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Meat Animals Production, Disposition, and Income 2024 Summary

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Contents

Summary 5

Meat Animals Production and Income – United States: 2023 and 2024 5

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2023..... 6

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024..... 8

Cattle and Calves Production and Income – States and United States: 2023 10

Cattle and Calves Production and Income – States and United States: 2024 11

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2023 12

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024..... 14

Hogs and Pigs Production and Income – States and United States: 2023..... 16

Hogs and Pigs Production and Income – States and United States: 2024..... 17

Statistical Methodology 18

Terms and Definitions..... 18

Information Contacts 19

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Summary

Total 2024 production of cattle and calves and hogs and pigs for the United States totaled 86.5 billion pounds, up slightly from 2023. Production increased 2 percent for cattle and calves but decreased 2 percent for hogs and pigs.

Total 2024 cash receipts from marketings of meat animals increased 9 percent to \$139 billion. Cattle and calves accounted for 80 percent of this total and hogs and pigs accounted for 20 percent.

The 2024 gross income from cattle and calves and hogs and pigs for the United States totaled \$140 billion, up 9 percent from 2023. Gross income increased 11 percent for cattle and calves and increased slightly for hogs and pigs from previous year’s gross income.

Cattle and Calves: Cash receipts from marketings of cattle and calves increased 11 percent, from \$101 billion in 2023 to \$112 billion in 2024. All cattle and calf marketings totaled 59.3 billion pounds in 2024, up 1 percent from 2023.

Hogs and Pigs: Cash receipts from hogs and pigs totaled \$27.3 billion during 2024, up slightly from 2023. Marketings totaled 43.3 billion pounds in 2024, down 1 percent from 2023.

Meat Animals Production and Income – United States: 2023 and 2024

Year	Production	Marketings	Value of production	Cash receipts	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(million pounds)	(million pounds)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)	(million dollars)
2023	86,413	102,738	99,095	128,385	726	129,111
2024	86,476	102,586	109,422	139,408	818	140,225

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2023

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2023, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2024]

State	Inventory January 1, 2023	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	
				Cattle	Calves
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	1,250.0	550.0	16.0	522.5	79.5
Alaska	18.0	6.0	0.2	2.7	0.2
Arizona	980.0	295.0	405.0	573.1	100.1
Arkansas	1,610.0	740.0	130.0	623.0	227.0
California	5,200.0	1,930.0	650.0	2,072.0	366.0
Colorado	2,650.0	780.0	1,535.0	2,143.0	96.0
Connecticut	46.0	17.0	1.3	11.1	7.1
Delaware	10.2	3.5	0.5	2.2	1.0
Florida	1,610.0	760.0	24.0	217.0	562.5
Georgia	1,030.0	490.0	40.0	318.0	184.5
Hawaii	148.0	62.0	-	18.3	45.0
Idaho	2,500.0	950.0	540.0	1,174.0	156.0
Illinois	990.0	355.0	95.0	330.0	63.0
Indiana	790.0	345.0	120.0	309.0	122.0
Iowa	3,500.0	1,000.0	1,270.0	2,071.5	87.0
Kansas	6,200.0	1,290.0	4,580.0	5,689.0	4.0
Kentucky	1,910.0	920.0	88.0	539.0	399.0
Louisiana	750.0	330.0	8.0	136.0	202.0
Maine	75.0	28.0	1.4	14.4	14.0
Maryland	157.0	65.0	3.0	39.0	18.5
Massachusetts	33.0	13.0	2.4	8.5	7.0
Michigan	1,120.0	390.0	70.0	382.0	45.0
Minnesota	2,150.0	770.0	530.0	1,079.0	104.0
Mississippi	850.0	345.0	32.0	244.0	129.0
Missouri	4,100.0	1,820.0	200.0	1,079.0	915.0
Montana	2,160.0	1,240.0	173.0	1,205.0	140.5
Nebraska	6,500.0	1,570.0	4,810.0	6,360.0	71.0
Nevada	435.0	220.0	95.0	209.0	91.0
New Hampshire	30.0	10.0	0.6	6.4	5.9
New Jersey	25.0	9.0	6.5	8.5	4.9
New Mexico	1,330.0	570.0	525.0	1,016.5	61.0
New York	1,410.0	560.0	22.5	211.0	300.2
North Carolina	730.0	360.0	5.0	186.5	125.0
North Dakota	1,740.0	840.0	100.0	863.5	100.5
Ohio	1,240.0	480.0	50.0	449.0	26.0
Oklahoma	4,600.0	1,790.0	910.0	2,047.0	325.0
Oregon	1,220.0	580.0	310.0	604.0	192.0
Pennsylvania	1,350.0	530.0	86.0	339.0	190.5
Rhode Island	3.8	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.6
South Carolina	315.0	133.0	8.0	140.5	14.5
South Dakota	3,500.0	1,650.0	570.0	1,687.0	450.0
Tennessee	1,680.0	820.0	35.0	556.5	316.0
Texas	12,500.0	4,250.0	1,800.0	5,727.0	258.0
Utah	740.0	365.0	60.0	343.0	32.0
Vermont	230.0	99.0	2.7	42.1	60.1
Virginia	1,290.0	610.0	9.0	316.5	213.0
Washington	1,150.0	425.0	580.0	924.0	8.0
West Virginia	375.0	186.0	20.0	119.0	75.0
Wisconsin	3,350.0	1,370.0	160.0	1,136.9	375.1
Wyoming	1,260.0	640.0	243.0	741.0	95.5
United States	88,841.0	33,563.0	20,923.3	44,836.8	7,465.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2023 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2023, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2024]

State	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Inventory January 1, 2024
		Cattle	Calves	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	1.0	20.0	23.0	1,170.0
Alaska	0.4	1.2	0.7	19.0
Arizona	0.8	20.0	16.0	970.0
Arkansas	1.0	24.0	35.0	1,570.0
California	7.0	100.0	135.0	5,100.0
Colorado	2.0	66.0	58.0	2,600.0
Connecticut	0.1	1.0	1.0	44.0
Delaware	0.1	0.2	0.2	10.5
Florida	1.5	23.0	30.0	1,560.0
Georgia	1.5	22.0	24.0	1,010.0
Hawaii	0.2	2.0	2.5	142.0
Idaho	4.0	44.0	62.0	2,550.0
Illinois	7.0	15.0	25.0	1,000.0
Indiana	5.0	12.0	17.0	790.0
Iowa	1.5	65.0	95.0	3,450.0
Kansas	2.0	160.0	65.0	6,150.0
Kentucky	3.0	35.0	52.0	1,890.0
Louisiana	1.0	14.0	15.0	720.0
Maine	0.1	1.3	1.6	73.0
Maryland	0.4	2.5	3.6	161.0
Massachusetts	0.1	0.9	0.9	31.0
Michigan	3.0	20.0	40.0	1,090.0
Minnesota	4.0	44.0	89.0	2,130.0
Mississippi	3.0	21.0	20.0	810.0
Missouri	6.0	60.0	110.0	3,950.0
Montana	2.5	29.0	66.0	2,130.0
Nebraska	1.0	128.0	70.0	6,250.0
Nevada	1.0	4.0	15.0	430.0
New Hampshire	0.1	0.5	0.7	27.0
New Jersey	0.2	0.5	0.4	26.0
New Mexico	1.5	20.0	36.0	1,290.0
New York	3.3	28.0	40.0	1,410.0
North Carolina	1.5	14.0	18.0	750.0
North Dakota	1.0	15.0	40.0	1,660.0
Ohio	6.0	19.0	30.0	1,240.0
Oklahoma	3.0	95.0	130.0	4,700.0
Oregon	6.0	23.0	45.0	1,240.0
Pennsylvania	6.5	23.0	27.0	1,380.0
Rhode Island	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.9
South Carolina	1.0	5.0	5.0	290.0
South Dakota	1.0	42.0	90.0	3,450.0
Tennessee	2.5	28.0	32.0	1,600.0
Texas	5.0	340.0	220.0	12,000.0
Utah	2.0	13.0	25.0	750.0
Vermont	0.5	4.0	5.0	220.0
Virginia	2.5	21.0	36.0	1,320.0
Washington	7.0	23.0	23.0	1,170.0
West Virginia	2.0	6.0	9.0	370.0
Wisconsin	4.0	49.0	115.0	3,200.0
Wyoming	0.5	14.0	32.0	1,260.0
United States	117.4	1,718.2	2,031.8	87,157.4

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2024, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2025]

State	Inventory January 1, 2024	Calf crop	Inshipments	Marketings ¹	
				Cattle	Calves
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	1,170.0	560.0	18.0	454.5	69.0
Alaska	19.0	6.0	0.3	3.0	0.2
Arizona	970.0	285.0	425.0	623.2	90.1
Arkansas	1,570.0	750.0	130.0	613.0	215.0
California	5,100.0	1,910.0	560.0	1,932.0	341.0
Colorado	2,600.0	750.0	1,517.0	2,106.0	91.0
Connecticut	44.0	17.5	1.0	8.0	7.1
Delaware	10.5	3.5	0.4	2.4	1.2
Florida	1,560.0	770.0	18.0	204.5	528.0
Georgia	1,010.0	480.0	47.0	319.0	185.0
Hawaii	142.0	59.0	-	18.3	45.0
Idaho	2,550.0	950.0	590.0	1,335.0	170.0
Illinois	1,000.0	355.0	110.0	334.0	63.0
Indiana	790.0	345.0	130.0	300.0	122.0
Iowa	3,450.0	1,020.0	1,600.0	2,302.0	100.0
Kansas	6,150.0	1,300.0	4,330.0	5,609.0	4.0
Kentucky	1,890.0	890.0	118.0	561.0	402.0
Louisiana	720.0	325.0	10.0	126.0	177.0
Maine	73.0	27.0	1.5	11.9	13.7
Maryland	161.0	60.0	3.0	45.7	18.1
Massachusetts	31.0	13.0	2.4	6.5	7.0
Michigan	1,090.0	400.0	85.0	355.0	45.0
Minnesota	2,130.0	760.0	590.0	1,150.0	112.0
Mississippi	810.0	345.0	43.0	224.0	121.0
Missouri	3,950.0	1,810.0	229.0	1,004.0	850.0
Montana	2,130.0	1,250.0	168.0	1,163.0	140.5
Nebraska	6,250.0	1,510.0	4,972.0	6,433.0	68.0
Nevada	430.0	220.0	120.0	221.0	95.0
New Hampshire	27.0	10.0	0.4	4.6	3.9
New Jersey	26.0	9.0	4.5	9.4	4.9
New Mexico	1,290.0	560.0	545.0	1,000.5	56.0
New York	1,410.0	560.0	25.9	212.3	300.3
North Carolina	750.0	350.0	6.0	217.5	140.0
North Dakota	1,660.0	850.0	120.0	792.5	101.6
Ohio	1,240.0	480.0	50.0	451.0	26.0
Oklahoma	4,700.0	1,850.0	900.0	2,282.0	335.0
Oregon	1,240.0	580.0	290.0	614.0	197.0
Pennsylvania	1,380.0	530.0	56.0	351.5	190.0
Rhode Island	3.9	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.6
South Carolina	290.0	134.0	13.0	117.5	13.5
South Dakota	3,450.0	1,620.0	650.0	1,604.0	445.0
Tennessee	1,600.0	820.0	30.0	519.0	305.0
Texas	12,000.0	4,350.0	2,100.0	5,437.0	258.0
Utah	750.0	360.0	65.0	362.5	37.0
Vermont	220.0	95.0	2.8	38.3	55.1
Virginia	1,320.0	610.0	11.0	335.5	223.0
Washington	1,170.0	410.0	565.0	969.0	9.0
West Virginia	370.0	189.0	19.0	120.0	75.0
Wisconsin	3,200.0	1,370.0	220.0	1,021.5	356.0
Wyoming	1,260.0	620.0	257.0	782.0	90.5
United States	87,157.4	33,529.5	21,749.4	44,707.5	7,303.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cattle and Calves Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory January 1, 2024, calf crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory January 1, 2025]

State	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths		Inventory January 1, 2025
		Cattle	Calves	
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	1.5	20.0	23.0	1,180.0
Alaska	0.4	1.1	0.6	20.0
Arizona	0.7	21.0	15.0	930.0
Arkansas	1.0	30.0	31.0	1,560.0
California	7.0	100.0	140.0	5,050.0
Colorado	2.0	65.0	53.0	2,550.0
Connecticut	0.4	1.0	1.0	45.0
Delaware	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.5
Florida	1.5	23.0	31.0	1,560.0
Georgia	1.0	22.0	20.0	990.0
Hawaii	0.2	2.0	2.5	133.0
Idaho	3.0	40.0	52.0	2,490.0
Illinois	7.0	16.0	25.0	1,020.0
Indiana	5.0	13.0	15.0	810.0
Iowa	3.0	65.0	100.0	3,500.0
Kansas	2.0	150.0	65.0	5,950.0
Kentucky	3.0	35.0	47.0	1,850.0
Louisiana	1.0	15.0	16.0	720.0
Maine	0.2	1.4	1.3	73.0
Maryland	0.5	2.9	2.8	154.0
Massachusetts	0.2	0.9	0.8	31.0
Michigan	3.0	22.0	40.0	1,110.0
Minnesota	3.0	40.0	85.0	2,090.0
Mississippi	3.0	19.0	21.0	810.0
Missouri	5.0	65.0	115.0	3,950.0
Montana	2.5	23.0	59.0	2,160.0
Nebraska	1.0	115.0	65.0	6,050.0
Nevada	1.0	4.0	14.0	435.0
New Hampshire	0.1	0.3	0.5	28.0
New Jersey	0.2	0.6	0.4	24.0
New Mexico	1.5	20.0	37.0	1,280.0
New York	3.3	32.0	38.0	1,410.0
North Carolina	1.5	12.0	15.0	720.0
North Dakota	0.9	15.0	40.0	1,680.0
Ohio	6.0	19.0	28.0	1,240.0
Oklahoma	3.0	100.0	130.0	4,600.0
Oregon	6.0	23.0	40.0	1,230.0
Pennsylvania	5.5	21.0	28.0	1,370.0
Rhode Island	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.7
South Carolina	1.0	5.0	5.0	295.0
South Dakota	1.0	40.0	80.0	3,550.0
Tennessee	2.0	25.0	29.0	1,570.0
Texas	5.0	320.0	230.0	12,200.0
Utah	1.5	12.0	22.0	740.0
Vermont	0.4	4.0	5.0	215.0
Virginia	2.5	24.0	36.0	1,320.0
Washington	6.0	22.0	19.0	1,120.0
West Virginia	2.0	6.0	10.0	365.0
Wisconsin	4.5	48.0	110.0	3,250.0
Wyoming	0.5	13.0	31.0	1,220.0
United States	113.7	1,674.4	1,975.2	86,662.2

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Cattle and Calves Production and Income – States and United States: 2023

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

States	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production	Cash receipts ³	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	537,050	603,200	592,493	682,240	4,743	686,983
Alaska	4,161	2,936	6,928	4,861	693	5,554
Arizona	539,952	748,460	884,391	1,260,586	4,348	1,264,934
Arkansas	498,108	595,000	619,458	753,470	5,258	758,728
California	2,370,999	2,865,050	3,965,271	4,763,107	15,845	4,778,952
Colorado	1,725,651	2,825,480	2,782,202	5,008,185	20,359	5,028,544
Connecticut	12,395	14,410	21,096	24,459	1,611	26,070
Delaware	2,825	2,781	4,693	4,632	354	4,986
Florida	418,733	463,940	704,213	774,943	4,690	779,633
Georgia	360,585	397,026	473,168	527,605	7,253	534,858
Hawaii	38,231	42,193	74,512	81,103	755	81,858
Idaho	1,268,100	1,563,900	2,122,695	2,604,849	14,996	2,619,845
Illinois	434,956	477,026	797,168	862,053	30,011	892,064
Indiana	295,340	361,080	515,678	595,346	24,661	620,007
Iowa	1,862,826	2,894,150	3,423,982	5,115,838	20,579	5,136,417
Kansas	4,724,431	7,793,870	7,428,986	13,718,058	24,175	13,742,233
Kentucky	704,674	722,365	1,225,309	1,259,127	16,581	1,275,708
Louisiana	171,345	196,880	284,021	315,540	1,883	317,423
Maine	16,634	18,320	28,456	31,231	2,256	33,487
Maryland	59,322	55,688	96,845	91,562	4,557	96,119
Massachusetts	6,173	9,658	10,184	15,888	961	16,849
Michigan	481,453	536,360	772,614	858,834	23,925	882,759
Minnesota	1,169,440	1,510,384	1,858,254	2,409,718	27,655	2,437,373
Mississippi	217,850	248,320	294,190	332,160	7,852	340,012
Missouri	1,373,259	1,621,506	2,757,247	3,184,754	35,920	3,220,674
Montana	985,591	1,136,600	1,630,086	1,914,062	23,481	1,937,543
Nebraska	5,584,395	9,115,560	8,730,432	16,073,332	22,790	16,096,122
Nevada	201,105	265,200	371,363	469,404	3,960	473,364
New Hampshire	6,168	8,378	10,860	14,540	1,091	15,631
New Jersey	6,562	10,602	10,986	18,009	1,947	19,956
New Mexico	697,209	1,038,000	1,124,781	1,716,420	7,401	1,723,821
New York	252,755	274,500	417,827	455,445	20,379	475,824
North Carolina	282,896	256,240	355,727	326,852	5,235	332,087
North Dakota	677,851	816,050	1,224,593	1,475,773	11,807	1,487,580
Ohio	568,750	571,400	911,900	907,780	43,050	950,830
Oklahoma	1,971,643	2,398,000	3,866,964	4,367,792	31,652	4,399,444
Oregon	582,900	744,850	985,998	1,282,293	19,673	1,301,966
Pennsylvania	468,181	494,806	793,764	839,447	30,444	869,891
Rhode Island	762	542	1,289	927	573	1,500
South Carolina	167,158	186,970	180,723	205,923	2,224	208,147
South Dakota	1,587,586	1,999,030	2,986,104	3,706,618	20,339	3,726,957
Tennessee	587,169	671,385	770,530	876,691	11,648	888,339
Texas	6,151,115	7,541,320	11,320,362	13,374,298	29,664	13,403,962
Utah	369,003	412,215	599,503	682,620	11,664	694,284
Vermont	50,173	64,254	91,598	113,527	2,803	116,330
Virginia	444,710	408,040	563,406	524,159	8,626	532,785
Washington	862,480	1,297,880	1,330,054	2,116,238	21,711	2,137,949
West Virginia	143,988	150,260	245,659	258,566	11,573	270,139
Wisconsin	1,502,988	1,751,349	2,497,666	2,889,003	37,383	2,926,386
Wyoming	540,839	706,950	979,892	1,283,990	7,185	1,291,175
United States	43,988,470	58,890,364	73,746,121	101,173,858	690,224	101,864,082

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Cattle and Calves Production and Income – States and United States: 2024

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production	Cash receipts ³	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	529,648	532,370	762,211	768,020	6,726	774,746
Alaska	4,175	3,254	7,916	6,028	791	6,819
Arizona	560,738	803,190	990,878	1,502,702	3,864	1,506,566
Arkansas	521,935	582,160	824,908	936,916	5,712	942,628
California	2,262,999	2,671,200	4,324,329	4,982,284	17,859	5,000,143
Colorado	1,739,482	2,812,080	2,810,107	5,347,154	22,305	5,369,459
Connecticut	12,655	10,964	25,016	22,025	2,165	24,190
Delaware	3,164	3,135	6,106	6,037	400	6,437
Florida	421,209	435,460	897,167	924,163	7,495	931,658
Georgia	355,390	400,214	590,388	669,748	7,739	677,487
Hawaii	36,431	42,193	86,444	97,699	846	98,545
Idaho	1,351,100	1,775,200	2,530,426	3,315,354	16,744	3,332,098
Illinois	467,648	488,666	910,062	955,805	35,678	991,483
Indiana	303,310	351,360	615,508	661,507	27,956	689,463
Iowa	2,079,965	3,267,310	4,119,649	6,188,328	27,901	6,216,229
Kansas	4,827,953	7,863,280	7,860,135	14,784,251	26,559	14,810,810
Kentucky	655,106	750,750	1,322,500	1,513,628	19,389	1,533,017
Louisiana	171,835	177,880	352,282	358,958	2,403	361,361
Maine	16,134	16,390	32,111	32,872	2,146	35,018
Maryland	58,454	66,780	109,682	123,745	3,918	127,663
Massachusetts	6,164	7,559	11,503	14,381	1,298	15,679
Michigan	475,001	498,830	873,042	901,079	26,806	927,885
Minnesota	1,245,453	1,653,876	2,236,661	2,965,944	32,801	2,998,745
Mississippi	213,580	228,800	366,149	391,600	10,024	401,624
Missouri	1,392,567	1,510,831	3,069,364	3,296,291	41,381	3,337,672
Montana	1,018,461	1,100,200	1,870,471	2,089,836	26,071	2,115,907
Nebraska	5,855,354	9,442,775	9,772,518	17,796,436	24,388	17,820,824
Nevada	204,330	280,000	453,045	563,560	4,422	567,982
New Hampshire	7,003	5,799	13,940	11,637	1,232	12,869
New Jersey	6,787	11,714	13,196	22,740	2,196	24,936
New Mexico	689,439	1,021,050	1,209,408	1,890,332	7,256	1,897,588
New York	291,768	280,203	549,716	532,259	22,750	555,009
North Carolina	278,230	297,290	445,387	481,347	7,081	488,428
North Dakota	691,770	752,485	1,358,180	1,477,343	13,039	1,490,382
Ohio	562,750	574,000	1,023,278	1,023,900	48,020	1,071,920
Oklahoma	2,039,301	2,661,450	4,406,452	5,242,017	34,095	5,276,112
Oregon	575,000	757,900	1,143,914	1,476,790	22,064	1,498,854
Pennsylvania	504,526	516,880	969,010	1,004,275	29,807	1,034,082
Rhode Island	975	885	1,791	1,685	648	2,333
South Carolina	159,494	162,500	224,583	229,360	2,916	232,276
South Dakota	1,563,741	1,907,970	3,260,668	3,879,349	22,129	3,901,478
Tennessee	592,389	636,600	1,002,933	1,072,609	14,113	1,086,722
Texas	6,165,812	7,164,320	12,354,445	13,628,383	34,582	13,662,965
Utah	377,018	443,965	681,908	825,908	16,354	842,262
Vermont	57,761	58,455	117,491	120,708	3,206	123,914
Virginia	435,519	434,090	712,041	712,985	11,156	724,141
Washington	888,065	1,366,240	1,573,751	2,487,644	22,019	2,509,663
West Virginia	141,380	152,340	283,015	303,368	10,963	314,331
Wisconsin	1,515,304	1,585,568	2,873,574	2,991,943	44,142	3,036,085
Wyoming	536,684	743,850	1,013,078	1,460,196	7,385	1,467,581
United States	44,870,957	59,312,261	83,062,337	112,093,129	782,940	112,876,069

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2023

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2022, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2023]

State	Inventory December 1, 2022	Pig crop December - November	Inshipments
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)
Alaska	1.6	2.8	-
Arizona	147.0	290.0	8.0
Arkansas	147.0	941.0	25.0
California	85.0	30.0	55.0
Colorado	530.0	2,545.0	125.0
Connecticut	3.7	3.5	1.1
Delaware	2.9	43.0	1.5
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	40.0	250.0	50.0
Hawaii	7.0	13.0	1.0
Idaho	22.0	122.0	31.9
Illinois	5,500.0	12,816.0	930.9
Indiana	4,450.0	5,752.0	5,538.0
Iowa	24,100.0	22,052.0	37,000.0
Kansas	1,910.0	3,578.0	2,080.0
Kentucky	450.0	1,078.0	235.0
Louisiana	5.0	8.2	3.2
Maine	4.5	5.5	2.3
Maryland	21.0	40.0	2.8
Massachusetts	7.5	9.8	2.9
Michigan	1,260.0	2,426.0	196.0
Minnesota	9,000.0	12,955.0	9,931.0
Mississippi	180.0	(D)	(D)
Missouri	3,350.0	10,138.0	1,331.6
Montana	225.0	1,309.0	2.1
Nebraska	3,600.0	8,452.0	892.0
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	5.0	3.0	2.2
New Jersey	7.5	5.6	4.4
New Mexico	1.5	2.4	2.6
New York	43.0	38.0	70.1
North Carolina	8,300.0	18,324.0	428.0
North Dakota	155.0	990.0	327.0
Ohio	2,750.0	4,262.0	950.0
Oklahoma	2,180.0	8,770.0	1,250.0
Oregon	10.0	11.0	1.0
Pennsylvania	1,360.0	2,260.0	181.0
Rhode Island	1.3	2.8	-
South Carolina	158.0	142.0	126.0
South Dakota	2,110.0	7,458.0	1,357.0
Tennessee	280.0	882.0	145.0
Texas	1,230.0	3,460.0	515.0
Utah	510.0	616.0	34.0
Vermont	5.5	5.6	2.3
Virginia	290.0	68.0	350.0
Washington	18.0	33.0	3.6
West Virginia	5.0	8.7	1.0
Wisconsin	345.0	1,105.0	201.0
Wyoming	108.0	874.0	1.0
Other States	33.5	1,442.0	49.0
United States	74,955.5	135,622.9	64,447.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2023 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2022, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2023]

State	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Inventory December 1, 2023
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Alaska	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.5
Arizona	310.5	1.0	24.5	109.0
Arkansas	966.0	1.0	12.0	134.0
California	118.0	3.0	10.0	39.0
Colorado	2,477.5	1.5	121.0	600.0
Connecticut	5.2	0.1	0.4	2.6
Delaware	44.1	0.1	0.4	2.8
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	288.0	2.0	8.0	42.0
Hawaii	10.6	1.5	0.9	8.0
Idaho	148.5	1.0	2.4	24.0
Illinois	12,900.9	1.0	845.0	5,500.0
Indiana	10,578.0	2.0	660.0	4,500.0
Iowa	53,462.0	5.0	4,685.0	25,000.0
Kansas	5,082.0	1.0	515.0	1,970.0
Kentucky	1,146.5	3.5	138.0	475.0
Louisiana	10.6	0.4	0.4	5.0
Maine	7.8	0.1	0.4	4.0
Maryland	41.7	0.1	1.0	21.0
Massachusetts	11.8	0.1	0.8	7.5
Michigan	2,483.0	2.0	117.0	1,280.0
Minnesota	21,314.5	1.5	1,270.0	9,300.0
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	11,150.6	4.0	565.0	3,100.0
Montana	1,259.1	2.0	35.0	240.0
Nebraska	8,441.0	3.0	700.0	3,800.0
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	5.0	0.3	0.4	4.5
New Jersey	11.0	0.1	0.4	6.0
New Mexico	4.1	0.3	0.4	1.7
New York	100.0	0.6	5.5	45.0
North Carolina	17,001.0	1.0	2,150.0	7,900.0
North Dakota	1,305.5	0.5	16.0	150.0
Ohio	5,065.0	6.0	291.0	2,600.0
Oklahoma	9,493.0	2.0	585.0	2,120.0
Oregon	7.7	1.5	0.8	12.0
Pennsylvania	2,099.0	3.0	239.0	1,460.0
Rhode Island	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.2
South Carolina	281.5	1.0	21.5	122.0
South Dakota	8,315.0	2.0	308.0	2,300.0
Tennessee	848.0	1.0	138.0	320.0
Texas	3,679.0	6.0	380.0	1,140.0
Utah	891.5	0.5	63.0	205.0
Vermont	7.3	0.1	0.5	5.5
Virginia	412.0	2.0	49.0	245.0
Washington	15.1	1.5	2.0	36.0
West Virginia	7.8	1.0	0.9	5.0
Wisconsin	1,235.5	2.5	48.0	365.0
Wyoming	874.5	0.5	12.0	96.0
Other States	1,465.0	5.1	78.4	156.0
United States	185,385.5	76.3	14,102.8	75,461.3

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2023, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2024]

State	Inventory December 1, 2023	Pig crop December - November	Inshipments
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Alaska	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	109.0	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	134.0	(NA)	(NA)
California	39.0	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	600.0	2,812.0	113.0
Connecticut	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	42.0	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii	8.0	(NA)	0.0
Idaho	24.0	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	5,500.0	13,529.0	1,042.7
Indiana	4,500.0	5,670.0	5,631.0
Iowa	25,000.0	21,338.0	33,400.0
Kansas	1,970.0	4,033.0	2,099.0
Kentucky	475.0	1,064.0	200.0
Louisiana	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	21.0	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts	7.5	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	1,280.0	2,378.0	214.0
Minnesota	9,300.0	13,002.0	10,707.0
Mississippi	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	3,100.0	10,103.0	2,073.9
Montana	240.0	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	3,800.0	8,807.0	833.0
Nevada	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	6.0	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
New York	45.0	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	7,900.0	18,453.0	707.0
North Dakota	150.0	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	2,600.0	4,273.0	1,350.0
Oklahoma	2,120.0	8,662.0	1,375.0
Oregon	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	1,460.0	2,265.0	163.0
Rhode Island	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	122.0	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	2,300.0	8,308.0	1,500.0
Tennessee	320.0	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	1,140.0	3,037.0	515.0
Utah	205.0	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	245.0	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	36.0	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	365.0	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming	96.0	(NA)	(NA)
Other States	156.0	9,501.1	1,560.6
United States	75,461.3	137,235.1	63,484.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Hogs and Pigs Inventory, Supply, and Disposition – States and United States: 2024 (continued)

[Balance sheet estimates by State; the sum of inventory December 1, 2023, pig crop, and inshipments is equal to the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory December 1, 2024]

State	Marketings ¹	Farm slaughter ²	Deaths	Inventory December 1, 2024
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	2,875.0	1.0	109.0	540.0
Connecticut	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	13,650.7	1.0	920.0	5,500.0
Indiana	10,829.0	2.0	570.0	4,400.0
Iowa	50,463.0	5.0	5,070.0	24,200.0
Kansas	5,606.0	1.0	485.0	2,010.0
Kentucky	1,117.5	3.5	153.0	465.0
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	2,584.0	2.0	116.0	1,170.0
Minnesota	22,216.5	1.5	1,491.0	9,300.0
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	11,299.9	2.0	525.0	3,450.0
Montana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	9,237.0	3.0	650.0	3,550.0
Nevada	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	16,799.0	1.0	2,060.0	8,200.0
North Dakota	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	5,266.0	6.0	251.0	2,700.0
Oklahoma	9,465.0	2.0	570.0	2,120.0
Oregon	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	2,122.0	2.0	254.0	1,510.0
Rhode Island	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	9,584.0	2.0	292.0	2,230.0
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	3,106.0	6.0	410.0	1,170.0
Utah	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States	10,578.6	33.1	475.9	2,390.4
United States	186,799.2	74.1	14,401.9	74,905.4

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Includes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and State outshipments, but excludes interfarm sales within the State.

² Excludes custom slaughter for farmers at commercial establishments.

Hogs and Pigs Production and Income – States and United States: 2023

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Alaska	672	445	455	314	154	468
Arizona	88,681	93,407	60,834	65,852	366	66,218
Arkansas	105,156	112,358	58,928	65,843	426	66,269
California	18,955	26,125	12,439	18,417	663	19,080
Colorado	205,737	203,010	109,509	118,965	324	119,289
Connecticut	1,252	1,387	772	893	70	963
Delaware	6,014	6,110	3,821	3,928	34	3,962
Florida	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Georgia	68,271	68,976	40,528	41,730	757	42,487
Hawaii	3,255	2,608	2,196	1,839	384	2,223
Idaho	27,023	27,750	18,769	19,563	366	19,929
Illinois	3,007,950	3,054,063	1,817,279	1,914,897	1,694	1,916,591
Indiana	2,243,783	2,349,943	1,351,748	1,473,415	878	1,474,293
Iowa	14,236,034	14,886,205	8,652,356	9,333,651	2,809	9,336,460
Kansas	931,651	976,581	502,533	572,276	507	572,783
Kentucky	249,590	255,393	143,725	154,513	1,348	155,861
Louisiana	3,064	3,218	1,761	1,947	52	1,999
Maine	1,983	2,076	1,226	1,334	52	1,386
Maryland	10,765	10,788	6,725	6,936	40	6,976
Massachusetts	3,205	3,213	1,991	2,066	87	2,153
Michigan	708,325	708,203	445,284	455,375	690	456,065
Minnesota	4,720,053	4,936,811	2,862,653	3,095,381	1,523	3,096,904
Mississippi	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Missouri	2,312,951	2,372,689	1,290,963	1,390,395	1,947	1,392,342
Montana	158,459	155,791	109,353	109,833	629	110,462
Nebraska	1,498,973	1,502,374	894,966	941,988	1,736	943,724
Nevada	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
New Hampshire	1,202	1,217	720	783	127	910
New Jersey	709	1,053	386	678	34	712
New Mexico	618	651	330	380	67	447
New York	15,396	20,631	9,486	13,265	567	13,832
North Carolina	4,460,344	4,524,895	2,568,046	2,737,562	610	2,738,172
North Dakota	94,136	103,566	56,581	64,935	174	65,109
Ohio	1,406,515	1,440,985	880,965	926,553	4,103	930,656
Oklahoma	2,086,008	2,123,120	1,177,536	1,244,149	491	1,244,640
Oregon	2,522	1,449	1,654	1,022	528	1,550
Pennsylvania	577,492	564,939	359,481	363,256	1,085	364,341
Rhode Island	693	661	432	425	34	459
South Carolina	45,204	53,805	23,456	31,530	868	32,398
South Dakota	1,425,456	1,474,294	867,283	924,381	1,800	926,181
Tennessee	228,964	227,731	133,845	137,778	537	138,315
Texas	596,670	611,050	325,746	358,075	2,016	360,091
Utah	156,772	198,097	105,087	139,658	170	139,828
Vermont	1,998	1,969	1,226	1,266	70	1,336
Virginia	112,483	127,744	70,035	82,139	820	82,959
Washington	7,009	3,746	4,746	2,640	576	3,216
West Virginia	2,567	2,087	1,603	1,342	317	1,659
Wisconsin	275,244	283,368	168,058	177,672	1,207	178,879
Wyoming	152,842	156,385	106,582	110,252	358	110,610
Other States	161,973	164,963	95,061	100,061	1,244	101,305
United States	42,424,619	43,847,930	25,349,159	27,211,153	35,339	27,246,492

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Hogs and Pigs Production and Income – States and United States: 2024

[Dollar values based on data received from United States Department of Agriculture's Agricultural Marketing Service]

State	Production ¹	Marketings ²	Value of production ³	Cash receipts ^{3 4}	Value of home consumption	Gross income
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)	(1,000 dollars)
Alabama	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Alaska	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arizona	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Arkansas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
California	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Colorado	255,445	268,738	159,164	165,006	330	165,336
Connecticut	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Florida	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Georgia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hawaii	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Idaho	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Illinois	3,343,808	3,401,072	2,112,778	2,146,076	1,293	2,147,369
Indiana	2,264,661	2,402,674	1,431,310	1,516,088	883	1,516,971
Iowa	13,573,902	14,291,853	8,576,875	9,018,159	2,870	9,021,029
Kansas	965,702	1,017,358	601,161	624,658	534	625,192
Kentucky	248,411	257,163	160,912	164,327	1,455	165,782
Louisiana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maine	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Massachusetts	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	703,131	727,467	452,982	468,489	706	469,195
Minnesota	4,990,614	5,300,231	3,153,307	3,344,445	1,371	3,345,816
Mississippi	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Missouri	1,946,297	1,945,552	1,206,477	1,194,567	1,212	1,195,779
Montana	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nebraska	1,563,861	1,610,034	988,766	1,015,932	1,723	1,017,655
Nevada	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Mexico	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New York	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
North Carolina	3,850,959	3,880,278	2,493,777	2,479,498	636	2,480,134
North Dakota	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ohio	1,506,980	1,535,100	970,849	988,604	4,109	992,713
Oklahoma	2,172,385	2,234,867	1,342,278	1,372,209	518	1,372,727
Oregon	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Pennsylvania	564,366	564,329	363,654	363,428	1,202	364,630
Rhode Island	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Dakota	1,520,169	1,624,116	960,460	1,024,818	1,784	1,026,602
Tennessee	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Texas	475,911	492,315	296,719	302,281	1,974	304,255
Utah	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Vermont	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Washington	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
West Virginia	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wisconsin	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Wyoming	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other States	1,658,150	1,720,629	1,088,520	1,125,790	12,184	1,137,974
United States	41,604,752	43,273,776	26,359,989	27,314,375	34,784	27,349,159

(NA) Not available.

¹ Adjustments made for changes in inventory and for inshipments.

² Excludes custom slaughter for use on farms where produced and interfarm sales within the State.

³ Includes allowance for higher average price of State inshipments and outshipments of feeder pigs.

⁴ Receipts from marketings and sale of farm slaughter.

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: These estimates were based on inventory, birth, and price estimates as published in NASS cattle, hog, and agricultural prices reports, as well as information on inshipments and marketings obtained from other sources. The NASS inventory reports are based on probability surveys of producers. All producers, regardless of size, had a chance to be in the survey. Large operations were sampled more heavily than small operations. Since all operations raising cattle or hogs are not included in the sample, survey estimates are subject to sampling variability. At the National level, this variability, as measured by the relative standard error, is about 1 percent for cattle and 1 percent for hogs. Survey results are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omissions, duplication, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. The effects of these errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness. Readers are referred to the Survey Procedures section in the following NASS reports for further information *Quarterly Hogs and Pigs* released December 23, 2024, *Cattle* released January 31, 2025, and *Agricultural Prices* released February 28, 2025.

Estimation Procedures: Estimation procedures for prices, beginning and ending inventories and calf and pig crop estimates are defined in the Estimation Procedures section of the reports referenced above. This report provides a balance sheet for each species. The sum of inventory on hand at the beginning of the year plus births and inshipments equals the sum of marketings, farm slaughter, deaths, and inventory on hand at the end of the year.

Revision Policy: Revisions to previous estimates are made to improve current estimates. For both species, previous year estimates of inshipments, marketings, farm slaughter, and deaths are subject to revision when the current year estimates are made. Estimates are also reviewed after data from the Department of Agriculture five-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions are made after that date.

Terms and Definitions

Cash Receipts: Receipts from marketings and any sale of farm-slaughtered meats. For hogs and pigs, includes an allowance for feeder pig outshipments. United States prices received for cattle and calves and hogs and pigs were published in *Agricultural Prices*, released February 28, 2025.

Farm Slaughter: Animals slaughtered on farms primarily for home consumption. Excludes custom slaughter for producers at commercial establishments.

Gross Income: Sum of cash receipts and value of home consumption.

Inshipments: Livestock shipped into States for feeding or breeding. Excludes animals brought in for immediate slaughter.

Marketings: Includes animals for slaughter market and younger animals shipped to other States for feeding and breeding purposes. Excludes interfarm sales within the same State and farm slaughter. Number of head marketed includes all custom slaughter, but live weight marketed, shown in pounds, excludes custom slaughter consumed on farms where produced.

Production: Includes total live weight of animals marketed, farm slaughter, and custom slaughter consumed on farms where produced, minus live weight of inshipments, with an adjustment for any increase or decrease in live weight of inventory.

Value of Home Consumption: Total value of on-farm slaughter and custom slaughter consumed on the farm where produced.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity specialists in the Livestock Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@usda.gov.

Travis Averill, Chief, Livestock Branch	(202) 692-0069
Sherry Bertramsen – Livestock Slaughter	(202) 690-8632
Ryan Cowen – Cattle, Cattle on Feed, Dairy Products	(202) 720-3040
Kim DaPra – Milk Production and Milk Cows	(202) 720-3278
Ralph Mondesir – Hogs and Pigs	(202) 720-3106
Suzanne Richards – Sheep and Goats	(202) 720-4448

Access to NASS Reports

For your convenience, you may access NASS reports and products the following ways:

- All reports are available electronically, at no cost, on the NASS web site: www.nass.usda.gov.
- Both national and state specific reports are available via a free e-mail subscription. To set-up this free subscription, visit www.nass.usda.gov and click on “National” or “State” in upper right corner above “search” box to create an account and select the reports you would like to receive.
- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@usda.gov.

If you have specific questions you would like an expert to respond to, please visit our “Ask A Specialist” website at [www.nass.usda.gov/Contact Us/Ask a Specialist](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Contact_Us/Ask_a_Specialist).

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