew Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	2,347.3		2,576.0		2,832.0	
United States	2,347.3		2,576.0		2,832.0	
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	-		-		-	
United States	-		-		-	
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	31.20	31.60	25.60	73,236	81,402	72,499
United States	31.20	31.60	25.60	73,236	81,402	72,499
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
United States	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-

- Represents zero.

(X) Not applicable.

Kale for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California ¹	(NA)	6,000	5,800	(NA)	5,900	5,700
United States	(NA)	6,000	5,800	(NA)	5,900	5,700
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(NA)	165.0	400.0	(NA)	973.5	2,280.0
United States	(NA)	165.0	400.0	(NA)	973.5	2,280.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California ¹	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	973.5	2,280.0
United States	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	973.5	2,280.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California ¹	(NA)	52.40	54.40	(NA)	51,016	123,964
United States	(NA)	52.40	54.40	(NA)	51,016	123,964

- Represents zero.
 (NA) Not available.
¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Kale Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
United States	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
United States	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Head Lettuce for Fresh Market Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	30,200	26,900	27,100	30,200	26,800	27,000
California	91,600	82,900	84,800	91,500	82,800	84,600
United States	121,800	109,800	111,900	121,700	109,600	111,600
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	385.0	400.0	385.0	11,627.0	10,720.0	10,395.0
California	350.0	375.0	330.0	32,025.0	31,050.0	27,918.0
United States	358.7	381.1	343.3	43,652.0	41,770.0	38,313.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	11,627.0	10,720.0	10,395.0
California	-	-	-	32,025.0	31,050.0	27,918.0
United States	-	-	-	43,652.0	41,770.0	38,313.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	35.40	36.50	41.70	411,596	391,280	433,472
California	34.60	40.40	44.50	1,108,065	1,254,420	1,242,351
United States	34.80	39.40	43.70	1,519,661	1,645,700	1,675,823

- Represents zero.

Leaf Lettuce for Fresh Market Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	9,300	10,500	8,700	9,300	10,500	8,700
California	62,700	63,900	58,600	62,300	63,800	58,300
United States	72,000	74,400	67,300	71,600	74,300	67,000
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	240.0	200.0	240.0	2,232.0	2,100.0	2,088.0
California	245.0	220.0	240.0	15,263.5	14,036.0	13,992.0
United States	244.4	217.2	240.0	17,495.5	16,136.0	16,080.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	2,232.0	2,100.0	2,088.0
California	-	14.0	14.0	15,263.5	14,022.0	13,978.0
United States	-	14.0	14.0	17,495.5	16,122.0	16,066.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	59.40	66.90	96.10	132,581	140,490	200,657
California	73.60	78.80	84.20	1,123,394	1,104,934	1,176,948
United States	71.80	77.20	85.70	1,255,975	1,245,424	1,377,605

- Represents zero.

Romaine Lettuce for Fresh Market Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	24,900	26,000	24,700	24,900	26,000	24,700
California	106,600	90,800	105,000	106,400	90,600	104,500
United States	131,500	116,800	129,700	131,300	116,600	129,200
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	330.0	335.0	345.0	8,217.0	8,710.0	8,521.5
California	315.0	335.0	365.0	33,516.0	30,351.0	38,142.5
United States	317.8	335.0	361.2	41,733.0	39,061.0	46,664.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	-	-	8,217.0	8,710.0	8,521.5
California	-	-	-	33,516.0	30,351.0	38,142.5
United States	-	-	-	41,733.0	39,061.0	46,664.0
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	42.90	46.90	61.70	352,509	408,499	525,777
California	49.30	49.30	59.20	1,652,339	1,496,304	2,258,036
United States	48.00	48.80	59.70	2,004,848	1,904,803	2,783,813

- Represents zero.

Onions for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, Value, and Shrinkage and Loss – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	40,300	39,000	37,000	40,100	38,800	36,600
Colorado ¹	3,500	(NA)	(NA)	3,000	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	11,700	11,800	11,000	11,300	11,700	10,800
Idaho	11,000	10,900	12,000	10,900	10,800	11,900
New Mexico	5,600	5,800	6,700	5,600	5,700	6,600
New York	6,900	6,900	7,200	6,400	6,800	6,900
Oregon	22,000	21,000	25,100	20,900	20,900	24,900
Malheur county	12,000	11,500	13,800	11,000	11,400	13,700
All other counties	10,000	9,500	11,300	9,900	9,500	11,200
Texas	10,300	9,600	10,300	9,000	9,100	9,500
Washington	27,000	26,000	30,000	26,900	25,900	29,800
United States	138,300	131,000	139,300	134,100	129,700	137,000

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	470.0	520.0	540.0	18,847.0	20,176.0	19,764.0
Colorado ¹	350.0	(NA)	(NA)	1,050.0	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	205.0	225.0	215.0	2,316.5	2,632.5	2,322.0
Idaho	760.0	820.0	800.0	8,284.0	8,856.0	9,520.0
New Mexico	670.0	730.0	590.0	3,752.0	4,161.0	3,894.0
New York	400.0	375.0	340.0	2,560.0	2,550.0	2,346.0
Oregon	659.0	714.0	733.0	13,783.0	14,924.5	18,240.0
Malheur county	650.0	780.0	800.0	7,150.0	8,892.0	10,960.0
All other counties	670.0	635.0	650.0	6,633.0	6,032.5	7,280.0
Texas	280.0	235.0	280.0	2,520.0	2,138.5	2,660.0
Washington	760.0	795.0	785.0	20,444.0	20,590.5	23,393.0
United States	548.5	586.2	599.6	73,556.5	76,029.0	82,139.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Onions for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, Value, and Shrinkage and Loss – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

State	Shrinkage and loss			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	207.3	201.8	355.8	18,639.7	19,974.2	19,408.2
Colorado ¹	-	(NA)	(NA)	1,050.0	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	2.3	2.6	2.3	2,314.2	2,629.9	2,319.7
Idaho	82.8	17.7	19.1	8,201.2	8,838.3	9,500.9
New Mexico	-	4.1	3.9	3,752.0	4,156.9	3,890.1
New York	133.1	51.0	11.7	2,426.9	2,499.0	2,334.3
Oregon	35.7	44.5	21.9	13,747.3	14,880.0	18,218.1
Malheur county	35.7	44.5	21.9	7,114.3	8,847.5	10,938.1
All other counties	-	-	-	6,633.0	6,032.5	7,280.0
Texas	-	2.1	2.7	2,520.0	2,136.4	2,657.3
Washington	265.8	41.2	117.0	20,178.2	20,549.3	23,276.0
United States	727.0	365.0	534.4	72,829.5	75,664.0	81,604.6

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	23.90	27.40	17.30	444,973	546,759	336,586
Colorado ¹	22.30	(NA)	(NA)	23,415	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	61.50	60.80	57.50	142,323	159,898	133,383
Idaho	20.00	27.00	18.50	163,841	238,901	175,656
New Mexico	39.70	44.20	27.30	148,883	183,530	106,175
New York	36.90	25.00	19.10	89,553	62,475	44,552
Oregon	17.20	20.10	17.10	236,251	299,585	312,169
Malheur county	14.60	14.30	14.50	104,082	126,578	158,154
All other counties	19.90	28.70	21.20	132,169	173,007	154,015
Texas	34.00	62.50	31.50	85,680	133,525	83,705
Washington	22.10	24.80	17.50	445,889	508,687	407,056
United States	24.50	28.20	19.60	1,780,808	2,133,360	1,599,282

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.
¹ Estimate discontinued in 2024.

Onion Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	10,158.5	11,439.8	10,712.1
Colorado ¹	1,050.0	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	2,314.2	2,629.9	2,319.7
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	2,426.9	2,499.0	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malheur county	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	2,520.0	2,136.4	2,657.3
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	33,963.5	35,866.0	42,680.0
United States	52,433.1	54,571.1	58,369.1
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	424,058	426,722	434,808
Colorado ¹	-	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	-	-	-
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	-	-	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malheur county	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	-	-	-
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	595,758	627,927	726,969
United States	1,019,816	1,054,649	1,161,777

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Onion Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	33.20	39.70	23.10	337,262	454,160	247,450
Colorado ¹	22.30	(NA)	(NA)	23,415	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	61.50	60.80	57.50	142,323	159,898	133,383
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	36.90	25.00	(D)	89,553	62,475	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malheur county	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	34.00	62.50	31.50	85,680	133,525	83,705
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	25.40	30.20	20.40	864,290	1,081,628	870,836
United States	29.40	34.70	22.90	1,542,523	1,891,686	1,335,374
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	254.00	217.00	205.00	107,711	92,599	89,136
Colorado ¹	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(X)	(X)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malheur county	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
All other counties	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	219.00	237.00	240.00	130,574	149,075	174,772
United States	234.00	229.00	227.00	238,285	241,674	263,908

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(NA) Not available.
(X) Not applicable.
¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.
² Includes data withheld above.

Green Peas for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Minnesota	46,300	29,500	41,200	43,800	27,300	37,900
New York ¹	(NA)	8,000	7,800	(NA)	7,600	7,400
Oregon	12,500	9,800	10,500	12,500	9,600	9,600
Washington	32,500	33,400	25,000	32,100	31,800	24,700
Wisconsin	28,900	21,000	26,500	28,500	20,200	24,400
United States	120,200	101,700	111,000	116,900	96,500	104,000

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Minnesota	41.3	32.1	41.5	1,808.9	876.3	1,572.9
New York ¹	(NA)	47.4	39.1	(NA)	360.2	289.3
Oregon	21.4	31.0	20.9	267.5	297.6	200.6
Washington	57.1	64.5	61.8	1,832.9	2,051.1	1,526.5
Wisconsin	48.8	41.9	45.0	1,390.8	846.4	1,098.0
United States	45.3	45.9	45.1	5,300.1	4,431.6	4,687.3

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Minnesota	1.8	1.8	15.7	1,807.1	874.5	1,557.2
New York ¹	(NA)	-	0.3	(NA)	360.2	289.0
Oregon	-	-	-	267.5	297.6	200.6
Washington	-	2.1	-	1,832.9	2,049.0	1,526.5
Wisconsin	-	-	1.1	1,390.8	846.4	1,096.9
United States	1.8	3.9	17.1	5,298.3	4,427.7	4,670.2

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Minnesota	18.60	19.50	16.00	33,700	17,087	24,991
New York ¹	(NA)	14.60	15.60	(NA)	5,273	4,508
Oregon	13.60	15.50	18.10	3,634	4,624	3,633
Washington	16.40	16.50	15.50	30,082	33,794	23,682
Wisconsin	19.10	14.50	15.10	26,603	12,306	16,547
United States	17.70	16.50	15.70	94,019	73,084	73,361

- Represents zero.
(NA) Not available.
¹ Estimates began in 2024.

Green Pea Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	1.4	1.7
Oregon	(D)	(D)	1.2
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	1.4	0.8	(D)
Other States ²	5.5	3.3	4.2
United States	6.9	5.5	7.1

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	17,938	14,364
Oregon	(D)	(D)	9,970
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	69,470	42,278	(D)
Other States ²	195,098	160,899	208,819
United States	264,568	221,115	233,153

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	141.00	235.00	(NA)	197	400
Oregon	(D)	(D)	460.00	(D)	(D)	552
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	196.00	215.00	(D)	274	172	(D)
Other States ²	349.00	265.00	476.00	1,917	874	2,001
United States	318.00	226.00	416.00	2,191	1,243	2,953

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Minnesota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York ¹	(NA)	283.00	286.00	(NA)	5,076	4,108
Oregon	(D)	(D)	309.00	(D)	(D)	3,081
Washington	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	379.00	287.00	(D)	26,329	12,134	(D)
Other States ²	336.00	340.00	303.00	65,499	54,631	63,219
United States	347.00	325.00	302.00	91,828	71,841	70,408

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Bell Peppers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	11,000	9,500	10,900	11,000	9,500	10,900
Florida	14,000	12,000	11,500	13,900	12,000	11,400
Georgia	3,200	3,100	3,900	3,100	2,900	3,800
Michigan	2,000	1,700	1,700	1,900	1,600	1,600
New Jersey	2,500	2,300	2,700	2,400	2,200	2,600
North Carolina	2,100	2,000	2,100	2,000	1,900	2,000
United States	34,800	30,600	32,800	34,300	30,100	32,300

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	410.0	410.0	390.0	4,510.0	3,895.0	4,251.0
Florida	230.0	270.0	280.0	3,197.0	3,240.0	3,192.0
Georgia	320.0	310.0	335.0	992.0	899.0	1,273.0
Michigan	290.0	290.0	290.0	551.0	464.0	464.0
New Jersey	395.0	305.0	380.0	948.0	671.0	988.0
North Carolina	215.0	185.0	205.0	430.0	351.5	410.0
United States	309.9	316.3	327.5	10,628.0	9,520.5	10,578.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	-	25.5	4,510.0	3,895.0	4,225.5
Florida	-	19.4	9.6	3,197.0	3,220.6	3,182.4
Georgia	-	-	-	992.0	899.0	1,273.0
Michigan	2.8	1.4	5.6	548.2	462.6	458.4
New Jersey	1.9	0.7	3.0	946.1	670.3	985.0
North Carolina	-	0.4	12.3	430.0	351.1	397.7
United States	4.7	21.9	56.0	10,623.3	9,498.6	10,522.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Bell Peppers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	65.20	70.20	50.10	294,171	273,397	211,862
Florida	58.80	62.90	43.00	187,984	202,576	136,851
Georgia	51.50	55.30	35.90	51,088	49,715	45,701
Michigan	41.80	60.40	33.80	22,931	27,931	15,486
New Jersey	38.10	78.70	55.70	36,059	52,745	54,835
North Carolina	47.40	77.00	40.20	20,382	27,031	15,986
United States	57.70	66.70	45.70	612,615	633,395	480,721

- Represents zero.

Bell Pepper Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023	2024	2025			
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)			
Fresh market						
California	3,472.7	2,453.9	2,125.5			
Florida	3,197.0	3,220.6	(D)			
Georgia	992.0	899.0	1,273.0			
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)			
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Other States ¹	1,823.0	1,418.7	4,817.3			
United States	9,484.7	7,992.2	8,215.8			
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023	2024	2025			
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)			
Processing						
California	51,865	72,058	105,000			
Florida	-	-	(D)			
Georgia	-	-	-			
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)			
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Other States ¹	5,069	3,270	10,315			
United States	56,934	75,328	115,315			
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	78.90	97.70	73.00	273,996	239,746	155,162
Florida	58.80	62.90	(D)	187,984	202,576	(D)
Georgia	51.50	55.30	35.90	51,088	49,715	45,701
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	42.60	74.90	44.80	77,745	106,215	215,967
United States	62.30	74.90	50.70	590,813	598,252	416,830

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Bell Pepper Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2023-2025 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	389.00	467.00	540.00	20,175	33,651	56,700
Florida	(X)	(X)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	321.00	456.00	697.00	1,627	1,492	7,191
United States	383.00	467.00	554.00	21,802	35,143	63,891

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Chile Peppers for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

[Chile peppers are defined as all peppers excluding bell peppers.]

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	3,100	2,100	(D)	3,100	2,000	(D)
New Mexico	8,800	8,000	8,200	8,500	8,000	8,100
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	-	2,800	5,400	-	2,600	5,100
United States	11,900	12,900	13,600	11,600	12,600	13,200
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	360.0	440.0	(D)	1,116.0	880.0	(D)
New Mexico	110.0	130.0	135.0	935.0	1,040.0	1,093.5
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	106.9	300.0	-	278.0	1,530.0
United States	176.8	174.4	198.8	2,051.0	2,198.0	2,623.5
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	-	0.9	(D)	1,116.0	879.1	(D)
New Mexico	3.7	1.0	5.5	931.3	1,039.0	1,088.0
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	-	3.0	10.4	-	275.0	1,519.6
United States	3.7	4.9	15.9	2,047.3	2,193.1	2,607.6
State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	42.90	22.90	(D)	47,844	20,137	(D)
New Mexico	44.50	50.20	50.40	41,460	52,162	54,786
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other State ²	(X)	60.90	34.30	-	16,742	52,102
United States	43.60	40.60	41.00	89,304	89,041	106,888

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Chile Pepper Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

[Chile peppers are defined as all peppers excluding bell peppers.]

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	208.0	196.8
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	359.1	154.3	228.9
United States	359.1	362.3	425.7

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	41,548	44,560
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	84,412	49,992	64,531
United States	84,412	91,540	109,091

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	75.00	78.00	(D)	15,600	15,350
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	50.60	100.00	105.00	18,168	15,441	23,941
United States	50.60	85.70	92.30	18,168	31,041	39,291

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Mexico	(D)	880.00	885.00	(D)	36,562	39,436
Ohio ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ²	843.00	429.00	436.00	71,136	21,438	28,161
United States	843.00	634.00	620.00	71,136	58,000	67,597

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Pumpkins for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	5,300	4,800	5,000	5,100	4,700	4,900
Illinois	16,500	14,500	15,000	15,400	14,400	14,800
Indiana	6,700	7,300	7,900	6,500	7,100	7,700
Michigan	5,000	5,600	5,900	4,500	5,100	5,600
New York	4,300	4,400	5,000	3,800	4,000	4,500
North Carolina	4,400	4,700	4,400	4,200	4,100	3,900
Ohio	4,200	4,700	4,300	4,000	4,500	4,000
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	5,800	7,100	5,900	5,400	6,800	5,400
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	4,700	5,800	4,900	4,600	4,700	4,700
Washington	3,000	3,200	3,100	2,800	3,000	3,000
Wisconsin	3,000	3,400	3,500	2,900	3,100	3,200
Other States ¹	6,200	7,000	6,800	5,100	6,400	6,400
United States	69,100	72,500	71,700	64,300	67,900	68,100

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	300.0	225.0	330.0	1,530.0	1,057.5	1,617.0
Illinois	450.0	315.0	360.0	6,930.0	4,536.0	5,328.0
Indiana	225.0	225.0	175.0	1,462.5	1,597.5	1,347.5
Michigan	175.0	205.0	205.0	787.5	1,045.5	1,148.0
New York	81.0	115.0	100.0	307.8	460.0	450.0
North Carolina	170.0	110.0	145.0	714.0	451.0	565.5
Ohio	200.0	150.0	140.0	800.0	675.0	560.0
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	170.0	160.0	195.0	918.0	1,088.0	1,053.0
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	105.0	115.0	145.0	483.0	540.5	681.5
Washington	175.0	190.0	140.0	490.0	570.0	420.0
Wisconsin	120.0	160.0	95.0	348.0	496.0	304.0
Other States ¹	235.0	248.0	184.4	1,199.5	1,587.5	1,180.0
United States	248.4	207.7	215.2	15,970.3	14,104.5	14,654.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Pumpkins for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	35.2	14.8	21.0	1,494.8	1,042.7	1,596.0
Illinois	13.9	9.1	58.6	6,916.1	4,526.9	5,269.4
Indiana	10.2	12.8	10.8	1,452.3	1,584.7	1,336.7
Michigan	10.2	5.2	10.3	777.3	1,040.3	1,137.7
New York	5.8	21.2	9.4	302.0	438.8	440.6
North Carolina	19.3	32.5	7.9	694.7	418.5	557.6
Ohio	10.4	45.2	10.6	789.6	629.8	549.4
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	12.9	6.5	12.6	905.1	1,081.5	1,040.4
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	6.8	4.9	20.4	476.2	535.6	661.1
Washington	26.5	10.8	6.3	463.5	559.2	413.7
Wisconsin	18.4	22.8	11.9	329.6	473.2	292.1
Other States ¹	32.8	19.3	8.0	1,166.7	1,568.2	1,172.0
United States	202.4	205.1	187.8	15,767.9	13,899.4	14,466.7

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	20.40	25.70	16.00	30,494	26,797	25,536
Illinois	4.98	4.26	4.84	34,458	19,265	25,512
Indiana	19.20	25.80	23.70	27,843	40,964	31,617
Michigan	17.90	16.20	19.80	13,914	16,894	22,547
New York	26.30	26.20	20.70	7,946	11,476	9,120
North Carolina	26.20	36.30	30.10	18,213	15,200	16,785
Ohio	20.40	26.00	28.10	16,107	16,370	15,418
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	20.60	29.60	26.90	18,655	32,008	27,986
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	32.50	27.40	25.60	15,477	14,681	16,924
Washington	34.20	50.00	58.90	15,852	27,960	24,348
Wisconsin	27.30	18.20	28.10	8,998	8,612	8,208
Other States ¹	23.60	27.10	29.50	27,542	42,532	34,542
United States	14.90	19.60	17.90	235,499	272,759	258,543

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Pumpkin Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
California	1,494.8	1,042.7	1,596.0
Illinois	457.4	462.7	650.0
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	440.6
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	621.0	547.7
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	1,039.0	1,023.5
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	476.2	(D)	661.1
Washington	463.5	559.2	(D)
Wisconsin	329.6	473.2	292.1
Other States ¹	5,981.0	5,544.9	4,422.6
United States	9,202.5	9,742.7	9,633.6
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
California	-	-	-
Illinois	322,938	203,213	230,969
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	-
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	439	84
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	2,122	842
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	-	(D)	-
Washington	-	-	(D)
Wisconsin	-	-	-
Other States ¹	5,338	2,069	9,749
United States	328,276	207,843	241,644

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Pumpkin Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	20.40	25.70	16.00	30,494	26,797	25,536
Illinois	30.50	19.50	22.30	13,951	9,023	14,495
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	20.70	(D)	(D)	9,120
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	26.20	28.10	(D)	16,270	15,390
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	30.50	27.20	(D)	31,690	27,839
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	32.50	(D)	25.60	15,477	(D)	16,924
Washington	34.20	50.00	(D)	15,852	27,960	(D)
Wisconsin	27.30	18.20	28.10	8,998	8,612	8,208
Other States ¹	21.60	25.50	28.80	129,360	141,132	127,302
United States	23.30	26.80	25.40	214,132	261,484	244,814
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Illinois	63.50	50.40	47.70	20,507	10,242	11,017
Indiana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New York	(D)	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	-
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ohio	(D)	227.00	333.00	(D)	100	28
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pennsylvania	(D)	150.00	174.00	(D)	318	147
Texas	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Virginia	(X)	(D)	(X)	-	(D)	-
Washington	(X)	(X)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Wisconsin	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Other States ¹	161.00	297.00	260.00	860	615	2,537
United States	65.10	54.20	56.80	21,367	11,275	13,729

- Represents zero.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.
(X) Not applicable.
¹ Includes data withheld above.

Spinach for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	12,200	(D)	(D)	12,200	(D)	(D)
California	53,000	(D)	(D)	52,900	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	4,200	50,800	53,200	3,900	50,700	52,800
United States	69,400	50,800	53,200	69,000	50,700	52,800

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	150.0	(D)	(D)	1,830.0	(D)	(D)
California	125.0	(D)	(D)	6,612.5	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	112.0	121.8	101.6	435.0	6,173.5	5,364.0
United States	128.7	121.8	101.6	8,877.5	6,173.5	5,364.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	-	(D)	(D)	1,830.0	(D)	(D)
California	-	(D)	(D)	6,612.5	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	0.9	-	-	434.1	6,173.5	5,364.0
United States	0.9	-	-	8,876.6	6,173.5	5,364.0

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	83.90	(D)	(D)	153,537	(D)	(D)
California	78.10	(D)	(D)	516,745	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	58.40	88.20	81.00	25,361	544,758	434,601
United States	78.40	88.20	81.00	695,643	544,758	434,601

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Spinach Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
Arizona	1,830.0	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	6,534.5	5,717.3	5,172.3
United States	8,364.5	5,717.3	5,172.3

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
Arizona	-	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	25,605	22,812	9,585
United States	25,605	22,812	9,585

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	83.90	(D)	(D)	153,537	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	81.80	93.80	83.40	534,837	536,203	431,390
United States	82.30	93.80	83.40	688,374	536,203	431,390

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(X)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Jersey ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas ¹	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States ²	284.00	375.00	335.00	7,269	8,555	3,211
United States	284.00	375.00	335.00	7,269	8,555	3,211

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates discontinued in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Squash for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	6,300	6,600	6,600	6,200	6,600	6,500
Florida	9,600	7,600	8,000	8,700	6,900	7,400
Georgia	4,600	3,800	3,700	4,500	3,600	3,600
Michigan	7,700	7,400	7,400	7,500	7,300	7,200
New Jersey	2,900	3,000	3,000	2,800	2,900	2,900
New York	4,000	4,000	4,100	3,800	3,800	3,900
North Carolina	3,600	3,600	3,400	3,500	3,400	3,000
Oregon	3,100	3,200	2,800	3,100	3,100	2,700
United States	41,800	39,200	39,000	40,100	37,600	37,200

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	200.0	220.0	235.0	1,240.0	1,452.0	1,527.5
Florida	100.0	115.0	150.0	870.0	793.5	1,110.0
Georgia	120.0	140.0	165.0	540.0	504.0	594.0
Michigan	200.0	200.0	210.0	1,500.0	1,460.0	1,512.0
New Jersey	120.0	110.0	100.0	336.0	319.0	290.0
New York	150.0	210.0	150.0	570.0	798.0	585.0
North Carolina	115.0	95.0	90.0	402.5	323.0	270.0
Oregon	185.0	175.0	185.0	573.5	542.5	499.5
United States	150.4	164.7	171.7	6,032.0	6,192.0	6,388.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	29.8	5.8	7.6	1,210.2	1,446.2	1,519.9
Florida	22.6	-	-	847.4	793.5	1,110.0
Georgia	31.9	16.1	0.6	508.1	487.9	593.4
Michigan	7.5	7.3	7.6	1,492.5	1,452.7	1,504.4
New Jersey	3.7	2.2	1.4	332.3	316.8	288.6
New York	7.4	8.0	8.8	562.6	790.0	576.2
North Carolina	0.4	1.0	5.7	402.1	322.0	264.3
Oregon	2.3	4.9	7.5	571.2	537.6	492.0
United States	105.6	45.3	39.2	5,926.4	6,146.7	6,348.8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Squash for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	41.60	40.20	29.10	50,288	58,169	44,200
Florida	74.80	68.50	52.10	63,412	54,316	57,796
Georgia	40.90	52.10	42.70	20,792	25,404	25,325
Michigan	26.80	23.00	28.30	40,039	33,429	42,514
New Jersey	47.30	41.50	43.70	15,718	13,147	12,612
New York	33.60	17.50	37.60	18,877	13,788	21,639
North Carolina	33.00	36.90	38.90	13,279	11,897	10,288
Oregon	21.70	16.10	30.50	12,370	8,645	14,998
United States	39.60	35.60	36.10	234,775	218,795	229,372

- Represents zero.

Squash Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023	2024	2025			
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)			
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Michigan	1,110.0	912.5	763.6			
New Jersey	332.3	316.8	288.6			
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Oregon	93.5	47.2	(D)			
Other States ¹	3,186.3	3,115.3	3,993.3			
United States	4,722.1	4,391.8	5,045.5			
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023	2024	2025			
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)			
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Michigan	19,125	27,010	37,044			
New Jersey	-	-	-			
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)			
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)			
Oregon	23,886	24,521	(D)			
Other States ¹	17,208	36,219	28,132			
United States	60,219	87,750	65,176			
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	33.90	30.30	50.00	37,629	27,649	38,180
New Jersey	47.30	41.50	43.70	15,718	13,147	12,612
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	71.50	56.40	(D)	6,685	2,662	(D)
Other States ¹	49.90	49.50	41.30	159,059	154,339	164,983
United States	46.40	45.00	42.80	219,091	197,797	215,775

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Squash Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	126.00	214.00	117.00	2,410	5,780	4,334
New Jersey	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
New York	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Carolina	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	238.00	244.00	(D)	5,685	5,983	(D)
Other States ¹	441.00	255.00	329.00	7,589	9,235	9,263
United States	260.00	239.00	209.00	15,684	20,998	13,597

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Sweet Potato for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
California	19,000	18,000	18,000	19,000	18,000	17,900
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	29,000	32,000	33,000	29,000	31,500	32,500
North Carolina	77,000	87,000	93,000	76,900	86,500	92,000
Other States ²	-	12,400	13,500	-	12,200	13,300
United States	125,000	149,400	157,500	124,900	148,200	155,700

State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
California	325.0	295.0	335.0	6,175.0	5,310.0	5,996.5
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	125.0	120.0	145.0	3,625.0	3,780.0	4,712.5
North Carolina	195.0	150.0	205.0	14,995.5	12,975.0	18,860.0
Other States ²	(X)	224.3	221.1	-	2,737.0	2,941.0
United States	198.5	167.4	208.8	24,795.5	24,802.0	32,510.0

State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
California	24.7	-	-	6,150.3	5,310.0	5,996.5
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	25.4	22.7	47.1	3,599.6	3,757.3	4,665.4
North Carolina	-	51.9	94.3	14,995.5	12,923.1	18,765.7
Other States ²	-	46.1	38.9	-	2,690.9	2,902.1
United States	50.1	120.7	180.3	24,745.4	24,681.3	32,329.7

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
California	43.60	42.20	38.40	268,294	224,330	230,316
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	21.60	21.80	23.10	77,780	81,822	107,855
North Carolina	19.90	19.70	20.90	298,515	254,520	391,824
Other States ²	(X)	21.10	23.90	-	56,733	69,442
United States	26.00	25.00	24.70	644,589	617,405	799,437

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Sweet Potato Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
California	5,958.9	(D)	(D)
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	2,457.8	2,623.3	(D)
North Carolina	10,511.8	9,199.3	(D)
Other States ²	-	6,818.2	24,957.9
United States	18,928.5	18,640.8	24,957.9

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
California	9,571	(D)	(D)
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	57,094	56,700	(D)
North Carolina	224,183	186,191	(D)
Other States ²	-	59,136	368,590
United States	290,848	302,027	368,590

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
California	44.60	(D)	(D)	265,767	(D)	(D)
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	27.00	27.30	(D)	66,361	71,616	(D)
North Carolina	22.00	20.30	(D)	231,260	186,746	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	39.30	28.10	-	268,055	700,611
United States	29.80	28.20	28.10	563,388	526,417	700,611

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arkansas ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
California	264.00	(D)	(D)	2,527	(D)	(D)
Louisiana ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Mississippi	200.00	180.00	(D)	11,419	10,206	(D)
North Carolina	300.00	364.00	(D)	67,255	67,774	(D)
Other States ²	(X)	220.00	268.00	-	13,008	98,826
United States	279.00	301.00	268.00	81,201	90,988	98,826

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Tomatoes for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

[Tomatillo and greenhouse tomatoes are excluded. Beginning in 2019 all grape tomatoes are included in estimates]

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
California	286,000	245,000	227,000	271,900	238,700	216,900
Florida	28,000	24,000	30,000	27,900	23,200	29,800
United States	314,000	269,000	257,000	299,800	261,900	246,700
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	970.0	960.0	1,105.0	263,743.0	229,152.0	239,674.5
Florida	315.0	300.0	290.0	8,788.5	6,960.0	8,642.0
United States	909.0	901.5	1,006.6	272,531.5	236,112.0	248,316.5
Utilization and State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	2,109.9	1,604.1	1,438.0	261,633.1	227,547.9	238,236.5
Florida	17.6	69.6	95.1	8,770.9	6,890.4	8,546.9
United States	2,127.5	1,673.7	1,533.1	270,404.0	234,438.3	246,783.4
Utilization and State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
California	7.92	7.19	6.22	2,072,624	1,635,435	1,482,722
Florida	55.30	52.40	62.30	484,656	361,057	532,297
United States	9.46	8.52	8.17	2,557,280	1,996,492	2,015,019

Tomato Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

[Tomatillo and greenhouse tomatoes are excluded. Beginning in 2019 all grape tomatoes are included in estimates]

Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)		(1,000 cwt)	
Fresh market						
California	(D)		5,728.8		(D)	
Florida	(D)		6,890.4		(D)	
Other States ¹		14,107.4	-			13,895.2
United States		14,107.4	12,619.2			13,895.2
Utilization and State	Utilized production					
	2023		2024		2025	
	(tons)		(tons)		(tons)	
Processing						
California	(D)		11,090,957		(D)	
Florida	(D)		-		(D)	
Other States ¹		12,814,830	-			11,644,407
United States		12,814,830	11,090,957			11,644,407
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
California	(D)	60.90	(D)	(D)	348,884	(D)
Florida	(D)	52.40	(D)	(D)	361,057	(D)
Other States ¹	50.20	(X)	54.30	707,740	-	754,123
United States	50.20	56.30	54.30	707,740	709,941	754,123
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
California	(D)	116.00	(D)	(D)	1,286,551	(D)
Florida	(D)	(X)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Other States ¹	144.00	(X)	108.00	1,849,540	-	1,260,896
United States	144.00	116.00	108.00	1,849,540	1,286,551	1,260,896

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Watermelons for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Arizona	4,200	(D)	(D)	4,100	(D)	(D)
California	12,600	12,900	10,000	12,500	12,800	9,900
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	27,000	24,000	24,000	27,000	23,700	21,000
Georgia	16,800	16,800	18,900	16,800	16,700	18,900
Indiana	7,000	7,600	7,800	6,900	7,500	7,700
Maryland ¹	(NA)	3,000	3,500	(NA)	2,900	3,400
North Carolina	9,700	11,100	10,700	9,600	10,700	10,600
South Carolina	3,700	3,700	3,600	3,600	3,500	3,500
Texas	21,000	20,000	18,500	18,800	19,600	18,100
Other States ²	-	5,800	5,900	-	5,700	5,800
United States	102,000	104,900	102,900	99,300	103,100	98,900
State	Yield per acre			Total production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	415.0	(D)	(D)	1,701.5	(D)	(D)
California	510.0	425.0	520.0	6,375.0	5,440.0	5,148.0
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	390.0	385.0	380.0	10,530.0	9,124.5	7,980.0
Georgia	385.0	395.0	430.0	6,468.0	6,596.5	8,127.0
Indiana	470.0	465.0	430.0	3,243.0	3,487.5	3,311.0
Maryland ¹	(NA)	355.0	400.0	(NA)	1,029.5	1,360.0
North Carolina	320.0	235.0	380.0	3,072.0	2,514.5	4,028.0
South Carolina	280.0	340.0	380.0	1,008.0	1,190.0	1,330.0
Texas	230.0	210.0	260.0	4,324.0	4,116.0	4,706.0
Other States ²	(X)	550.8	468.3	-	3,139.5	2,716.0
United States	369.8	355.4	391.4	36,721.5	36,638.0	38,706.0
State	Harvested not sold			Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arizona	8.5	-	-	1,693.0	(D)	(D)
California	12.7	-	5.1	6,362.3	5,440.0	5,142.9
Delaware ¹	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	-	27.4	95.8	10,530.0	9,097.1	7,884.2
Georgia	194.0	6.6	-	6,274.0	6,589.9	8,127.0
Indiana	3.2	3.5	13.2	3,239.8	3,484.0	3,297.8
Maryland ¹	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	1,029.5	1,360.0
North Carolina	6.1	45.3	8.1	3,065.9	2,469.2	4,019.9
South Carolina	11.1	1.2	141.0	996.9	1,188.8	1,189.0
Texas	8.6	8.2	4.7	4,315.4	4,107.8	4,701.3
Other States ²	-	-	-	-	3,139.5	2,716.0
United States	244.2	92.2	267.9	36,477.3	36,545.8	38,438.1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Watermelon for Fresh Market and Processing Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, Production, Price, and Value – States and United States: 2023-2025 (continued)

State	Price per cwt			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars)	(dollars)	(dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Arizona	30.20	(D)	(D)	51,129	(D)	(D)
California	24.10	20.40	17.40	153,331	110,976	89,486
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	24.40	21.80	23.70	256,932	198,317	186,856
Georgia	21.60	18.10	17.40	135,518	119,277	141,410
Indiana	15.10	18.80	20.20	48,921	65,499	66,616
Maryland ¹	(NA)	12.80	19.40	(NA)	13,178	26,384
North Carolina	15.80	14.10	13.60	48,441	34,841	54,671
South Carolina	17.10	14.90	15.60	17,047	17,713	18,548
Texas	15.50	16.50	22.90	66,889	67,779	107,660
Other States ²	(X)	16.90	18.10	-	53,068	49,050
United States	21.30	18.60	19.30	778,208	680,648	740,681

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Watermelon Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States: 2023-2025

Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Fresh market			
Arizona	1,693.0	(D)	(D)
California	6,362.3	5,440.0	5,142.9
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	10,530.0	9,097.1	7,884.2
Georgia	6,274.0	6,589.9	8,127.0
Indiana	3,239.8	3,484.0	3,297.8
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(D)	1,360.0
North Carolina	3,065.9	(D)	4,019.9
South Carolina	996.9	1,188.8	1,189.0
Texas	4,315.4	4,107.8	4,701.3
Other States ²	-	6,585.4	2,716.0
United States	36,477.3	36,493.0	38,438.1
Utilization and State	Utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Processing			
Arizona	-	(D)	(D)
California	-	-	-
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	-	-	-
Georgia	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(D)	-
North Carolina	-	(D)	-
South Carolina	-	-	-
Texas	-	-	-
Other States ²	-	2,640	-
United States	-	2,640	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Watermelon Production, Price, and Value by Utilization – States and United States:
2023-2025 (continued)**

Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(dollars per cwt)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Fresh market						
Arizona	30.20	(D)	(D)	51,129	(D)	(D)
California	24.10	20.40	17.40	153,331	110,976	89,486
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	24.40	21.80	23.70	256,932	198,317	186,856
Georgia	21.60	18.10	17.40	135,518	119,277	141,410
Indiana	15.10	18.80	20.20	48,921	65,499	66,616
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(D)	19.40	(NA)	(D)	26,384
North Carolina	15.80	(D)	13.60	48,441	(D)	54,671
South Carolina	17.10	14.90	15.60	17,047	17,713	18,548
Texas	15.50	16.50	22.90	66,889	67,779	107,660
Other States ²	(X)	15.30	18.10	-	100,559	49,050
United States	21.30	18.60	19.30	778,208	680,120	740,681
Utilization and State	Price per unit			Value of utilized production		
	2023	2024	2025	2023	2024	2025
	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(dollars per ton)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Processing						
Arizona	(X)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
California	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Delaware ¹	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Florida	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Georgia	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Indiana	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Maryland ¹	(NA)	(D)	(X)	(NA)	(D)	-
North Carolina	(X)	(D)	(X)	-	(D)	-
South Carolina	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Texas	(X)	(X)	(X)	-	-	-
Other States ²	(X)	200.00	(X)	-	528	-
United States	(X)	200.00	(X)	-	528	-

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Estimates began in 2024.

² Includes data withheld above.

Vegetable Comments

Artichokes: Production in 2025 totaled 651,000 cwt, down 3 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 4,200 acres, unchanged from the previous year. Area harvested, at 4,200 acres, was unchanged from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$86.6 million, 28 percent above the previous season. Utilized production totaled 651,000 cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Asparagus: Production in 2025 totaled 473,600 cwt, up 3 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 12,100 acres, down 1 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 11,700 acres, was up 1 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$66.5 million, up 41 percent from the previous season. Utilized production totaled 471,800 cwt, of which 364,400 cwt was for the fresh market and 5,375 tons for processing.

Snap beans: Production in 2025 totaled 11.6 million cwt, up 9 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 142,200 acres, up 2 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 139,100 acres, was up 2 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$262 million, 15 percent below the previous season. Utilized production totaled 11.6 million cwt, of which 2.46 million cwt was for the fresh market and 458,307 tons for processing.

Beets: Production in 2025 totaled 1.87 million cwt, down 9 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 8,200 acres, up 11 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 8,000 acres, was up 10 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$27.7 million, 34 percent below the previous season. Utilized production totaled 1.87 million cwt, of which 401,200 cwt was for the fresh market and 73,440 tons were for processing.

Broccoli: Production in 2025 totaled 11.1 million cwt, down 18 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 102,100 acres, up 3 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 101,000 acres, was up 3 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$769 million, 29 percent less than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 11.1 million cwt, of which 10.8 million cwt was for the fresh market and 13,217 tons for processing.

Cabbage: Production in 2025 totaled 22.0 million cwt, up 7 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 50,600 acres, up 1 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 49,600 acres, was up 1 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$538 million, down 17 percent from the previous season. Utilized production totaled 22.0 million cwt, of which 17.4 million cwt was for the fresh market and 230,355 tons for processing.

Cantaloupes: Production in 2025 totaled 10.6 million cwt, up slightly from the previous year. Planted area was estimated at 43,300 acres, up 3 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 43,200 acres, was up 3 percent from the previous year. The value of the crop totaled \$240 million, down 20 percent from the previous year. Utilized production totaled 10.6 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Carrots: Production in 2025 totaled 26.7 million cwt, up 5 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 61,600 acres, down 3 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 61,100 acres, was down 2 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$2.02 billion, 11 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 26.7 million cwt, of which 21.3 million cwt was for the fresh market and 271,422 tons for processing.

Cauliflower: Production in 2025 totaled 7.54 million cwt, down 7 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 42,200 acres, up 3 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 41,800 acres, was up 2 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$487 million, 13 percent less than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 7.54 million cwt, of which 6.93 million cwt was for the fresh market and 30,780 tons for processing.

Celery: Production in 2025 totaled 15.0 million cwt, down 1 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 27,800 acres, up 4 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 27,700 acres, increased 4 percent from the previous year. The value of the crop totaled \$484 million, up 24 percent from previous year. Utilized production for 2025 totaled 15.0 million cwt, down 1 percent from 2024.

Sweet corn: Production in 2025 totaled 58.2 million cwt, up 9 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 379,400 acres, up 10 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 368,500 acres, was up 9 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$748 million, 3 percent more than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 57.8 million cwt, of which 15.1 million cwt was for the fresh market and 2.13 million tons for processing.

Cucumbers: Production in 2025 totaled 14.3 million cwt, up 28 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 85,500 acres, up 1 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 84,300 acres, was up 1 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$256 million, 11 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 14.1 million cwt, of which 3.24 million cwt was for the fresh market and 544,452 tons for processing.

Garlic: Production in 2025 totaled 3.49 million cwt, down 5 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 25,000 acres, down 1 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 24,900 acres, was down 1 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$245 million, 14 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 3.49 million cwt, of which 1.19 million cwt was for the fresh market and 115,038 tons for processing.

Honeydew: Production in 2025 totaled 2.83 million cwt, up 10 percent from the previous season. Planted area was estimated at 9,600 acres, up 4 percent from the previous season. Area harvested, at 9,600 acres, was up 4 percent from the previous season. The value of the crop totaled \$72.5 million, down 11 percent from the previous season. Utilized production totaled 2.83 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Kale: Production in 2025 totaled 2.28 million cwt, an increase of 134 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 5,800 acres, a decline of 3 percent from the previous year. Area harvested was estimated at 5,700 acres, down 3 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$124 million, an increase of 143 percent from the previous year. Utilized production totaled 2.28 million cwt.

Head lettuce: Production in 2025 totaled 38.3 million cwt, down 8 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 111,900 acres, up 2 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 111,600 acres, was up 2 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$1.68 billion, 2 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 38.3 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Leaf lettuce: Production in 2025 totaled 16.1 million cwt, down less than 1 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 67,300 acres, down 10 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 67,000 acres, was down 10 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$1.38 billion, 11 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 16.1 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Romaine lettuce: Production in 2025 totaled 46.7 million cwt, up 19 percent from the 2024 total. Planted area was estimated at 129,700 acres, up 11 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 129,200 acres, was up 11 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$2.78 billion, 46 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 46.7 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Onions: Production in 2025 totaled 82.1 million cwt, up 8 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 139,300 acres, up 6 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 137,000 acres, was up 6 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$1.60 billion, 25 percent less than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 81.6 million cwt, of which 58.4 million cwt was for the fresh market and 1.16 million tons for processing.

Green peas: Production in 2025 totaled 4.69 million cwt, up 6 percent from the previous season. Planted area was estimated at 111,000 acres, up 9 percent from the previous season. Area harvested, at 104,000 acres, was up 8 percent from the previous season. The value of the crop totaled \$73.4 million, up less than 1 percent from the previous season. Utilized production totaled 4.67 million cwt, of which 7,100 cwt was for the fresh market, and 233,153 tons for processing.

Bell peppers: Production in 2025 totaled 10.6 million cwt, up 11 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 32,800 acres, up 7 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 32,300 acres, was up 7 percent from 2024. The value

of the crop totaled \$481 million, 24 percent less than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 10.5 million cwt, of which 8.22 million cwt was for the fresh market and 115,315 tons for processing.

Chile peppers: Production in 2025 totaled 2.62 million cwt, up 19 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 13,600 acres, up 5 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 13,200 acres, was up 5 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$107 million, 20 percent more than the previous year. Utilized production totaled 2.61 million cwt, of which 425,700 cwt was for the fresh market and 109,091 tons for processing.

Pumpkins: Production in 2025 totaled 14.7 million cwt, up 4 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 71,700 acres, down 1 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 68,100 acres, was up slightly from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$259 million, 5 percent less than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 14.5 million cwt, of which 9.63 million cwt was for the fresh market and 241,644 tons for processing.

Spinach: Production in 2025 totaled 5.36 million cwt, down 13 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 53,200 acres, up 5 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 52,800 acres, was up 4 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$435 million, 20 percent less than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 5.36 million cwt, of which 5.17 million cwt was for the fresh market and 9,585 tons for processing.

Squash: Production in 2025 totaled 6.39 million cwt, up 3 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 39,000 acres, down 1 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 37,200 acres, was down 1 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$229 million, 5 percent above the previous season. Utilized production totaled 6.35 million cwt, of which 5.05 million cwt was for the fresh market and 65,176 tons for processing.

Sweet potatoes: Production in 2025 totaled 32.5 million cwt, up 31 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 157,500 acres, up 5 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 155,700 acres, was up 5 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$799 million, up 29 percent from the previous season. Utilized production totaled 32.3 million cwt, of which 25.0 million cwt was for the fresh market and 368,590 tons for processing.

Tomatoes: Production in 2025 totaled 248 million cwt, up 5 percent from 2024. Planted area was estimated at 257,000 acres, down 4 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, estimated at 246,700 acres, was down 6 percent from 2024. The value of the crop totaled \$2.02 billion, 1 percent more than the previous season. Utilized production totaled 247 million cwt, of which 13.9 million cwt was for the fresh market and 11.6 million tons for processing.

Watermelons: Production in 2025 totaled 38.7 million cwt, up 6 percent from the previous season. Planted area was estimated at 102,900 acres, down 2 percent from the previous season. Area harvested, at 98,900 acres, was down 4 percent from the previous season. The value of the crop totaled \$741 million, up 9 percent from the previous season. Utilized production totaled 38.4 million cwt, all of which was for the fresh market.

Definitions of Terms

Area harvested: The total vegetable acreage harvested for all purposes in the open (both fresh and processing utilization).

Area planted: The total vegetable acreage planted for all purposes in the open (both fresh and processing utilization).

Harvested not sold: The difference between total production and utilized production. These are vegetables that were harvested from the field, but were not sold for various reasons including but not limited to poor quality, marketing restrictions, or other reasons.

Hundredweight (cwt): The standard unit used for the all yield, all total production, harvested not sold, all utilized production, as well as the fresh market utilized production and fresh market price. One hundredweight is equal to 100 pounds.

Ton: Standard unit for processed vegetables. One ton is equal to 2,000 pounds.

Total Production: The quantity of a crop that was actually harvested and left the field.

Utilization: These estimates refer to the first utilization, not necessarily the final utilization of a crop. For example, fresh market vegetables include some vegetables that may be later processed for sauce, soups, and preserves. Grade-outs for vegetables which are processed are included in the processing quantity.

Utilized production: The amount of a crop sold for fresh market, sold for processing, the quantities used at home to make processed items, or held in storage. It is the difference between total production and harvested not sold.

Processing: Operations that alter the general state of the commodity, such as canning, cooking, freezing, dehydration, milling, grinding, pasteurization, pickling, juicing, or slicing.

Fresh Market: Utilized production that is not processed is considered fresh market.

Yield per acre: Total production divided by area harvested.

Price and Value Definitions

Price: Represents the Marketing Year Average (MYA) price. For a crop sold for both fresh market and processing, the (MYA) is a weighted average of the fresh and processing prices.

Prices for fresh vegetables are the average prices producers receive at the point of first sale. This is commonly referred to as the **average price as sold**. Since the point of first sale is not the same for all producers, prices for the various methods of sale are weighted by the proportionate quantity sold. For example, if in a given State part of the vegetables are sold free on board (F.O.B.) packed by growers, part are sold as bulk vegetables at the packinghouse door, and some are sold retail at roadside stands, the fresh vegetable **average price as sold** is a weighted average of the average price for each method of sale.

F.O.B. packed prices are adjusted to an equivalent incoming packinghouse door price by subtracting all costs that accumulate between the incoming packinghouse door and the F.O.B. price. These costs include grading, packing, inspecting fees, selling, and other costs. Prices for vegetables sold for processing are equivalent returns for vegetables delivered to the processing plant door.

Value: Crop value estimates in this report cover the marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with cash receipts which are based on a calendar year.

State MYA Price and Value Computations

Fresh Market Value:

Fresh Market MYA * Fresh Market Utilization

Processed Value:

Processed MYA * Processed Utilization

"All" Value:

Fresh Market Value + Processed Value

"All" MYA:

$$\frac{\text{"All" Value}}{\text{"All" Utilization}}$$

United States MYA Price and Value Computations

Fresh Market MYA:

$$\frac{\sum(\text{Fresh Market Value For All States})}{\sum(\text{Fresh Market Utilization For All States})}$$

Processed MYA:

$$\frac{\sum(\text{Processed Value For All States})}{\sum(\text{Processed Utilization For All States})}$$

"All" MYA:

$$\frac{\sum(\text{Value For All States})}{\sum(\text{Utilization For All States})}$$

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Acreage, production, marketing year price and value information included in this report is collected on an annual basis for fresh market and processing vegetables grown in the open and exclude vegetables grown exclusively under protection. A sample of vegetable growers in the open are surveyed in major producing States in the program. The Vegetable Sampling Frame consists of farm operators with at least 0.1 acre on the list frame for specific vegetable commodities. The Multivariate Probability Proportional to Size (MPPS) sampling design is used to select the sample. The sample does not have an area component. Data are collected by mail out questionnaires and personal interviews. Telephone follow-up of mail survey non-respondents is used to ensure adequate coverage. Due to the variable nature of the vegetable industry, mail lists are updated to ensure complete coverage.

Estimation Procedures: Information obtained from the vegetable grower survey along with federal administrative data is used to establish estimates of total planted and harvested acres, yield, production, price, and value. These estimates are reviewed for errors, reasonableness, and consistency with historical estimates.

Revision Policy: Estimates contained in this report may be revised the following year, if new information is available that would justify a change. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Reliability: Survey indications are subject to sampling variability because all operations growing vegetables are not included in the sample. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov

Anthony Prillaman, Acting Chief, Crops Branch.....	(202) 720-2127
Chris Hawthorn, Head, Field Crops Section.....	(202) 720-2127
Fleming Gibson, Head, Fruits, Vegetables, and Special Crops Section.....	(202) 236-2428
Joshua Bates – Asparagus, Hemp, Maple Syrup, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
Natasha Bruton – Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, Grain Crushings, Fats and Oils, Flour Milling Products, Broccoli, Cauliflower, Plums, Prunes.....	(202) 690-1042
Noemi Guindin – Crop Progress and Condition, Kiwifruit.....	(202) 720-2127
Michelle Harder – Hay, Kale, Peanuts, Raspberries	(202) 690-8533
Deonne Holiday – Almonds, Carrots, Coffee, Cranberries, Garlic, Onions Proso Millet, Rye, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288
Bret Holliman – Apricots, Barley, Chickpeas, Nectarines, Peaches, Snap Beans, Tomatoes	(202) 720-7235
James Johanson – Dry Edible Beans, Lettuce, Macadamias, Wheat	(202) 720-8068
Greg Lemmons – Beets, Corn, Flaxseed, Pears, Rice, Sweet Corn	(202) 720-9526
Krishna Rizal – Artichokes, Celery, Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins and tangerines, Mint, Mushrooms, Olives, Oranges, Pistachios	(202) 720-5412
Chris Singh – Apples, Cucumbers, Hazelnuts, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes	(202) 720-4285
Becky Sommer – Cabbage, Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum, Walnuts, Strawberries.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Blueberries, Canola, Mustard Seed, Rapeseed, Safflower, Spinach, Sunflower	(202) 720-7369
Antonio Torres – Cantaloupes, Dry Edible Peas, Grapes, Green Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Oats, Sweet Cherries, Tart Cherries, Watermelons	(202) 720-2157
Chris Wallace – Avocados, Bell Peppers, Chile Peppers, Dates, Floriculture, Hops, Papayas, Pecans	(202) 720-4215

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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

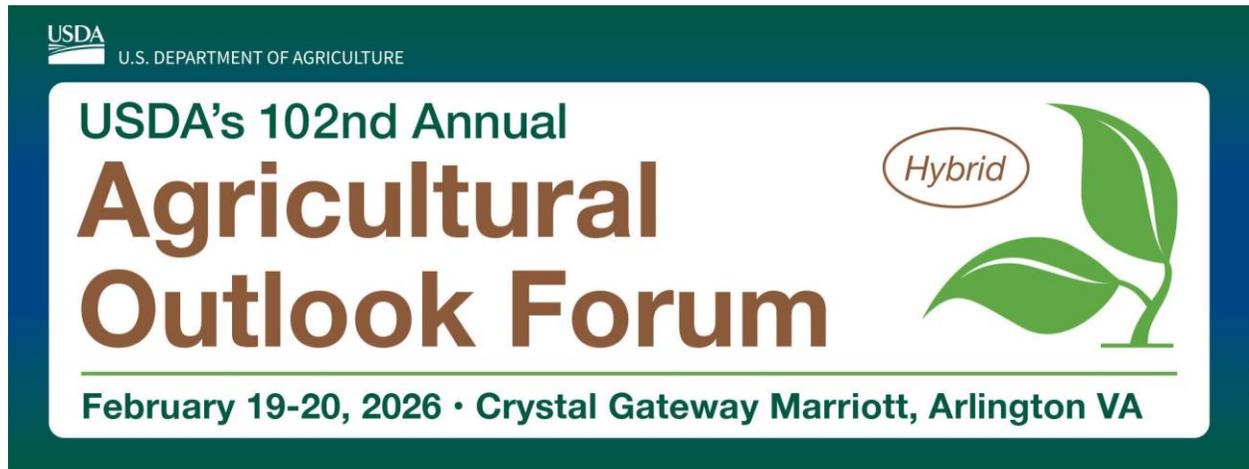
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