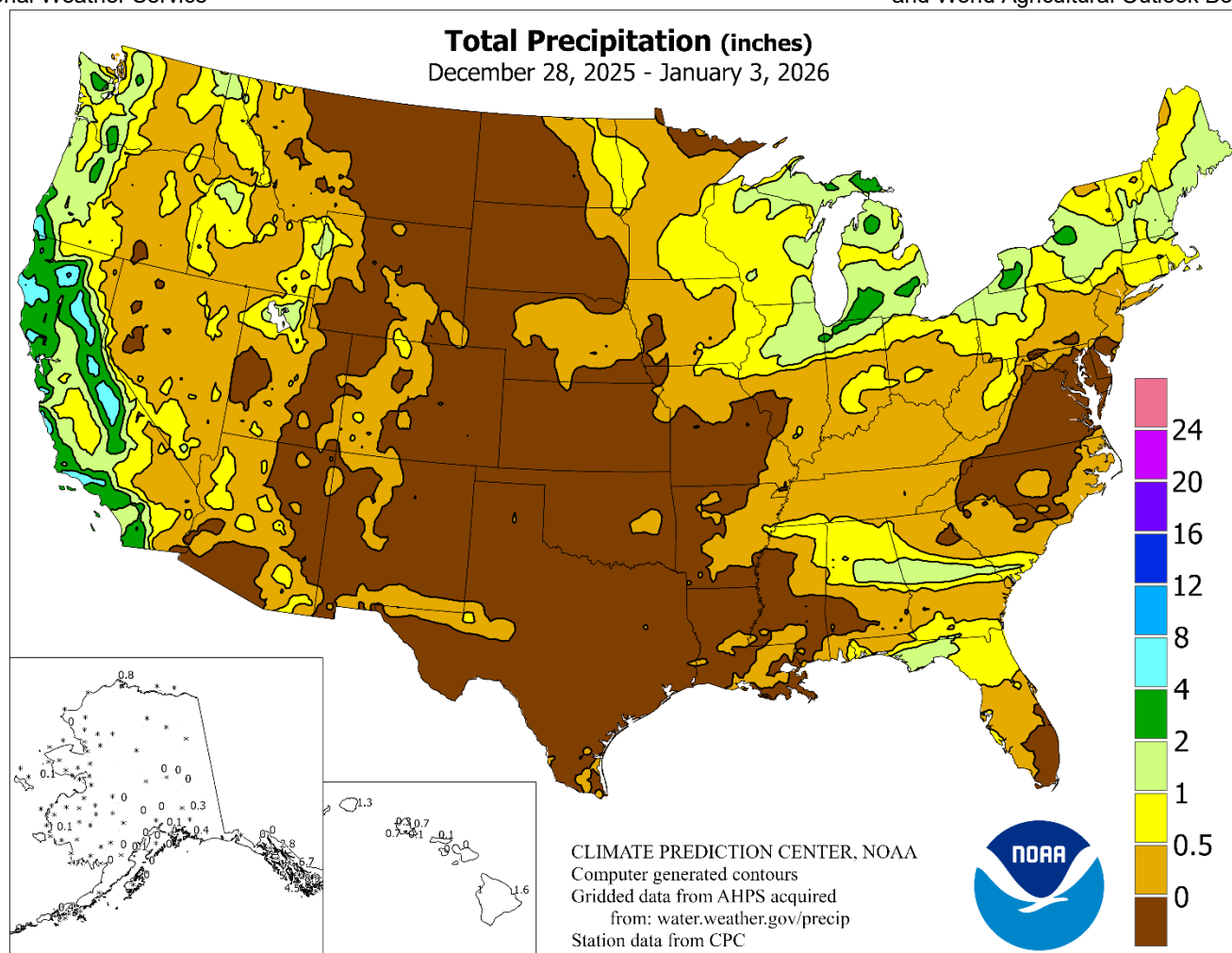


WEEKLY WEATHER AND CROP BULLETIN

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Weather Service

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
National Agricultural Statistics Service
and World Agricultural Outlook Board



HIGHLIGHTS

December 28, 2025 – January 3, 2026

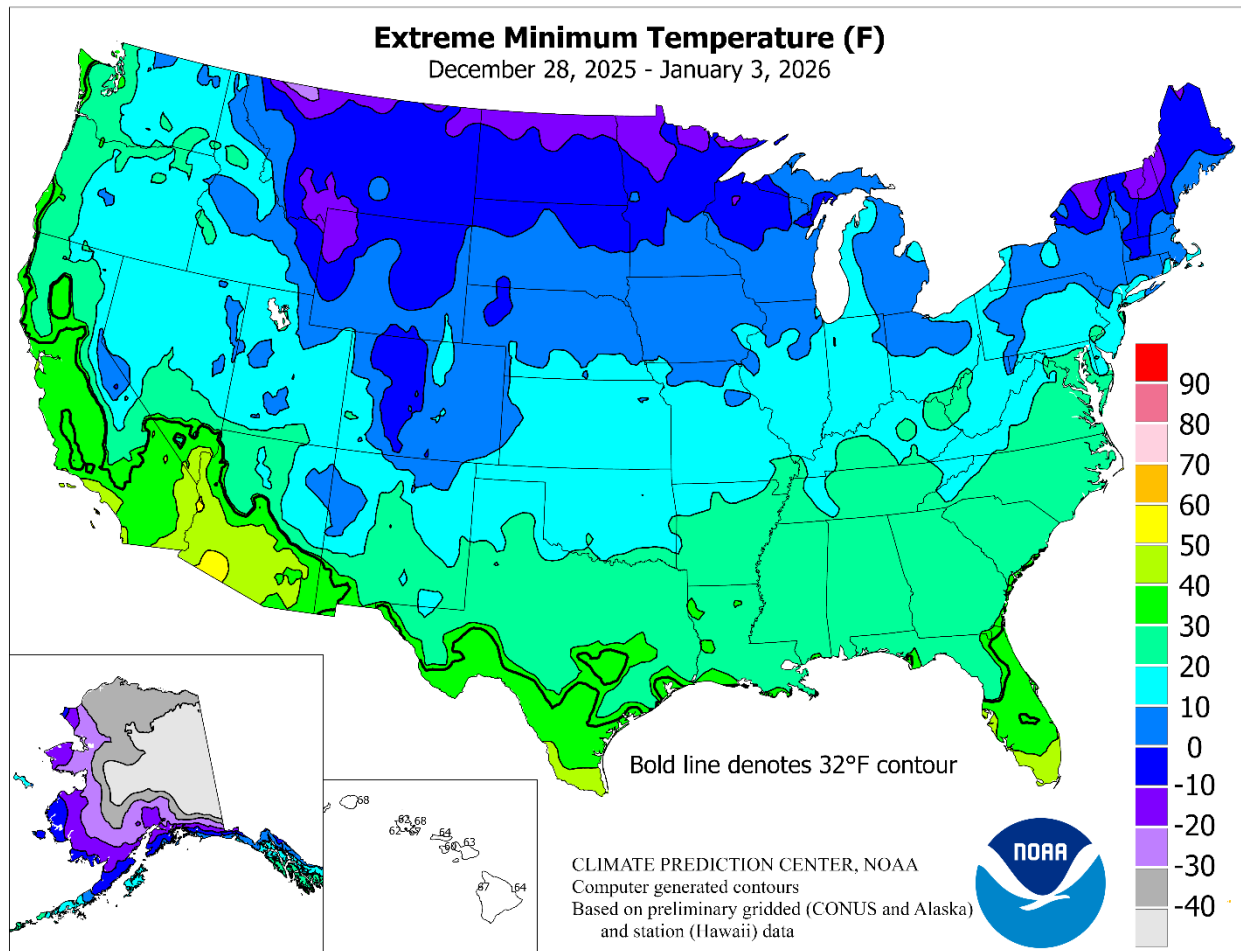
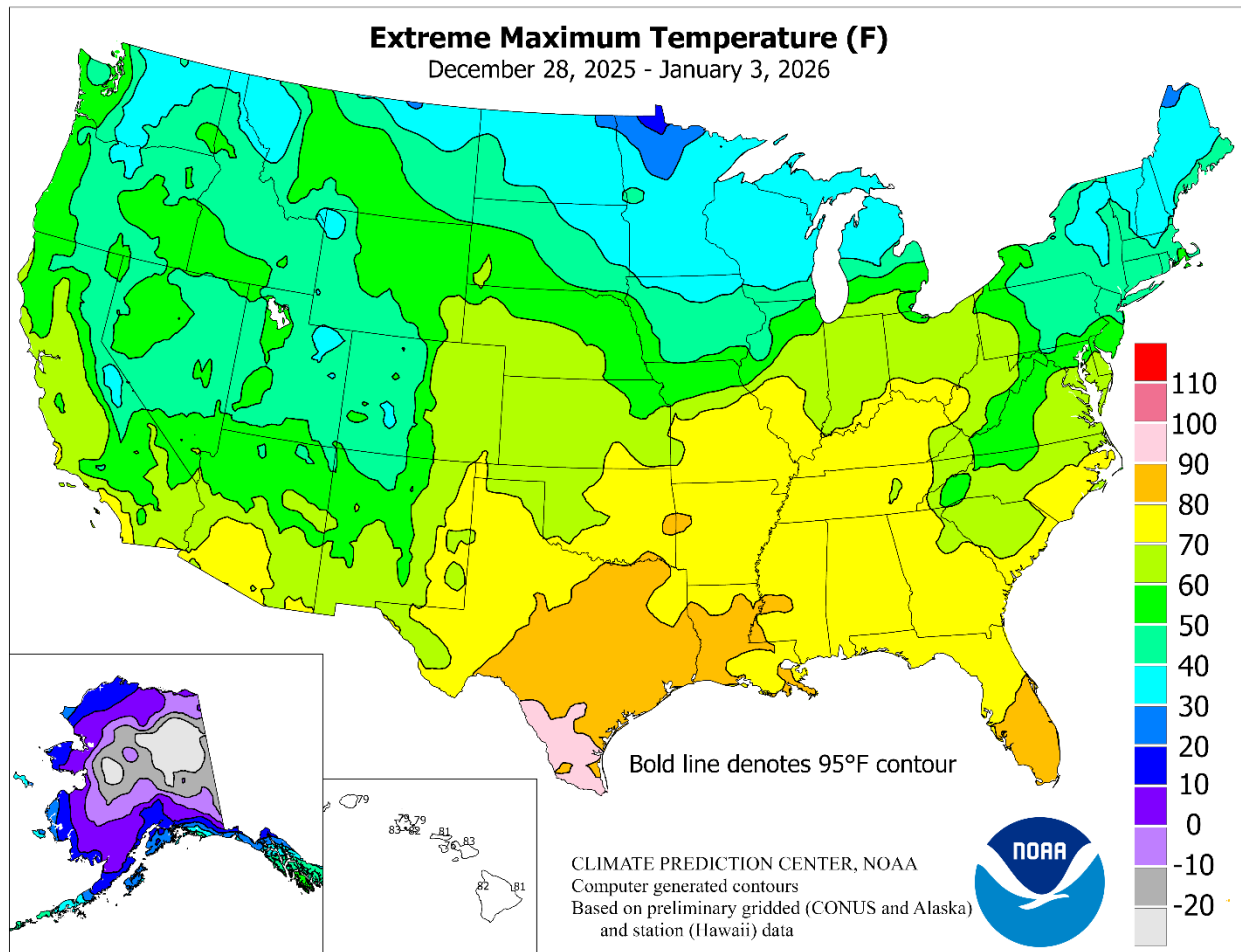
Highlights provided by USDA/WAOB

Unsettled weather continued into the New Year in the **West**, mainly **west of the Rockies**, with the heaviest precipitation falling in **California**. By week's end, the average water equivalency of the **Sierra Nevada** snowpack was roughly average for early January, in spite of a very slow start to the accumulation season. However, snowpack generally languished in other areas of the **West**, except the **northern Rockies**. Notably, snow-water equivalencies were less than 50 percent of the early-January average in much of **Oregon**, **northern Nevada**, **western Utah**, and

(Continued on page 3)

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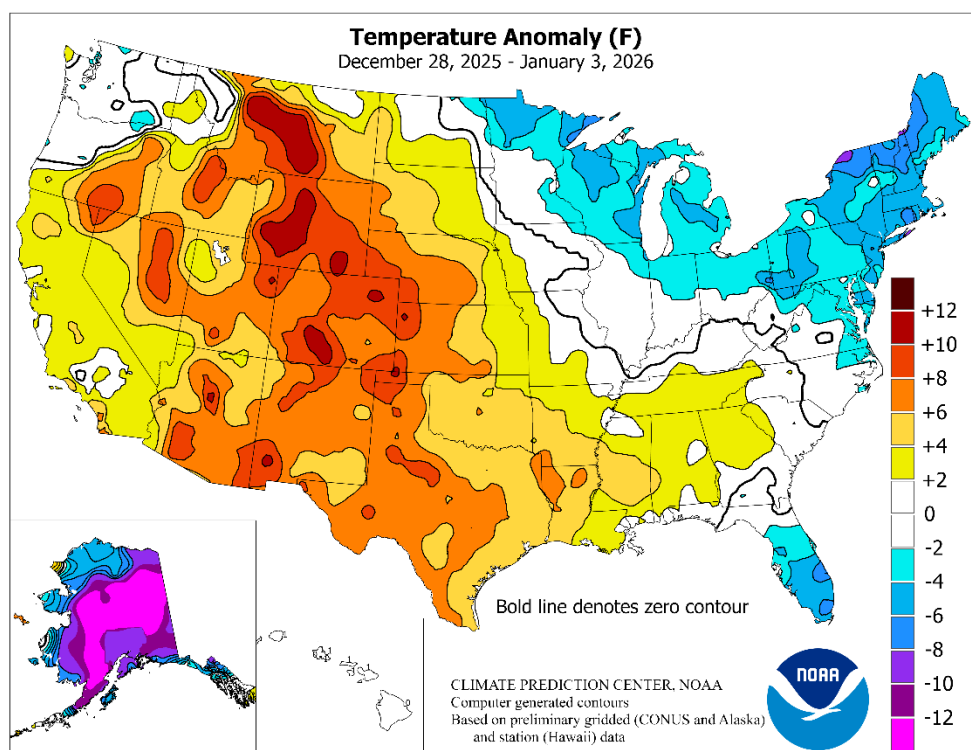


(Continued from front cover)

from the **Four Corners** region to the **southern Rockies**. Farther east, mostly dry weather persisted across the **nation's mid-section**, leaving the **Plains'** winter wheat mostly devoid of a protective snow cover. Meanwhile, variable precipitation fell from the **Mississippi Valley eastward**, with the highest totals (locally 1 to 2 inches)—including some snow—occurring from the **Great Lakes region to New England**. Despite patchy **Southeastern** showers, short-term drought continued to adversely affect some pastures and locally limit surface water supplies. Variable drought impacts were also noted in other areas, mainly along and east of a line from **Texas to Minnesota**. Weekly temperatures broadly averaged at least 5 to 10°F above normal from **central Montana to western and central Texas**, extending westward into the **Rockies** and portions of the **Great Basin and Intermountain West**. In contrast, readings averaged more than 5°F below normal in parts of **southern Florida** and from parts of the **upper Great Lakes region into the Northeast**. On January 1, frost and scattered freezes were reported in **Florida** as far south as **Lake Okeechobee**, although the **state's citrus belt** appeared to escape the cold snap with minimal long-term concerns.

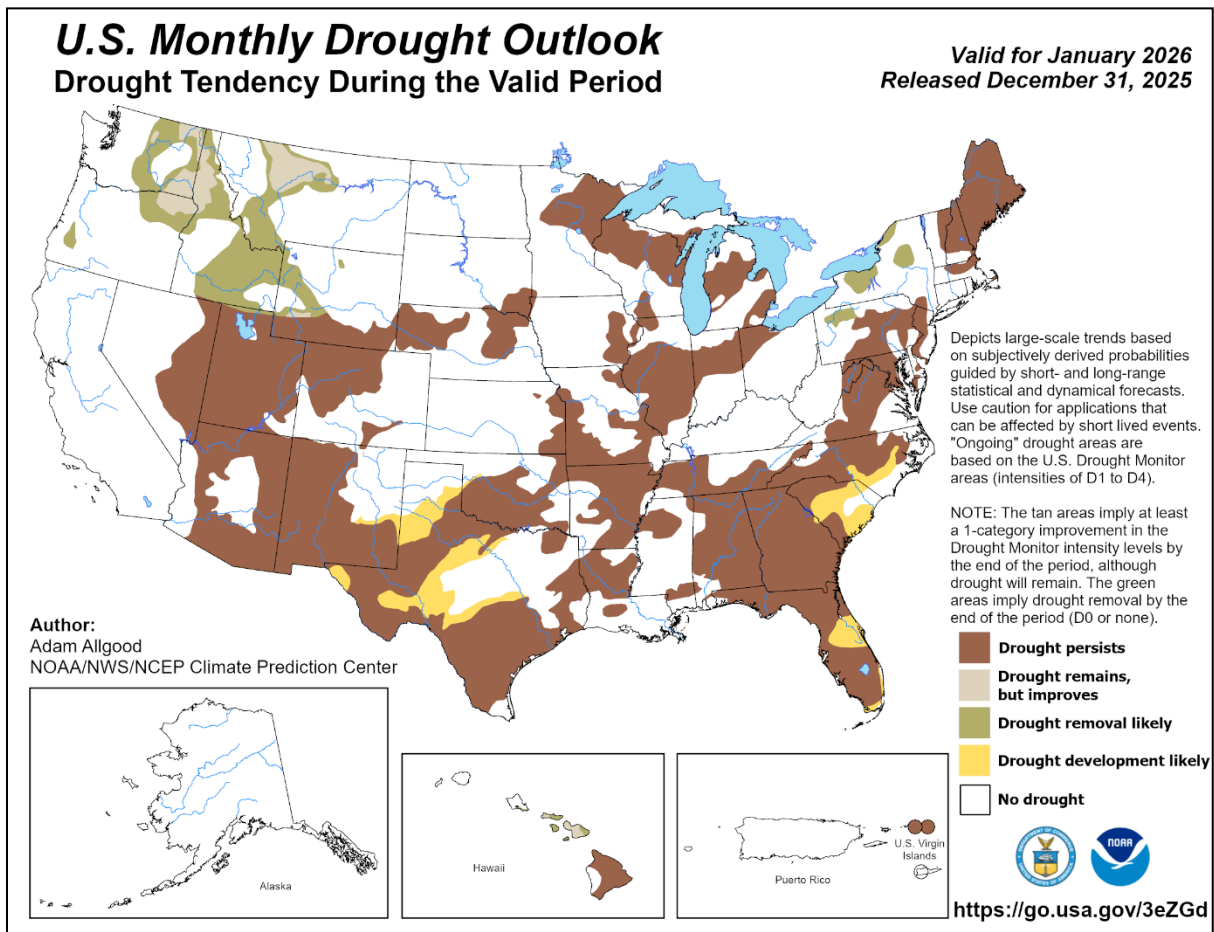
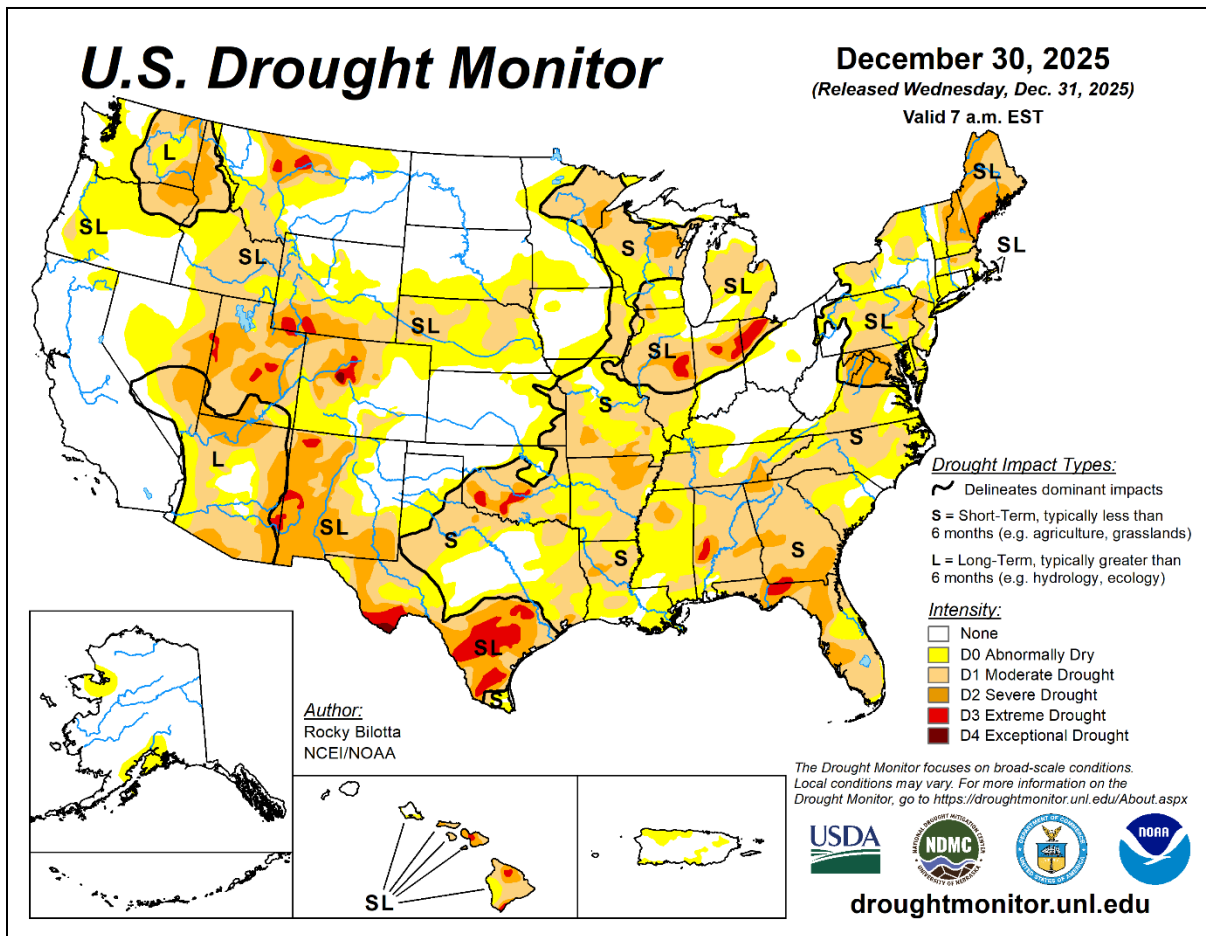
In advance of a strong cold front, a final flurry of daily-record highs occurred on December 28 across the **South, East, and lower Midwest**. **St. Louis, MO**, achieved a monthly record high of 78°F on the 28th—but later saw the temperature plunge to 22°F by midnight and 15°F by the morning of December 29. Daily-record highs for the 28th topped the 80-degree mark in locations such as **Dallas-Ft. Worth, TX** (85°F); **Hattiesburg, MS** (82°F); and **Ft. Smith, AR** (82°F). Farther north, sub-zero readings were noted in the **northern Rockies** and environs, with **Buffalo, WY**, registering -5°F on December 28. By New Year's Eve, record-setting warmth quickly returned across **northern and central sections of the Rockies and Plains**. **Buffalo's** temperature rose to 55°F on December 31. Elsewhere, record-setting highs for the 31st soared to 66°F in **Hill City, KS**; 65°F in **McCook, NE**; and 55°F in **Cut Bank, MT**. January 1 was the warmest New Year's Day on record in locations such as **Lubbock, TX** (78°F), and **Colorado Springs, CO** (65°F). January 2 featured monthly record-tying highs of 89°F in **Texas** locations such as **Austin (Bergstrom)** and **San Antonio**. **Austin** had previously attained 89°F on January 25, 1971, and January 23, 1972, while **San Antonio** had observed 89°F on January 30, 1971. Meanwhile, daily-record highs for January 2 climbed to 91°F in **Laredo, TX**, and 81°F in **Shreveport, LA**. The week ended on January 3 with dozens of daily-record highs in the **Northwest and South**; among them were readings of 94°F in **McAllen, TX**; 81°F in **New Orleans, LA**; 59°F in **Boise, ID**, and 58°F in **Great Falls, MT**. On January 2-3, **Medford, OR**, closed the week with consecutive daily-record highs of 62 and 60°F, respectively.

As the week began, significant precipitation spread across the **Great Lakes States**. On December 28, **Eau Claire, WI**, set daily records for precipitation (1.01 inches) and snowfall (8.5 inches). **Marquette, MI**, achieved the same feat, with respective December 28 totals of 1.41 and 11.5 inches. Elsewhere in **Michigan**, daily-record



precipitation totals for the 28th included 1.94 inches in **Flint**, 1.86 inches in **Battle Creek**, and 1.69 inches in **Kalamazoo**. Lake-effect squalls lingered after much of the precipitation had departed. **Marquette** measured 17.1 inches of snow on December 29, boosting its 2-day total to 28.6 inches. On December 30, **Syracuse, NY**, received 24.2 inches of snow, marking its second-snowiest day on record, behind only 34.0 inches on February 15, 1946. The snowiest December day in **Syracuse** had been December 30, 1997, when 18.6 inches fell. By December 31, precipitation returned across the **West**, where **Las Vegas, NV** (0.32 inch), experienced its wettest New Year's Eve on record. In **southern California**, the wettest New Year's Day on record was observed in many locations, including **El Cajon** (2.52 inches), **San Diego** (2.08 inches), **Burbank** (1.32 inches), **Sandberg** (1.25 inches), and **Long Beach** (1.11 inches). Another round of **Pacific** storminess moved ashore in **California** on January 3, leading to daily-record amounts in **Santa Barbara** (1.91 inches), **Santa Maria** (1.27 inches), and **Sandberg** (0.78 inch). In contrast, dry weather persisted on the **central and southern Plains**, where December precipitation totaled 0.02 to 0.05 inch, and was more than an inch below average, in locations such as **Wichita Falls, TX**, and **Chanute, Salina, and Wichita, KS**.

A very cold pattern persisted in much of **Alaska** as 2025 ended and the New Year began. Additionally, heavy snow fell in **southeastern Alaska**, where **Juneau** measured 49.0 inches from December 27-31. The wintry blitz propelled **Juneau** to its snowiest December on record, with 82.0 inches. **Juneau's** previous snowiest December occurred in 1964, with 54.7 inches. The only other time **Juneau's** monthly snowfall exceeded the 80-inch mark was February 1965, when 86.3 inches fell. On the morning of December 31, **Juneau** reported a peak snow depth of 50 inches, a record for that location (previously, 41 inches on February 24, 1949). Meanwhile, rainfall finally increased across windward sections of **Hawaii's eastern islands**, following a mostly dry December. On the **Big Island**, **Hilo** received 3.24 inches of rain during the first 4 days of January, in the wake of a December sum of just 3.84 inches (32 percent of normal).



National Weather Data for Selected Cities

Weather Data for the Week Ending January 3, 2026

Accessible Data Available from the Climate Prediction Center

STATES AND STATIONS		TEMPERATURE °F						PRECIPITATION								RELATIVE HUMIDITY PERCENT		NUMBER OF DAYS			
		AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	EXTREME HIGH	EXTREME LOW	AVERAGE	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	WEEKLY TOTAL, IN.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	GREATEST IN 24-HOUR, IN.	TOTAL, IN., SINCE DEC 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE DEC 1	TOTAL, IN., SINCE JAN 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE JAN 1	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	90 AND ABOVE	32 AND BELOW	PRECIP		
																			.01 INCH OR MORE	.50 INCH OR MORE	
AK	ANCHORAGE	12	2	19	-12	7	-10	0.00	-0.20	0.00	0.83	67	0.00	0	71	48	0	7	0	0	
	BARROW	-6	-22	16	-35	-14	0	0.81	-0.78	0.49	2.71	900	0.00	0	81	72	0	7	3	0	
	FAIRBANKS	-41	-47	-36	-49	-44	-36	0.00	-0.13	0.00	1.35	216	0.00	0	100	100	0	7	0	0	
	JUNEAU	25	17	33	6	21	-8	2.80	1.47	1.36	7.53	105	0.01	2	98	84	0	7	5	3	
	KODIAK	28	22	31	19	25	-6	0.00	-2.05	0.00	3.26	33	0.00	0	74	45	0	7	0	0	
AL	NOME	7	-9	10	-22	-1	-7	0.06	-0.16	0.06	0.98	85	0.00	0	84	65	0	7	1	0	
	BIRMINGHAM	60	35	73	23	47	2	1.28	0.16	1.13	2.37	44	1.20	250	88	45	0	4	3	1	
	HUNTSVILLE	57	34	71	22	46	2	0.54	-0.67	0.50	2.38	37	0.50	96	90	48	0	4	3	0	
	MOBILE	67	41	79	26	54	3	0.24	-1.11	0.21	7.18	119	0.22	38	89	42	0	2	3	0	
	MONTGOMERY	64	37	77	24	50	2	0.12	-1.01	0.07	2.78	51	0.09	19	88	40	0	3	3	0	
AR	FORT SMITH	60	30	82	21	45	5	0.00	-0.72	0.00	0.22	5	0.00	0	83	39	0	5	0	0	
	LITTLE ROCK	57	34	74	23	46	5	0.31	-0.70	0.25	1.09	19	0.06	14	79	41	0	3	2	0	
AZ	FLAGSTAFF	46	25	50	17	35	6	0.33	-0.16	0.28	1.04	49	0.29	134	85	41	0	6	3	0	
	PHOENIX	71	55	76	48	63	8	0.04	-0.15	0.04	0.07	8	0.04	45	68	36	0	0	1	0	
CA	PRESCOTT	52	31	58	24	42	4	0.33	0.04	0.18	0.75	66	0.29	217	90	45	0	4	3	0	
	TUCSON	68	49	72	44	59	6	0.37	0.17	0.25	0.79	75	0.25	286	83	40	0	0	2	0	
	BAKERSFIELD	58	43	67	36	51	3	1.15	0.85	0.92	2.55	207	1.06	864	98	66	0	0	3	1	
	EUREKA	57	43	64	34	50	3	1.57	-0.08	0.94	9.99	113	1.54	224	99	67	0	0	4	1	
	FRESNO	57	45	65	37	51	4	0.98	0.49	0.64	2.89	144	0.94	436	97	71	0	0	3	1	
CO	LOS ANGELES	67	54	73	46	60	3	1.48	0.79	0.91	4.05	159	1.18	389	85	47	0	0	4	1	
	REDDING	56	44	65	37	50	4	1.67	0.32	0.72	7.13	103	1.57	279	88	60	0	0	4	2	
	SACRAMENTO	53	44	63	34	49	2	0.97	0.17	0.67	3.23	85	0.81	238	97	81	0	0	4	1	
	SAN DIEGO	70	55	75	44	62	5	2.69	2.22	2.14	3.57	189	2.36	900	90	49	0	0	4	1	
	SAN FRANCISCO	58	49	63	43	53	3	2.13	1.22	0.86	5.82	129	1.27	340	92	62	0	0	4	2	
CT	STOCKTON	56	43	64	34	50	3	0.83	0.26	0.64	2.16	81	0.67	275	100	66	0	0	3	1	
	ALAMOSA	45	8	50	0	26	11	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.15	39	0.00	0	87	28	0	7	0	0	
	CO SPRINGS	54	22	65	11	38	7	0.00	-0.05	0.00	0.34	135	0.00	0	72	23	0	6	0	0	
	DENVER INTL	55	23	65	8	39	8	0.08	-0.01	0.08	0.43	108	0.00	0	68	24	0	5	1	0	
	GRAND JUNCTION	43	24	48	18	33	7	0.02	-0.12	0.02	0.44	67	0.02	31	85	48	0	6	1	0	
DC	PUEBLO	57	17	67	8	37	6	0.01	-0.05	0.01	0.63	198	0.00	0	80	27	0	7	1	0	
	BRIDGEPORT	35	23	43	18	29	-4	0.35	-0.43	0.33	3.69	85	0.00	0	75	43	0	7	2	0	
	HARTFORD	31	16	42	1	24	-5	0.84	0.01	0.44	3.53	79	0.08	24	83	46	0	7	4	0	
	WASHINGTON	42	29	61	26	35	-3	0.11	-0.56	0.11	2.21	59	0.00	0	68	36	0	6	1	0	
	WILMINGTON	39	24	55	20	32	-3	0.11	-0.62	0.11	3.58	86	0.00	0	71	39	0	7	1	0	
DE	DAYTONA BEACH	69	45	80	34	57	-2	0.43	-0.14	0.43	2.10	80	0.43	160	91	41	0	0	1	0	
	JACKSONVILLE	69	40	80	29	55	0	0.54	-0.07	0.49	3.52	115	0.49	179	88	38	0	3	2	0	
	KEY WEST	73	60	80	54	66	-5	0.00	-0.46	0.00	1.07	45	0.00	0	98	62	0	0	0	0	
	MIAMI	74	53	82	46	63	-6	0.00	-0.44	0.00	0.81	31	0.00	0	92	39	0	0	0	0	
	ORLANDO	70	46	80	37	58	-3	0.00	-0.52	0.00	3.12	115	0.00	0	91	39	0	0	0	0	
FL	PENSACOLA	67	44	76	29	55	2	1.70	0.48	1.47	7.06	119	1.69	325	87	43	0	2	3	1	
	TALLAHASSEE	66	39	77	26	53	0	1.76	0.77	1.76	5.43	116	1.76	420	92	41	0	3	1	1	
	TAMPA	69	51	77	40	60	-3	0.38	-0.18	0.38	3.27	116	0.38	157	93	52	0	0	1	0	
	WEST PALM BEACH	74	50	83	39	62	-5	0.00	-0.76	0.00	1.72	45	0.00	0	89	38	0	0	0	0	
	ATHENS	58	37	66	27	47	3	0.12	-0.96	0.06	1.84	37	0.11	23	82	42	0	3	3	0	
GA	ATLANTA	59	38	70	26	49	3	1.29	0.20	0.98	2.72	54	0.98	214	79	42	0	3	2	1	
	AUGUSTA	61	37	71	25	49	1	0.53	-0.41	0.53	3.13	73	0.53	133	89	41	0	2	1	1	
	COLUMBUS	62	38	73	27	50	1	0.53	-0.56	0.27	3.90	74	0.50	109	84	40	0	3	3	0	
	MACON	62	37	74	27	49	1	0.64	-0.44	0.43	2.93	58	0.56	124	87	41	0	3	3	0	
	SAVANNAH	64	41	77	29	53	1	0.17	-0.54	0.16	3.19	90	0.16	53	81	41	0	2	2	0	
HI	HILO	77	65	81	64	71	0	1.64	-0.41	0.75	5.31	41	1.43	185	93	62	0	0	6	2	
	HONOLULU	80	70	82	67	75	1	0.07	-0.46	0.07	4.28	178	0.00	0	85	59	0	0	1	0	
	KAHULUI	82	67	83	63	74	1	0.01	-0.63	0.01	0.41	13	0.01	4	83	53	0	0	1	0	
	LIHUE	78	70	79	68	74	1	1.34	0.50	0.69	8.97	180	0.40	124	91	70	0	0	5	1	
	BURLINGTON	34	18	55	10	26	0	1.30	0.96	1.30	1.81	89	0.00	0	88	69	0	7	1	1	
IA	CEDAR RAPIDS	30	14	43	9	22	1	0.42	0.15	0.42	0.93	54	0.00	0	87	68	0	7	1	0	
	DES MOINES	34	15	47	7	25	1	0.34	0.07	0.34	1.43	84	0.00	0	87	63	0	7	1	0	
	DUBUQUE	29	12	44	6	21	0	0.39	0.08	0.31	1.20	62	0.00	0	90	66	0	7	3	0	
	SIOUX CITY	36	15	55	7	25	5	0.00	-0.19	0.00	0.86	80	0.00	0	94	62	0	7	0	0	
	WATERLOO	29	12	41	8	21	-1	0.15	-0.11	0.12	0.88	56	0.00	0	89	66	0	7	2	0	
ID	BOISE	44	28	59	23	36	5	0.41	0.06	0.20	2.66	158	0.41	278	86	52	0	5	3	0	
	LEWISTON	41	28	54	23	35	0	0.16	-0.09	0.16	2.59	209	0.16	148	93	66	0	6	1	0	
	POCATELLO	39	22	51	13	31	6	0.33	0.07	0.17	2.61	210	0.33	307	94	59	0	6	3	0	
	CHICAGO/O_HARE	30	15	56	10	23	-4	1.11	0.65	1.06	2.27	98	0.00	0	79	54	0	7	2	1	
	MOLINE	33	17	50	11	25	0	1.00	0.59	1.00	2.35	106	0.00	0	83	62	0	7	1	1	
IL	PEORIA	36	18	61	11	27	0	0.96	0.44	0.96	2.20	90	0.00	0	84	56	0	7	1	1	
	ROCKFORD	29	13	50	8	21	-2	1.35	0.97	0.98	2.22	106	0.00	0	85	61	0	7	4	1	
	SPRINGFIELD	38	20	71	12	29	0	0.20	-0.31	0.20	1.69	71	0.00	0	87	58	0	7	1	0	
	EVANSVILLE	43	24	70	18	34	-1	0.52	-0.33	0.52	1.83	44	0.00	0	87	58	0	6	1	1	
	FORT WAYNE	33	17	64	9	25	-3	0.75	0.14	0.54	1.76	64	0.00	0	91	71	0	7	3	1	
IN	INDIANAPOLIS	36	21	67	14	29	-1	0.37	-0.40	0.33	2.89	88	0.00	0	86	60	0	7	2	0	

Weather Data for the Week Ending January 3, 2026

STATES AND STATIONS		TEMPERATURE °F					PRECIPITATION								RELATIVE HUMIDITY PERCENT		NUMBER OF DAYS			
		AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	EXTREME HIGH	EXTREME LOW	AVERAGE	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	WEEKLY TOTAL, IN.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	GREATEST IN 24-HOUR, IN.	TOTAL, IN., SINCE DEC 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE DEC 1	TOTAL, IN., SINCE JAN 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE JAN 1	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	TEMP. °F		PRECIP	
																	90 AND ABOVE	32 AND BELOW	.01 INCH OR MORE	.50 INCH OR MORE
KY	WICHITA	53	24	69	13	38	5	0.00	-0.22	0.00	0.02	1	0.00	0	83	40	0	6	0	0
	LEXINGTON	42	26	72	19	34	-1	0.27	-0.57	0.27	2.80	61	0.00	0	85	59	0	6	1	0
	LOUISVILLE	44	28	75	20	36	-1	0.42	-0.46	0.42	2.53	56	0.00	0	83	55	0	6	1	0
LA	PADUCAH	46	26	72	19	36	-1	0.32	-0.64	0.32	1.53	32	0.00	0	87	51	0	6	1	0
	BATON ROUGE	70	43	81	29	56	4	0.22	-1.19	0.18	7.23	122	0.00	0	92	40	0	2	2	0
	LAKE CHARLES	70	44	81	30	57	4	0.01	-1.28	0.01	3.43	66	0.00	0	92	44	0	1	1	0
MA	NEW ORLEANS	70	46	81	30	58	3	0.05	-1.24	0.03	4.65	86	0.02	3	89	40	0	1	2	0
	SHREVEPORT	66	44	81	34	55	8	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	73	35	0	0	***	***
	BOSTON	35	21	48	16	28	-4	0.83	-0.01	0.67	2.61	56	0.02	5	77	38	0	7	3	1
MD	WORCESTER	29	15	42	8	22	-5	0.99	0.14	0.62	4.26	91	0.17	49	88	46	0	7	4	1
	BALTIMORE	40	26	57	22	33	-2	0.11	-0.61	0.11	1.99	49	0.00	0	71	38	0	6	1	0
	CARIBOU	18	2	32	-10	10	-5	1.31	0.58	0.83	3.50	89	0.18	59	88	63	0	7	5	1
MI	PORTLAND	31	12	42	3	21	-5	1.89	1.00	1.85	4.14	85	0.05	13	86	50	0	7	2	1
	ALPENA	24	15	35	6	20	-3	4.65	4.23	4.10	5.85	284	0.03	14	89	68	0	7	4	1
	GRAND RAPIDS	29	18	53	9	24	-3	1.50	0.92	0.85	3.69	135	0.11	40	97	70	0	6	6	1
MN	HOUGHTON LAKE	23	15	34	8	19	-3	0.73	0.35	0.53	2.81	156	0.00	0	90	73	0	7	3	1
	LANSING	30	15	56	5	22	-4	1.88	1.41	1.17	3.50	165	0.20	92	91	65	0	7	6	1
	MUSKEGON	29	21	45	15	25	-4	1.59	1.05	0.85	5.11	192	0.22	91	89	66	0	6	7	1
MO	TRAVERSE CITY	24	18	35	13	21	-5	0.88	0.49	0.65	1.90	96	0.00	0	91	69	0	7	2	1
	DULUTH	16	1	33	-5	8	-5	0.39	0.11	0.23	1.06	66	0.06	57	89	63	0	7	3	0
	INT_L FALLS	11	-6	27	-13	3	-4	0.10	-0.11	0.06	0.94	87	0.06	65	88	71	0	7	2	0
MS	MINNEAPOLIS	24	7	35	4	16	-2	0.96	0.72	0.62	2.30	180	0.04	40	85	60	0	7	4	1
	ROCHESTER	23	6	35	2	15	-2	0.54	0.32	0.35	1.13	82	0.01	12	90	72	0	7	4	0
	ST. CLOUD	23	4	34	-1	13	0	0.44	0.26	0.23	1.46	153	0.06	78	87	63	0	7	4	0
MT	COLUMBIA	42	22	71	11	32	0	0.00	-0.49	0.00	1.07	46	0.00	0	91	60	0	7	0	0
	KANSAS CITY	42	20	56	11	31	1	0.47	0.19	0.47	1.11	65	0.00	0	92	56	0	7	1	0
	SAINT LOUIS	41	23	78	15	32	-1	0.00	-0.65	0.00	0.88	31	0.00	0	86	55	0	7	0	0
NC	SPRINGFIELD	48	24	73	14	36	2	0.00	-0.65	0.00	0.21	7	0.00	0	83	50	0	6	0	0
	JACKSON	65	40	81	27	53	6	0.06	-1.11	0.06	1.19	21	0.00	0	87	44	0	2	1	0
	MERIDIAN	65	39	78	24	52	4	0.04	-1.18	0.03	1.35	23	0.00	0	90	44	0	4	2	0
ND	TUPELO	57	33	76	22	45	1	0.54	-0.60	0.54	1.70	26	0.54	113	90	45	0	4	1	1
	BILLINGS	46	29	57	3	38	11	0.06	-0.07	0.06	1.94	311	0.06	107	66	36	0	3	1	0
	BUTTE	39	16	48	-1	28	9	0.16	0.05	0.16	1.61	306	0.16	363	89	47	0	7	1	0
NE	CUT BANK	43	19	55	-15	31	10	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.31	90	0.00	0	72	44	0	6	0	0
	GLASGOW	20	10	33	-6	15	0	0.00	-0.11	0.00	1.78	377	0.00	0	91	77	0	7	0	0
	GREAT FALLS	49	25	58	-8	37	12	0.00	-0.13	0.00	0.81	139	0.00	0	65	33	0	4	0	0
NH	HAVRE	32	12	46	-9	22	4	0.00	-0.11	0.00	2.25	500	0.00	0	90	65	0	7	0	0
	MISSOULA	30	17	35	7	24	0	0.13	-0.11	0.12	4.47	378	0.13	126	94	74	0	7	2	0
	ASHEVILLE	51	29	58	20	40	1	0.01	-0.96	0.01	1.43	31	0.01	2	87	47	0	5	1	0
NJ	CHARLOTTE	56	33	64	26	45	2	0.12	-0.74	0.12	1.91	48	0.00	0	78	41	0	3	1	0
	GREENSBORO	50	29	58	22	40	-1	0.11	-0.63	0.08	1.79	51	0.00	0	81	45	0	6	2	0
	HATTERAS	55	40	68	33	47	-2	0.35	-0.68	0.35	6.50	125	0.35	77	84	52	0	0	1	0
NM	RALEIGH	53	30	63	26	41	-1	0.11	-0.68	0.07	2.37	63	0.07	20	82	43	0	6	2	0
	WILMINGTON	59	34	73	25	47	-1	0.19	-0.65	0.19	3.81	94	0.19	53	92	41	0	2	1	0
	BISMARCK	24	10	39	-2	17	3	0.08	-0.06	0.08	1.06	160	0.00	0	93	74	0	7	1	0
NV	DICKINSON	26	12	39	-8	19	2	0.00	-0.05	0.00	0.59	283	0.00	0	93	77	0	7	0	0
	FARGO	17	1	35	-6	9	-2	0.41	0.20	0.18	1.06	108	0.13	161	85	72	0	7	5	0
	GRAND FORKS	16	-3	35	-11	6	-2	0.36	0.22	0.16	1.54	216	0.16	285	85	69	0	7	3	0
NY	JAMESTOWN	24	6	35	-5	15	3	0.00	-0.08	0.00	0.13	33	0.00	0	92	75	0	7	0	0
	GRAND ISLAND	45	19	61	8	32	6	0.05	-0.10	0.05	0.20	21	0.05	86	88	49	0	7	1	0
	LINCOLN	41	17	58	11	29	4	0.20	0.00	0.20	0.45	36	0.00	0	91	53	0	7	1	0
OH	NORFOLK	39	17	55	7	28	5	0.17	0.02	0.14	0.51	56	0.03	50	92	59	0	7	2	0
	NORTH PLATTE	49	15	63	6	32	6	0.05	-0.05	0.05	0.05	10	0.05	130	90	35	0	7	1	0
	OMAHA	37	18	53	9	28	2	0.24	0.03	0.21	0.65	49	0.02	28	91	58	0	7	2	0
OK	SCOTTSBLUFF	53	17	63	5	35	7	0.12	0.01	0.12	0.26	46	0.12	272	83	26	0	7	1	0
	VALENTINE	43	13	56	1	28	4	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.20	44	0.00	0	92	43	0	7	0	0
	CONCORD	29	8	36	0	19	-6	0.77	0.04	0.59	4.25	106	0.08	27	87	47	0	7	4	1
NM	ATLANTIC CITY	40	24	58	17	32	-4	0.14	-0.69	0.12	1.27	26	0.00	0	78	43	0	7	2	0
	NEWARK	36	24	47	19	30	-5	0.21	-0.63	0.09	3.66	81	0.06	15	68	39	0	7	3	0
	ALBUQUERQUE	53	33	57	25	43	7	0.05	-0.05	0.05	0.31	54	0.05	130	77	32	0	4	1	0
NV	ELY	43	23	50	10	33	7	0.33	0.16	0.28	1.31	177	0.33	442	92	48	0	4	3	0
	LAS VEGAS	56	43	59	39	49	1	0.41	0.27	0.22	0.53	102	0.22	373	77	46	0	0	2	0
	RENO	46	30	52	22	38	2	0.28	-0.01	0.26	1.89	153	0.28	225	89	49	0	5	2	0
NY	WINNEMUCCA	46	23	52	14	35	5	0.26	0.02	0.22	1.37	122	0.26	264	93	48	0	4	2	0
	ALBANY	29	14	40	5	22	-5	1.44	0.78	0.94	3.95	112	0.02	7	87	53	0	7	5	1
	BINGHAMTON	26	14	42	9	20	-5	0.95	0.31	0.34	2.88	86	0.06	23	92	57	0	7	6	0
OH	BUFFALO	32	18	56	10	25	-3	2.15	1.29	1.08	5.61	136	0.12	33	87	59	0	7	5	2
	ROCHESTER	31	17	50	7	24	-5	1.82	1.22	0.76	4.25	145	0.11	40	93	61	0	7	6	2
	SYRACUSE	29	16	44	10	23	-4	2.16	1.45	0.93	5.54	155	0.26	91	91	61	0	7	7	2
PA	AKRON-CANTON	34	16	62	8	25	-4	1.05	0.35	0.47	3.41	106	0.05	16	91	66	0	6	5	0
	CINCINNATI	40	25	70	17	33	0	0.56	-0.29	0.52	2.74	67	0.01	3	84	55	0	6	3	1
	CLEVELAND	35	19																	

Weather Data for the Week Ending January 3, 2026

STATES AND STATIONS		TEMPERATURE °F					PRECIPITATION								RELATIVE HUMIDITY PERCENT		NUMBER OF DAYS			
		AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	EXTREME HIGH	EXTREME LOW	AVERAGE	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	WEEKLY TOTAL IN.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	GREATEST IN 24-HOUR IN.	TOTAL IN, SINCE DEC 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE DEC 1	TOTAL IN, SINCE JAN 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE JAN 1	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	TEMP. °F		PRECIP	
																	90 AND ABOVE	32 AND BELOW	.01 INCH OR MORE	.50 INCH OR MORE
OK	TOLEDO	33	16	61	4	25	-5	0.94	0.34	0.51	2.15	79	0.04	13	89	62	0	6	5	1
	YOUNGSTOWN	34	17	60	11	25	-3	1.40	0.64	0.43	3.82	109	0.18	54	91	67	0	7	5	0
	OKLAHOMA CITY	59	29	69	16	44	6	0.00	-0.33	0.00	0.09	4	0.00	0	76	34	0	4	0	0
OR	TULSA	56	29	72	21	42	4	0.01	-0.44	0.01	0.07	2	0.01	6	76	37	0	5	1	0
	ASTORIA	49	37	53	31	43	0	0.63	-1.84	0.31	6.32	53	0.63	57	95	70	0	3	3	0
	BURNS	42	22	52	14	32	7	0.36	0.04	0.35	2.94	178	0.36	275	96	54	0	7	2	0
PA	EUGENE	44	33	52	26	39	-1	0.72	-0.76	0.40	6.43	82	0.72	113	100	82	0	3	3	0
	MEDFORD	52	33	61	24	42	3	0.37	-0.32	0.19	4.47	117	0.33	116	99	58	0	4	3	0
	PENDLETON	37	25	48	19	31	-3	0.20	-0.15	0.20	2.81	169	0.20	130	96	71	0	7	1	0
RI	PORTLAND	46	35	49	30	40	-1	0.74	-0.46	0.35	10.36	164	0.74	143	96	60	0	2	3	0
	SALEM	46	34	52	27	40	-1	0.55	-0.91	0.24	7.76	102	0.55	88	95	70	0	3	3	0
	ALLENTOWN	34	21	46	17	28	-4	0.37	-0.38	0.37	2.88	69	0.00	0	78	47	0	7	1	0
SC	ERIE	35	21	62	16	28	-2	1.14	0.22	0.42	4.88	107	0.13	33	87	60	0	7	6	0
	MIDDLETOWN	36	25	47	19	30	-2	0.05	-0.61	0.04	2.77	74	0.00	0	78	46	0	7	2	0
	PHILADELPHIA	39	26	55	23	33	-3	0.27	-0.48	0.24	4.00	93	0.00	0	70	40	0	7	2	0
SD	PITTSBURGH	36	18	64	10	27	-3	1.00	0.32	0.39	3.02	96	0.03	10	88	61	0	6	5	0
	WILKES-BARRE	31	19	45	12	25	-5	0.33	-0.25	0.08	2.57	84	0.13	52	83	53	0	7	5	0
	WILLIAMSPORT	31	21	43	13	26	-3	0.35	-0.32	0.16	2.37	66	0.09	32	86	53	0	7	4	0
TN	PROVIDENCE	34	19	48	12	27	-5	0.70	-0.22	0.51	2.79	55	0.08	21	83	40	0	7	3	1
	CHARLESTON	62	40	72	28	51	1	1.24	0.48	1.24	3.15	85	1.24	387	83	39	0	2	1	1
	COLUMBIA	58	37	66	24	47	2	0.35	-0.54	0.31	2.84	69	0.31	85	87	42	0	2	2	0
TX	FLORENCE	58	33	68	21	45	-2	0.09	-0.73	0.09	3.26	85	0.09	25	91	40	0	3	1	0
	GREENVILLE	55	33	62	23	44	1	0.02	-1.02	0.01	1.56	31	0.01	2	80	42	0	4	2	0
	ABERDEEN	26	8	39	-2	17	3	0.00	-0.13	0.00	0.74	120	0.00	0	90	71	0	6	0	0
UT	HURON	29	11	42	1	20	3	0.15	0.00	0.15	1.11	152	0.00	0	91	69	0	7	1	0
	RAPID CITY	45	15	59	0	30	6	0.00	-0.08	0.00	0.36	92	0.00	0	83	39	0	7	0	0
	SIOUX FALLS	29	10	44	2	20	1	0.17	0.01	0.17	1.08	120	0.00	0	89	69	0	7	1	0
VA	BRISTOL	54	28	71	22	41	4	0.16	-0.62	0.16	2.84	69	0.00	0	87	45	0	6	1	0
	CHATTANOOGA	60	36	71	27	48	5	0.39	-0.74	0.27	2.25	39	0.27	54	87	39	0	4	2	0
	KNOXVILLE	56	35	73	25	46	6	0.22	-0.82	0.21	2.69	49	0.01	2	78	43	0	4	2	0
WV	MEMPHIS	54	33	73	22	43	1	0.64	-0.43	0.42	1.45	24	0.42	95	81	47	0	3	2	0
	NASHVILLE	56	33	75	24	45	4	0.14	-0.74	0.14	2.60	54	0.00	0	77	40	0	4	1	0
	ABILENE	67	40	80	27	54	8	0.00	-0.26	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	62	26	0	3	0	0
WI	AMARILLO	63	28	75	19	45	8	0.00	-0.17	0.00	0.09	11	0.00	0	73	23	0	4	0	0
	AUSTIN	72	45	88	34	58	6	0.00	-0.67	0.00	0.40	13	0.00	0	61	24	0	0	0	0
	BEAUMONT	71	45	83	29	58	4	0.00	-1.15	0.00	3.55	64	0.00	0	93	40	0	1	0	0
WY	BROWNSVILLE	79	55	92	46	67	5	0.02	-0.25	0.02	0.98	74	0.00	0	85	36	1	0	1	0
	CORPUS CHRISTI	76	49	89	35	63	5	0.04	-0.37	0.04	1.30	62	0.00	0	86	32	0	0	1	0
	DEL RIO	72	47	87	36	59	7	0.00	-0.14	0.00	0.15	20	0.00	0	57	21	0	0	0	0
WY	EL PASO	64	43	70	34	54	9	0.16	0.03	0.16	0.16	23	0.00	0	77	33	0	0	1	0
	FORT WORTH	66	38	85	30	52	6	0.00	-0.65	0.00	0.23	7	0.00	0	68	25	0	2	0	0
	GALVESTON	70	52	80	39	61	5	0.01	-0.87	0.01	1.86	40	0.00	0	87	47	0	0	1	0
WY	HOUSTON	72	47	84	32	59	6	0.00	-0.82	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	86	34	0	1	0	0
	LUBBOCK	66	32	78	20	49	9	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.21	25	0.00	0	67	21	0	4	0	0
	MIDLAND	64	38	75	28	51	6	0.22	0.08	0.22	0.22	33	0.00	0	82	32	0	2	1	0
WY	SAN ANGELO	68	38	81	26	53	6	0.01	-0.19	0.01	0.01	1	0.00	0	76	27	0	2	1	0
	SAN ANTONIO	72	47	89	35	59	8	0.25	-0.20	0.25	1.52	69	0.00	0	60	23	0	0	1	0
	VICTORIA	74	45	87	29	60	5	0.00	-0.59	0.00	0.93	35	0.00	0	85	29	0	1	0	0
WY	WACO	69	39	87	27	54	7	0.00	-0.69	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0	68	27	0	2	0	0
	WICHITA FALLS	63	31	74	21	47	5	0.00	-0.30	0.00	0.09	5	0.00	0	79	27	0	4	0	0
	SALT LAKE CITY	42	29	53	22	35	5	0.26	-0.06	0.18	1.53	99	0.26	185	85	55	0	5	2	0
WY	LYNCHBURG	46	25	57	21	36	-1	0.02	-0.71	0.02	2.33	60	0.00	0	81	44	0	7	1	0
	NORFOLK	49	33	68	30	41	-2	0.28	-0.23	0.28	3.15	93	0.00	0	76	42	0	2	1	0
	RICHMOND	47	31	64	28	39	-1	0.13	-0.59	0.13	3.43	89	0.00	0	75	41	0	6	1	0
WY	ROANOKE	46	28	57	22	37	-1	0.01	-0.64	0.01	2.10	62	0.00	0	80	44	0	6	1	0
	WASH/DULLES	41	25	60	19	33	-2	0.01	-0.63	0.01	1.47	41	0.01	4	73	39	0	6	1	0
	BURLINGTON	27	9	38	1	18	-6	0.98	0.44	0.53	3.86	141	0.12	52	80	49	0	7	3	1
WY	OLYMPIA	41	31	52	24	36	-2	0.63	-1.17	0.34	13.87	160	0.63	80	100	92	0	5	3	0
	SEATTLE-TACOMA	46	36	53	31	41	-1	0.95	-0.35	0.61	9.41	149	0.95	163	99	78	0	2	3	1
	SPOKANE	34	24	45	15	29	1	0.43	-0.08	0.17	3.28	128	0.43	203	92	71	0	6	3	0
WY	YAKIMA	37	24	40	19	31	1	0.29	-0.02	0.15	2.25	144	0.29	238	95	66	0	6	3	0
	EAU CLAIRE	21	5	34	-2	13	-3	0.62	0.37	0.51	1.43	98	0.06	55	88	67	0	7	3	1
	GREEN BAY	22	10	37	2	16	-4	0.70	0.35	0.48	1.74	91	0.08	53	91	64	0	7	5	0
WY	LA CROSSE	24	8	36	4	16	-5	0.66	0.38	0.25	1.18	73	0.09	74	89	64	0	7	5	0
	MADISON	25	11	39	6	18	-3	0.49	0.18	0.32	1.42	80	0.05	34	86	63	0	7	4	0
	MILWAUKEE	26	14	42	9	20	-6	1.09	0.68	0.64	2.46	118	0.06	31	83	55	0	7	5	1
WY	BECKLEY	43	24	62	15	33	0	0.72	0.04	0.48	5.00	139	0.07	24	88	61	0	6	4	0
	CHARLESTON	45	27	71	21	36	0	0.77	0.04	0.41	3.96	102	0.08	26	92	57	0	6	4	0
	ELKINS	44	22	66	18	33	1	0.65	0.13	0.43	3.62	98	0.00	0	90	65	0	4	3	0
WY	HUNTINGTON	45	28	74	22	37	1	0.40	-0.33	0.33	2.50	64	0.01	3	7					

International Weather and Crop Summary

December 28, 2025 – January 3, 2026

International Weather and Crop Highlights and Summaries provided by USDA/WAOB

HIGHLIGHTS

EUROPE: Cold temperatures and widespread snow were observed over central, northern, and eastern Europe.

MIDDLE EAST: A pair of storms brought rain and snow to most of the region, with below-normal temperatures in western and central areas contrasting with lingering warmth in Iran.

NORTHWEST AFRICA: Additional moderate to heavy rain in Morocco juxtaposed with dry conditions over Algeria and Tunisia.

AUSTRALIA: Mostly sunny skies promoted winter crop harvesting over much of western, southern, and southeastern Australia, though excessive rain sustained flooding in northern Queensland.

SOUTH AFRICA: Generous rainfall saturated eastern corn-growing regions, preserving good soil conditions, while the western portion of the belt remained somewhat drier.

ARGENTINA: Abundant rainfall in the north benefited cotton, but moisture deficits in the south hindered the primary grain and oilseed belts.

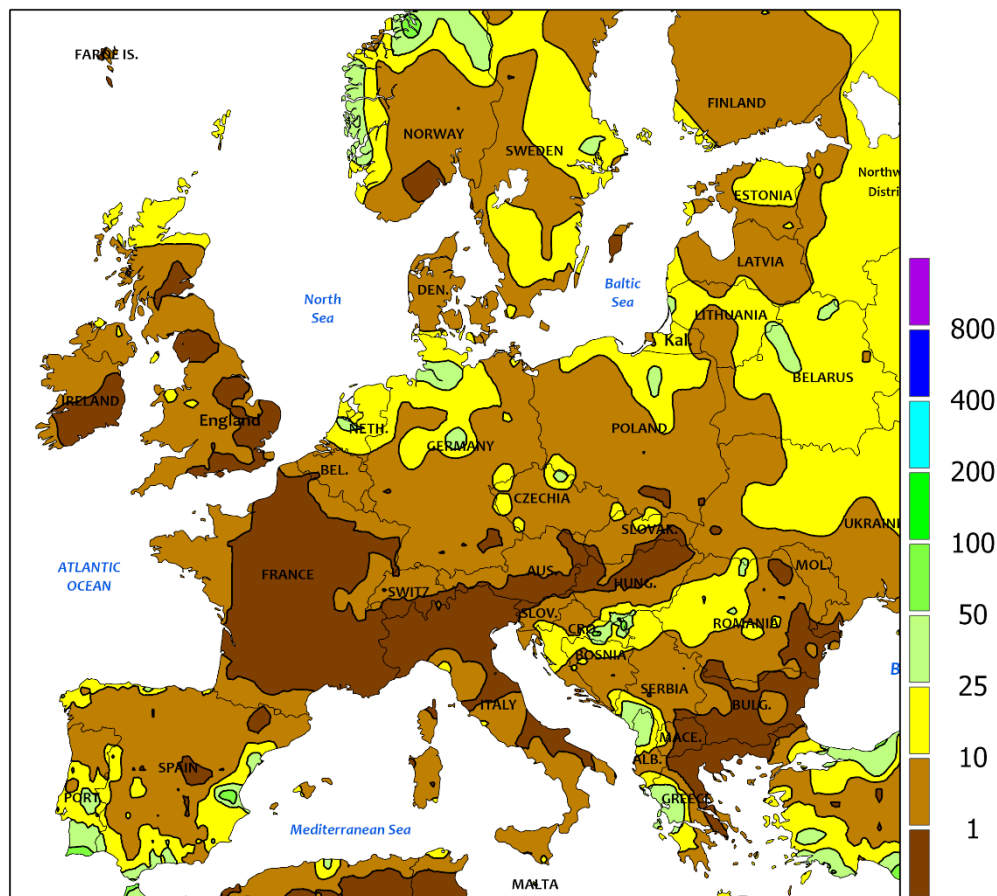
BRAZIL: Showers were widespread across core growing areas, bolstering soybean pod-setting; however, moisture remained erratic in the northeast.



EUROPE

Total Precipitation(mm)

December 28, 2025 - January 3, 2026



Station precipitation reports from France and Hungary are either missing or suspect.

CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



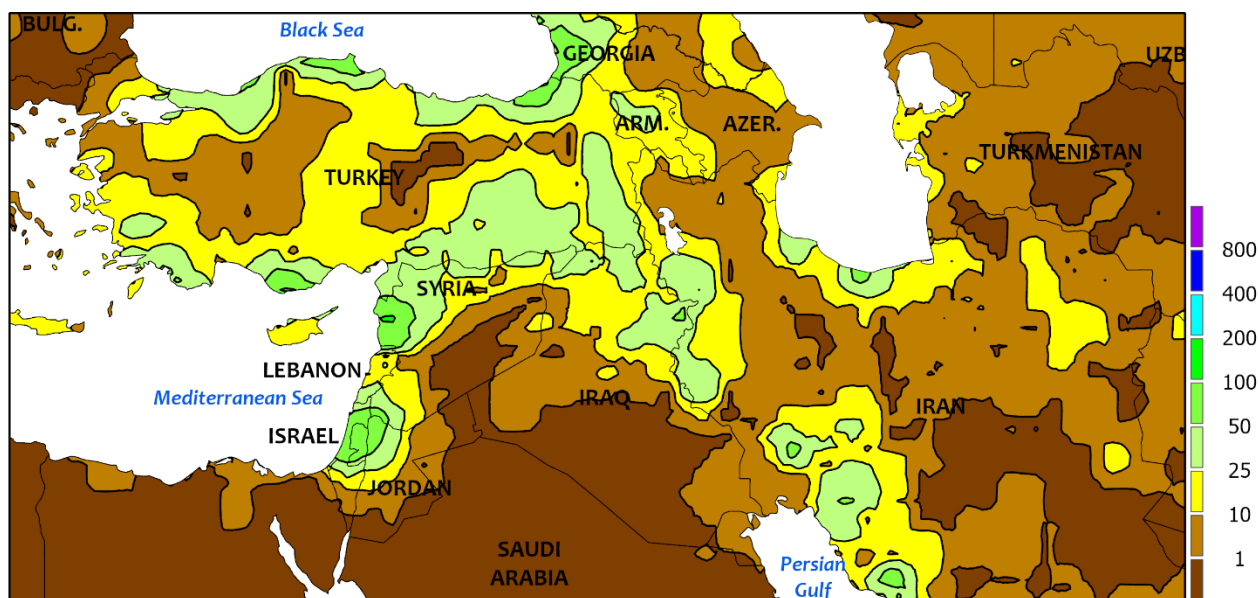
EUROPE

Cold and snowy weather settled over much of Europe, though locally heavy showers lingered in southernmost portions of the continent. The preceding week's blocking high was replaced by a pronounced southward dip in the jet stream, which brought cold and snowy conditions to central, northern, and eastern Europe. Temperatures for the week averaged up to 5°C below normal in France and 1 to 3°C below normal in England, Germany, and Scandinavia. Temperatures averaged near normal over much of eastern Europe, with anomalous warmth (up to 4°C above normal) confined to Bulgaria. Precipitation (mainly in the form of snow) totaled 5 to 60 mm (liquid equivalent) over eastern and northern growing

areas, though France* was largely dry. At week's end, 2 to 20 cm of snow covered dormant winter crops from Germany into Poland and the Baltic States, while 20 to 40 cm of snow blanketed dormant winter grains and oilseeds from northern Serbia into western and central Romania. Meanwhile, moderate to heavy rain showers (10-95 mm, locally more) lingered in southern and southeastern Spain, southern Italy, and the western Balkans, maintaining favorable moisture supplies for spring growth.

**Surface-based weather station data from France and Hungary were either missing or suspect; radar and satellite data were used to augment the analysis.*

MIDDLE EAST
Total Precipitation(mm)
December 28, 2025 - January 3, 2026



CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



MIDDLE EAST

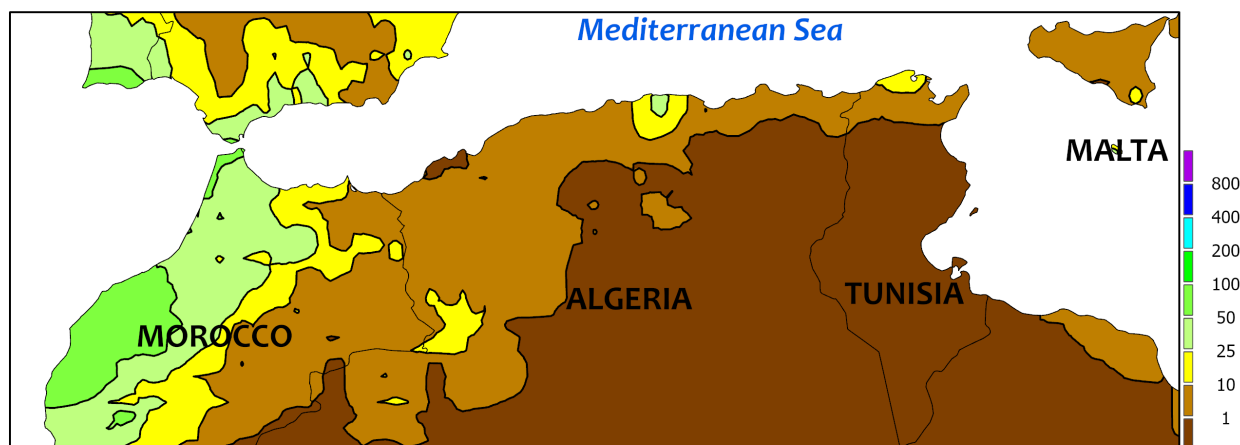
A pair of storms maintained widespread rain and snow across the region. A departing early-week storm system was followed by a vigorous mid-week Mediterranean storm, producing widespread moderate to heavy rain and snow (10-100 mm liquid equivalent, locally more) from Turkey and the eastern Mediterranean Coast into Iraq and Iran. As a result, prospects for dormant (north) to vegetative (south) winter

grains continued to improve following autumn dryness and drought. Temperatures averaged 3 to 6°C below normal from Turkey into Iraq, while abnormal warmth (2-5°C above normal) lingered in central and eastern Iran. Furthermore, a moderate to deep snowpack (20-100 cm) over the Armenian Highlands of eastern Turkey at week's end bode well for spring runoff and subsequent summer crop irrigation supplies.

NORTHWESTERN AFRICA

Total Precipitation(mm)

December 28, 2025 - January 3, 2026



CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



NORTHWESTERN AFRICA

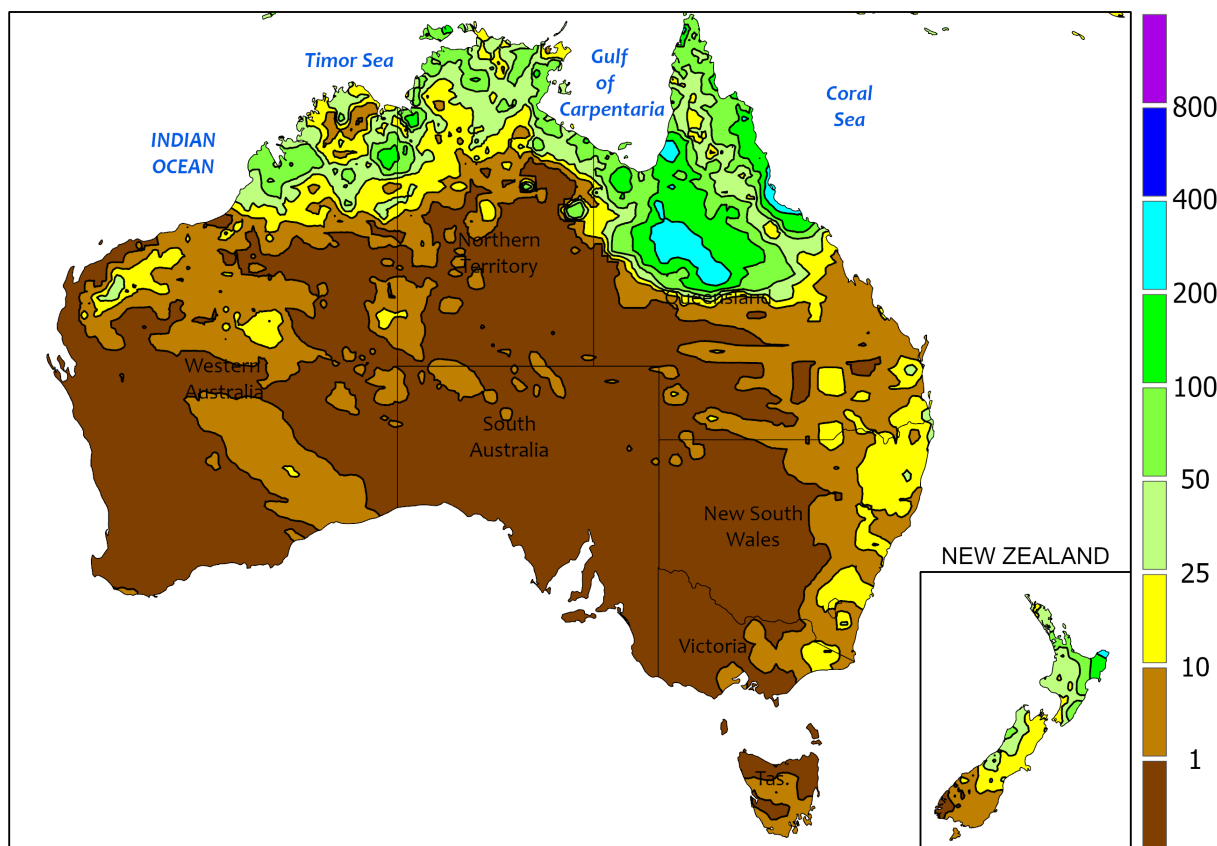
Wet weather in Morocco contrasted with mostly dry conditions in Algeria and Tunisia. A departing early-week disturbance in Morocco was followed by a vigorous Atlantic storm system at week's end, netting much of the country 10 to 50 mm of rainfall (locally more). As of January 3, season-to-date rainfall (since September 1) in key Moroccan growing areas reached 142 percent of normal, which was the seventh highest of the past 30 years and — more notably — the first winter

grain growing campaign since 2018-19 to feature above-normal precipitation at this point of the season. Outside of a few spotty showers, mostly dry weather prevailed in Algeria and Tunisia, though prospects for vegetative winter grains have improved in recent weeks due to periods of timely rain during December. Following the preceding week's cold snap, temperatures during the monitoring period averaged near to as much as 3°C above normal.

AUSTRALIA

Total Precipitation(mm)

December 28, 2025 - January 3, 2026



Gridded data from the Australian Bureau of Meteorology: www.bom.gov.au/
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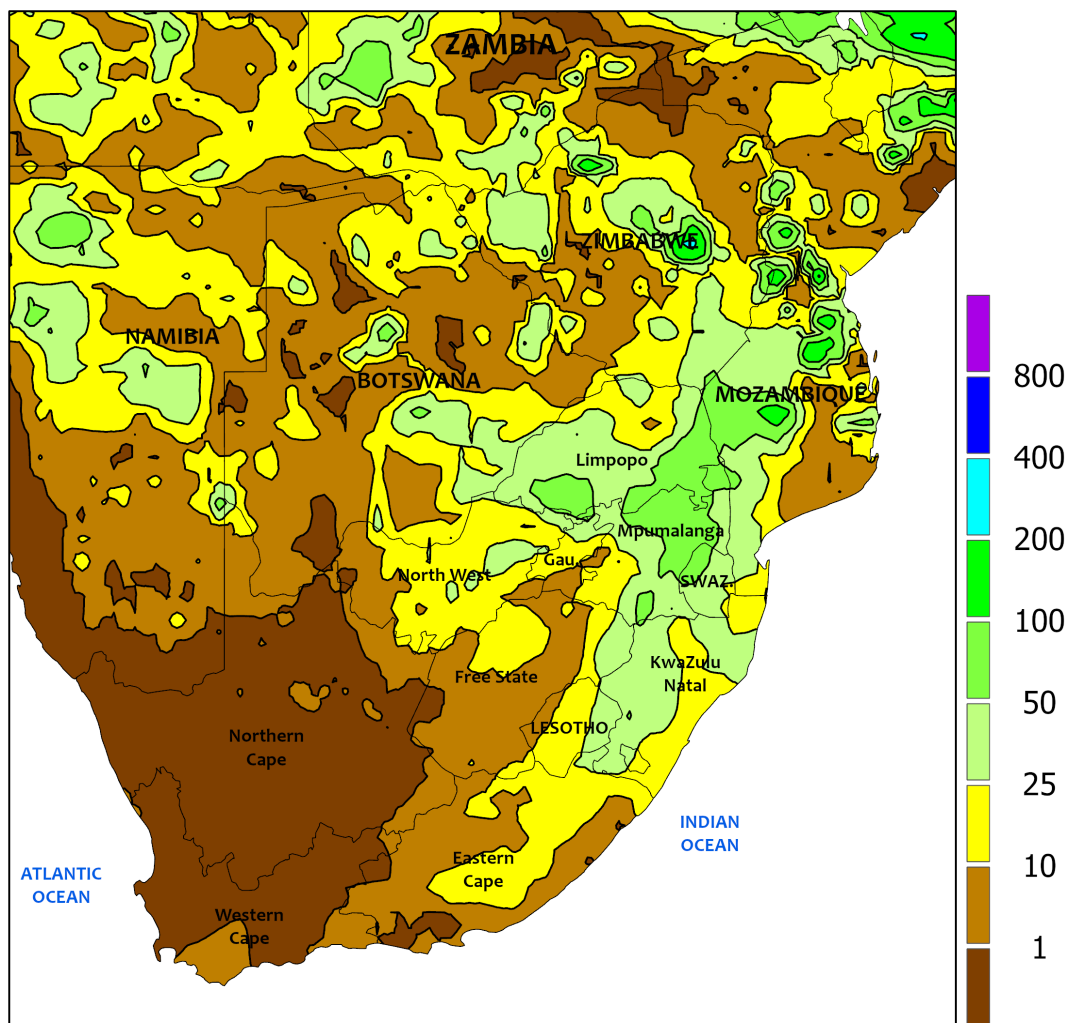


AUSTRALIA

Dry weather prevailed across most primary Australian crop areas. Sunny skies and near-normal temperatures promoted winter crop harvesting in western, southern, and southeastern Australia. However, light to moderate showers (2-20 mm) grazed easternmost croplands of northern New South Wales and southern Queensland, temporarily

slowing fieldwork but improving soil moisture locally for flowering cotton and vegetative to flowering sorghum. For the second consecutive week, heavy to excessive rainfall (100-330 mm, locally more) in northern Queensland — north of primary croplands — caused widespread flooding and damage to infrastructure.

SOUTH AFRICA
Total Precipitation(mm)
December 28, 2025 - January 3, 2026



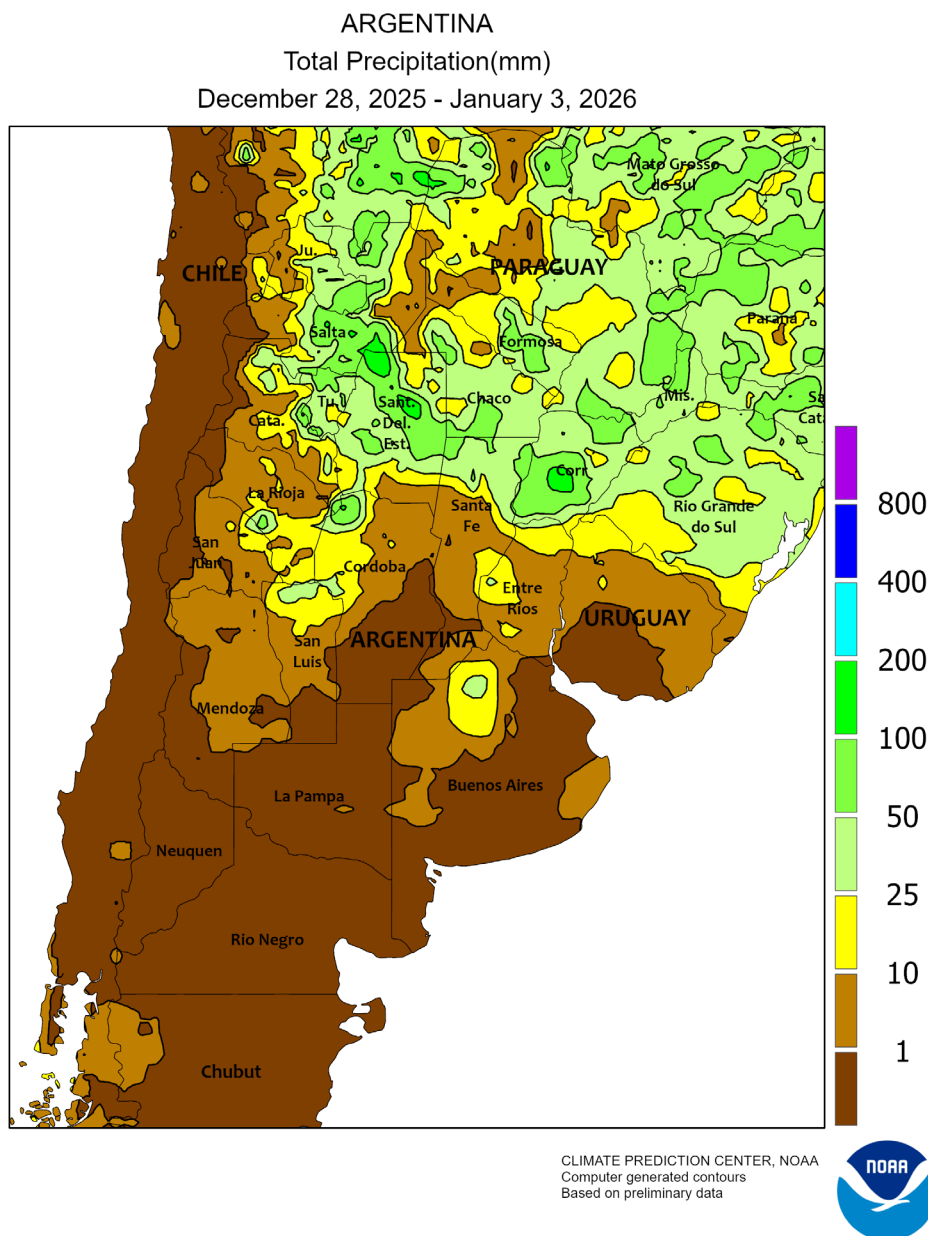
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



SOUTH AFRICA

The eastern corn belt and coastal sugar-producing areas benefited from continued favorable conditions, where scattered showers of 10 to 100 mm sustained high soil moisture levels and a strong outlook for the current summer crop season. These rains helped moderate temperatures and kept daytime highs between the upper 20s and lower 30s (degrees C). In contrast, the western corn belt was

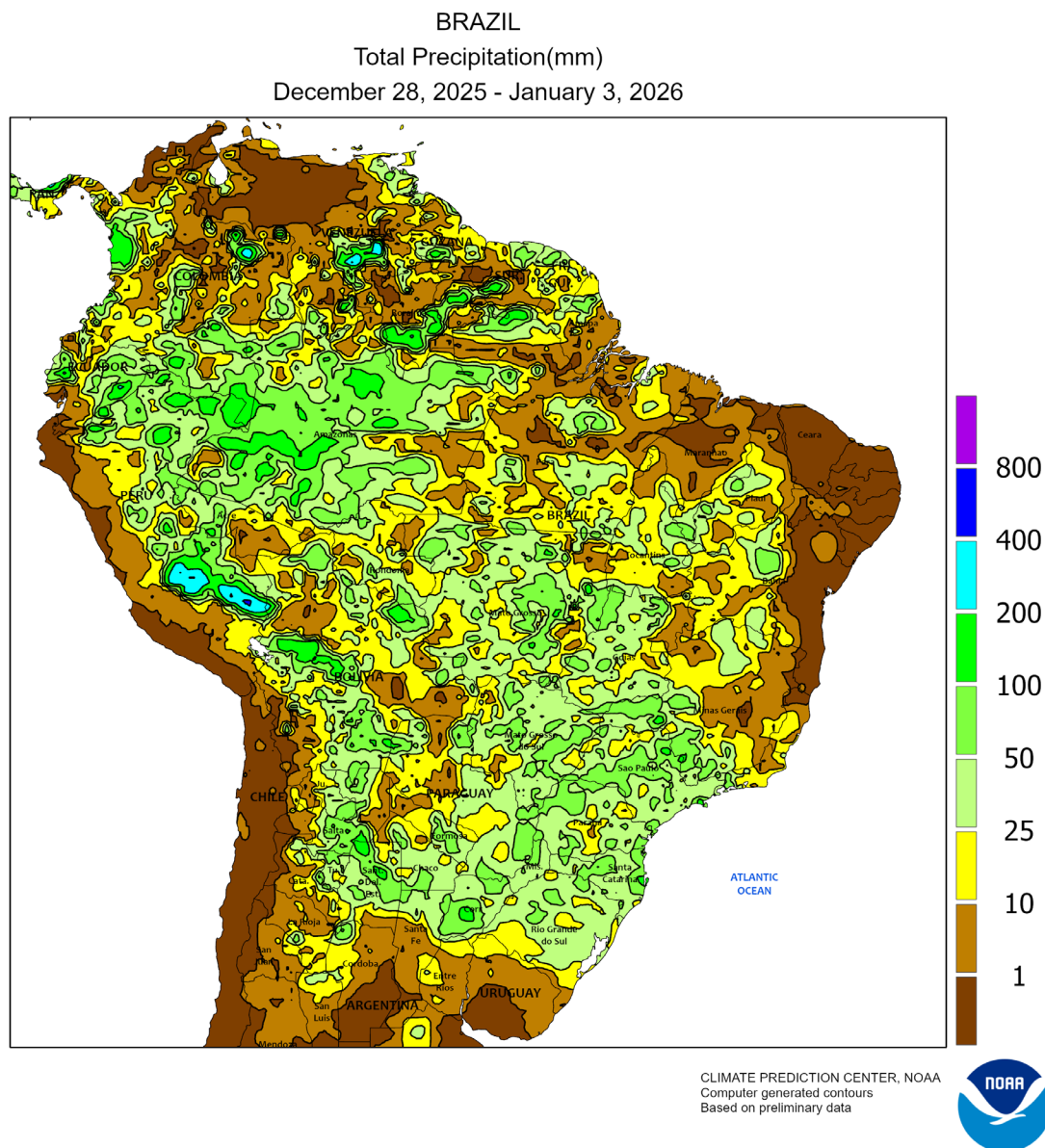
predominantly marked by drier conditions and rising heat, with daytime highs averaging in the middle to upper 30s. Elsewhere, conditions were both dry and hot for the Cape Provinces. Temperatures reached the upper 30s to lower 40s, which was typical for Northern Cape, but would have increased water demand for irrigated crops in Western and Eastern Cape Provinces.



ARGENTINA

Abundant rainfall in northern Argentina continued to support developing cotton, with rainfall totals generally ranging between 10 and 50 mm and isolated peaks exceeding 100 mm. In contrast, southern agricultural zones were much drier, receiving little to no rain (less than 10 mm), stressing the primary grain and oilseed belts and further depleting soil moisture throughout La Pampa. Regional temperatures

remained primarily above normal (1-4°C above average), with daytime highs reaching the middle to upper 30s (degrees C) and some localized extremes climbing into the lower 40s. According to the government of Argentina, as of December 30, cotton was 80 percent planted, while corn and soybeans were both 86 percent planted, respectively. Additionally, wheat was 87 percent harvested.



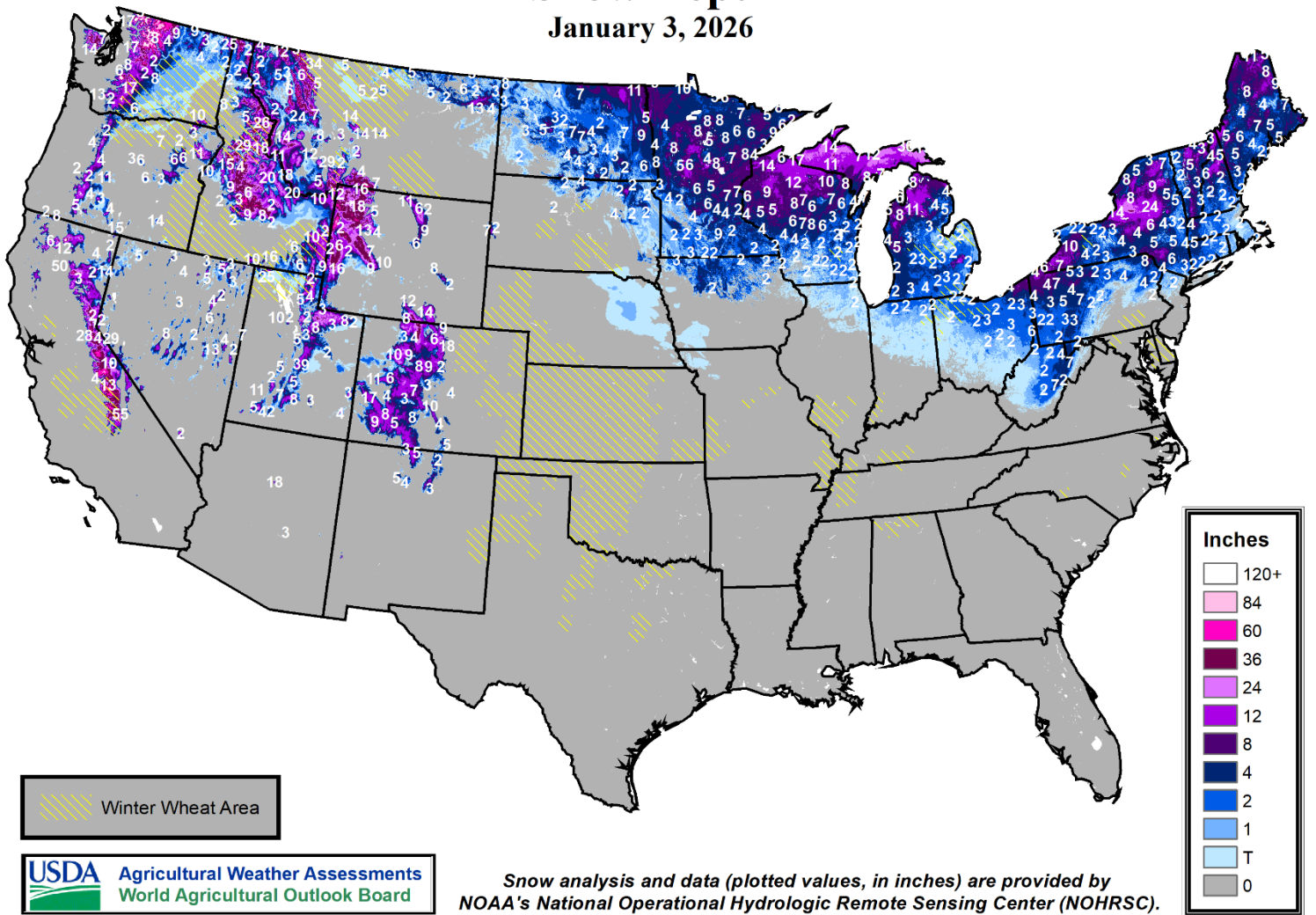
BRAZIL

Optimal growing conditions largely prevailed for Brazil's summer crops, bolstered by consistent moisture in the south. Weekly rainfall totals ranged from 10 to 50 mm, with some localized areas receiving over 50 mm. These moderate showers were crucial for southern states, including Rio Grande do Sul and Paraná, where they raised soil moisture to beneficial levels for ongoing development. Regionally temperatures remained near normal, though areas along the eastern coast

experienced above-average heat (1-4°C above normal). Daytime highs generally stayed in the lower to middle 30s (degrees C) with some eastern and northeastern areas reaching the upper 30s. As of December 30, officials in Rio Grande do Sul reported that most soybeans exhibited strong vegetative vigor — particularly in early-planted crops — as earlier fields began to flower under a favorable combination of moisture, warmth, and solar radiation.

Snow Depth

January 3, 2026



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