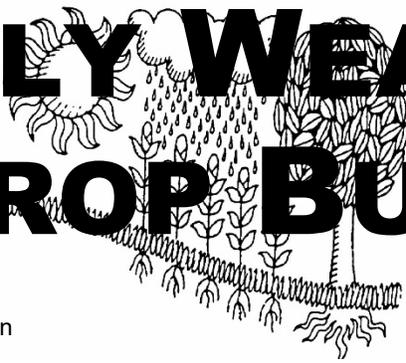
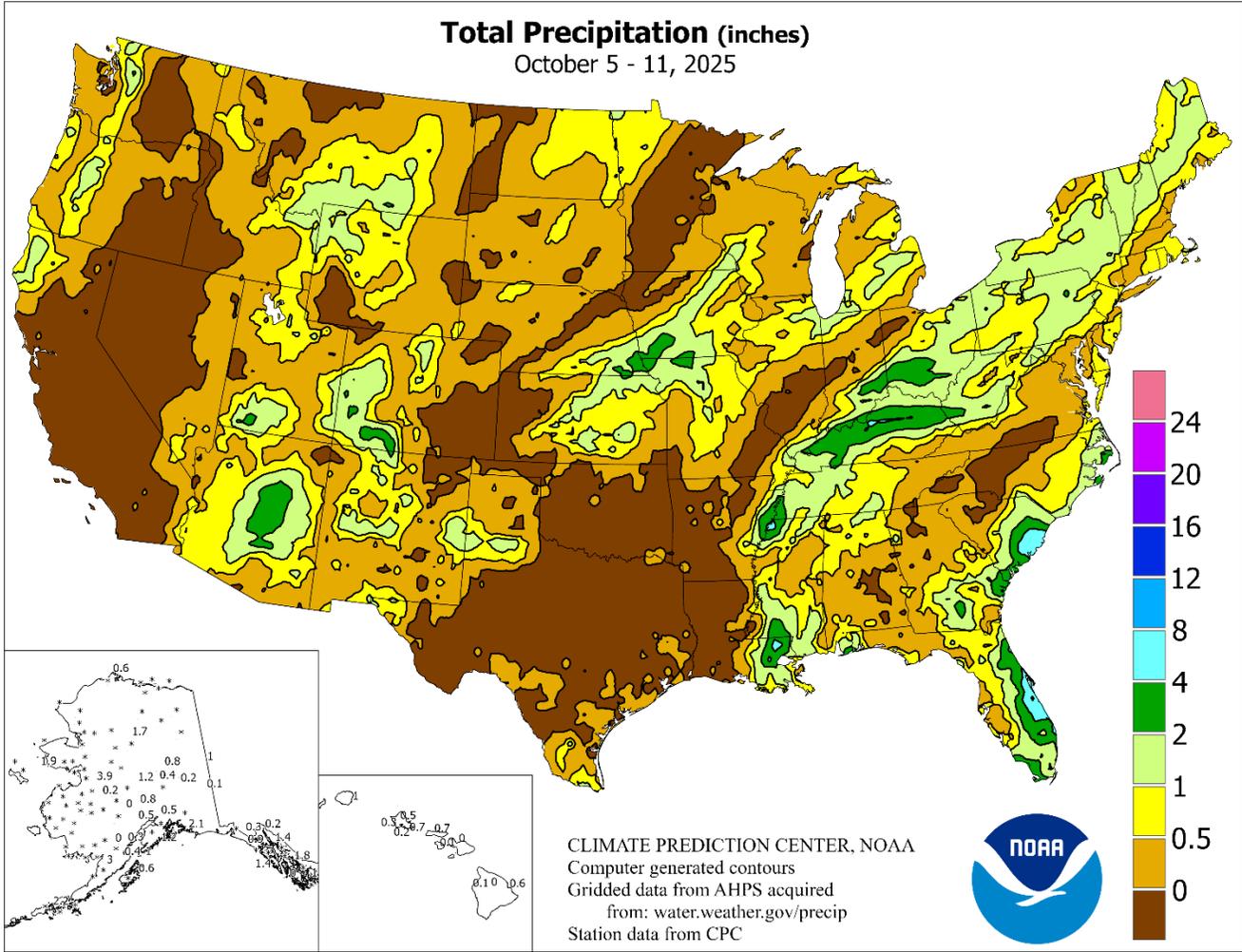


WEEKLY WEATHER AND CROP BULLETIN



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Weather Service

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
National Agricultural Statistics Service
and World Agricultural Outlook Board



HIGHLIGHTS

October 5 – 11, 2025

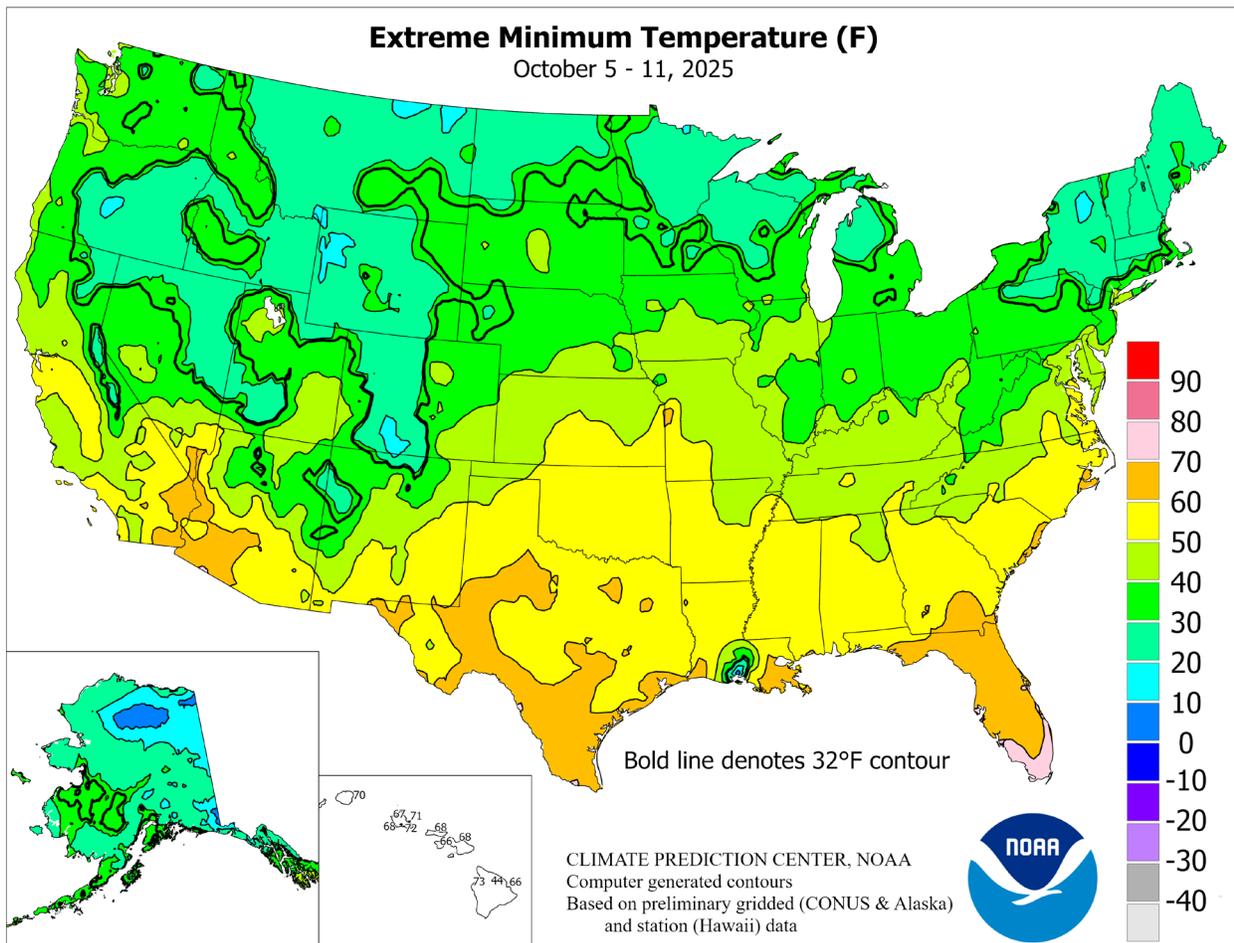
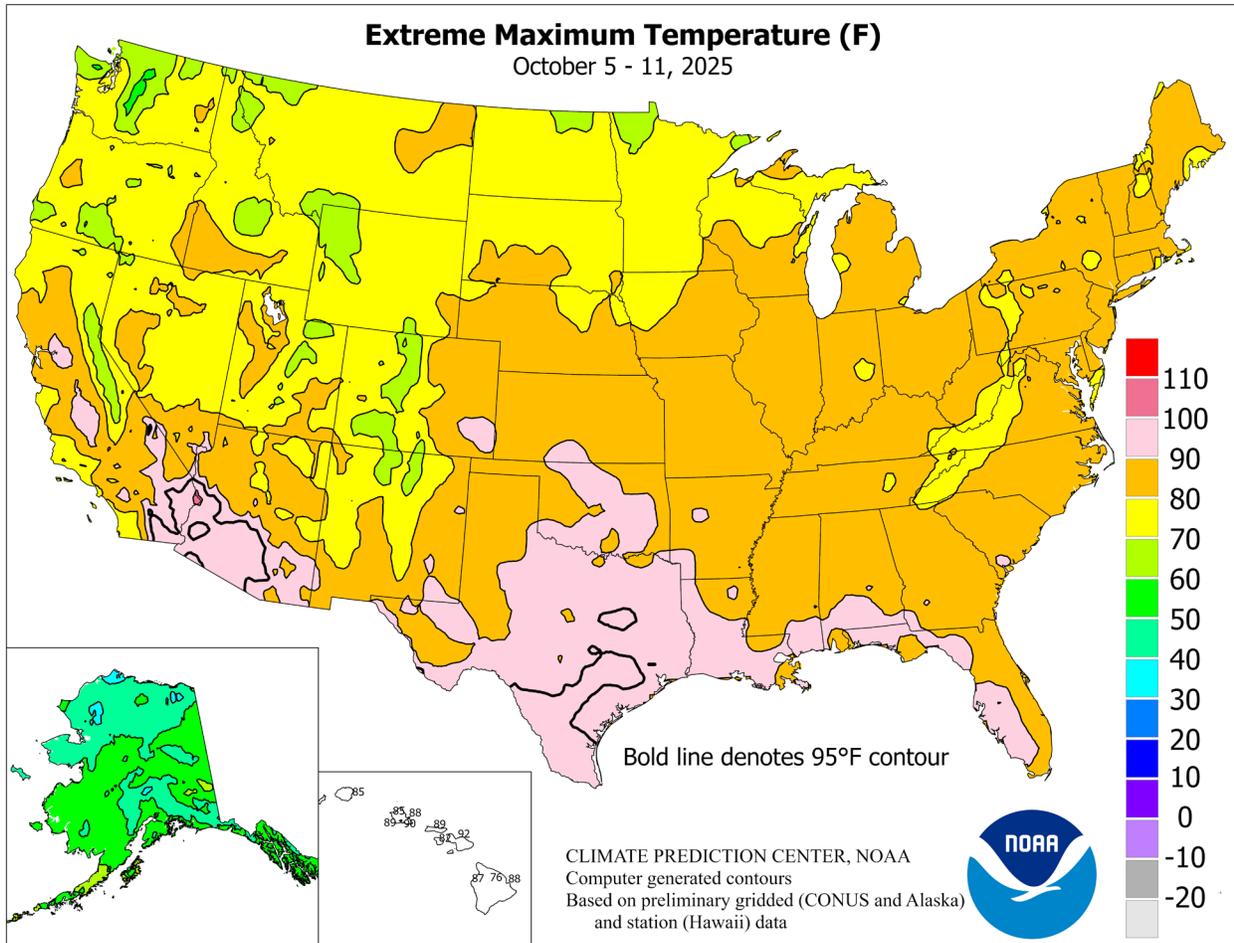
Highlights provided by USDA/WAOB

Cold fronts delivered streaky precipitation, which in the **southwestern U.S.** was enhanced by remnant moisture associated with **eastern Pacific** tropical cyclones Priscilla and Raymond. Priscilla, a hurricane for parts of 4 days, lasted from October 4-10, while short-lived Tropical Storm Raymond existed from October 9-11. Both cyclones traveled northwestward near the **Pacific Coast of Mexico**. Late-week flash flooding was observed in portions of the **Four Corners States**. Earlier, locally heavy showers had occurred from the **Midwest into the East**, with some of the

(Continued on page 3)

Contents

Highlights & Total Precipitation Map.....	1
Extreme Maximum & Minimum Temperature Maps	2
Temperature Departure Map	3
Palmer Drought & Crop Moisture Maps.....	4
Growing Degree Day Maps	5
National Weather Data for Selected Cities	7
October 9 ENSO Update.....	10
International Weather and Crop Summary	11
Bulletin Information & October 7 Drought Monitor.....	22

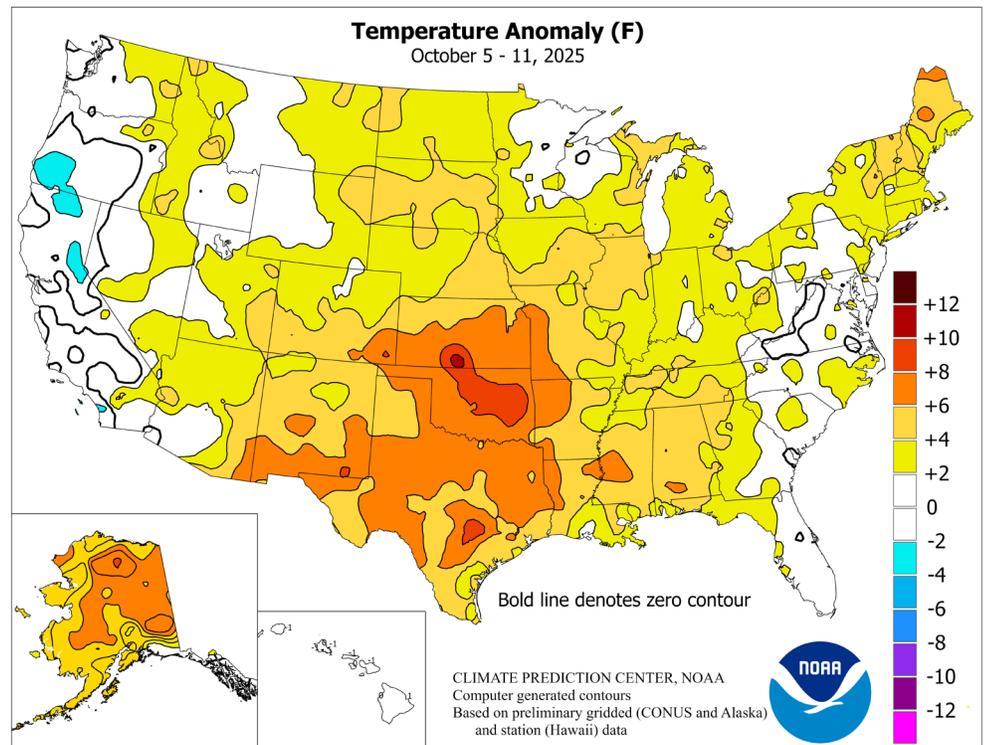


(Continued from front cover)

from the **Dakotas into the upper Mississippi Valley**. Among major crop production areas east of the **Rockies**, precipitation was limited to the **northern Plains**, where fall-sown grains benefited from the boost in soil moisture. Elsewhere, a much more chaotic pattern prevailed in the **West**, as cold fronts interacting with tropical moisture delivered widespread, locally heavy precipitation, including some high-elevation snow. Some of the heaviest precipitation, locally 2 inches or more, fell in the **Pacific Northwest** and **northern sections of the Great Basin and Intermountain West**. Cooler weather accompanied the **Western** storminess, with temperatures averaging at least 5°F below normal in scattered locations across **California** and **southwestern Oregon**.

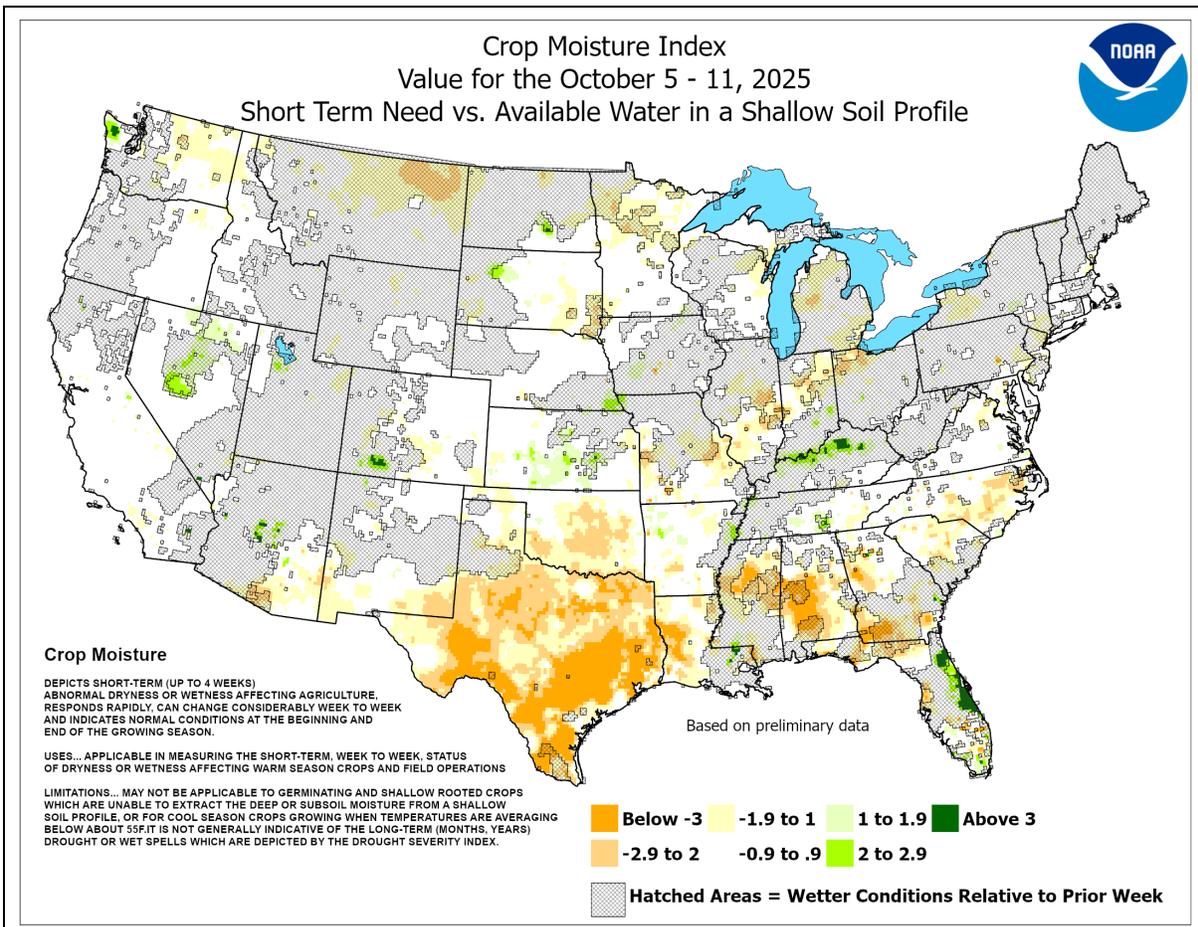
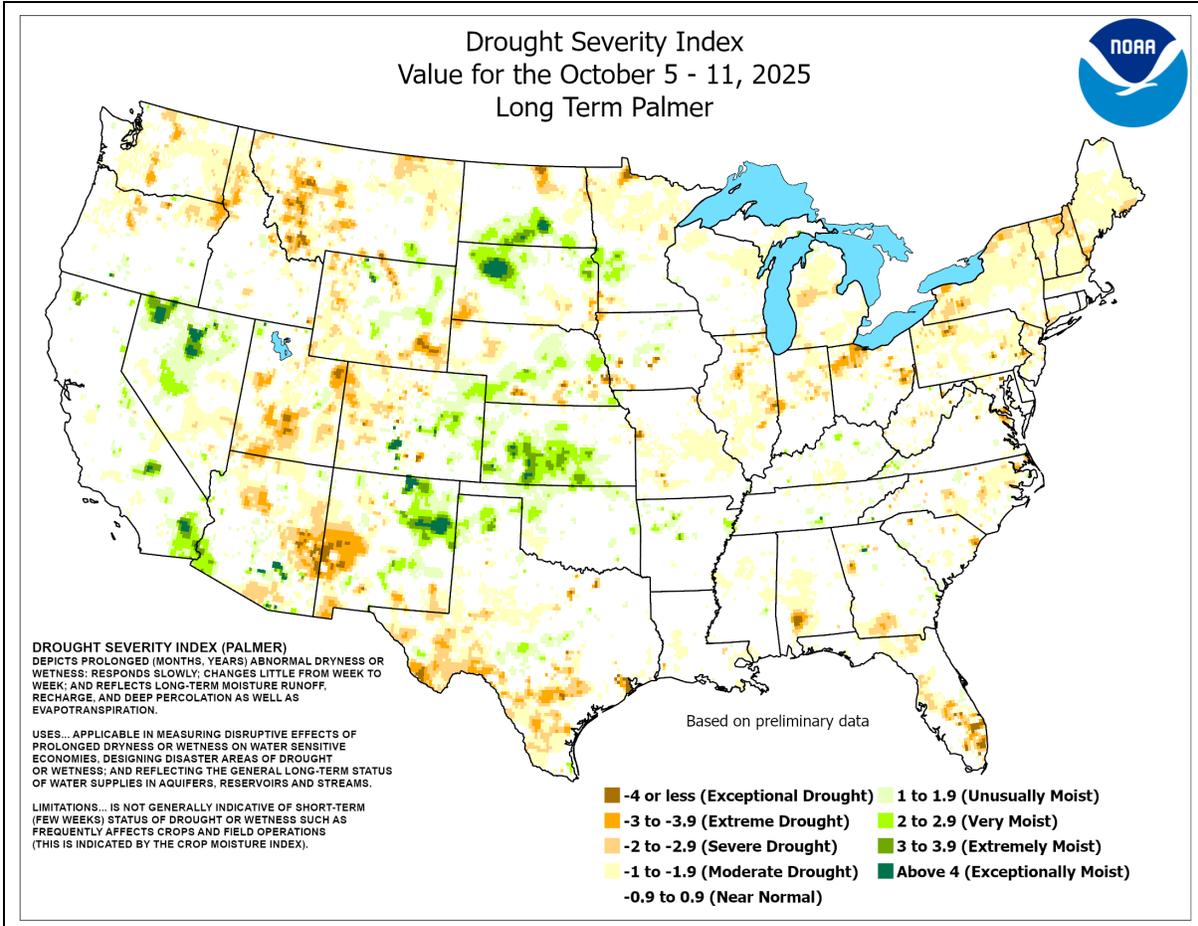
In late September, while Hurricanes Humberto and Imelda spun offshore, late-season warmth prevailed in the **East**. (Hurricane-related impacts were largely limited to heavy surf, particularly along the **middle Atlantic Coast**, where nine already-compromised and abandoned homes near **Cape Hatteras, NC**, were fully destroyed.) On September 28, daily-record highs in the **Atlantic Coast States** included 94°F in **Naples, FL**; 89°F in **Newark, NJ**; and 85°F in **Portland, ME**. Warmth extended into the **Midwest**, where **Fort Wayne, IN**, posted a record-setting high (89°F) for September 28. By the 29th, a surge of warmth across the **Plains** resulted in daily-record highs in locations such as **Sisseton, SD** (93°F), and **Grand Forks, ND** (89°F). As October began, warmth further intensified across the **north-central U.S.** On October 2-3, **Grand Forks** notched two more daily-record highs, with respective readings of 88 and 90°F. **Sisseton** reached 91°F on October 3, a record for the date. Other daily-record highs for October 3 included 96°F in **Rapid City, SD**, and 91°F in **Alliance, NE**. **Rapid City** also tied a monthly record, previously set on October 2, 2011. By the 3rd, monthly record warmth spread into portions of the **Great Lakes region**, where **Traverse City, MI**, tied an October standard with a high of 89°F. **Traverse City** previously reached 89°F on October 2, 1922. Stations topping the 90-degree mark on October 3 and achieving a daily-record high included **Huron, SD** (93°F), and **Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN** (91°F).

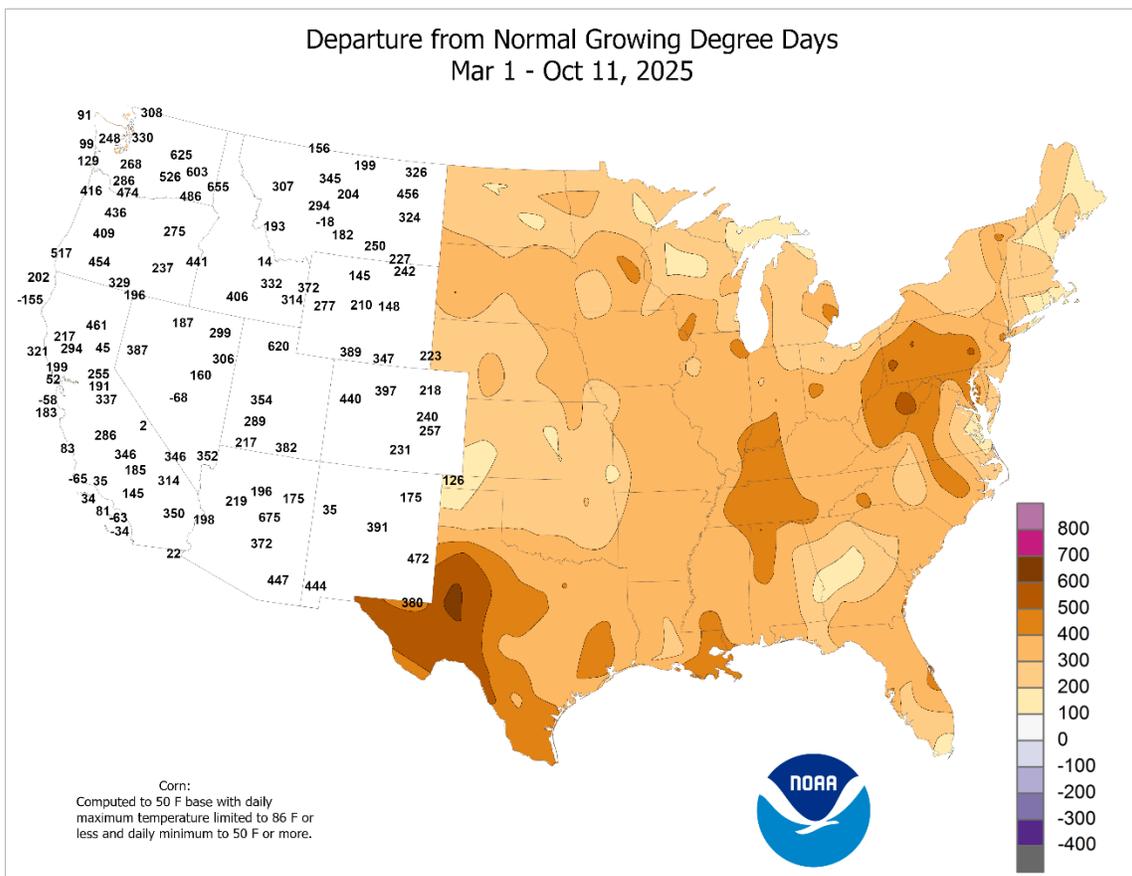
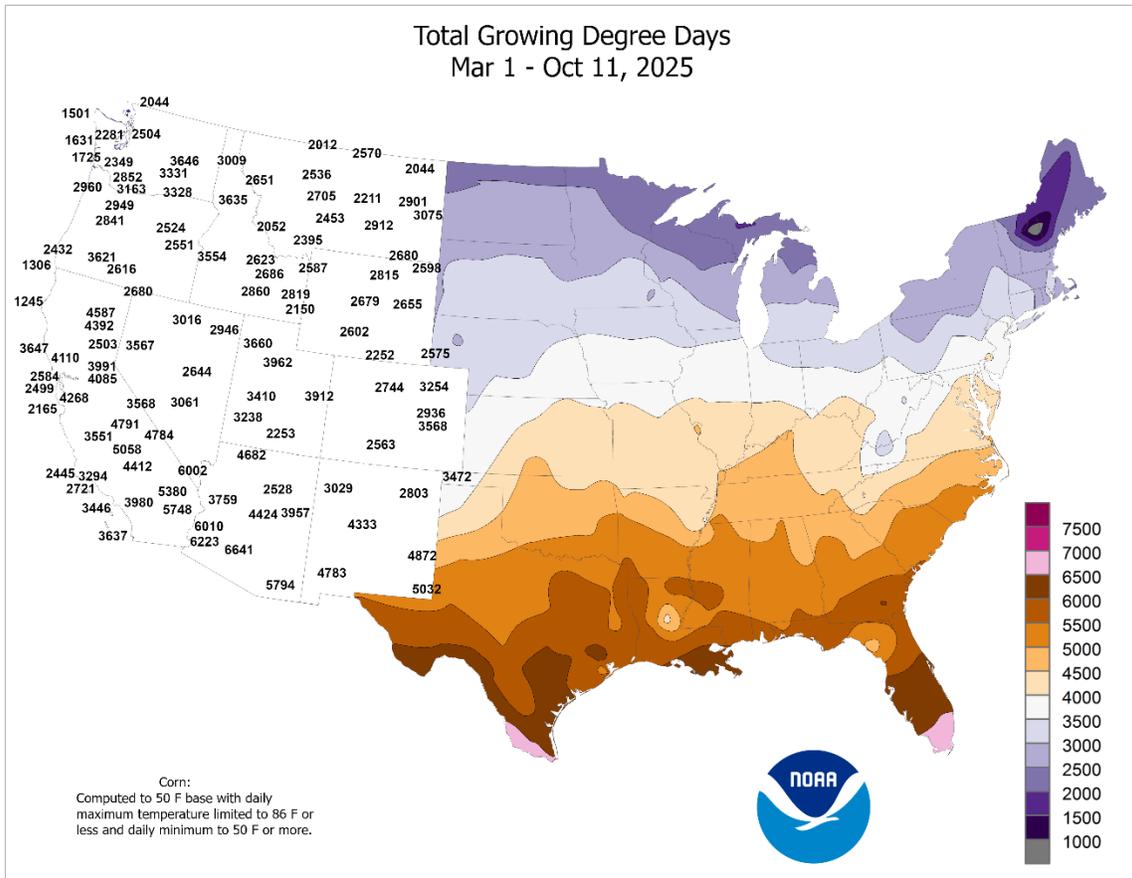
Precipitation highlights were at a minimum in late September, aside from showers in the **West**. **Boise, ID**, collected a daily-record sum (0.66 inch) on September 29. Record-setting rainfall totals for September 30 included 0.43 inch in **Kalispell, MT**; 0.35 inch in **Challis, ID**; and 0.31 inch in **Ely, NV**. Meanwhile, the driest September on record occurred in **Tampa, FL**, where the total of 0.70 inch clipped the 2005 standard of 0.79 inch. In early October, however, parts of **Florida** received heavy showers, leading to a daily-record sum (2.40 inches on the 2nd) in **Daytona Beach**. Meanwhile, the much of the **West** received additional precipitation, with daily-record totals for October 2 reaching 0.96

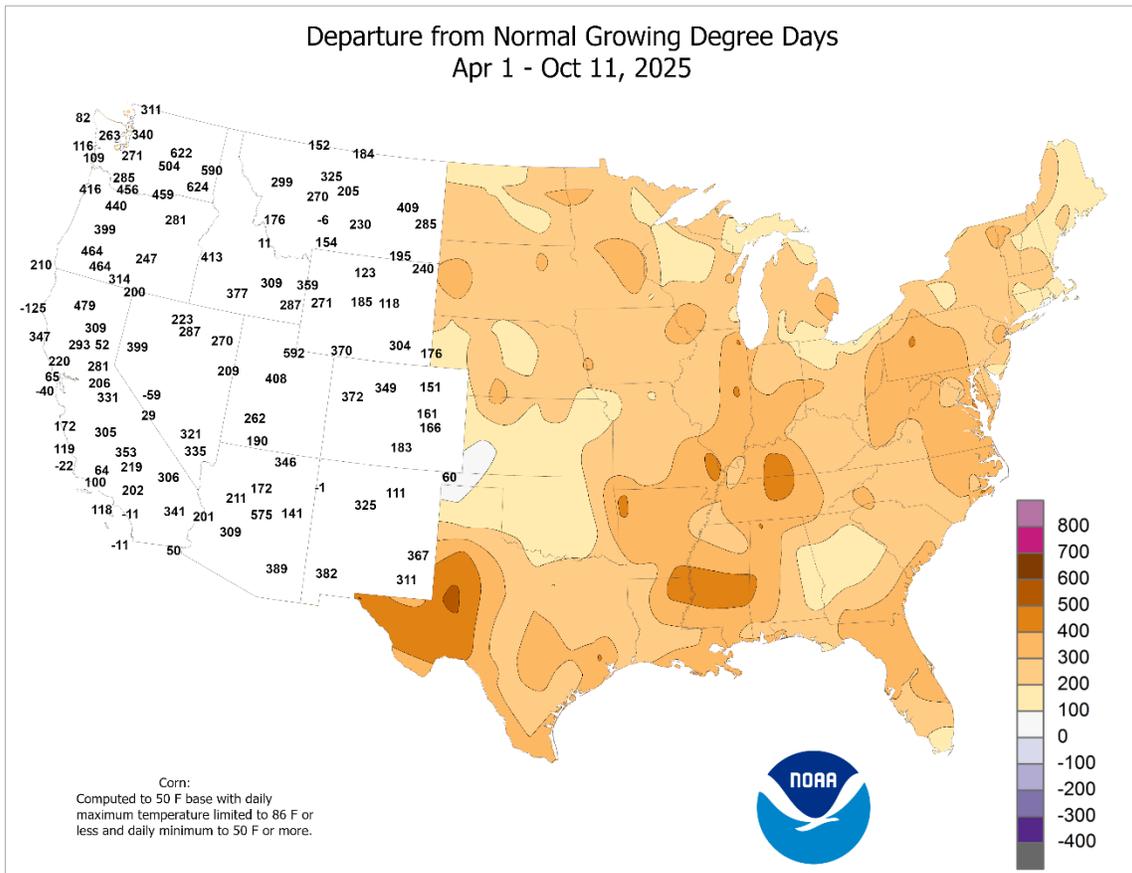
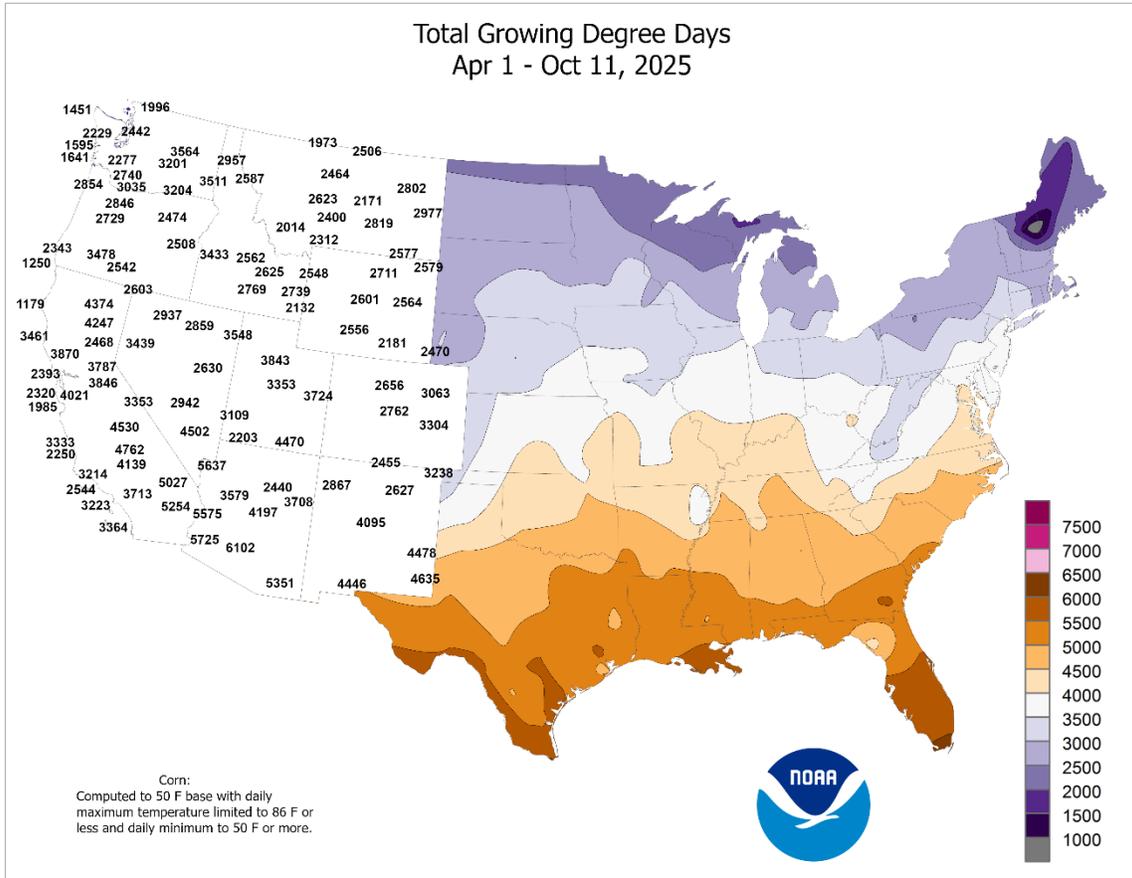


inch in **Winnemucca, NV**, and 0.41 inch in **Stockton, CA**. Elsewhere in **California**, record-setting rainfall totals for October 3 included 0.78 inch in **Alturas** and 0.45 inch in **Red Bluff**. As the week ended, precipitation spread farther inland, with record-setting amounts for October 4 totaling 0.98 inch in **Pocatello, ID**; 0.73 inch in **Cut Bank, MT**; and 0.68 inch in **Greybull, WY**. Additionally, **Salt Lake City, UT**, experienced its second-wettest day on record, with an October 4 sum of 2.47 inches. The only wetter day in **Salt Lake City's** history was May 3, 1901, with 2.64 inches, and the previous wettest October day was October 7, 1993, with 1.53 inches.

Cool, unsettled weather covered much of **northern Alaska**, while near-normal temperatures prevailed across the **state's southern tier**. **Fairbanks** received its first measurable snowfall, 1.2 inches, on September 28. Later, **Fairbanks** netted a daily-record precipitation total of 0.40 inch on October 3. For September, above-normal monthly precipitation values topped the 3-inch mark in locations such as **Anchorage** (3.99 inches), **Bettles** (3.13 inches), and **Bethel** (3.06 inches). Drier September weather was observed in parts of **western Alaska**, where **Kotzebue** measured just 0.37 inch (26 percent of normal). In contrast, September rainfall topped 20 inches at many locations in **southeastern Alaska**, including **Yakutat** (22.55 inches, or 118 percent of normal) and **Ketchikan** (20.11 inches, or 141 percent). September temperatures averaged within 2°F of normal at many **Alaskan** locations, except 2 to 4°F above normal in the southeast. Farther south, drought coverage in **Hawaii** remained nearly steady at 70 percent, according to the *U.S. Drought Monitor*, despite spotty showers. At the state's major airport observation sites, September rainfall ranged from 0.04 inch (9 percent of normal) in **Kahului, Maui**, to 3.63 inches (167 percent) in **Lihue, Kauai**. On the **Big Island**, **Hilo's** September rainfall of 2.76 inches (32 percent of normal) left the year-to-date sum at just 38.14 inches (46 percent).







National Weather Data for Selected Cities

Weather Data for the Week Ending October 11, 2025

Accessible Data Available from the Climate Prediction Center

STATES AND STATIONS	TEMPERATURE °F						PRECIPITATION							RELATIVE HUMIDITY PERCENT		NUMBER OF DAYS					
	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	EXTREME HIGH	EXTREME LOW	AVERAGE	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	WEEKLY TOTAL, IN.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	GREATEST IN 24-HOUR, IN.	TOTAL, IN. SINCE SEP 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE SEP 1	TOTAL, IN. SINCE JAN 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE JAN 1	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	90 AND ABOVE	32 AND BELOW	TEMP. °F		PRECIP	
																		.01 INCH OR MORE	.50 INCH OR MORE		
AK ANCHORAGE	51	40	56	35	46	5	0.57	0.08	0.30	6.95	177	18.54	141	95	63	0	0	2	0		
AK BARROW	33	28	38	26	31	0	0.63	0.50	0.43	1.88	191	3.98	88	94	85	0	7	5	0		
AK FAIRBANKS	48	37	58	31	42	9	0.79	0.60	0.36	4.07	244	15.74	158	96	66	0	1	4	0		
AK JUNEAU	52	38	56	29	45	0	1.43	-0.59	0.66	15.09	122	62.04	127	99	73	0	1	4	1		
AK KODIAK	56	41	63	33	48	4	0.63	-1.33	0.36	5.65	53	63.81	112	95	59	0	0	3	0		
AK NOME	44	34	47	26	39	5	1.93	1.49	1.27	4.09	140	20.50	148	97	74	0	3	6	1		
AL BIRMINGHAM	82	63	85	54	73	5	0.15	-0.55	0.09	2.20	42	48.55	107	90	53	0	0	2	0		
AL HUNTSVILLE	79	61	81	52	70	3	0.37	-0.38	0.37	3.49	74	45.40	108	92	24	0	0	1	0		
AL MOBILE	84	68	90	57	76	4	0.76	-0.17	0.43	2.00	29	57.77	105	95	57	1	0	2	0		
AL MONTGOMERY	84	65	89	53	75	4	0.12	-0.57	0.12	1.08	22	40.64	100	90	50	0	0	1	0		
AR FORT SMITH	84	63	88	57	74	7	0.00	-0.87	0.00	5.43	99	44.89	121	93	46	0	0	0	0		
AR LITTLE ROCK	81	62	87	55	71	6	0.02	-0.84	0.02	3.76	86	43.30	115	88	48	0	0	1	0		
AZ FLAGSTAFF	67	38	73	28	53	3	2.43	2.09	1.63	4.43	187	14.56	90	87	39	0	3	3	2		
AZ PHOENIX	93	70	100	66	81	1	1.16	1.03	0.79	3.44	441	5.81	104	59	24	5	0	3	1		
AZ PRESCOTT	77	49	83	43	63	3	1.54	1.35	0.90	3.03	192	15.41	144	71	30	0	0	3	1		
AZ TUCSON	91	66	97	58	79	3	0.36	0.20	0.36	1.37	87	4.59	53	55	22	5	0	1	0		
CA BAKERSFIELD	82	60	91	56	71	0	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.09	100	3.05	67	65	31	1	0	0	0		
CA EUREKA	63	48	73	43	56	0	0.33	-0.06	0.33	2.09	167	24.47	95	97	65	0	0	1	0		
CA FRESNO	82	58	90	55	70	1	0.00	-0.07	0.00	0.97	633	7.76	98	77	29	1	0	0	0		
CA LOS ANGELES	73	62	75	60	67	-1	0.00	-0.08	0.00	0.05	23	5.37	60	88	57	0	0	0	0		
CA REDDING	79	55	89	47	67	-1	0.03	-0.27	0.03	1.56	177	19.76	89	74	29	0	0	1	0		
CA SACRAMENTO	80	55	90	49	67	0	0.00	-0.11	0.00	0.31	121	7.36	59	89	32	1	0	0	0		
CA SAN DIEGO	72	63	74	58	67	-2	0.02	-0.06	0.02	0.66	289	5.54	79	88	65	0	0	1	0		
CA SAN FRANCISCO	74	58	83	54	66	1	0.00	-0.11	0.00	0.23	98	7.97	62	86	48	0	0	0	0		
CA STOCKTON	82	53	92	51	67	-1	0.00	-0.10	0.00	0.51	226	7.25	79	92	31	1	0	0	0		
CO ALAMOSA	71	33	75	19	52	5	0.24	0.10	0.17	1.48	121	8.47	135	92	25	0	4	2	0		
CO CO SPRINGS	69	46	80	41	58	4	0.50	0.32	0.48	2.82	172	24.54	165	87	36	0	0	2	0		
CO DENVER INTL	67	46	83	41	56	2	0.19	-0.05	0.09	1.98	114	17.46	135	87	41	0	0	3	0		
CO GRAND JUNCTION	72	49	81	40	60	4	1.87	1.65	1.20	2.75	176	5.99	82	69	33	0	0	2	2		
CO PUEBLO	77	46	89	39	62	5	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.45	49	10.89	101	81	30	0	0	0	0		
CT BRIDGEPORT	70	52	81	40	61	2	0.19	-0.73	0.19	0.82	15	19.06	55	89	49	0	0	1	0		
CT HARTFORD	72	47	85	29	60	4	0.34	-0.75	0.34	3.81	62	39.41	107	95	39	0	1	1	0		
DC WASHINGTON	75	55	83	50	65	1	0.16	-0.67	0.08	4.17	79	36.02	108	89	48	0	0	2	0		
DE WILMINGTON	74	50	82	39	62	2	0.40	-0.48	0.20	2.61	45	36.12	100	88	31	0	0	2	0		
FL DAYTONA BEACH	83	73	86	66	78	1	3.41	2.03	1.52	19.93	211	54.19	124	93	73	0	0	6	2		
FL JACKSONVILLE	81	69	87	62	75	2	1.04	-0.24	0.45	3.89	40	41.78	89	96	69	0	0	5	0		
FL KEY WEST	87	78	89	72	82	0	2.99	1.49	1.93	14.49	152	38.96	118	99	76	0	0	7	1		
FL MIAMI	87	76	89	73	82	1	1.49	-0.63	0.95	19.13	140	57.54	100	93	67	0	0	5	1		
FL ORLANDO	85	72	90	67	79	1	1.54	0.57	0.57	11.60	145	52.71	116	95	65	1	0	5	2		
FL PENSACOLA	85	70	90	61	77	3	1.21	0.06	1.03	3.22	38	51.59	92	88	55	1	0	2	1		
FL TALLAHASSEE	85	69	91	60	77	4	0.46	-0.35	0.44	1.02	16	47.78	96	93	53	2	0	2	0		
FL TAMPA	90	74	94	70	82	3	0.00	-0.68	0.00	1.76	24	42.28	95	94	57	5	0	0	0		
FL WEST PALM BEACH	87	77	89	72	82	2	2.74	1.20	1.44	13.06	125	45.62	89	90	66	0	0	4	2		
GA ATHENS	77	61	87	52	69	2	0.59	-0.21	0.45	4.44	85	47.76	123	93	60	0	0	2	0		
GA ATLANTA	78	64	88	57	71	3	0.06	-0.67	0.06	0.33	6	39.54	99	83	53	0	0	1	0		
GA AUGUSTA	79	61	85	57	70	1	0.28	-0.36	0.16	1.17	25	29.00	80	91	58	0	0	2	0		
GA COLUMBUS	81	65	86	58	73	3	0.55	-0.10	0.37	3.41	77	41.93	109	85	53	0	0	2	0		
GA MACON	80	62	86	55	71	2	0.53	-0.08	0.36	1.04	22	42.90	114	93	58	0	0	2	0		
GA SAVANNAH	77	65	87	58	71	-1	3.02	2.00	2.41	3.74	62	44.95	111	97	68	0	0	5	1		
HI HILO	86	68	88	66	77	1	0.58	-1.55	0.45	3.93	32	41.05	47	89	55	0	0	3	0		
HI HONOLULU	85	74	90	72	80	-1	0.20	-0.08	0.15	0.92	71	10.62	97	85	54	1	0	2	0		
HI KAHULUI	87	71	92	68	79	-1	0.01	-0.13	0.01	0.06	8	6.61	60	81	50	2	0	1	0		
HI LIHUE	84	72	85	70	78	-1	1.01	0.30	0.92	5.86	179	19.36	76	89	62	0	0	5	1		
IA BURLINGTON	74	50	85	40	62	5	0.14	-0.59	0.14	1.47	31	25.41	82	91	44	0	0	1	0		
IA CEDAR RAPIDS	72	49	84	39	60	6	0.52	-0.15	0.22	1.58	35	22.40	73	90	39	0	0	3	0		
IA DES MOINES	72	50	84	44	61	4	1.31	0.64	0.91	3.32	78	35.78	114	88	45	0	0	5	1		
IA DUBUQUE	71	48	82	42	59	6	0.32	-0.35	0.20	1.14	23	27.83	86	89	43	0	0	2	0		
IA SIOUX CITY	72	43	78	35	58	3	0.03	-0.55	0.03	1.05	27	24.32	94	90	39	0	0	1	0		
IA WATERLOO	72	45	85	37	58	3	0.31	-0.35	0.23	1.31	31	33.81	108	93	37	0	0	2	0		
ID BOISE	73	48	85	42	60	3	0.02	-0.14	0.02	1.70	255	9.37	114	71	27	0	0	1	0		
ID LEWISTON	71	49	80	41	60	4	0.04	-0.16	0.04	1.56	170	8.15	83	72	28	0	0	1	0		
ID POCATELLO	68	36	81	28	52	2	0.47	0.25	0.34	2.45	197	10.22	112	91	36	0	3	2	0		
IL CHICAGO/O_HARE	71	53	84	45	62	5	1.48	0.70	0.99	2.49	56	27.81	89	86	43	0	0	3	1		
IL MOLINE	74	49	85	39	61	4	1.23	0.60	0.70	1.98	45	29.67	92	94	38	0	0	3	1		
IL PEORIA	74	52	85	45	63	5	1.04	0.37	0.95	1.39	30	23.52	77	92	39	0	0	3	1		
IL ROCKFORD	72	47	84	38	59	4	0.43	-0.15	0.22	1.69	36	24.50	78	96	39	0	0	3	0		
IL SPRINGFIELD	77	50	86	40	64	4	0.13	-0.59	0.13	1.17	29	24.39	78	95	41	0	0	1	0		
IN EVANSVILLE	76	52	83	42	64	2	1.91	1.20	1.44	6.37	142	47.62	126	96	47	0	0	2	1		
IN FORT WAYNE	73	46	85	35	59	3	0.05	-0.61	0.05	1.00	24	22.38	69	92	39	0	0	1	0		
IN INDIANAPOLIS	74	51	81	43	63	4	0.21	-0.49	0.11	2.21	52	32.89	93	88	43	0	0	2	0		
IN SOUTH BEND	71	47	84	37	59	4	0.76	-0.07	0.76	2.17	45	27.94	88	94	43	0	0	1	1		
KS CONCORDIA	75	54	86	47	65	5	1.79	1.29	1.57	3.78	103	17.68	71	94	51	0	0	2	1		
KS DODGE CITY	79	57	89	50	68	7	0.41	-0.04	0.35	3.08	152	23.81	125	91	51	0	0	2	0		
KS GOODLAND	73	48	86	43	60	5	0.02	-0.31	0.02	1.11	57	14.63	86	96	45	0	0	1	0		
KS TOPEKA	77	55	85	44	66	5	0.37	-0.31	0.22	2.44	52	27.17	86	92	46	0	0	2	0		

Based on 1991-2020 normals

*** Not Available

Weather Data for the Week Ending October 11, 2025

STATES AND STATIONS	TEMPERATURE °F						PRECIPITATION							RELATIVE HUMIDITY PERCENT		NUMBER OF DAYS					
	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	EXTREME HIGH	EXTREME LOW	AVERAGE	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	WEEKLY TOTAL, IN.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	GREATEST IN 24-HOUR, IN.	TOTAL, IN. SINCE SEP 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE SEP 1	TOTAL, IN. SINCE JAN 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE JAN 1	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	90 AND ABOVE	32 AND BELOW	TEMP. °F		PRECIP	
																		01 INCH OR MORE	50 INCH OR MORE		
KY WICHITA	81	59	87	54	70	7	1.40	0.70	1.40	6.10	145	40.46	134	89	50	0	0	1	1		
KY LEXINGTON	73	51	83	40	62	1	5.05	4.23	4.60	8.48	179	52.48	131	93	50	0	0	2	1		
KY LOUISVILLE	73	56	83	46	64	1	4.86	3.99	4.22	9.17	181	52.26	135	89	48	0	0	2	2		
LA PADUCAH	78	52	86	41	65	3	1.06	0.18	0.91	4.92	99	47.14	119	99	45	0	0	2	1		
LA BATON ROUGE	87	68	91	59	78	5	2.03	1.04	1.59	6.02	100	55.94	113	94	51	1	0	3	1		
LA LAKE CHARLES	89	67	93	60	78	4	0.07	-0.89	0.07	2.78	41	43.28	90	92	43	2	0	1	0		
LA NEW ORLEANS	87	74	91	68	80	5	1.11	0.35	0.91	1.93	30	53.97	103	89	55	3	0	2	1		
LA SHREVEPORT	89	67	91	63	78	7	***	***	***	***	***	***	***	83	41	2	0	***	***		
MA BOSTON	70	53	84	41	62	4	0.92	0.02	0.92	4.48	90	32.30	97	84	43	0	0	1	1		
MA WORCESTER	68	50	81	36	59	6	0.48	-0.60	0.48	3.68	61	36.51	99	90	42	0	0	1	0		
MD BALTIMORE	73	50	82	44	62	1	0.14	-0.79	0.12	3.30	55	33.96	95	96	46	0	0	3	0		
ME CARIBOU	68	40	83	28	54	7	0.76	-0.12	0.74	2.44	50	32.09	103	93	41	0	2	2	1		
ME PORTLAND	69	44	86	31	56	3	0.31	-0.88	0.31	2.87	51	30.01	83	95	45	0	1	1	0		
MI ALPENA	66	42	85	33	54	4	1.33	0.63	0.90	2.28	57	24.59	104	97	44	0	0	3	1		
MI GRAND RAPIDS	68	47	82	37	57	3	0.98	0.09	0.54	3.41	70	25.00	80	96	46	0	0	2	1		
MI HOUGHTON LAKE	66	40	81	25	53	3	0.73	0.04	0.61	2.54	69	29.42	124	97	46	0	2	3	1		
MI LANSING	69	46	85	35	57	3	1.09	0.37	0.98	2.90	73	22.37	83	94	44	0	0	2	1		
MI MUSKEGON	68	47	79	35	57	2	0.49	-0.37	0.45	1.46	31	22.76	83	93	50	0	0	2	0		
MI TRAVERSE CITY	66	45	83	29	56	3	0.12	-0.73	0.12	1.91	40	24.24	106	91	46	0	1	1	0		
MN DULUTH	61	36	74	28	49	1	0.12	-0.59	0.10	2.62	56	19.58	75	91	40	0	2	2	0		
MN INT_L FALLS	63	31	78	20	47	2	0.00	-0.54	0.00	1.53	39	27.48	127	95	36	0	4	0	0		
MN MINNEAPOLIS	68	46	77	39	57	3	0.09	-0.56	0.09	3.09	75	27.31	100	79	34	0	0	1	0		
MN ROCHESTER	67	43	81	36	55	3	0.13	-0.48	0.13	4.59	99	31.80	105	84	38	0	0	1	0		
MN ST. CLOUD	68	36	79	27	52	3	0.01	-0.63	0.01	1.90	46	26.13	105	90	32	0	3	1	0		
MO COLUMBIA	76	53	86	46	64	4	0.47	-0.32	0.47	2.56	49	28.57	82	90	47	0	0	1	0		
MO KANSAS CITY	77	55	86	46	66	6	0.20	-0.62	0.12	1.77	32	33.45	98	89	43	0	0	2	0		
MO SAINT LOUIS	77	56	86	49	67	4	0.00	-0.65	0.00	0.95	24	34.87	103	86	42	0	0	0	0		
MO SPRINGFIELD	77	57	84	51	67	5	0.43	-0.31	0.43	3.10	56	37.08	102	93	45	0	0	1	0		
MS JACKSON	86	66	90	55	76	6	0.43	-0.35	0.35	1.42	30	51.76	114	96	49	1	0	2	0		
MS MERIDIAN	86	64	90	53	75	5	0.32	-0.45	0.27	1.17	26	43.72	97	95	47	1	0	2	0		
MS TUPELO	81	60	86	52	70	3	0.28	-0.57	0.20	1.24	24	47.17	105	95	53	0	0	2	0		
MT BILLINGS	65	42	75	39	54	2	0.71	0.36	0.37	2.60	134	17.76	144	83	40	0	0	2	0		
MT BUTTE	62	29	72	19	45	1	0.22	0.02	0.22	1.21	87	12.83	114	87	32	0	5	1	0		
MT CUT BANK	64	33	72	25	48	2	0.14	0.00	0.14	1.06	80	9.05	96	89	31	0	3	1	0		
MT GLASGOW	69	38	78	27	53	4	0.14	-0.10	0.14	0.46	31	6.54	69	74	26	0	2	1	0		
MT GREAT FALLS	65	36	78	30	51	2	0.57	0.30	0.57	1.02	57	13.79	106	86	34	0	2	1	1		
MT HAVRE	67	32	76	24	49	1	0.00	-0.19	0.00	0.26	19	12.58	119	91	29	0	4	0	0		
MT MISSOULA	67	34	81	27	50	3	0.18	-0.06	0.11	1.19	89	11.04	100	95	34	0	3	2	0		
NC ASHEVILLE	70	52	77	41	61	0	0.19	-0.59	0.11	4.14	76	41.88	105	98	57	0	0	3	0		
NC CHARLOTTE	77	58	85	51	67	2	0.00	-0.80	0.00	2.88	57	35.60	102	84	51	0	0	0	0		
NC GREENSBORO	74	54	80	48	64	1	0.00	-0.73	0.00	4.88	84	41.72	117	93	52	0	0	0	0		
NC HATTERAS	78	66	83	62	72	1	2.42	1.05	2.25	6.62	67	46.28	95	90	58	0	0	3	1		
NC RALEIGH	77	56	86	52	67	2	0.43	-0.42	0.39	2.85	43	39.56	105	94	48	0	0	2	0		
NC WILMINGTON	79	62	86	59	71	2	1.78	0.47	1.64	6.43	59	42.31	83	95	60	0	0	3	1		
ND BISMARCK	66	40	74	33	53	4	1.28	0.94	1.24	6.39	282	23.76	140	93	41	0	0	2	1		
ND DICKINSON	67	35	78	26	51	3	0.47	0.18	0.47	0.91	60	20.31	148	97	38	0	3	1	0		
ND FARGO	66	40	72	35	53	3	0.47	-0.06	0.46	4.04	114	21.24	102	88	35	0	0	2	0		
ND GRAND FORKS	64	37	72	30	50	3	0.28	-0.17	0.28	3.03	100	17.87	93	88	37	0	2	1	0		
ND JAMESTOWN	64	38	70	33	51	3	0.24	-0.17	0.22	1.46	53	12.78	71	91	41	0	0	2	0		
NE GRAND ISLAND	73	49	83	41	61	4	0.52	0.00	0.35	2.60	91	24.42	103	91	43	0	0	2	0		
NE LINCOLN	74	50	83	39	62	4	1.30	0.76	1.30	5.04	132	28.37	110	93	48	0	0	1	1		
NE NORFOLK	74	46	82	36	60	5	0.00	-0.56	0.00	1.90	57	25.78	108	89	39	0	0	0	0		
NE NORTH PLATTE	70	42	87	34	56	2	0.12	-0.29	0.12	3.09	135	21.69	114	94	47	0	0	1	0		
NE OMAHA	74	51	83	41	62	4	1.02	0.43	0.78	2.75	69	24.56	88	89	45	0	0	2	1		
NE SCOTTSBLUFF	68	44	83	35	56	3	0.34	0.04	0.28	2.27	132	17.75	128	97	44	0	0	3	0		
NE VALENTINE	69	44	81	36	56	3	0.15	-0.22	0.12	5.28	223	25.38	136	91	43	0	0	3	0		
NH CONCORD	73	39	86	26	56	4	0.32	-0.67	0.32	3.45	66	31.70	99	96	35	0	3	1	0		
NJ ATLANTIC_CITY	73	49	81	40	61	1	0.51	-0.39	0.31	5.03	101	39.48	111	92	55	0	0	2	0		
NJ NEWARK	74	55	87	41	64	4	0.31	-0.56	0.16	2.22	43	29.80	81	79	37	0	0	2	0		
NM ALBUQUERQUE	77	56	82	50	67	5	0.19	-0.02	0.15	1.34	89	6.11	84	75	36	0	0	2	0		
NV ELY	66	34	73	24	50	1	0.30	0.14	0.25	1.39	154	6.11	80	85	24	0	4	2	0		
NV LAS VEGAS	85	65	90	62	75	1	0.91	0.83	0.89	1.22	288	3.30	102	54	17	1	0	2	1		
NV RENO	71	44	77	41	57	-1	0.00	-0.11	0.00	1.07	286	7.89	148	68	20	0	0	0	0		
NV WINNEMUCCA	70	36	80	31	53	1	0.00	-0.13	0.00	1.57	273	4.94	82	83	20	0	1	0	0		
NY ALBANY	70	46	83	31	58	4	1.71	0.81	1.29	6.46	125	35.16	109	95	39	0	1	2	1		
NY BINGHAMTON	66	45	79	31	55	4	1.46	0.57	1.24	4.06	75	36.37	108	89	43	0	1	2	1		
NY BUFFALO	67	48	83	39	58	3	0.94	-0.06	0.93	2.32	41	24.75	80	83	41	0	0	2	1		
NY ROCHESTER	68	47	86	32	58	3	0.64	-0.12	0.39	0.92	21	30.61	111	91	40	0	1	3	0		
NY SYRACUSE	70	44	85	30	57	3	1.26	0.37	0.72	4.00	84	34.84	113	95	40	0	1	3	1		
OH AKRON-CANTON	69	47	81	37	58	1	1.28	0.53	1.28	4.22	90	33.30	99	91	46	0	0	1	1		
OH CINCINNATI	72	53	82	44	62	3	1.07	0.33	0.85	3.80	89	46.09	127	89	50	0	0	2	1		
OH CLEVELAND	71	50	85	38	60	2	0.58	-0.24	0.57	1.51	29	36.85	113	87	42	0	0	2	1		
OH COLUMBUS	72	50	84	41	61	3	1.71	1.04	1.69	3.72	88	35.15	104	90	46	0	0	2	1		
OH DAYTON	72	49	82	39	60	1	2.60	1.91	2.46	4.27	97	38.20	114	91	47	0	0	2	1		
OH MANSFIELD	70	47	81	36	58	2	1.20	0.48	1.20	3.21	71	39.06	113	94	48	0	0	1	1		

Based on 1991-2020 normals

*** Not Available

Weather Data for the Week Ending October 11, 2025

STATES AND STATIONS	TEMPERATURE °F						PRECIPITATION							RELATIVE HUMIDITY PERCENT		NUMBER OF DAYS			
	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	EXTREME HIGH	EXTREME LOW	AVERAGE	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	WEEKLY TOTAL, IN.	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	GREATEST IN 24-HOUR, IN.	TOTAL, IN., SINCE SEP 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE SEP 1	TOTAL, IN., SINCE JAN 1	PCT. NORMAL SINCE JAN 1	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	90 AND ABOVE	32 AND BELOW	PRECIP	
																		.01 INCH OR MORE	.50 INCH OR MORE
OK TOLEDO	73	47	86	36	60	2	0.03	-0.56	0.03	1.35	34	25.74	91	93	38	0	0	1	0
OK YOUNGSTOWN	70	44	82	34	57	2	1.68	0.92	1.68	4.32	86	38.13	115	95	47	0	0	1	1
OK OKLAHOMA CITY	85	60	89	55	73	8	0.00	-0.72	0.00	0.58	11	40.22	130	94	44	0	0	0	0
OR TULSA	85	61	89	57	73	8	0.12	-0.67	0.12	3.94	76	50.96	152	91	43	0	0	1	0
OR ASTORIA	65	47	74	43	56	1	0.56	-0.70	0.28	2.89	63	32.01	73	96	48	0	0	3	0
OR BURNS	66	28	74	23	47	-2	0.00	-0.15	0.00	0.37	62	8.27	115	85	22	0	5	0	0
OR EUGENE	68	43	83	37	55	-1	0.26	-0.29	0.11	1.24	56	21.78	86	98	46	0	0	3	0
OR MEDFORD	71	44	84	42	58	-2	0.59	0.38	0.54	1.48	188	13.03	114	87	36	0	0	2	1
OR PENDLETON	69	43	75	36	56	1	0.03	-0.17	0.03	1.15	139	7.46	81	76	29	0	0	1	0
OR PORTLAND	67	50	79	45	59	0	0.32	-0.28	0.16	1.82	74	22.09	95	90	44	0	0	2	0
OR SALEM	67	47	80	41	57	0	0.28	-0.33	0.13	2.17	91	21.92	89	92	46	0	0	3	0
PA ALLENTOWN	72	45	84	32	59	1	0.48	-0.57	0.33	1.08	16	33.20	87	93	41	0	1	3	0
PA ERIE	69	51	82	41	60	3	2.21	1.18	2.20	4.22	71	32.56	100	80	44	0	0	2	1
PA MIDDLETOWN	72	48	83	39	60	1	1.04	0.11	0.63	3.11	49	38.74	109	94	43	0	0	3	1
PA PHILADELPHIA	74	55	83	45	64	3	0.56	-0.26	0.37	2.49	43	30.37	86	89	44	0	0	2	0
PA PITTSBURGH	70	47	82	38	58	2	0.37	-0.29	0.22	4.17	96	34.48	107	90	44	0	0	2	0
PA WILKES-BARRE	69	45	82	35	57	1	0.82	-0.06	0.59	4.95	89	35.02	113	92	42	0	0	3	1
PA WILLIAMSPORT	71	43	82	31	57	1	1.16	0.25	0.66	2.59	41	29.34	84	97	41	0	1	3	1
RI PROVIDENCE	71	49	81	36	60	3	0.49	-0.47	0.49	6.69	117	38.77	107	92	48	0	0	1	0
SC CHARLESTON	77	65	87	59	71	1	2.68	1.47	1.33	3.80	47	40.66	92	97	63	0	0	7	2
SC COLUMBIA	77	64	85	57	71	3	0.25	-0.56	0.17	2.13	40	40.71	110	85	55	0	0	2	0
SC FLORENCE	77	62	84	57	69	1	1.54	0.61	1.41	4.35	72	35.39	95	91	58	0	0	3	1
SC GREENVILLE	74	57	82	48	66	1	0.15	-0.72	0.09	1.92	37	41.37	105	90	56	0	0	3	0
SD ABERDEEN	69	39	78	32	54	3	0.13	-0.38	0.13	2.30	81	25.62	133	92	39	0	1	1	0
SD HURON	71	42	79	36	56	5	0.01	-0.48	0.01	1.24	38	18.45	90	89	40	0	0	1	0
SD RAPID CITY	70	42	81	39	56	5	0.16	-0.22	0.14	2.08	114	23.09	146	86	37	0	0	2	0
SD SIOUX FALLS	72	42	80	34	57	3	0.01	-0.61	0.01	0.37	9	21.07	86	85	35	0	0	1	0
TN BRISTOL	75	47	83	41	61	1	0.12	-0.45	0.12	4.89	130	45.89	129	98	46	0	0	1	0
TN CHATTANOOGA	79	61	83	52	70	4	0.13	-0.66	0.13	1.83	32	52.43	122	95	51	0	0	1	0
TN KNOXVILLE	77	57	84	50	67	4	0.26	-0.36	0.26	3.93	86	44.76	109	94	48	0	0	1	0
TN MEMPHIS	80	62	86	54	71	3	2.02	1.25	1.79	4.45	103	32.29	76	87	50	0	0	2	1
TN NASHVILLE	79	59	86	52	69	4	0.82	0.08	0.72	4.72	94	46.82	116	84	46	0	0	2	1
TX ABILENE	90	65	92	62	78	8	0.00	-0.64	0.00	1.25	34	18.23	88	79	33	4	0	0	0
TX AMARILLO	79	55	87	51	67	5	0.30	-0.14	0.18	3.74	155	24.27	141	90	45	0	0	2	0
TX AUSTIN	93	69	95	62	82	7	0.00	-0.80	0.00	0.14	3	24.40	87	79	31	7	0	0	0
TX BEAUMONT	89	68	92	59	78	4	0.00	-1.18	0.00	4.40	50	44.07	88	90	44	3	0	0	0
TX BROWNSVILLE	92	74	96	70	83	4	3.93	2.99	2.91	8.22	112	34.94	162	90	51	6	0	4	2
TX CORPUS CHRISTI	91	72	93	65	82	4	0.02	-0.68	0.01	3.30	50	19.50	75	94	48	6	0	2	0
TX DEL RIO	92	72	94	69	82	7	0.00	-0.55	0.00	0.45	12	7.61	44	78	33	6	0	0	0
TX EL PASO	88	67	91	64	78	8	0.87	0.72	0.71	4.34	247	8.70	117	68	28	2	0	2	1
TX FORT WORTH	90	67	92	63	79	8	0.00	-0.84	0.00	1.53	38	31.03	108	77	35	3	0	0	0
TX GALVESTON	86	74	89	70	80	2	0.29	-0.77	0.28	0.90	13	18.61	57	86	55	0	0	2	0
TX HOUSTON	92	69	95	61	81	6	0.00	-1.10	0.00	1.35	20	35.53	88	91	36	6	0	0	0
TX LUBBOCK	84	61	90	59	73	8	0.48	0.10	0.35	1.92	60	20.24	127	74	36	1	0	3	0
TX MIDLAND	85	65	89	64	75	5	0.00	-0.33	0.00	0.62	28	7.03	60	72	37	0	0	0	0
TX SAN ANGELO	90	62	91	55	76	5	0.00	-0.57	0.00	2.24	65	24.37	140	85	31	3	0	0	0
TX SAN ANTONIO	92	70	94	64	81	7	0.00	-0.83	0.00	1.03	20	27.10	104	81	33	7	0	0	0
TX VICTORIA	92	66	94	57	79	4	0.25	-0.63	0.20	5.28	88	36.88	113	98	39	7	0	2	0
TX WACO	92	62	96	54	77	6	0.00	-0.92	0.00	2.81	65	34.94	125	90	34	7	0	0	0
TX WICHITA FALLS	89	61	92	59	75	7	0.00	-0.63	0.00	2.45	61	36.46	159	92	38	3	0	0	0
UT SALT LAKE CITY	71	47	84	42	59	1	0.90	0.63	0.63	4.24	282	10.78	90	84	37	0	0	3	1
VA LYNCHBURG	73	50	82	45	62	2	0.10	-0.65	0.10	3.07	59	36.20	106	94	49	0	0	1	0
VA NORFOLK	74	61	84	55	67	1	0.50	-0.40	0.38	7.13	103	35.43	87	93	55	0	0	3	0
VA RICHMOND	75	53	82	48	64	1	0.12	-0.69	0.11	5.28	89	45.32	123	94	52	0	0	2	0
VA ROANOKE	73	49	79	42	61	-1	0.09	-0.66	0.07	2.96	56	36.37	104	95	49	0	0	2	0
VA WASH/DULLES	75	49	84	38	62	3	0.19	-0.66	0.14	1.62	30	28.88	83	93	43	0	0	2	0
VT BURLINGTON	70	46	86	32	58	5	1.67	0.74	1.43	4.58	89	30.84	103	86	38	0	1	2	1
WA OLYMPIA	64	42	76	36	53	1	0.17	-0.77	0.13	1.80	52	20.74	67	98	49	0	0	2	0
WA QUILLAYUTE	63	42	68	38	53	0	0.25	-1.80	0.18	6.62	87	45.20	70	99	50	0	0	3	0
WA SEATTLE-TACOMA	64	50	74	46	57	1	0.22	-0.50	0.14	1.18	44	17.54	71	91	50	0	0	3	0
WA SPOKANE	67	46	79	40	56	5	0.19	-0.04	0.19	0.79	84	9.70	87	71	30	0	0	1	0
WA YAKIMA	70	41	75	34	56	2	0.05	-0.06	0.05	0.68	172	5.82	111	86	27	0	0	1	0
WI EAU CLAIRE	67	37	82	27	52	1	0.29	-0.34	0.17	1.70	36	26.91	94	97	36	0	3	2	0
WI GREEN BAY	68	44	81	33	56	4	0.16	-0.47	0.16	2.52	59	22.06	84	91	48	0	0	1	0
WI LA CROSSE	69	45	84	36	57	2	0.67	0.06	0.55	4.63	99	31.44	103	89	38	0	0	4	1
WI MADISON	69	45	81	35	57	4	0.11	-0.52	0.09	1.85	41	31.39	99	92	43	0	0	2	0
WI MILWAUKEE	68	51	82	45	60	4	0.57	-0.07	0.35	2.28	54	32.23	112	82	51	0	0	3	0
WI BECKLEY	71	48	81	38	59	2	1.47	0.87	1.38	3.14	75	37.82	106	88	43	0	0	2	1
WI CHARLESTON	76	48	86	39	62	2	1.49	0.82	1.19	3.87	85	46.17	122	96	38	0	0	2	1
WI ELKINS	73	40	84	32	56	1	1.52	0.78	1.24	3.57	76	42.14	108	100	39	0	1	2	1
WI HUNTINGTON	75	51	85	42	63	3	1.76	1.07	1.70	6.35	149	43.02	117	90	45	0	0	3	1
WY CASPER	64	38	78	28	51	3	0.59	0.30	0.45	3.46	240	11.88	115	87	41	0	2	3	0
WY CHEYENNE	61	40	78	34	51	1	0.33	0.09	0.16	2.98	159	18.78	137	94	48	0	0	3	0
WY LANDER	63	38	73	31	50	1	0.53	0.18	0.52	2.38	154	14.12	128	87	41	0	1	2	1
WY SHERIDAN	68	35	77	29	51	2	0.46	0.04	0.42	1.39	64	17.51	137	93	36	0	2	2	0

Based on 1991-2020 normals

*** Not Available

October 9 ENSO Diagnostic Discussion

SST Anomalies (°C)

01 OCT 2025

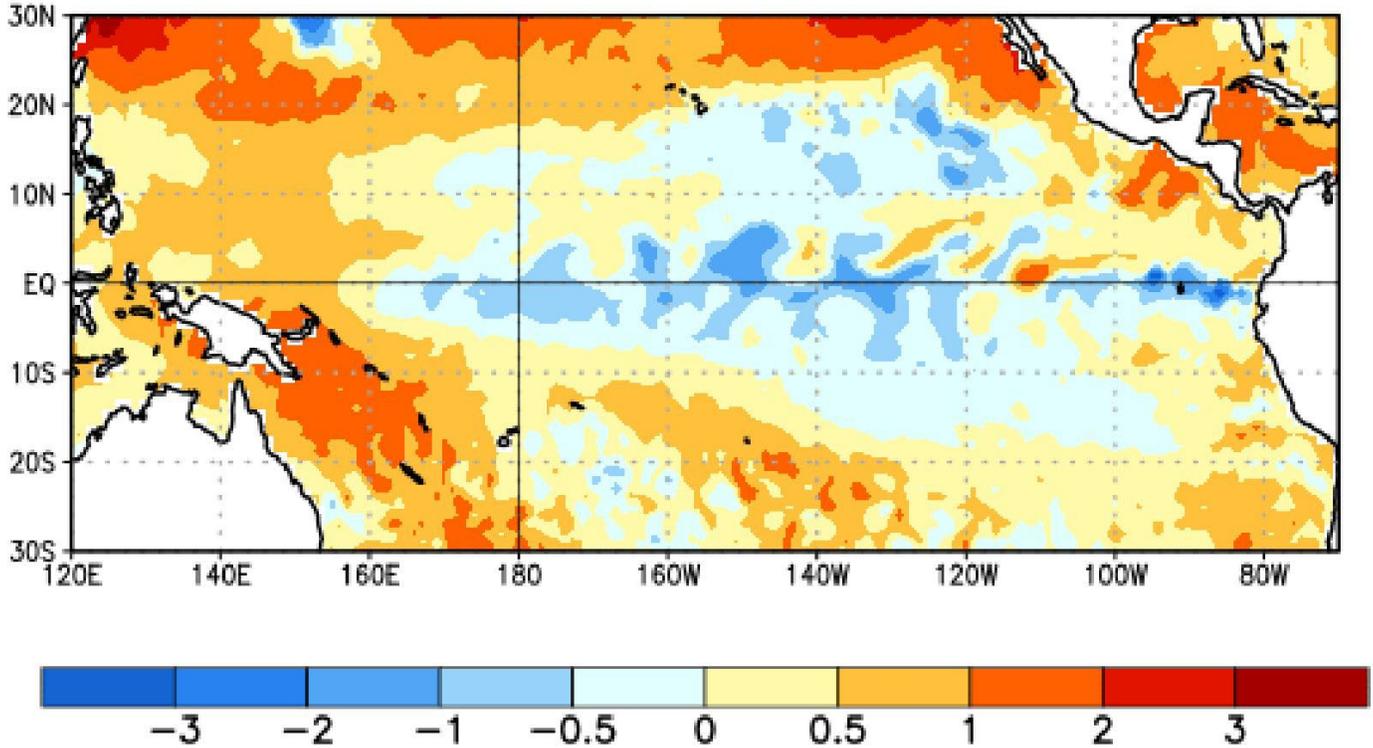


Figure 1: Average sea surface temperature (SST) anomalies (°C) for the week centered on 01 October 2025. Anomalies are computed with respect to the 1991-2020 base period weekly means.

ENSO Alert System Status: **La Niña Advisory**

Synopsis: La Niña conditions are present and favored to persist through December 2025 – February 2026, with a transition to ENSO-neutral conditions likely (55% chance) in January-March 2026.

La Niña conditions emerged in September 2025, as indicated by the expansion of below-average sea surface temperatures (SSTs) across the central and eastern equatorial Pacific Ocean (figure 1). The latest weekly Niño-3.4 index value was -0.5°C, with other regions remaining at or between -0.1 and -0.4°C. Negative subsurface temperature anomalies (averaged from 180 to 100°W) persisted, with below-average temperatures prevailing from the surface to a depth of 200 meters in the eastern half of the equatorial Pacific. Over the western and east-central equatorial Pacific, low-level wind anomalies were easterly and upper-level wind anomalies were westerly. Convection continued to be enhanced over Indonesia and was suppressed near the Date Line. The equatorial Southern Oscillation Index was positive. Collectively, the coupled ocean-atmosphere system reflected La Niña conditions.

American Multi-Model Ensemble is also in agreement, and based on recently observed anomalies, the forecast team favors La Niña to continue through winter. At this time, La Niña is expected to remain weak, with a 3-month average Niño 3.4 index value at or between -0.5 and -0.9°C. A weak La Niña would be less likely to result in conventional winter impacts, though predictable signals could still influence the forecast guidance. In summary, La Niña conditions are present and favored to persist through December 2025 – February 2026, with a 55% chance of a transition to ENSO-neutral conditions by January-March 2026.

The next ENSO Diagnostics Discussion is scheduled for **13 November 2025**. To receive an e-mail notification when the monthly ENSO Diagnostic Discussions are released, please send an e-mail to:

The IRI multi-model predictions favor La Niña through the Northern Hemisphere winter of 2025-26. The North

ncep.list.ens0-update@noaa.gov.

International Weather and Crop Summary

October 5 – 11, 2025

International Weather and Crop Highlights and Summaries provided by USDA/WAOB

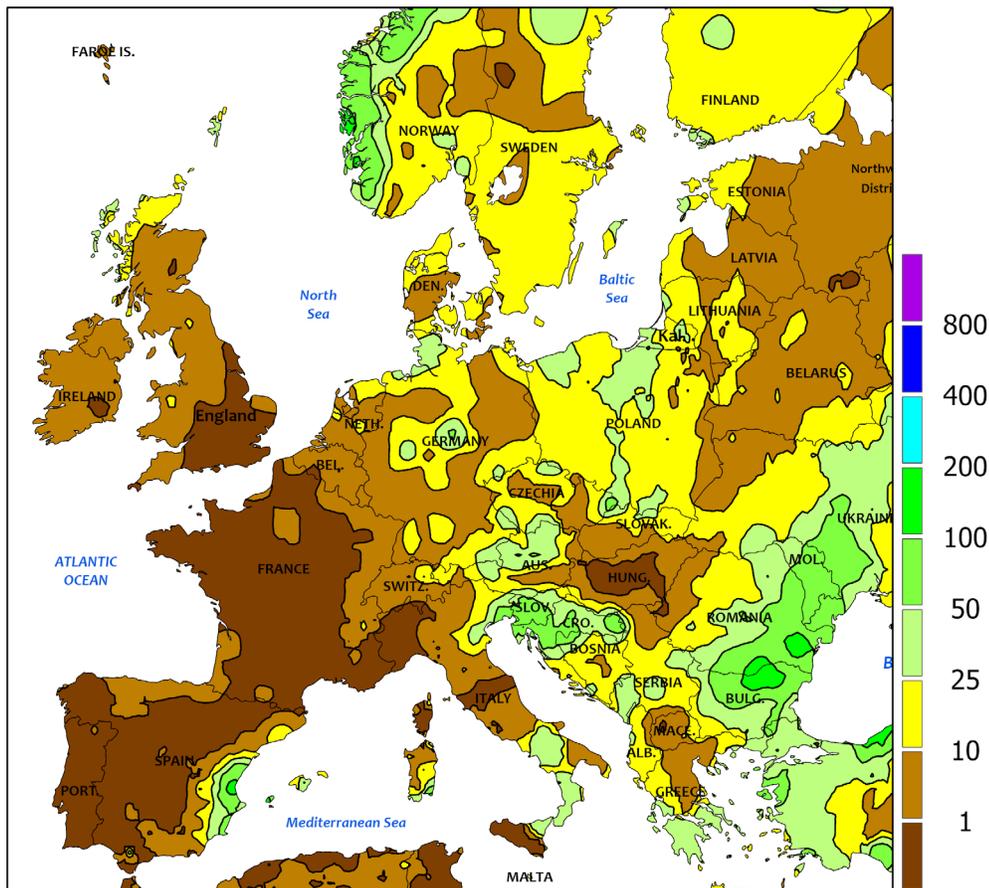
Regional International Highlights Not Available

***Writeups will resume with Bulletin Vol. 112, No. 46,
Covering November 9-15, 2025***



Highlights Not Available

EUROPE
Total Precipitation(mm)
October 5 - 11, 2025



Station precipitation reports from France and Hungary are either missing or suspect.

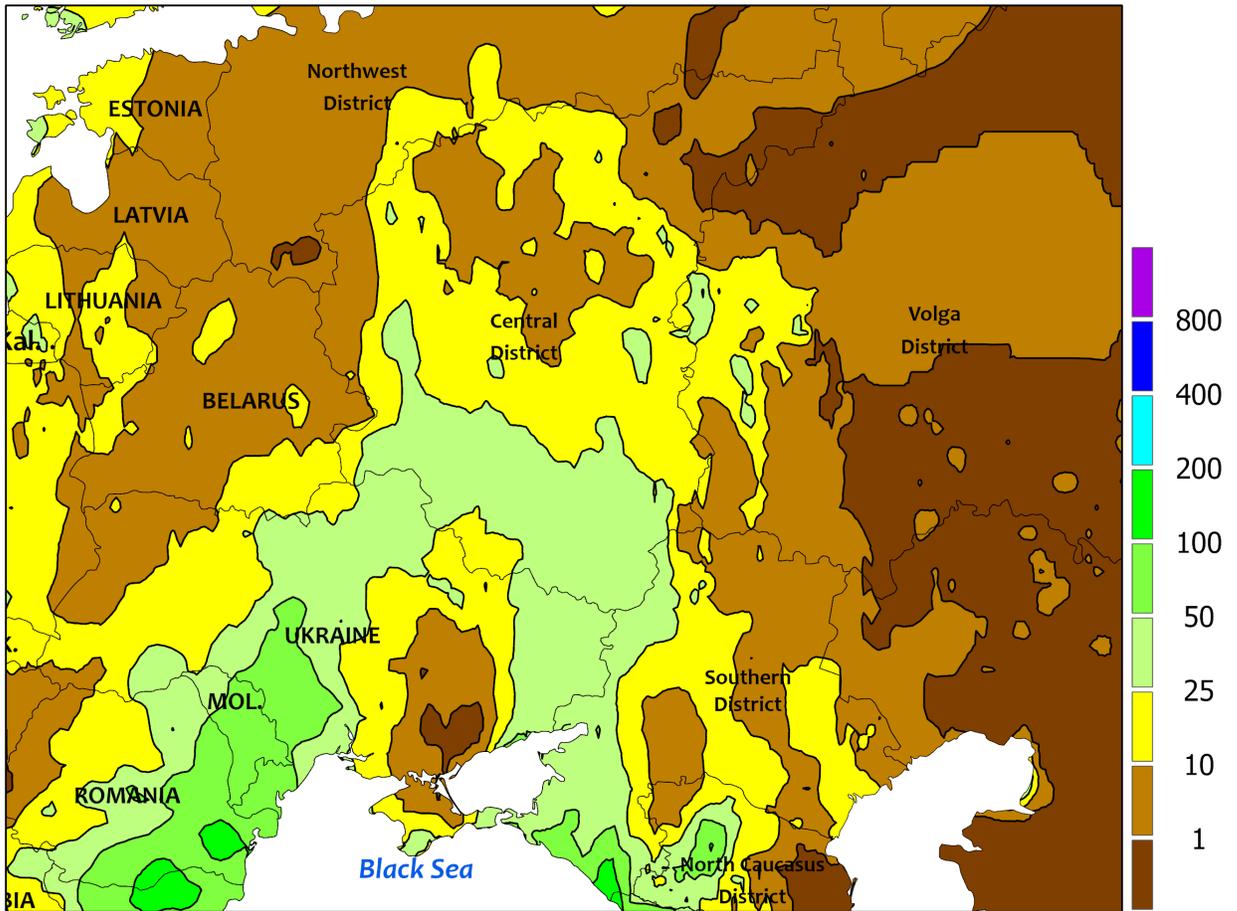
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



EUROPE

Writeup Not Available

WESTERN FSU
Total Precipitation(mm)
October 5 - 11, 2025



Data availability may be affected by the current geopolitical situation in Ukraine

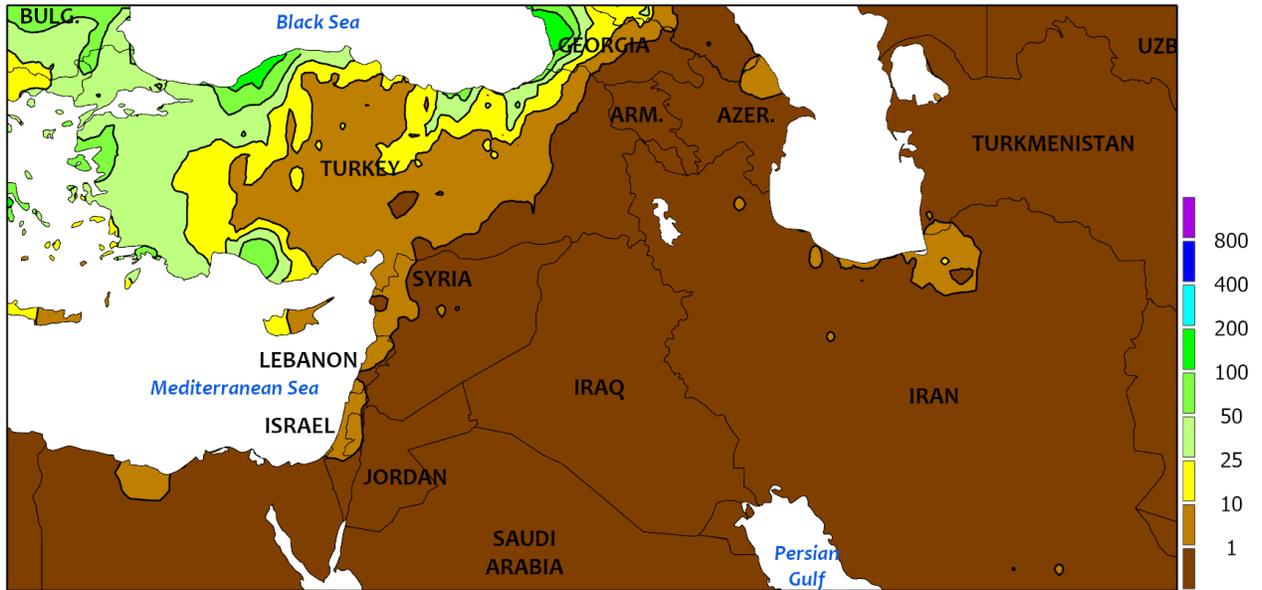
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



WESTERN FSU

Writeup Not Available

MIDDLE EAST
Total Precipitation(mm)
October 5 - 11, 2025



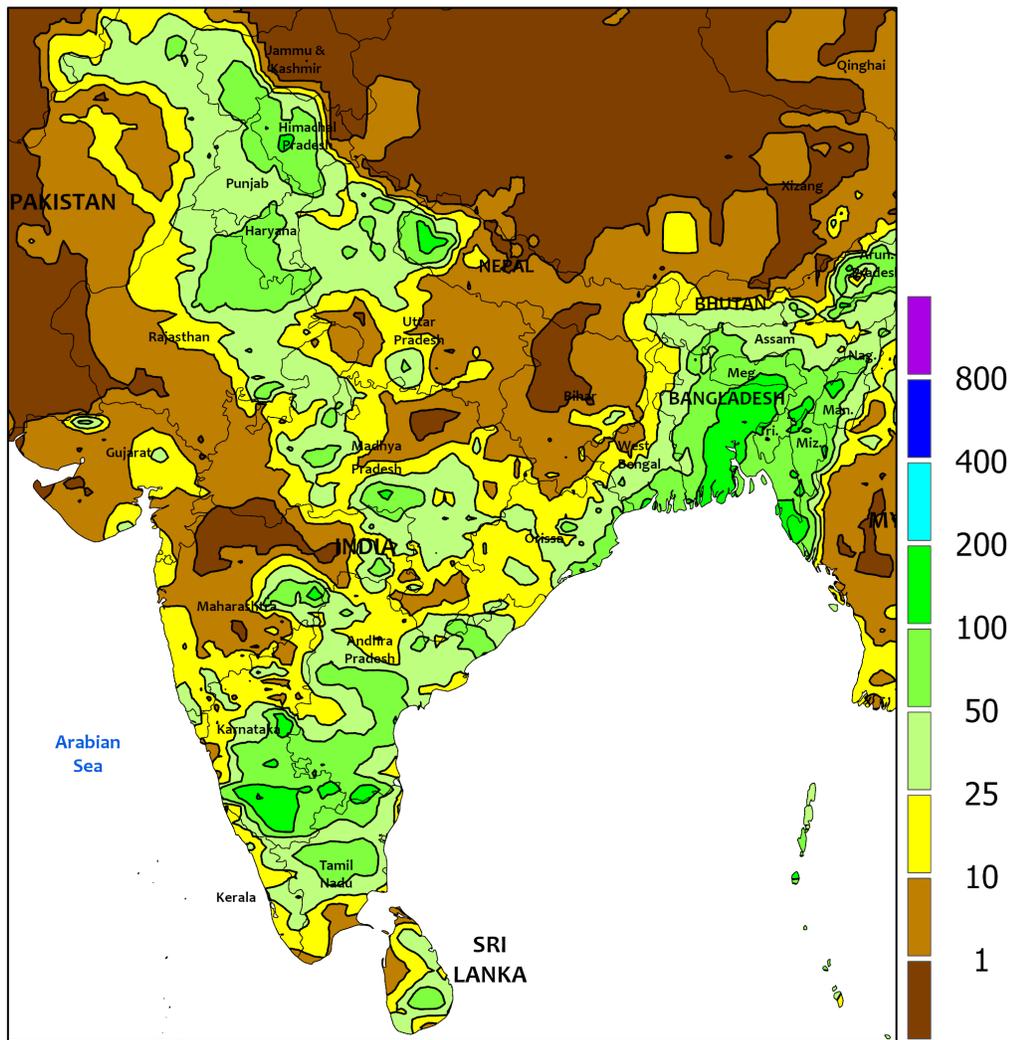
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



MIDDLE EAST

Writeup Not Available

SOUTH ASIA
Total Precipitation(mm)
October 5 - 11, 2025



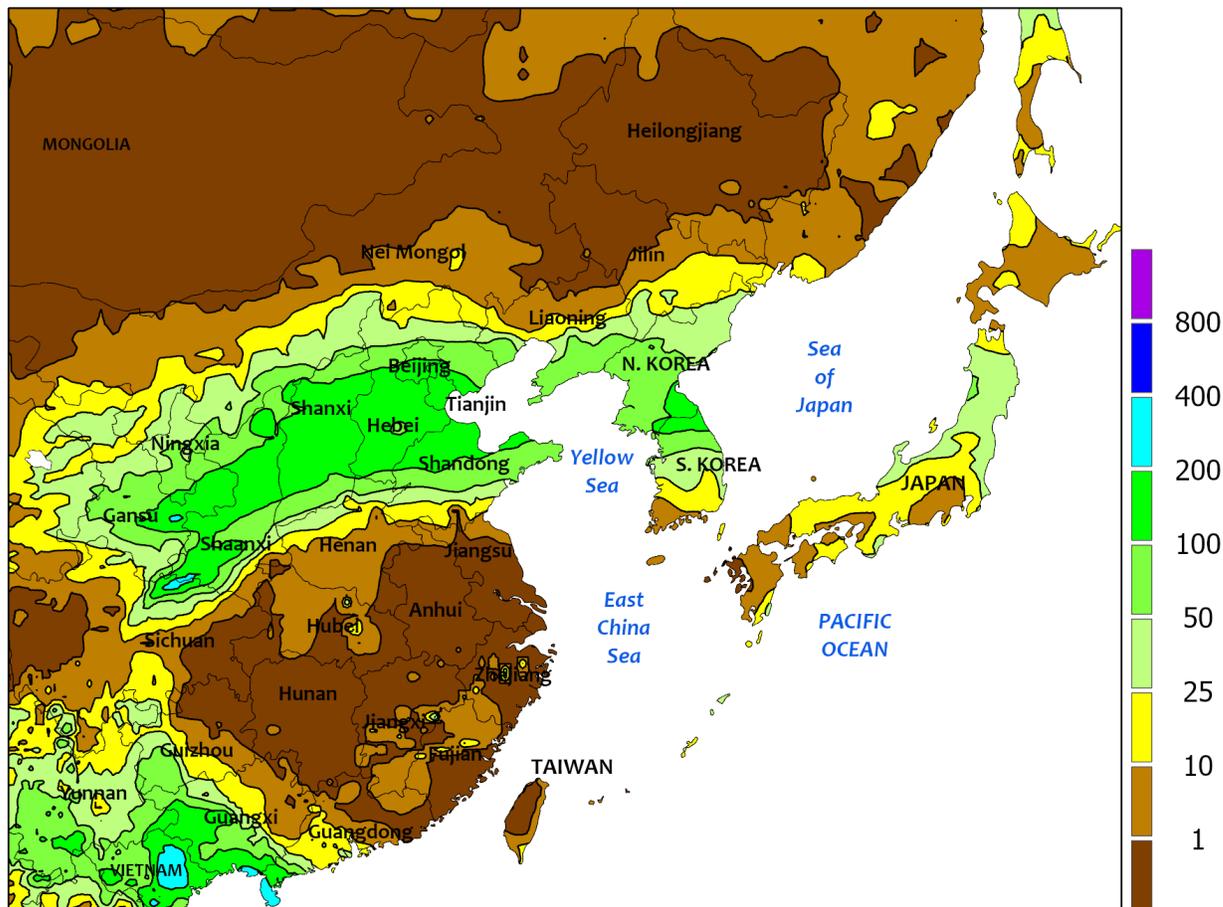
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



SOUTH ASIA

Writeup Not Available

EASTERN ASIA
Total Precipitation(mm)
October 5 - 11, 2025



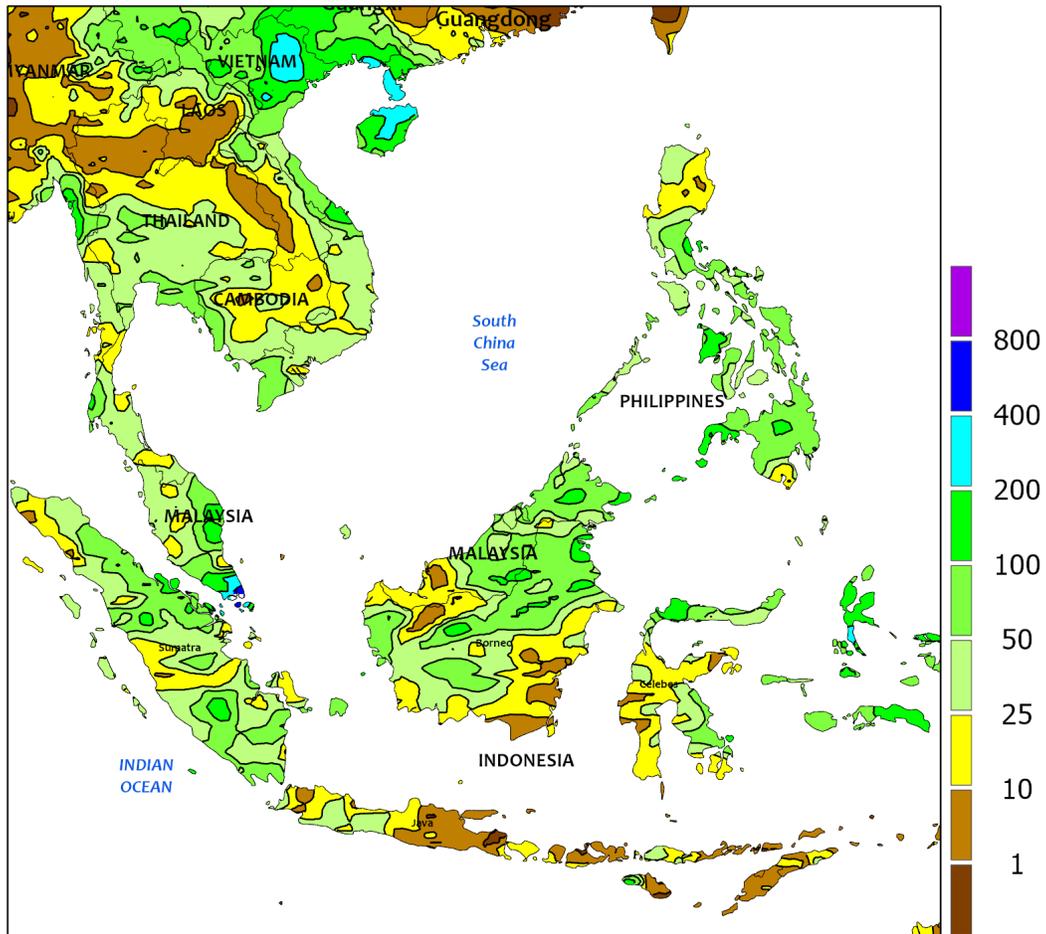
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



EASTERN ASIA

Writeup Not Available

SOUTHEAST ASIA
Total Precipitation(mm)
October 5 - 11, 2025



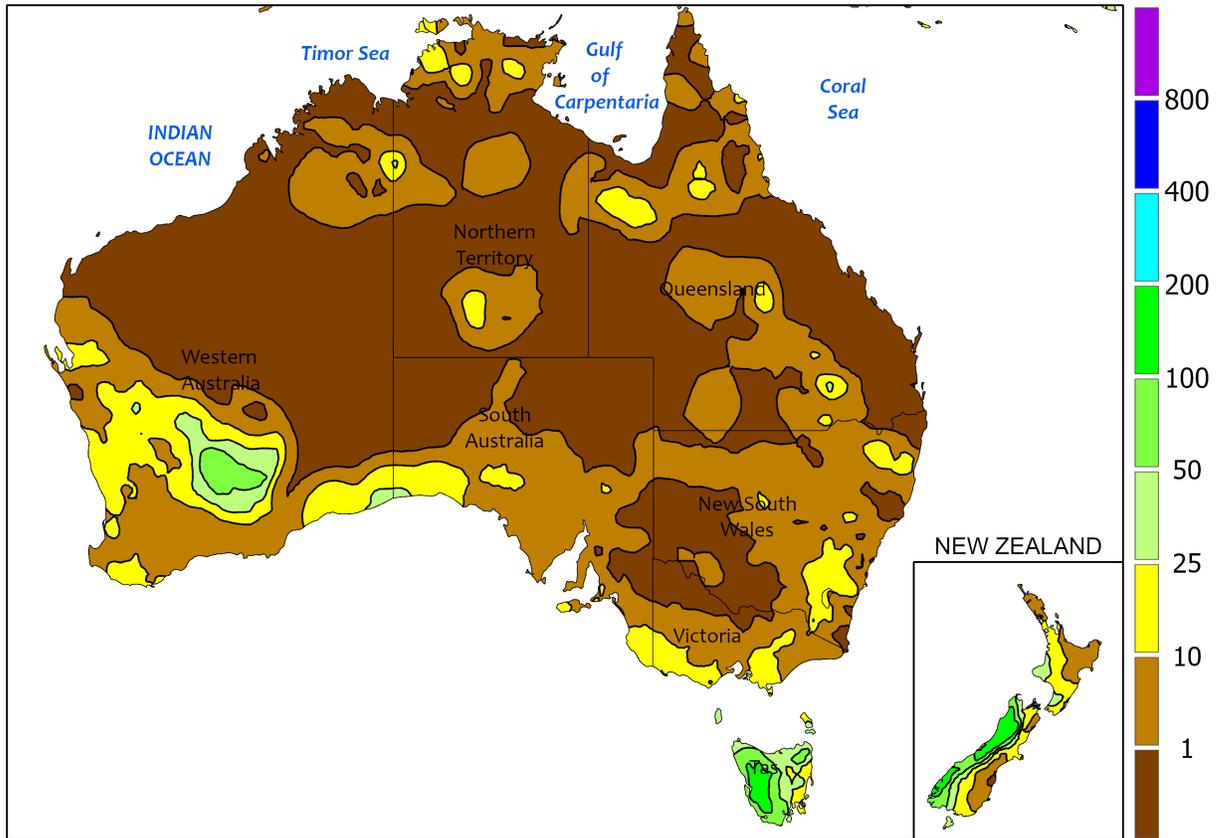
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



SOUTHEAST ASIA

Writeup Not Available

AUSTRALIA
Total Precipitation(mm)
October 5 - 11, 2025



Gridded data from the Australian Bureau of Meteorology: www.bom.gov.au/
Creative Commons License found at:
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/au/legalcode>

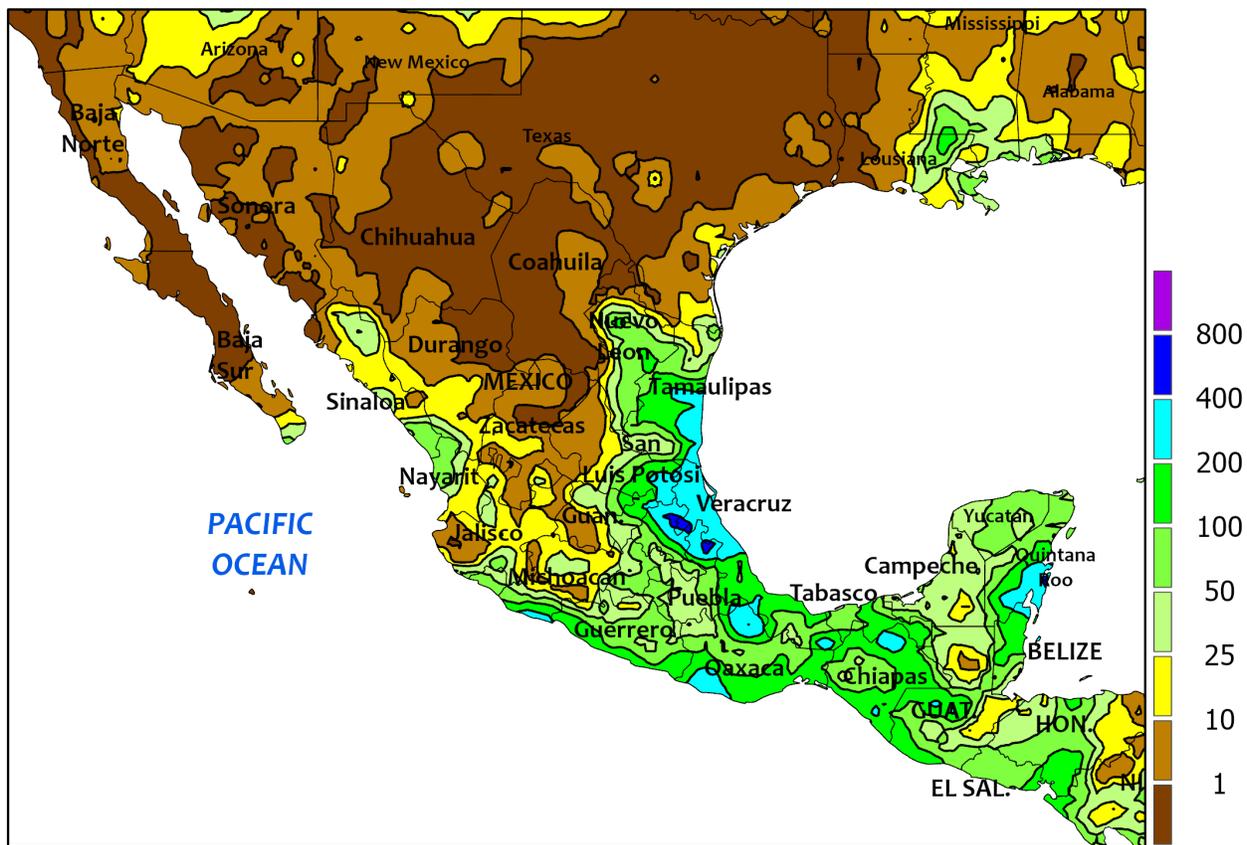
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



AUSTRALIA

Writeup Not Available

MEXICO
Total Precipitation(mm)
October 5 - 11, 2025



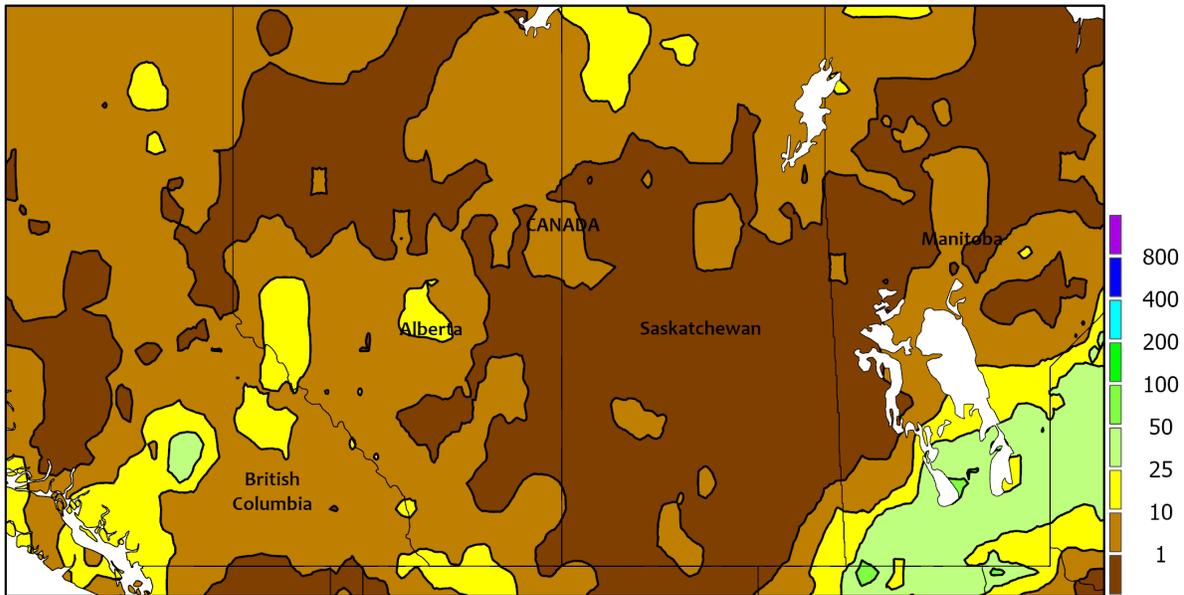
CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



MEXICO

Writeup Not Available

CANADIAN PRAIRIES
Total Precipitation(mm)
October 5 - 11, 2025



CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



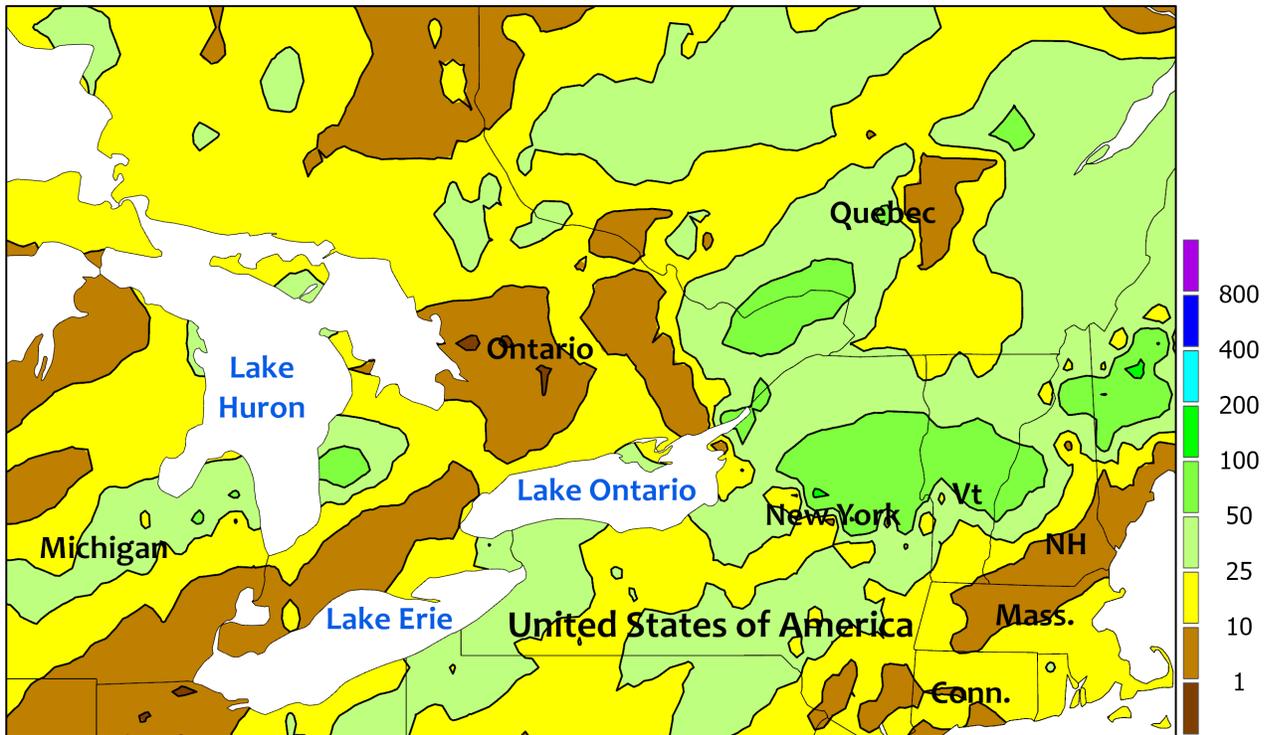
CANADIAN PRAIRIES

Writeup Not Available

SOUTHEASTERN CANADA

Total Precipitation(mm)

October 5 - 11, 2025



CLIMATE PREDICTION CENTER, NOAA
Computer generated contours
Based on preliminary data



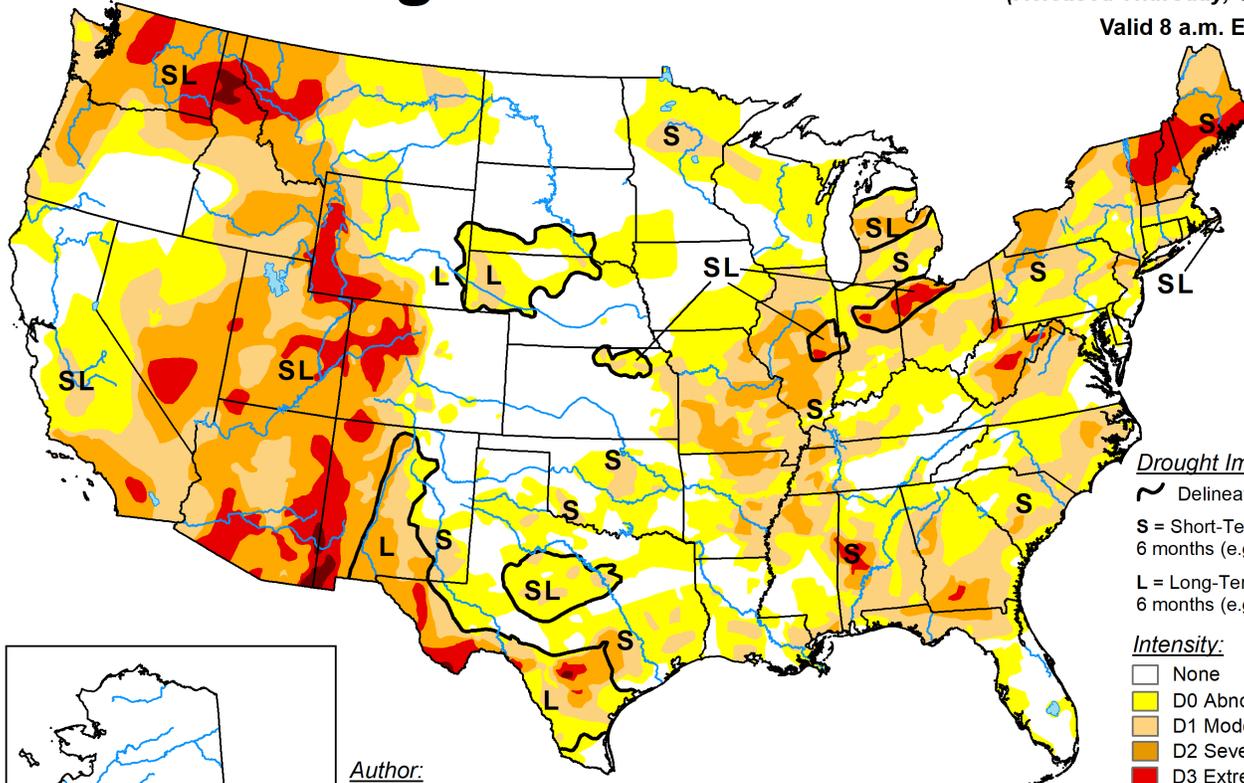
SOUTHEASTERN CANADA

Writeup Not Available

U.S. Drought Monitor

October 7, 2025
(Released Thursday, Oct. 9, 2025)

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Drought Impact Types:

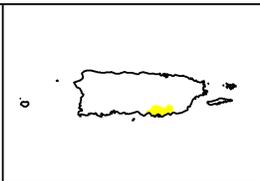
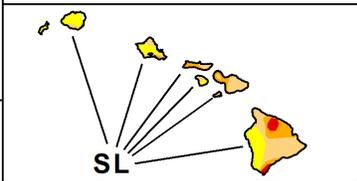
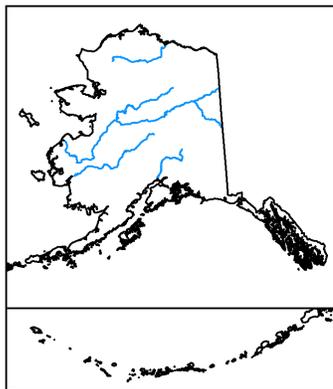
- Delineates dominant impacts
- S** = Short-Term, typically less than 6 months (e.g. agriculture, grasslands)
- L** = Long-Term, typically greater than 6 months (e.g. hydrology, ecology)

Intensity:

- None
- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Moderate Drought
- D2 Severe Drought
- D3 Extreme Drought
- D4 Exceptional Drought

The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. For more information on the Drought Monitor, go to <https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/About.aspx>

Author:
Curtis Riganti
National Drought Mitigation Center



droughtmonitor.unl.edu

The *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin* (ISSN 0043-1974) is jointly prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Publication began in 1872 as the *Weekly Weather Chronicle*. It is issued under general authority of the Act of January 12, 1895 (44-USC 213), 53rd Congress, 3rd Session. The contents may be redistributed freely with proper credit.

Correspondence to the meteorologists should be directed to:
Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin, NOAA/USDA, Joint Agricultural Weather Facility, USDA South Building, Room 4443B, Washington, DC 20250.

Internet URL: www.usda.gov/oc/weater-drought-monitor
E-mail address: brad.rippey@usda.gov

An archive of past *Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletins* can be found at <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/>, keyword search "*Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin*".

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
World Agricultural Outlook Board
Managing Editor..... **Brad Rippey**
Agricultural Weather Analysts.... **Eric Luebehusen and Maureen Sartini**

National Agricultural Statistics Service
Agricultural Statistician and State Summaries Editor..... **Noemi Guindin**

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Weather Service/Climate Prediction Center
Meteorologists..... **Brad Pugh, Adam Allgood, Ryan Bolt, and Rich Tinker**

USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer. To file a complaint of discrimination, write: USDA, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Ave., SW, Washington, DC 20250-9410 or call (866) 632-9992 (Toll-Free Customer Service), (800) 877-8339 (Local or Federal relay), (866) 377-8642 (Relay voice users).